

APPENDIX A: PLANT AND WILDLIFE SPECIES, FOX CREEK PARK

***NNIS Species **Introduced/Naturalized/Cultivars/Less Invasive species

FORM	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
PLANT SPECIES		
Tree	American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
Tree	American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>
Tree	American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
Tree	Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
Tree	Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
Tree	Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
Tree	Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
Tree	Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
Tree	Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Tree	Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Tree	Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>
Tree	Eastern Hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Tree	Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Tree	Ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
Tree***	Japanese Maple***	<i>Acer palmatum***</i>
Tree	Mockernut Hickory	<i>Carya alba</i>
Tree	Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
Tree**	Norway Maple**	<i>Acer platanoides**</i>
Tree***	Princess Tree***	<i>Paulownia tomentosa***</i>
Tree	Red Mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
Tree	Red Spruce	<i>Picea rubens</i>
Tree	River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
Tree**	Sawtooth Oak**	<i>Quercus acutissima**</i>
Tree	Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>
Tree	Shingle Oak	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>
Tree	Sourwood	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>
Tree	Southern Red Oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>
Tree	Swamp Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum var. trilobum</i>
Tree**	Sweet Cherry**	<i>Prunus avium**</i>
Tree	Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>

Tree***	Tree-of-heaven***	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
Tree	Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Tree	White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
Tree	White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Tree	White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
Shrub	Alternate-leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>
Shrub***	Amur Honeysuckle***	<i>Lonicera mackii***</i>
Shrub	Black Alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>
Shrub***	Burningbush***	<i>Euonymus alatus***</i>
Shrub	Cherryleaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>
Shrub**	Common Nipplewort**	<i>Lapsana communis**</i>
Shrub	Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>
Shrub	Doghobble	<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>
Shrub	Eastern Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
Shrub	Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Shrub	Great Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>
Shrub	Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
Shrub***	Japanese Barberry***	<i>Berberis thunbergii***</i>
Shrub	Mountain Camellia	<i>Stewartia ovata</i>
Shrub	Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
Shrub**	Oregon Grape**	<i>Berberis bealii**</i>
Shrub	Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>
Shrub	Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
Shrub	Southern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>
Shrub	Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
Shrub	Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>
Shrub	Strawberry Bush	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>
Shrub	Wild Raisin	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>
Shrub	Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Shrub	Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
Shrub	Yellowroot	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>
Vine	Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
Vine	Common Dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>
Vine	Common Greenbrier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
Vine***	English Ivy***	<i>Hedera helix***</i>
Vine	Glaucous Greenbrier	<i>Smilax glauca</i>
Vine***	Japanese Honeysuckle***	<i>Lonicera japonica***</i>
Vine**	Japanese Virgin's-bower**	<i>Clematis terniflora**</i>

Vine***	Kudzu***	<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i> ***
Vine***	Multiflora Rose***	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> ***
Vine	Northern Fox Grape	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>
Vine***	Periwinkle***	<i>Vinca minor</i> ***
Vine	Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
Vine	Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Vine	Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Vine	Virginia Virgin-bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>
Herb	American Lotus	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>
Herb	Arrow Arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>
Herb**	Bitter Dock**	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> **
Herb**	Black Nightshade**	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> **
Herb	Black Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>
Herb	Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta var. hirta</i>
Herb	Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>
Herb	Blue-eyed-grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>
Herb	Calico Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>
Herb	Canada Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>
Herb	Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
Herb	Carolina Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>
Herb	Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
Herb	Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Fallopia scandens</i>
Herb**	Common Dandelion**	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> **
Herb***	Common Deadnettle***	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> ***
Herb	Common Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Herb**	Common Morning-glory**	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> **
Herb**	Common Plantain**	<i>Plantago major</i> **
Herb	Common Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>
Herb	Common Sowthistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
Herb***	Common Star-of-Bethlehem***	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> ***
Herb**	Common Wormwood**	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> **
Herb	Cowbane	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>
Herb	Cranefly Orchid	<i>Tipularia discolor</i>
Herb	Cutleaf Toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>
Herb	Dwarf Crested Iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>
Herb**	Early Winter-cress**	<i>Barbarea verna</i> **
Herb**	English Plantain**	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> **
Herb	False Nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>

Herb***	Field Garlic***	<i>Allium vineale</i> ***
Herb	Fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>
Herb	Forest Goldenrod	<i>Solidago arguta</i>
Herb**	Galinsoga**	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> **
Herb	Galax	<i>Galax urceolata</i>
Herb***	Garlic Mustard***	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> ***
Herb	Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>
Herb	Great Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>
Herb**	Greater Burdock**	<i>Arctium lappa</i> **
Herb***	Ground Ivy***	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> ***
Herb**	Hairy Bittercress**	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> **
Herb	Hooked Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>
Herb	Indian-tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>
Herb	Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
Herb	Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
Herb	Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>
Herb	Large-flower Trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>
Herb	Little Sweet Trillium	<i>Trillium cuneatum</i>
Herb	Lyre-leaf Sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>
Herb	Marsh Seedbox	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>
Herb	Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
Herb	New York Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>
Herb**	Orange Daylily**	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> **
Herb	Painted Trillium	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>
Herb	Pennsylvania Smartweed	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
Herb**	Persicarian Speedwell**	<i>Veronica persica</i> **
Herb	Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
Herb	Pink Lady-slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>
Herb	Purple-stem Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>
Herb	Slender St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>
Herb	Small Green Wood Orchid	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>
Herb	Small Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema pusillum</i>
Herb	Small White Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i> var. <i>racemosum</i>
Herb	Solomon's Plume	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>
Herb	Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>
Herb	Spotted Water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>
Herb**	Spring Vetch**	<i>Vicia sativa</i> **

Herb	Squaw-root	<i>Conopholis americana</i>
Herb	Striped Wintergreen	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>
Herb	Tall Rattlesnake-root	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>
Herb	Tearthumb	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>
Herb	Thimble-flower	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>
Herb	Two-leaf Toothwort	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>
Herb	Venus' Looking-glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>
Herb	Virginia Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>
Herb**	Wallcress**	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana**</i>
Herb**	Watercress**	<i>Nasturtium officinale**</i>
Herb**	Western Cowbane**	<i>Oxypolis occidentalis**</i>
Herb	White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
Herb**	White Goosefoot**	<i>Chenopodium album**</i>
Herb	White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>
Herb	White Wood Aster	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>
Herb	White-top Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
Herb	Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
Herb	Wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>
Herb	Wood Violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>
Herb	Yellow Cow-lily	<i>Nuphar advena</i>
Herb**	Yellow Flag Iris**	<i>Iris pseudacorus**</i>
Herb	Yellow Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>
Herb	Yellow Trout-lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>
Herb	Yellow Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>
Ferns & Allies	Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
Ferns & Allies	Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>
Ferns & Allies	Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Grass	Bluegrass	<i>Poa cuspidata</i>
Grass	Bristly Foxtail	<i>Setaria parviflora</i>
Grass	Bull Paspalum	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>
Grass***	Chinese Silvergrass***	<i>Miscanthus sinensis***</i>
Grass	Deertongue Grass	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>
Grass	Nimble Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>
Grass**	Orchard Grass**	<i>Dactylis glomerata**</i>
Grass***	Red Fescue***	<i>Festuca rubra***</i>
Grass	Riverbank Wild Rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>
Grass	Silver Bluestem	<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>
Grass	Slender Manna Grass	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>

Grass***	Sweet Vernal Grass***	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum***</i>
Grass	Wood Reedgrass	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>
Sedge	Fibrous-root Sedge	<i>Carex communis</i>
Sedge	Fringed Sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>
Sedge	Nodding Sedge	<i>Carex gynandra</i>
Sedge	Sallow Sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>
Sedge	Small Drooping Sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i>
Sedge	Smooth-sheath Sedge	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>
Sedge	Stalk-grain Sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>
Sedge	Three-way Sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>
Rush	Leathery Rush	<i>Juncus coriaceus</i>
Rush	Needle-rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
WILDLIFE SPECIES (b)-likely breeding onsite tropical songbirds		
Amphibian	Cope's Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>
Amphibian	Mud Salamander	<i>Pseudotriton montanus</i>
Amphibian	Wood Frog	<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>
Bird	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
Bird	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>
Bird (b)	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Bird	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Bird	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>
Bird	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
Bird	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
Bird	Carolina Chickadee	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>
Bird	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>
Bird	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Bird	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>
Bird	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>
Bird	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Bird	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
Bird	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>
Bird	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>
Bird	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>
Bird	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
Bird	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>
Bird (b)	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>

Bird	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Bird	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>
Bird	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Bird (b)	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
Bird	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
Bird	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Bird	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Bird	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>
Bird	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>
Bird (b)	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>
Bird (b)	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Bird	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
Bird (b)	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>
Bird	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>
Bird	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>
Bird	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>
Mammal	American Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Mammal	Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Mammal	Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Mammal	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Mammal	Virginia Opossum	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>
Mammal	Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>
Reptile	Common Gartersnake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>
Reptile	Eastern Box Turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>