



Editor's Note

Shakti Brazier-Tompkins

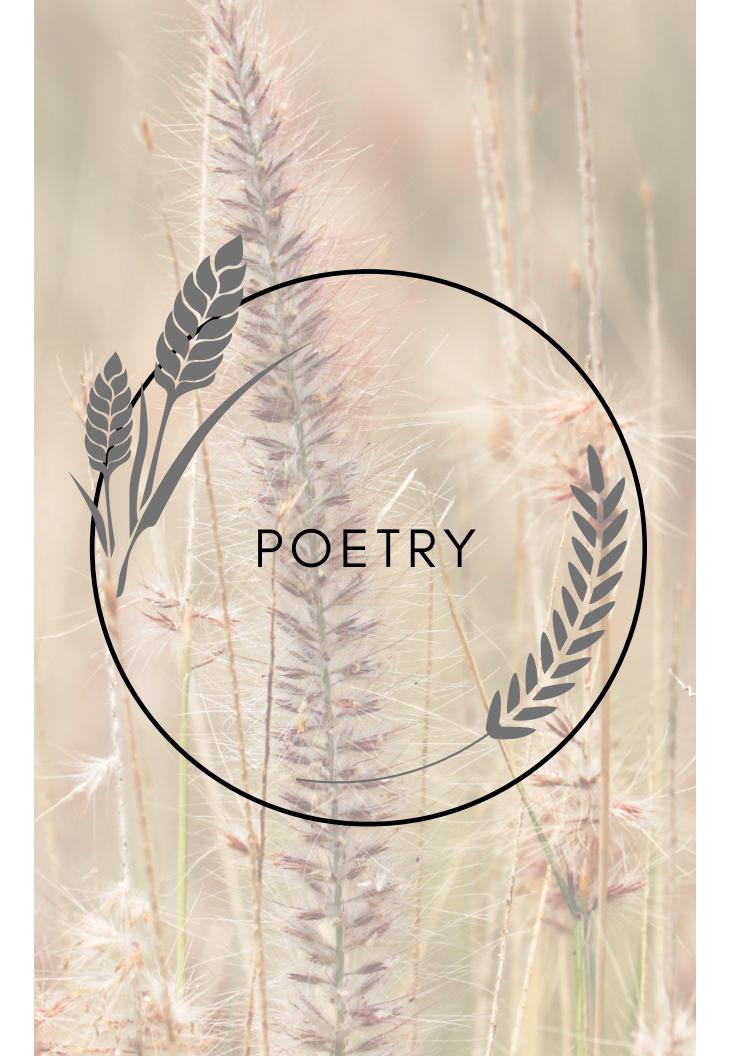
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Welcome to the environment issue of *The Fieldstone Review*! Last year's theme of politics was so well received that the editorial team decided to do it again, and I think you will be pleased by the variety of ways in which our contributors have responded to and interpreted this year's theme of environment. From ice fishing and father-daughter relationships to a childhood spent under Grandma's unyielding rule to an antler's apologia, this issue's eclectic mix has something to suit every taste. I invite you to explore issue six's offerings as you might a garden: pausing to examine the intricacies of some parts and the vibrant textures and colours of others, but also taking time to notice what each part contributes to the whole.

Our editors are the face of *The Fieldstone Review*, and I thank Jon Bath, Jordan P. R. Bolay, Adar Charlton, Federica Giannelli, Robert Imes, and Martin Winquist for their dedication to this journal, and to the returning editors in particular for helping me to transition from my previous position as copy editor to my new role as editorin-chief of *The Fieldstone Review*. I also want to acknowledge and thank our readers, Carleigh Brady, Devin Ens, Andréa Ledding, Jade McDougall, Catherine Nygren, Thomas Onion, Jessica Ratcliffe, and Meghan Witzel, for giving of their time and their talents as scholars and, in some cases, creative writers themselves. Their efforts have been invaluable.

Together, we have built *The Fieldstone Review* 6 out of the contributions of many skilled and discerning writers, and I am pleased to offer it for your exploration. I hope that you enjoy reading these pieces as much as we did.

Sincerely, Shakti Brazier-Tompkins Editor-in-Chief







Shed: An Antler's Apologia

Gina M. Bernard

You left me to splinter, resting first on bitter, windswept snow; now I'm witness to this shy lady's blush – her slipper, the harbinger of spring.

Take me back to the first flush of our verdancy. Your browsing nurtured my impatient growth as it branched before your eye.

Please? was not asked of one another in the mottled days that stitched together – spider thin and golden in their summer brilliance.

I regret that when offered protection, a velvet-soft upholstery, I began to harden. How easily I mineralized, my hostility contracting to a moon-white weapon.

I am grateful for ritual. Obstinacy forgiven beneath autumn's claret display – scrutinizing strength and defining ardour as the staccato clash of bone.

The end came without warning, blood welling in the pedicle of failed embrace. Cautiously, you stirred – healing from this somewhat expected separation.

I lie thus shed. Calcified and crumbling, I keep watch for you. Meanwhile, mice plot my measured demise, gnawing ravenously at our once-ornamental love. next previous contents printer friendly



Baffin Bay Sun

Marina Blokker

Ice calves from a glacial tongue, the past unlocks in a drifting sea, sweetens the salt, melt rises as the sun shines on and on,

shift of sheets, slip of stones, but what do we know,

weight of Monday, hump of Wednesday, we hunt, peck, follow an etched trail, sign the form overexposed in white, eat mango on meringue, laugh in ale,

support the small head, fragile pulses, honeyed milk drips, no rain but the waves come,

no weapons of war but glistening towers collapse in plumes, please reply, when will you return north, so long since you were seen,

memories of last winter, loping dreams of webbed feet, deep breathing, our throats thrum² songs over lapping water. next previous contents printer friendly

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¹ In his introduction to *Poems of the Inuit*, John Robert Colombo notes that "the Inuktitut word for breath, *anerca*, also means poetry" (276). From *In Fine Form: The Canadian Book of Form Poetry* (ed. Kate Braid and Shandy Shreve. Richmond, BC: Raincoast, 2005).

² Refers to Inuit throat singing.



"Just you wait and see"

Peter Branson

from "The White Cliffs of Dover" (Nat Burton/Vera Lynn)

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Some species of long-distance spring migrants are declining in numbers at an accelerating, possibly unsustainable, rate.

Tonight the sky's all pulsing hearts, concealed like stars beyond the Milky Way. Not shape-shifters nor sleeping ones the Hopi knew, half ours, alternative far worse, they chase the tilt of Earth and charm us with their voice. Heralds, angels on high, no choice, inbred, trade weather, desert, ocean, birds of prey, for daylight, food, fair chance to breed and thrive. What if they don't turn up, flycatcher, swift, warbler and turtle dove, those cuckoos in 'The Times', that nightingale in Berkeley Square? Will spring go missing too? Inexorable high tide; you don't believe it possible? It's here; get real, bluebirds at 12 O'clock.



Living Water and Swan Song

Alyssa Cooper

These waters were alive only yesterday, the glory of spring,

as glowing white swans, with diamond necklaces and solemn eyes,

brought their children to the light

for the first time.

Tiny, ugly bodies protected

under the thick muscles

of strong, snowy

wings.

They owned that water, playing high, musical notes

in their tiny gaping

throats.

But late last night, the storm brought the silence. Those frothing, heady waves; they killed them all. Now,

the water is still; a black, inky mirror,

not a ripple

to mar that glassy surface.

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Mother and father

have deserted;

stoic in their misery, they carried the weight

of their loss

on feathered wings.

But the children remain.

Tiny bodies float,

lifeless

on the river;

they spread

their stunted wings,

and they

fly,

sunk in the clouds that the water reflects.

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Cape Spencer

Aaron Daigle

We drive till pavement cracks.

Far ocean rolls in black, rhythmically raked by lighthouse; fingernails furrow backs. Breakers scoop out caves, salt-ground,

resound in the stomach of earth. Fogbanks from up shore bind our eyes: grains of mist settle beneath lids. The brain inhales.

Signs only emerge when near enough to touch. *Unstable cliff.* Might fall beyond the known,

to where a stretch of infinity tempts our toes. *Take just one step. Go on.*

We just shiver in a backseat and turn into one another.

> A foghorn stirs unmarked wings and roars its sorrow into imperishable night.

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Notice of Occupancy

Norah Eastern

Come in, come in;

welcome.

I'm Anna Pest from Budapest.

Hope you like the verb appeal the bush trimmed

the clutter gone the garbage out – I swear

ge out – i swear

(mouth washed out with soap and water).

In today's competitive market
the staged hoem sells well.
Remove personal effects
memory frames
possessive pronouns
paint a neutral décor
beige bedspread blotting out

last night's lovemaking like a maid hired by a hotel that serves>/span> mass market metaphor enjambed at breakfast.

Leave an empty structure for the buyers to step in and see themselves.

Some may tromp in on trochaic feet or waddle like a pterodactyl but my pentameter of hardwood floor will echo my

– bs, this gouge out an "I" for an eye that also perceives the world through a Self.

I'll grant you an objective correlative if you'll pardon the nudes dancing on the wall the offending books on healing from trauma the batik from Cape Verde dangled on thumb-tacks

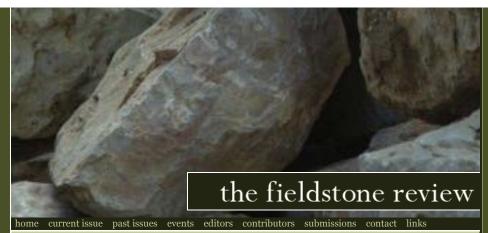
hanging in the hall the sighs

rustling the curtain trapped in the shower stall and the scattered midnight scribbles next to the bedside pharmacopia.

The poem is not for sale.

I will not vacate these premises while you pay me a visit catch your reflection in the I of the mirror as we live in the space between words our worlds

theuni-verse.



In Which Summertime You Again Chase Bear

Jenny Lee Ferguson

The first morning you wake up burrowed between his wet sheets, you ask if he suffers a problem. By lunch, your boss pulling you aside to crack knock-knock-who's-there-girl-who-gets-tumbled-and-peed-on punchlines. In front of the children you chastise for eating nothing but French fries for lunch in this their summer haven. By dinner, the sheets he launders with two wilting lilac branches and you let yourself be sweetened. Can they see that you are sweating hops and rye?

In the heat dome, lie not touching, windows naked, open temptation for the breeze to slip the spaces between the walls of the old staffhouse, calm the resident mice, your shared heat-immune scurry, so you can get some damn sleep. Your body is a canvas for allergy, the touch of his bare skin.

That summer, you practice the art of lying to children about things they think they know, about things they know they know but five senses can't prove. The art of lying to children relies on not being too hung-over to remember your previous lies.

You've overcome other psychosomatic symptoms, forcing segments of chocolate to savour the belly of hives, the thighs of hives, the neck swollen hives –

When she visits, clasp his Colorado girlfriend's hand, your palms talcum because you've sweated all your sugared water in puddles at his feet, when the creek overflowed its banks years ago in puddles formed by the knees of another and take note that she's sweeter than you even with the cigarette smell staining her. The first morning you wake up burrowed between alone. If you could, would you drag her into the clutch of trees where prepubescent girls conduct their private circle and ask how often she woke – wakes – to his wet sheets, shares intimate things with strangers, hears the lilt of another on his sunkiss-chapped lips?

The art of lying to teenagers about things they think they know about things they know they know because they can smell him, the sugar of him on your freshly laundered shirts.

By August it's goodbye to summertime again, to feeling like chewing late raspberries the bear has picked through, bitter as festive holly to sweeten you.

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Picket-Line Poem 1

Jesse P. Ferguson

I.

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The Honourable Society of No More Dirty Energy blogged yesterday that all plans for dirty-dollar power plants should be scrapped. The world simply cannot afford not to donate today. Click Here.

By making a much-needed donation today you will join GreenHearts in our work to train kamikaze starlings and learn our own dead weight. We engineer protection for the planet and find the solutions we need to our choose-your-currency-and-amount issues.

How can we put a price tag on unchecked growth in truth demand or on the unprecedented influx of donations into our much-needed, independent voice?

Our sustainable future accepts all major credit cards.

TT.

The Right Honourable Minister of Anthropogenic Factors and Increased CO2 announced yesterday that this government is every bit as serious about the stewardship of our environment as it is about fuel-efficient SUVs.

We engineer economies, he said, to maximize both capability and comfort, including: emissions targets for select industries and allowing less-polluting companies to sell so-called carbon credits to those that can reach 500 highway miles on a single compromise. How can we put a price tag on unchecked growth in energy demand or on the unprecedented influx of foreign-investment revenue into our best of intentions?

Our sustainable future accepts all major credit cards.



Rugged

Heather Finton

There is a kind of rugged yes required of these winter women who learn about submission in standing up to collaborate with wildness.

We who sacrifice trees daily to warm our families, smoke ablutions mingled with light sweat, regret and necessity, honouring and willing.

Perfumed girls on beaches do not hear the same urgency, the crackle of survival in cold, footsteps understanding the value of wool.

It is a heritage of peace-making, apprenticing to a harsh teacher finding snatches of warmth, internal rivers of smiling when skin is frozen.

And when the sky-blanket covers us with immaculate intricacy, warmer than diamonds and farther removed, we know our kin dance with us.

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Recipe for Stargazing in Concord

Heather Hughes

First thing is to find Orion, how impatient lovers reach, by the hips. Stop to hope passing headlights will pass. Separate blinking wings from the slower flush of satellite. Settle into the folds of lawn chair, crick neck, wrap arms for warmth, ponder the insistence of nightbirds restless as we. Marvel, finally, not only at how our eyes grasp light as much by the distances between, but also at the joy of comity as we trace the same shooting star. next previous contents printer friendly

for Jack



The Four Humours

Michael Prior

i.

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Catch the last forlorn leaves falling. Watch them settle beneath your feet. There are murmurs of small lives ending and the hum of worms burrowing their way, ingesting the worn machinery of autumn. The moss bristles with waterless cold, the dark frost is readable like tea leaves – everything exhaling.

ii.

The white that fills an absence of dank-wood and descant, that crawls and flutters its way across the transparency of stifled thought – consider that this is the world unpainted and raw, everything numbed and stifled. The wind has eyes, the frozen water, a throat.

iii.

The bleeding remnant of what has past steals its way rootward, injects itself into the unfurling cells bent towards the heat. Lie on the ground, cover your face with a verdant mask; your emails unanswered, your letters composting in the box. Your sanguine questions trickle down to feed the unfamiliar shadows, the natural order of things.

iv.

Here, faced with the sun, the challenge to the rhythm of one foot after the other, you deepen, darken, stop calling home, hold the wrists of strangers and stir to their pulse.

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Elegy for Edges

Michael C. Rush

The impossible is of no interest whatsoever. The inaccessible is irresistible.

An acknowledgement of perpetual transience leads to the development of ecstatogenic techniques,

aspiration to deprivation abandoned for blessings of the yes-yes.

What to say to the literalist for whom abstractions lack edges to grasp,

who prefers the limits of banal concretions because he can count the feathers,

because the sensation of stubbing his toe allows him to pretend a conception of his forgotten origins,

because he relishes the comforts of recognition rather than the challenges of examining patterns?

Truth is imprisoned in a prism, fractalicious, with facets on facets, shattered into being

with the relentless eroticism of ice cracking rock.

The merely accommodating is much too small.

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Mindful

Lorelie Gerwing Sarauer

i.

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I encase my words in plastic, cut them apart and scatter them into the woods. My words popping up then and there through the moss sponge. How long will they last?

I bottle poems about my mother, throw one into a lake. I liberate her from the memory-taker, bring her here to be inserted into the slit bark of a tree.

One of my favourite spots is a bench on a hill in these woods. Three years ago, while chemicals were pumped through my body, I came here in my mind to sit, to feel the sun flicker on my face, hear the frogs' chorus: *I'm alive*. *I'm alive*. *I'm alive*.

I bring my stones here. One stone collected from each place I visit. I used to try to take every stone, weighting my pockets so that I could scarcely move. Allen would say, "I am not carrying your rocks in my suitcase." But I slipped them beneath the lining, tucked them into his woollen socks.

I think of clay squeezed through my hand, oxide-darkened and fired, scattered on the shore of a lake in Tasmania, dropped path-side in Pompeii, tucked into these woods.

The spruce trees, though tall and sturdy, are shallow-rooted. They can't be counted on for support though I've imagined a tree house with a dropped ladder where my grandchildren might play. Surely these aren't the first hard winds to blow here?

The man who gravels our driveway advises to scrape off all of the trees and start over. We have two and a half acres of trees. I grew up on the bald prairie, was always looking for shade, a place to hide.

My daughters visit during a summer on steroids. Heavy rains have caused the underbrush to build muscle. I stand on my bench to point out The Big and Little Dips, the baby birches I hope to move, the tree suspended above the entrance to the ridge where spruce have fallen, stacked like cordwood.

The girls see hiding places for bears and cougars that would snack on small children. They see a whole lot of work. They travel thirty minutes north to pitch their tents in Beaver Glen.

In the winter, deer plough a path around the hill and up to my bench. Are they curious or reclaiming their hill, their view?



These are not Metaphors (These were not Dreams)

Richard Scarsbrook

above the third eye in the pensive face that sees we carved our initials

(you plus me)

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between the thirsty roots two-hands deep we buried our treasure

(a falcon on a quarter an owl from a box of tea the stones we carried with us the worry doll you made for me foreign coins, domestic marbles pearls from different seas and a silicate sliver from our secret island splintered)

we washed our lucky stones that we carry with us still in the stream that rushes through the park in the painting that hangs beside the bed where we make love

(you plus me)

these are not metaphors these are not analogies these are things we did for real

(for real not a dream)



The new place

Greg Stacey

When we moved in history shuffled over slightly on the couch, his spot where patterns in the fabric were worn he gave up but continued smoking and sighing and talking about Marx. My girlfriend liked him at first but after one night when he told her she looked like her mother's picture on the fridge and wouldn't apologize she stopped talking to him -I don't mind him history, but there's lots of people I don't mind: ego upstairs with the barking dogs, space and matter and their new kid, I kind of like the building. Compared to my old place where I and emptiness shared that Ikea bed in the middle of nowhere this is a dream. The street's louder here, the windows bright.

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Other Skies in Other Places

J.J. Steinfeld

it is an over-documented time each second making as much sense as each withering week and month you look all around yourself practising methods of detection as a last resort looking upward the sky or what used to be called sky dripping confusion and memory the confusion clever as night the memory short of cleverness and other skies in other places you fearing night and its accomplices going into a room away from sky the walls painted as close to blood-red as the word allows the ceiling not a sky nor a word for sky and night and when you leave a year or two later having difficulty with time as with skies and colours seeking new colours the world had changed you deciding to call sky, earth and earth, sky and suddenly you could smile before the sky falls on you and your words leaving you colourless

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Indigo Child

Jessica Van de Kemp

Virgo bandies about the moon again. Snowflakes like little boulders. The strength of it gentler in the blushed grey. Ebbs like a woman might beneath a man. The old secrets unfolding in the underbelly of boot. Someone in the living room is drunk. Old Crow and the billowing veil of night. Velvet suit weighted by wet stars. **Kissing Rowan** on the root chakra. "Give me the pen, dear, it's suicide." Smell of slippery elm in the pantry. Grandmother's swing of pendulum when old clock runs dry. Moment when knuckles measure scarred face with a violent tenderness. Cheekbones of a peacock's strut.

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The old breed.



The Skyline Circus

Dylan Wagman

Gravediggers push earth into piles, next to piles, next to piles:

Overnight tombstones identify the dead.

They plough below sole-shaped paths,

Severed stumps and gutted roots.

These cranes are hungry, taming the wild wood.

Puppeteers, pull and release

Slabs and steel foundations.

The skyline circus,

Bringing players to a crowded scene,

Each toppled on the other's shoulders.

ii

A parking garage on the roof of hell

Where demonized drug hounds lurk for unsullied prey.

A penthouse in the basement of heaven,

With angelic agents snorting lines of cirrus cloud.

A bridge of elevators smoothes the transition.

The earth has been displaced

Forced to roam, barren.

The sky has been photographed,

Folded up and documented.

The sea has been bottled and bar-coded.

How they scurry about their custom kitchens,

Taking their T.V. nourishment,

Making microwave entertainment.

The night sky is the neighbouring condo

And the stars go out at eleven.

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Evelvn Deshane

He said the sea would speak to him.

"Just like Jack Kerouac. At the end of $Big\ Sur$, he wrote a sound poem about what the sea said to him one night. It's one of the most beautiful things I've

I furrowed my brow. "How can the sea speak?"

When he answered me with questions, there was no point in arguing. So we walked down to the water for him to listen to his muse and for me to stare at the back of his

"It's not Big Sur," he commented. He took a deep breath, looking from the water to me, then back to the water. "But the sea could find me anywhere." $\,$

"It's all relative. It's still water." He was getting defensive. "Water fuels creativity. I

I didn't doubt this; he read a lot of books. But he was always getting them mixed up and tangled with his own life like this.

I sighed. This week the sea, the next the forest. This wasn't the first time and ouldn't be the last. He always wanted to be married to something that was never

"But if you write a sea poem, you're not doing anything creative. You're just ripping off Kerouac," I told him with a shiver.

It wasn't like him to agree. He had been staring at the water, but now turned his

"I'm not going to write a sea poem. I'm going to paint her instead."

So we got a small house. It was on the edge of the lake. The sea, I mean. He wouldn't let me call it anything but. He put a sign over the door to his art room when he painted that read: "Big Sur – Listen." And then the translation from the sea: 'Boom, shish, wahhhhh-la.' He insisted they were words and that they could form their own language. He called it Sea-Shriek. I called him crazy.

When he painted, he didn't speak with me at all. He was too busy having conversations that he thought I could never understand. I was cast out for being a body of bones and skin. He wanted bodies of water.

But I didn't leave him. Instead, I got up at dawn and decided to walk to the water myself. I walked along the shoreline every morning I could. I talked to the fish, not to the sea, but I eavesdropped as much as I could. I watched him as he painted what the sea told him from the open window with the red drapes flapping in the wind. That window was always open. Even when autumn turned to winter and the nights grew tremendously cold, he refused to close it. He never wanted to shut out a muse.

When the doors were open to his room, I would bring him his breakfast on iron trays that the old owners had left here. Mostly toast with butter and orange juice. He started to put sea-salt on the toast and I didn't bother to question him. When he finally realized I had been walking by the shoreline, he didn't ask if I had heard her talk. He asked me to bring stones and shells and twigs. "Maybe if I knew what she gave, I'd understand her more."

He said her name was Amphitrite. She was the goddess of the sea, wife of Poseidon. He learned about that in another book he had read and then mixed up with his art supplies and canisters of sea-salt. I always wondered if he thought he was Poseidon. With the way he flung those brushes some days, his arm muscles bulging like that of a god, I knew he thought he was channelling some kind of higher power. But with each failure, he was reminded that he was just a man.

The months of winter passed. I brought sticks and stones and metal and my own bones up for his collection. Sea salt rotted the insides of our mouths. And he had still painted nothing. I prayed for our redemption by the jagged rocks of the water each dawn.

Then one morning, the wind blew in strong from the east through that always-open window. It knocked over his *ultramarine* onto an egg-shell white canvas and I breathed a sigh of relief. Amphitrite had emerged; the sea had spoken. From the shoreline and through the window, I watched him wait as the other bottles – viridian, sepia, and cobalt – fell over in succession and flowed onto the blank canvas. When I came back from my walk, he rushed over to me and showed me the sea, as if I had never been aware of its existence before.

He sold it that spring. Some fool bought it for a ridiculous amount of money. After the check cleared, I called the buyer crazy, but never him anymore.

We took the money and we moved to Big Sur. "It's not the same as before," he lamented. "The sea doesn't speak to me here." $\,$

He always did have that habit of rejecting what he wanted when it was finally given to him. I said nothing when he abandoned the water for the woods and insisted that the leaves were now his muse

I still watch as he paints, only now the conversation is between the leaves of the trees. The window is still open, only this time the drapes are purple, and I am still all bones and very cold at night. I still bring him his breakfast when the door is open for me, but now his meals are on black trays that we bought ourselves with our own money.

And I still walk on the shoreline at dawn, because now the sea is only speaking to me.



The British cemetery faces Souda Bay with a sandy beach in the foreground, and lemon and olive groves all around. Hills roll up beyond the gate towards the heights of Atrotrik. Within are the graves of known and unknown soldiers. Among their Commonwealth brothers-in-arms lie five Canadian airmen. Under the nounday sun, cleadas sing their praises sing their praises.

David Montgomery visited this site. His father survived the chaos of war, while many others did not. No chaos now, only order in the ranks among wild flowers that grow between the rows of white stone crosses. All is beaceful and serene.

I stop momentarily to read the headstone of one Arthur Owens: born 1912, London; died 1943, Crete.

The port of Souda lies directly ahead across the silent waters. Behind the grain clevator that rises like a monolith, the Anek Line ferry points to the evening stilling clevator that rises like a monolith, on the horizon, adding darker tones to distant grey, the black of Caspe Papano thrusts itself out at the sea. Along the Akrotiri shore, dectrope black of Caspe Papano thrusts itself out at the sea. Along the Akrotiri shore, dectrope black of Caspe Papano thrusts itself out at the sea. Along the Akrotiri shore, dectrope black of the paper of the sea of t

Overhead, a single jet fighter banks against the infinite blue of the sky, insinuating itself, if only for seconds, into the song of the ubiquitous cicadas.

volcances. The din increases.

I hear Monignowy's voice edged with controlled hysteria from some night out of best winter. "Feature an alreraft carrier of the Mediterranean Fierf, five thousand men, etyl blocks long, half the size of Chains, equipped to reduce to robble the same number of city blocks multiplied by one thousand, a city thirty times the size of Chains, five thousand men trained to a multilate nullilions." And then that same voice chains, five thousand men trained to a multilate nullilions. And then that same voice to the control of the size of Chains, five thousand men trained to a multilate nullilions. And then that same voice concern, and the sability of the size o

I walk back through the graves, through the gate, into the cool of the groves

The Fall of Crete intrigues me. I am engrossed in a chapter that describes the aftermath to the massive and miraculous executation along the South coast of defeated forces whose intentions had been to defend Crete against Nazi invasic Place names like Chania and Souda are familiar, others less so.

Pages flutter as warm Meltemi winds picks up.

Pages flutter as warm Mellemin winds picks up.

Over the edge of my look, the water of the old Venetian harbour glisten. Taverma awnings flap hythrinically, Hotel and pension facades shade their eyes. Evident everywhere is the justaposition of past and present. Roofs cell the story of progress since the war, the new affluence, where tiles dislodged by bombs and wind slide against the clean and functional. Shutters, dilapidated, askew, warring the saddened expression of neglect, look enviously at their hotel neighbours. Balconies hang prearrinosily, unstended, unsupported by ratingly avought iron. Near the Hotel King Kydon, Itself a relie from former times, an oun-joint begins to metamorphose into fenders, a mark of abrancement in its day, over mules and donleys, competes for space with sleek techno machines that could launch a man at the moon.

And then as if on schedule, two screaming jets slice through the sky above suntanned Old Port Inees, only secreds away from the pasks of the Lefta Ori, only a thrust away from their daily oils in the sea. The cut interest my table heatines, revertas. When the form their daily oils in the sea. The cut interest my table heatines, revertas. When the now on his tilinears twoy, as he begins to better me about the amortization now on his tilinears twoy, as he begins to better me about the amortization to be considered to the control of the control of the control of the own of the situation of a have not not not wished shall the view closer. The cat response and codies up to no by Eg.

Kapetano comes by and expresses his delight that tourist traffic increases daily. "Damn close to a full house," he tells me, waving a hand back towards the entrance to his Pension Aridane, but he need not, as I have already made that determination by the night sounds and the paucity of hot water. He sits down to coffee and quotes his wife, Mercup.

"After all the others, the Venetians came, then the Turks, then the Germans, then the tourists. Forever we are fighting for our identity. And now is television, like the Cyclops, but still she complains while she watches. American stuff she likes best, as sure as hell, but still she complains."

American programs: he has many captioned cleverly, and theme music, and ads for soap or long grain rice. Then Greek jingoes and jive talk. Kapetano is in a splendid mood.

Beyond his voice, Aphrodite Meirakis sweeps out the entrance to the pension, bent over like a piece of animated angle iron, archetypal crone. In my imagination I see a young Heinrich Til'sZiv Babek unliform, standing at ease, waiting for orders. Perhaps a cigarette hangs from his lips, perhaps not. He grows scornful of the woman passing before him under a load of faggots.

I tell Kapetano that I plan to visit the German Cemetery at Maleme tomorrow.

"Po, po, po," he says with gusto. I take it he thinks it a good thing.

"Balance," I add. "This morning I visited the British Cemetery at Souda Bay."

"I tell you another story, not from my wife this one, but old Aphrodite. A German officer, silvered-headed and winkle-browed, returns to around Maleme. An old village woman recognizes him. She tells other old women in the village of his return, and they brigg to him wine and olives and cheese. Also flowers. When they leave, he hange blieffig his return and village woman remember."

"I suppose he found their generosity and forgiveness insufferable."

"I do not believe this. Pass the salt!"

After a few moments of silence, I ask him about Ramona Rhianakis and her activities with the Cretan underground during the war. Also about the Heinrich

"Yes, yes, Ramona. No way this is a Greek name. It comes, you see, from her story. A different story, believe you me, this one brings tears to your eyes. Another day I tell you what I think happened between them in those tragic times."

When I ask about the more recent animosity between Tri-Sreal Mantagonery, Kapetano alrags, but then suggests it has something to dow'th political philosophies. He does not elaborate. Enforce he leeves I ask him where the beautiful music comes from those nights, and he waves his right arm over the powerned up Angelou Street. He could mean the Pension Arisine, or Erato's Music Bar next door, or the foodhist of the Lefts Ort, or all of Creet.

Reaching the entrance to the German cemetery, I turn and look back down toward the sea: to the west, the stark and massive backbone of Rodopou; to the east beyond the city shape, Aktoriti; in the foreground, the Bay of Chania; the Maleme anistrip down below. The sound of a twin prop circling around over the area: like a ghost plane to me, which at one moment is three and then is not.

A rock walk leads up to the graves. I do not get the impression of a cemetery, for initially I think I am visiting a memorial, where the fallen are simply commemorated collectively, a mass grave so to speak, but upon closer inspection of the head stones, I grow more conscious of the loss of individual lives. The gravestones recognize two soldiers or airmen, some named, some not.

A young family ambles through the rows ahead of me. Two little girls, the youngest barely three, chase a cat, then stop and pick up the flowers that somehody placed on one of the graves, and run back to show their mother. The father interrepts them. He returns their prize to where it lay, offering little in the way of explanation. The little one cries.

In passing that grave, I note only one name chiselled in stone: Lieutenant F.D. Wunderlich. In the surrounding air, the incessant song of the cicadas.

I find my way to a taverna just off the main Chania to Kissamos road, where I talk briefly with two young Germans over a beer. One tells me he has visited Canada; the other says he plans to go. We talk mostly about sports. Eventually they leave, heading west in their rented convertible. Nice guys.

Somewhere in my sight: Golden Eagle plummeting.

Heart Montgome, of dissenting voice again, and I know that I, too, might have succumbed easily to indoctrination at the age of eightness or twelve or six. Propaganda, like romanti is lead, has appelling voices. The most ATTi-l/mee said comes back to me: "Montgomery's anti-American sentiments were just cover, part of his style, as et of just on attitudes fitted on anti-AVGO, anti-missel bases, anti-USA opinions rampant in many quarters of the Cretan population. A deception in response to graffile and demonstrations." The "Til-2"solida have known of such ploys, and the adoption of such attitudes, his corn designs and deceptions going back a few deceales, going back to when he had been eighteen.

Waiting for the bus to take me back to Chania, I watch a couple of vacationers parasailing over the beaches and the sea, technicolour shoots billowing out behind great power bosts. And then in reveriei hear the drone of myriad aircraft in formation coming over the horizon. The sky fills with mushrooms. In the distance, a mushroom cloud rises.

Behind me, the chirring of the cicadas stops, then picks up again more frenzied the before.

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She must have died, Mr. Pakenham, to part with a gift such as this. I can think of no other explanation. And I am grateful, as otherwise I may have forever remained imnorant of the marvels of the basebab tree.

Just in case you are wondering, I myself am not in the habit of writing to writers, but you have to know what you have done.

sole in one or one wouldering. It spend on one in the habit of weiting to uniture, but you have to know to you have done.

Your forsic cover was a tree from Mars, a particular matterial deplanation tree. All you want to large any sole in the the gargainess based. It as essent that are several, one share that the several coverage and the several coverage of the severage of the sev

the roun?

This is no rollivary procraotination. I fall advey decaming I am noticed in the trusk of a bushfu two like the Numbinus you show drowing after the hurt, safeguarded by the ripipels and fides of the bushfu trusk, place for everyone. I make dreaming I am rounding for the bushfu friest, also also, dangling from the two ron a small I am rounding for the bushfu friest, also also, dangling from the two ron a small restrict over two feet long. I may desuman struct the seast, distable law jiein from a bandah book, look in the shade of an action! Only I can't reach the frint, Mr. Palentinus.

Does the Postkamina.

The Description has the question description of your boat, the Borney value for any will be finding or you may be reason of your boat, the Borney with he and you will be described by the Borney will be a subject to the post a mean of challed a better and the boat of the b

I am young but hollow enough already to be worried about growing old the wrong way. Not all hachules grow straight, not all trees grow tall.

You said that when a hashab tree gets old enough it becomes bollow to belief the secret of its age. And seem bushbab five at housand years, basting witness to contaless critices. In Australia, was showed a hable free where prosoners were chained inside before their trial. Like a borriel waspe' next, with messages from protoners past exheld into gue, withered basis, the hashab invites prisoners in. Prisoners Basis and the me.

anythming near changed, just that I could finally see it.

I couldn't put you be do know and when fall, I was frantic, already too late for class. But i dight's matter, because I didn't com make it put the threshold of my power in bose before he majed sey of the birth from me in my track, hypotening power in bose before he majed sey of the birth from me in my track, hypotening from the could be a supported by the property of the country of the country

away, but on an this visitors Γ like this mide is: It has assumed them to be remindred as the control of the Var like, something the beautiful probability of the like the variety of the control of the variety of t

ings, now is see amon moning except not me trees.

Not headshas by some, but him yes one even the weatern red coders that grow 500 foot high, dwarfing year headshas, Mr. Pakanham? O'rhe monkey puzzle tree, which seems to be a repfillen monetor of a thousand, prickly frozen snakes, hanging down and reaching out, about to come to life?

I'm guossing they were abouys here, but how in it I never noticed?

The transport of the state of t

and a was term.

My finder dozon' approve of my new double major of biology and environmental statules but be dozon I know about it yet. By the time but finds out (hope-fully yet until graduation.). I will have passed the point of no return, having not attended a business counce for heavy set.

I can only hope that by then he will understand.

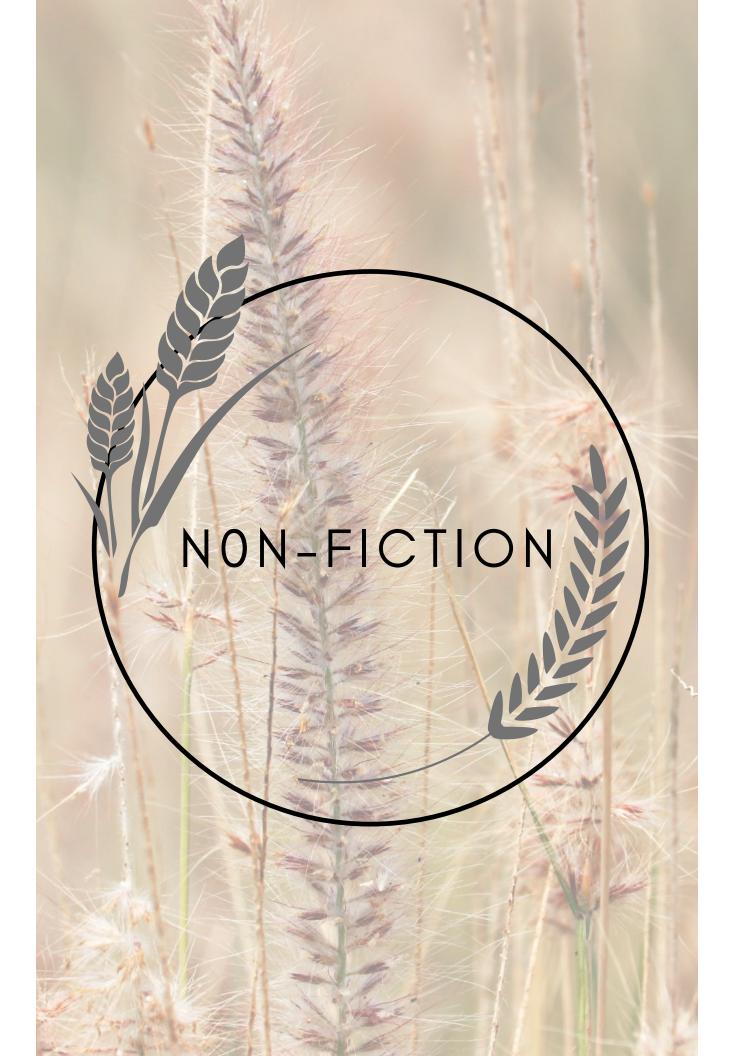
Yours truly, Jacob J. MacKenny

Now the Polisacium.

We have not retroposable to more dup intens. Never mind. This will be my intel. What stanted the moment of possess have been due to the new size my smile growing into the contract of the moment of possess have been due to the polisacium of the moment of possess and the contract of the polisacium of the due to the polisacium of the

I'm not crazy, Mr. Pakenham. I'm just beginning to understand that in an illogical world that inexplicably creates backubs and monkey puzzles, anything is possible.

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Small Lives: November, 2009

Gwendolyn Chappe

My family lives on eighty acres of sand, much of it sculpted into dunes and hollows by the wind. All of the land is marginal. In an area where most of the soil is light and unstable for agriculture, our land is the sandiest and the hilliest, a fact in which we take great pride. But the sand hills are fragile, easily destroyed. On the road just north of our lane, the graders bullied their way through the highest hill on our land, leaving a cut bank on either side. Every year, the sides collapse a little more, exposing fresh cliffs for bank swallows to drill their nests. Strangers drive by, pausing long enough to shovel buckeftals of the pure sandboxes, contributing to the collapse of the hill. And every year, a little more of nature's Acolian sculpture is croded.

It would be easy to lose these hills. Only the vegetation – trembling aspen, chokecherry, wild rose, creeping juniper, bearberry, crocuses, buttercups, buffalo bean, native grasses – keeps the sand stabilized. On south facing slopes, card and ant colonies thrive. The lane to the hotse from the road is just a trail through the prairie, wom down with years of driving. We've considered building the lane higher but if is a gamble: Would the grasses and shrubs secure the land before the wind redistributes the soil?

redistributes the soil?

The stability of the land was among our concerns when we considered moving the chokecherry buskes in front of the wall-out basement of our two-storey house. Ever since we moved in, twenty-one years ago, the chokecherrise had been growing taller until they were the largest chokecherry buskes I've ever seen, about twenty feet high, big enough to be called trees instead of shrubs, at least by my prairie girl standards. The berries were mostly out of reach of earthbound humans, but the brids enjoyed them, and we enjoyed the black-capped chickadees and bohemian waxwings that feasted on the berries all winter. In summer, the trees sheltered birds nests. For several years, we enjoyed the bright yellow "canaries" —gold finches or possibly yellow warblers — until the cats caught and killed one of the astonishingly beautiful creatures. I was disgrunted, wondering why the cats could eatch and kill such a lovely songlint, yet could do nothing about the scores of mice who regularly invaded our home. I was somewhat consoled when bluebirds chose the chokecherry bushes to build their next, and I really hoped the cats would focus more on mice and forget about the birds.

As the bushes grew taller, they not only shaded the basement level of the house but limited our view from the main floor deck. At night, the chokecherry trees were a mysterious, brooding presence filled with darker shadows and mysteries. More than once, as we drove up in my husband's truck and parked between the house and bushes, we glimpsed some small creature's movement in the headlights. On monoless nights, while walking the pitch-black path from the truck to the house, we'd peer blindly at the ground, fearful of encountering a porcupine or a skunk.

we oper onnony at the ground, tearnul or encountering a portupine of a skunk. One night, we arrived home to find Gemma, our border collie, German shepherd, and lab mutt, barking and circling the bushes. Clearly, something was in there. Fortunately, the acrid stench of skunk was absent. Nervously, I took a flashlight and went to see what it was: a prorupine, tvisting back and forth to present its quills to the dog. I was able to catch several glimpses of its brown eyes in its lighter brown face while it spun, surprisingly quickly, to keep its vulnerable head away from Gemma. It noted my presence, but identified Gemma as more dangerous. After a few moments, I was able to coax the dog into the bouse, where we counted the number of quills in the dog's muzzle — only twelve, this time, down from the record thirty-six — and made arrangements to take her to the vet to have then removed. Meanwhile, the porcupine waddled off into the dark as quickly as its ambling pace allowed.

More often, we'd encounter a toad unsuccessfully trying to hide in the stones of the walkway. We speculated that possibly it was drinking water from the dog's dish, or perhaps it had found a way to dig beneath the wood frame of the house into the earthen subbasement, living in the damp soil beneath the house. We'd leave the toad alone, wondering at its ability to survive in the sand hills; its ability to survive the hot, dry days; its repeated appearance as we drove up at night. We wondered how it survived the winter, and how it reproduced in this dry, prorus land where, even after the heaviest downpour, the puddles disappeared within an hour or two.

However the toads were surviving, it seemed likely the chokecherry bushes and the cool moist shade underneath their branches had something to do with it, just as they provided food and refuge for the brids. So when we realized that renovations to the house would require rooting out the bushes, we hesitated. We were concerned about the wildlife, but our house was in desperate need of repair. The roof had been missing shingles for years; the twenty-five-year-old cedar siding — warped, dried, and brittle — was a definite fire hazard; the deck was falling away from the side of the house, and the floor of the deck was rotted through.

When I first noticed the deck getting soft, I warned my husband that the deck was rotting and need replacement. It was eight feet above the ground, so a fall could be dangerous. Unvilling to accept my evaluation without confirming evidence, be immediately went directly to the area I'd indicated and tested it by stepping on it. Now, you must understand that my husband is a large man—six feet two inches tall, well over two hundred pounds, with a size 11, triple E foot. But not even those snowshoes could keep him from falling through the rotten particle board of the deck. Fortunately, he only fell to his mid-calf before he was able to stop himself, suffering nothing more than a scraped shin and a bit of embarrassment. He admitted that perhaps I was right, the deck was getting soft in places.

The next time he went through the deck, I was folding clothes on the second floor, and our sixteen-year-old son Alex was playing computer games on the main floor. Suddenly, I heard a large crash. "All right, everybedy?" called, eyecting a holler back with an explanation that Gemma or one of the cats had knocked over a flower plot or some such minor incident, Instead, allence, I hurried down the stains and onto the control of the control

I missed the next occasion - only Alex's enthusiastic report that "Dad fell through the deck againt," and an overturned chair guarding a new hole in the deck provided evidence of this lepsiode. Alex had been underneath the deck, putting water in the dog's dish, when he was startled by the sudden appearance of his dad's foot plummetting towards him. Fortunately, neither son nor father was injured. After that, my husband never strayed from the plywood he laid over most of the deck, and constantly reminded the rest of us to stay on the plywood. Oddly, no one else ever fell through the deck.

Finally, reluctantly, we refinanced the house and found a work crew, and started the lengthy process of repairs, beginning with removing the rotting deck. But the workmen needed more room to bring in their equipment and we needed room to manocurve past the new stairs, so we decided, reluctantly, that the chokechery trees would have to go. I was grateful that the bluebirds had found another location for their nest that year, and grateful, too, that it was already August, past breeding, so the nests, if any were in the bushes, would be empty.

And so the chokecherries were removed, along with another ten or twenty feet of the sand mound – calling it a hill would be an exaggeration – behind them. I agonized about moving the chokecherry trees, fearing I was making a mistake, that we d regret their loss. Perhaps not only was I skilling the trees, I would also be losing the land they had stabilized. I worried about our toad, our mysterious little visitor. I asked the workmen if they does not spin of it, something hopping, perhaps a body, but they said "No." They even managed to look faintly concerned, as if the fate of one small wild creature, not even a mammal, mattered to them. Or perhaps they were more concerned about my sanity.

Today, though, my daughter and I found the flattened body of the toad, legs stretched behind It, caught in mid-stride by a tire on the little used bumpy lane on the far side of the embankment. We had been forced to use this approach when the workmen's equipment blocked the main lane. Somehow we'd caught the toad with the tire; probably my tire, my fault, because I'd driven there last. So the toad that had managed to survive years in this and, fragile desert was undone by the destruction of the Colochery trees and by a truck driving unespectedly on as usually abandoned

Maybe it's not the same toad. Over the years, I've seen many perfect little toad shapes, sometimes on the gravel roads of the country, sometimes on the pavement of the city. But this time, because we removed the chockeneries, moved the hill back, transformed the landscape—his time, I felt responsible, aware that I demolished habitat for my one gratification, for my own convenience, for the preservation of my hobitation of the induction, inflicting my will on the landscape discogning the small lives that depend on the chokechery lustables and the habitating special.

Perhaps the toad's death is not my fault. Perhaps someone else ran over it, or perhaps it died first and was later flattened by a vehicle. Perhaps it was not on its way to the house at all. Perhaps I am assuming responsibility for events beyond my control, beyond any human's control. But better to acknowledge the possibility, to note the passing of one small life, unremarkable in so many vays, just as our own lives are unremarkable in so many vays, but precious nonetheless.



Where a tadpole breaks the skin of the water

Susan Lemprièr

When the heat descends, my mother shuts the windows and draws the blinds mid-morning. She gets headaches, so she lies on the couch with a cold, wet facecloth over her forehead. Sometimes she covers her whole face and neck, like a shroud. She lies motionless and straight, and the rooms of the house echo silence. Except for the flies, which buzz and loop around the kitchen. All summer, my mother wages war on the flies. They have been crawling around in the manure pile, so we mustn't let them walk on our food or dishes. She hangs two flypaper strips, one at each end of the fluorescent light tubes above the kitchen table. I eat my sandwich of fish paste watching a fly trapped on the sticky tape. He is upside down, his back glued to the paper, arms and legs crazily punching the air, head straining upwards. He must be screaming in rage. One antennae is bent back, its black tip frozen in the glue. His wings are a crumpled mess. Aft first the dangling fly tapes are beautiful: glistening amber bands coiling down like garlands, swinging ently in the breeze of an opening door or passing body. But in a few days, they become cemeteries.

The pond across the road from our house is almost perfectly round, with edges that slope gently down to the water. Shrubby willows and dogwoods dot its edge. There is a little ribbon of trail through the bushes to the pond, a jumble of scratchy paw prints where animals bend down to drink. I lie beside the pond and listen. I hear rustles: a snake sliding through the grass toward the pond to catch a frog, a song sparrow brushing against the leaves of the willow. Splashes: a frog jumping off a floating leaf, a turtle sliding off its basking perch on the bank. Gurgles: a red-winged blackbird portesting from his perch in the elderberry bush. Whispers: the wind flowing, a cattail waving, a daisy stretching out a new petal, a frog wrapping his tongue around a fly, a goldfinch sitting down on her cup of eggs, a monarch caterpillar climbing up a milkweed stalk. I turn my head to see little rings sliding out from a pinpoint where a tadpole breaks the skin of the water.

The sun pours through the skin of my eyes to the back of my skull. The grass pokes my bare legs and arms, prickling through my T-shirt and shorts. The heat from above and the coolness from below meet in the middle of me, in the web of my bones. I see the bones of the dead cat in the ditch down the road, the hollow-eyed skull floating above the arch of ribs, the tail a string of delicate winged bones. One of our dozens of cats flung into the ditch by a passing truck. The bones of my father bying in his grave in the cemetery up the road. Would he still have bones after seven years in the ground? Or would he and the box they laid him in be dust now? Mixed with the soil and spread into the surrounding fields where the corn grows. Fed the lilaes at the back of the cemetery where I play with my brother.

In our house, time is constantly measured by the clocks my mother places in every room. As markers to keep her on the path of the day. It doesn't work. Six o'clock, suppertime. I fall asleep at the kitchen table, waiting. Ten o'clock: I wake up and the bright fluorescent light pierces my eyes; my mother is asleep on the couch and my brother has gone up to bed.

My mother chases time. Nine o'clock in the evening, All day my mother has been getting ready to go into town to the grocery store. Washing her underwear, hanging it out on the line, feeding the cats, counting the cats, rinsing the dishes, making lists, checking her clothes, checking the cats, rinsing the dishes, making lists... We get there ten minutes before the store closes and rush madly around trying to get everything we need.

Often, time goes by so slowly that I want to grab it and squeeze it into the width of a dime, like when my brother and I are waiting at school for my mother to pick us up and take us to the dentist. The janitor sakes. Are you still here? When are your parents coming? I have to close up now. School was finished an hour ago! Or when it takes an hour to get to town because my mother is driving along our road at ten mph, whimpering about the patches of lethal black ice that the car could hit. How we could spin out of control and all die. When all my brother and I see on the road is patches of bare black payement and snow.

I drag a metal rectangular tub from the driving shed around to the back porch. I make long trips to the pond across the road, hauling back pails of murky water containing the seeds of life. I scoop up water and plants and sediment. At first everything is jumbled up in a mush and I worry that I have killed everything. But order returns and my pond blossoms. Whirligig beetles turn in endless, dizzying circles on the surface. A cadisfyl lavra drags itself across the rock on the bottom, poking its head out its tubular house covered with shaggy brown plant bits. Ferocious insects with squashed bodies and big jaws crawl in the weeds. They will become blue dragonflies with lacy wings that patrol the pond and embrace, their bodies curving into the shape of a heart.

Then, one day, there is a row of tiny baby toads, delicate and glistening. Five of them, sitting on the plants lining the wall of the metal tub. One still has a tail stump from its tadpole days. I can already see the beginnings of toadness – little golden speckles pushing up into bumps. Not yet like Big Toad, who looks like her skin is bubbling. Whose old lady's skin feels soft and powdery when I gently pick her up to say hello. Af first, I think Big Toad is their mother. But she lives under our back porch, far from the pond across the road which gave life to my pond. I am sure Big Toad would not make the journey around the side of our house guarded by cats, across the treacherous road rumbling with tractors, through the grassy field dotted with gaping groundhog holes. I am sure Big Toad spends her days in the little hollow her body has imprinted in the earth, underneath the back porch that vibrates with running feet and slamming screen door. Catching insects that carelessly wander in out of the sun.

I prop pieces of board against the edge of the tank to make a ramp for the baby toads, to help them off into the world. In a few days, they have all left.

toads, to nelp tnem off into the words. In a rew days, tney have an iert. I come out into a faded lilac evening to see my pond. A storm is coming; the air is heavy and soft. The wind is swaying the trees. I know that tomorrow morning the air will be clean and fresh after the storm, that my mother will delay sealing up the house. The rain will trickle off the roof, droplets will glisten on the window screens, and boughs of spirea will arch to the ground. It is welcome, this first rain in over two weeks. The Earth is cracking, the plants dropoing. Even the com is starting to turn brown. Our well is almost dry so we cannot have our weekly bath, just a sponge wipe. And absolutely no using the washing machine. I don't mind because I love the imprint of outside on my skin. The smell of sun and grass. I wear the same shorts for weeks, only changing when we go to town. The souls of my feet are hardened like hooves from running around barefoot, toes splayed wide without the prison of shoes.

I peer down into my pond using a flashlight. I see a stick insect hiding in the rounded shadows of the plants. It holds something in its long pin arms, shifts its body slightly to the left, and releases it. The twisted corpse drifts slowly down to the bottom of the tub. A sleeping water strider wakes up and slides across the leaf onto the skin of the water. The stick insect, startled, floats down her stem and into the shadows. The water strider circles around the plants poking above the surface. I watch the life in my pond as the grey sky turns to black and stars sprinkle across the water. Until raindrops ping on the water, making it tremble, then on the back of my neck, making it tingle. I look up. The trees are flailing ghosts, clouds hide the stars, and many hours have passed.

I go down to the other pond back of our house. A stream winds through the field beside our house, down to the woods where it opens up into a pond, first soggy and full of plants and leeches, then deeper with a mirror surface. In the spring, the forest around glows with white trilliums, and white bloodroot that pokes out of leaves shaped like cupped hands. Close to the pond are clumps of ancient cedars with thick trunks and intertwining branches. In the winter, chickadees huddle in the branches against the piercing cold; once I find a dead one lying in the powdery snow, its body hard like a marble. But in the summer, it is col. I lie down in the lap of the cedars, my cheek against the pillow of moss. The wave of time flows by. Sometimes I fall sakep and wake up feeling that absolutely no time at all has passed while I was away. I look around and see a crowd of plants, pond and sky, their details clear and bright. Other times, I wake up and look around and see empty, blurred shapes drained of life, and hunger gnaws at my stomach.



Patience, Hope, and Other Deadly Virtues

Margaret Thompso

Grandma was a Primitive Methodist. As a child, I was oblivious to such distinctions, but when I did find out, and connected her with the graceless yellow brick chaple with its mean windows set too high and its plain wooden door shut firmly as a disapproving mouth, I understood at last why Sundays in her company had such a perintential quality.

In Grandma's eyes, Sunday was the day of rest, entombed in Biblical precedent. I am certain Jehovah deserved His day of no more than my grandmother did after caring for a husband and seven children, most of whom were farm workers who rose at dawn and came home with frightening appetites and filthy clothes, but I do wonder boredom was His creation or hers. Church attendance, a quid pro quo for this one free day, became impossible for my grandmother, but the ghost of spiritual obligations lingered on, turning rest into an enforced idleness that was affliction for a seven-year-old. Grandmaf frowmed on any activity that smacked of entertainment. In her company, nobody knitted or sewed; the radio was silent; novels and magazines stayed unopened. For my part, toys were put away, and even pencils and paper lay fallow.

There was no escape. Just as firmly as she believed that Sunday should be a kind of desert, she insisted that it was a day for the family to spend together, preferably as satellites orbiting her maternal sun. Consequently, I remember long hours of desultory conversation that fluttered above my head, somewhere in the region of the cludy of the clock, while I learned by heart the contents of my grandmother's room to the contents of my grandmothe

She had tuffets of dark brown leather like miniature ottomans, called pouffes – a misleadingly airy name, for they were uncomfortably hard. I would sit on one of these and stare into a china cabinet like a museum case which filled one corner. She had dainty porcelain cups and saucers with gold rims, and brass bells in the shape of crinolined ladies. There were fladed spel, photographs in silver frames, one of my father, much younger, with hair. Pride of place went to a large shell festooned with brass wire twisted to resemble rope, and a shiny brass anchor. The shell was indescent with mother of pearl, and I was fascinated by the voluptious curves of its everted lips and its secret creamy depths. On rare occasions, I was permitted to hold this treasure and litent to the sex, and then I would clasp it to my ear, relishing its coolness against my skin as the distant surf sighed in my head.

Grandma had two large paintings, also, I didn't know anyone else who had actual paintings and felt a certain awe in the presence of Art. I would gaze from one to the other, trying to decide which was my favourite. They hung either side of the fireplace, forbiddingly symmetrical. Each portrayed the head and shoulders of a young woman; these laddes had abundant way hair in clouds about their faces, the sort of hair I knew instinctively would be called tresses, and which I recognize now as a pale Pre-Raphacitle imitation. They had complexions creamy as magnolia petals and soulful eyes which gazed off yearningly to their right. The one on the left, whom I preferred because she was as brunette and smouldered rather, was called Patience. The other, I remember, was Hope.

The only other diversion Grandma condoned was reading of a strictly improving nature. She gave me a book once which I did read, for I have always been onnivorous as far as the written word is concerned and could not be put off even by sanctimonious Victorian morality. I cannot remember a single word of it, not even the title, but I treasured it for a long time for reasons that would probably have scandalized her.

It was old, made in the days when bookbinding was an art. The pages had the thinnest glit edging, so that the book seemed to be made of a solid gold har when it was closed. It also had two coloured plates, one of a deep nor fores, and one of a yellow rose, and these were covered by special pages of tissue paper. A slik ribbon attached to the spine served as a built-in bookmark. Lenjoyed the smell of its leather binding, and the satiny glit, and the reverential care with which one had to lift the tissue pages to reveal the roses, all purely sensual pleasures which were educational, but not necessarily improving.

These Sunday visits often culminated in tea. For some reason it was always summer and hot. We would sit around the table and eat thin bread and butter, the bread already at least a day old and drying. There was no hope of canned peaches or cake before the bread had been consumed. The only thing to wash it down was tea, which I did not enjoy. My grandmother's was especially grim as she had no refrigerator, and the milk from the little jug with its tiny bead-freighted cover would either slither into the cups in soft lumps like blood clots, or crack as soon as the hot tea hit it. No amount of stirring or surreptitions fishing expeditions with the spoon could eliminate the white flecks floating on the surface. The only compensation was Grandma's cups, which were square and intriguing. Deciding which part of the rim to drink from made an interesting diversion.

I was never quite sure why the Sunday afternoon car ride received my grandmother's seal of approval. Maybe her own life had become so circumscribed by that time that she adjusted her principles for the sake of variety. Even so, it was never a casual or relaxed affair, and certainly no fun.

After Sunday lunch, which was enormous – my aunt always seemed to be exempted from rest of any kind, I noticed – we would put on our Sunday best. For me this meant a dress, probably with a seratchy collar, and probably pink. My unde, who looked comfortable wearing his buther's apron or stumping about in gumboots inspecting his pigs, would appear in a dark suit with a waistcoat, throttled by a stiff collar, and stow everyone away in the big cars, from Grandma, square and solid in nay blue with a severe hat skewered to her head with a long silver hatpin, to my cousin's three small children, all younger than me. Four generations on the move; no wonder the outings took on the nature of ritual.

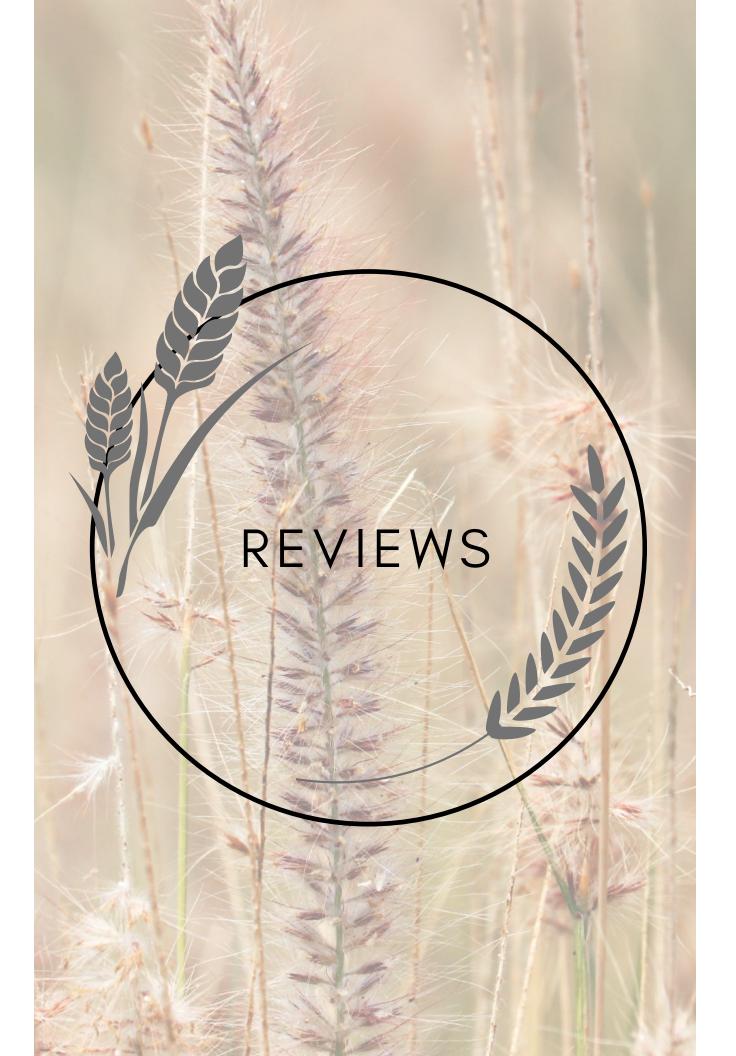
Armed with a large handlag and boxes of sweets, my aunt would be the last one in, and we would set off. In convoy, we would drive sedately on a circular tour of much of Norfolk and Cambridgeshire, not actually going anywhere, just covering the miles through the fens, through the year, spatt the flies and cuts, past the onlies and cuts, past the endless fields of sugar beet, through the descrited sleepy market towns. The cars were feed to the property of the state of the property of the state of the property of the proper

If God was on my side, we would stop somewhere so that I could reel out into the fresh air and recover a little. The usual reason for a halt was a picnic, which sounds like fun, but invariably the site chosen was not a lush meadow beneath noble trees, but a disused airfield. The area was full of them. During the war they had launched wave after wave of bombers on raids across the North Sea. Now they were abandoned and fortom. The Quonset huts and hangars slowly sageed, and the runways crumbled, weeds shouldering their way between the cracks. Here we perched uncomfortably among gones bushes on frail folding stools or deck chairs and consumed dry sandwiches and cake, metallic tea out of Thermoses, or bright orange pop. Ants and wasps converged on us, and sand mysteriously penetrated sandwich fillings and stuck to the raisins in the heavy fruit cake.

Then it was back to the cars, hermetically sealed in the sun, and the interminable return. Orange pop and fruit cake roiled in my stomach, and the ghost of the jelly sweets fought queasily for control with the smell of vinyl upholstery and exhaust. By the time we got back, I would be green.

Looking back on those distant Sundays, I am amazed how absolute my grandmother's power was. It was easy to explain during her life: she was always the ruler of her household rather than my grandfather, whom I remember as a tiny old man with a white moustache, sitting by the fire holding out a Fry's chocolate bar to my four-year-old self. Dutful sons and daughters saw to her comfort and gave consideration to her wishes and preferences and ignored their own as a matter of course. By the time she died at the age of ninety-six, still as sharp as the proverbial tack, this behaviour was so ingrained as to preduce even the thought of any alternative. Por years after her death, the ritual car rides persisted; the long shadow of her Puritanism still darkened the Sunday wastelands of ennui and distress.

I am a grandmother myself now, but not, I think, in her mould. Grandma has become a shadow figure existing only in the memories of a ruthlessly diminishing group of my older relatives. Yet I sense her survival in my habit of completing the distasteful task before tackling the enjoyable one, in my bewildered reaction to the modern assumption that everything should be fun and easy, in a certain critical asperity, backhandedly in my desertion of organized religion, and in my horror of imposing on others. With hindskiplt, I can see that those distant Sundays with Grandma when boredom settled on me like dust contained the sort of life-lesson that marks the divide between child and adult. She taught me very early to identify with the soulful yearning of Patience. Hope was always an also-ran.





A Crowbar in the Buddhist Garden: Writing from Prison by Stephen Reid Kellev Tish Baker

A Crowbar in the Buddhist Garden: Writing from Prison. Stephen Reid.
Saskatoon: Thistledown Press, 2012. ISBN: 978-1-927068-03-8. List Price \$ 18.65

Stephen Reid is a man who struggles to feel at home in the world. Early in this slim volume of essays reflecting on his life as one of Canada's most notorious — and notoriously recidivist — criminals, he describes himself as being plagued with "a sense that I am as separate from this world as a switchblade knife

Small wonder; most of Reid's sixty-three years have been spent in some of the toughest maximum security prisons in Canada and the US, and much of that time has been spent in solitary confinement. Even when not physically removed from society, it seems Reid could at best only occupy its margins. He has endured a childhood of sexual abuse; all-consuming addictions to morphine, heroin, and cocaine; and a fugitive existence of assumed identities and always looking over your

The bulk of Reid's criminal activity was carried out in the 1970s and '80s when he was part of the infamous Stopwatch Gang, the most successful bank robbers in North American history. The three-member team were so dubbed because they were able to pull off precision bank and armoured vehicle heists in under two minutes — the stopwatch one of them would wear around his neck a reminder to keep things moving. They prided themselves on never firing a shot or harming a single bank patron or employee. All told, the gang stole about \$15 million dollars, racked up nine capes, and made the Most Wanted list in two countries.

Currently Reid is serving his third life sentence, for a cocaine-fuelled solo hold-up gone wrong in Victoria in 1999. Desperate to pay back a \$90,000 drug debt due the next day, Reid's attempt was a cock-up from its drug-addled conception to its ignominious denouement in the apartment of a senior couple he'd taken hostage. As he notes wryly (one of many surprising flashes of humour), he spent four and a half minutes in the bank, "long enough to apply for a loan." This latest incarceration is surely the hardest to bear. It comes after thirteen years of "a publicly redeemed life," which saw Reid become a father and work and volunteer in various capacities for prisoner rehabilitation and reintegration.

In the prologue, Reid looks over the dark, frigid waters of the Juan de Fuca Strait off Vancouver Island, his view from the rocky peninsula that is the site of the William Head Institute. He tells us the area was where the pre-contact Sca'new would send wrongdoers, not to punish them but so they could "find a new direction." This question of the purpose of incarceration — is it to pay a debt to society or to find a way back into it? — is one Reid will loop back to periodically throughout the eighteen essays, but always with a light touch. He's never polemical and never self-pitying. Indeed, he declares he's not looking for sympathy, "not even from myself.

What he is looking for is a way to take full moral responsibility for his crime, but in a way that goes beyond merely accepting culpability. Reid wants nothing less than full restoration, no matter the price: "I am determined to go wherever I have to go, to take it as deep as it is deep, to do whatever it is I have to do to become whole, to never commit another offence, to never again get addicted." It is this painful and courageous journey to which we are privileged to bear witness, in spare, philosophical, and often disturbing prose. Over eighteen essays, most of them brief, Reid brings his incisive intelligence to such topics as the paucity of quality prison literature in Canada, the brutality of the US prisoner transfer system, the salvation of prison libraries, and the accounts of wrecked lives he hears while in the Intensive Therapy Violent Offender Program.

The heart of the book, and its longest essay, is simply titled "Junkie." It is a devastating account of the double betrayal of innocence perpetrated on Reid by the local doctor of the small Ontario town he grew up in. For years, starting when Reid was 11, the doctor would ply him with shots of morphine and then abuse him. At 14, Reid finally left town. But the psychological effects of his defilement and "the lie that the key to the gates of paradise was a filled syringe" would haunt him for decades to

Not once does Reid blame his criminality on his scarred childhood and the addictions it bred. Nor does he feign ignorance that there is any link:

Prisons are about addictions. Most prisoners are casualties of their own habits. They have all created victims — sometimes in cruel and callous ways — but almost to a man they have first practised that cruelty on themselves. Prison provides the loneliness that fuels addiction. It is the slaughterhouse for addicts, and all are eventually delivered to its gates.

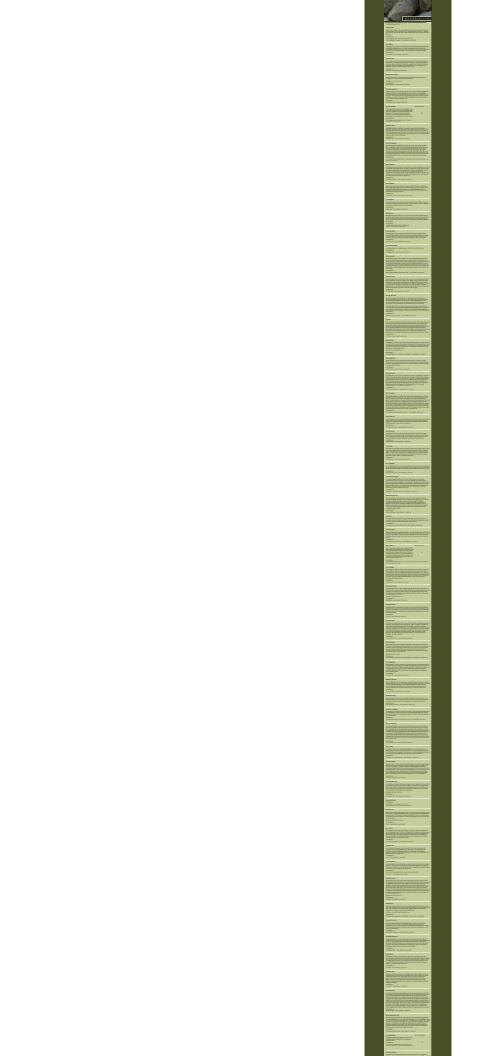
Surprisingly, Reid's opinion of Corrections Canada is somewhat positive — though one wonders if the book was written taking into account the Harper government's one wonders it the book was written taking into account the Harper governments recent transformative and retrogressive omnibus crime bill. He commends initiatives on Aboriginal inmates' culture, prisoners' voting rights, behaviour therapy, and library programs. No doubt compared to the US system, Canada's comes off as eminently enlightened. Yet the old tension between the proper role of "corrections" is still apparent, witness this absurdity: a young Native offender Reid knows wanted to make financial restitution to his victim but was turned down by Corrections Canada because there is no official process to do so without a court order.

Although the word "Buddhist" is in the title, the specific references to Buddhism are few and fleeting in the book. But it's clear that Reid has benefited from more than a passing acquaintanceship with the Buddha's teachings on equanimity — the ability to find emotional balance no matter what your internal or external milieus — as the only true path to freedom.

The epilogue finds Reid once again on that rocky peninsula. He recounts some of the more memorable escape attempts into the powerful Pacific Ocean below him, many ingenious, all of them unsuccessful. Then he describes the October day he was raking leaves in the prison garden when he came across something half-buried: "a small dirt-and-rust encrusted crowbar." Holding it, he realizes the tool is from the most curreante-rust encrusted crowner. Flotding it, he realizes the tool is from the most recent escape attempt, a few years previous. It had been smuggled in, used to pry open the wire fence of the exercise yard, then tossed to where it lay until Reid found it. After a moment of hesitation, Reid decides to bury it. Over time the spot becomes his refuge, a place he can "cultivate a vacuum, a place of stillness and safety where nothing moves and no one gets hurt." It turns out the only true escape is internal.

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