

NORTHWEST FLORIDA SPECIES LIST (11th Edition)

This list, which contains shells found in the onshore and offshore waters of the Florida Panhandle, was prepared by the members of the Gulf Coast Shell Club. The list is arranged alphabetically by family and then by genera within the family. The numbers in the Ref. Nr. column refer to the corresponding species as found in *American Seashells, Second Edition* by Dr R. Tucker Abbott. An asterisk indicates that a name change to the family, species, genus, (any or all) has occurred since the initial publication of that work. Columns for the common name for the shell and its normal adult size range are included. For information on superscripted items see "End Notes". There are 644 species (including variations, "v") on this list as of the latest update on July 30, 2022. Our thanks go to Dr. Harry Lee of the Jacksonville Shell Club for his assistance in the original compilation. A caution: Any list of this type is subject to frequent name changes as the science involved progresses.

GASTROPODA

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
ACTEONIDAE			
Acteon candens Rehder, 1939	3888	Rehder's Baby Bubble	5-10
Japonacteon punctostriatus (C. B. Adams, 1840)*	3887	Pitted Baby Bubble	3-8
APLYSIIDAE (Nudibranch)			
Aplysia dactylomela Rang, 1828	4166	Spotted Sea Hare	100-125
Aplysia fasciata Poirer, 1789		Mottled Sea Hare	50
Bursatella leachii Blainville, 1817	4180	Ragged Sea Hare	to 200
ARENEIDA			
Arene bairdii (Dall, 1889) ²	0421	Warty Cyclostreme	3-8
Arene tricarinata (Stearns, 1872)* ²	0418	Gem Arene	3-12
ARCHITECTONICIDAE			
Architectonica nobilis Röding, 1798	0938	Common Sundial	20-64
Psilaxis krebsii (Mörch, 1875)	0943	Krebs Sundial	6-17
BORSONIIDAE			
Drilliola loprestiana (Calcare, 1841)	2983		4-8.7
BULLIDAE			
Bulla occidentalis A. Adams, 1850	4000	Western Striate Bubble	13-42
BURSIDAE			
Dulcerana cubaniana (d'Orbigny, 1847)	1781	Granular Frogsnail	25-66
Lampasopsis thomae (d'Orbigny, 1847)	1777	St Thomas Frogsnail	13-45
BUSYCONIDAE			
Fulguopsis plagosa (Conrad, 1862)	2452	Pear Whelk	80-150
Fulguopsis spirata (Lamarck, 1816)	2451	Pear Whelk	70-125
Lindafulgur lyonsi (Petuch, 1987)		Lyon's Lightning Whelk	90-135
Sinistrofulgur sinistrum (Hollister, 1958)	2444	Lightning Whelk	200-450
CAECIDAE			
Caecum antillarum Carpenter, 1858 ²	0885	Antillean Caecum	1.3-2
Caecum bipartitum de Folin, 1870 ²	0867	Bipartite Caecum	1.7-3
Caecum clava de Folin, 1867 ²	0879	Blade Caecum	2-4
Caecum cooperi S. Smith, 1860 ²	0877	Cooper's Caecum	4-5
Caecum floridanum Stimpson, 1851 ²	0874	Florida Caecum	3-6
Caecum imbricatum Carpenter, 1858 ²	0875	Imbricate Caecum	2-5
Caecum puchellum Stimpson, 1851 ²	0866	Beautiful Caecum	2-4
Caecum textile de Folin, 1867 ²	0868	Textile Caecum	2-3
Meioceras cornucopiae Carpenter, 1859 ²	0895a	Horn-of-Plenty Caecum	2-3
Meioceras cubitatum de Folin, 1868 ²	0895b	Smooth Caecum	2-3
Meioceras nitidum (Stimpson, 1851) ²	0895	Little Horn Caecum	1-3

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CALLIOSTOMATIDAE			
<i>Calliostoma euglyptum</i> (A. Adams, 1855)	0322	Sculptured Topsnail	12-28
<i>Calliostoma jujubinum</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	0312	Jujube Topsnail	13-34
<i>Calliostoma marionae</i> Dall, 1906	0323	Marion's Topsnail	7- 30
<i>Calliostoma pulchrum</i> (C. B. Adams, 1850)	0306	Beautiful Topsnail	5-16
<i>Calliostoma roseolum</i> Dall, 1881	0307	Rosy Topsnail	7-20
<i>Calliostoma sayanum</i> Dall, 1889	0320	Say's Topsnail	to 38
<i>Calliostoma scalenum</i> Quinn, 1992		Gulfstream Topsnail	14-41
<i>Calliostoma tampaense</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	0309	Tampa Topsnail	to 24
<i>Calliostoma yucatecanum</i> Dall, 1881	0309	Depressed Topsnail	6-20
CALYPTRAEIDAE			
<i>Bostrycapulus aculeatus</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	1563	Spiny Slippersnail	14-38
<i>Calyptraea centralis</i> (Conrad, 1841)	1534	Circular Chinese-hat	6-16
<i>Crepidula convexa</i> Say, 1822	1559	Convex Slippersnail	10-25
<i>Crepidula depressa</i> Say, 1822	1570	Eastern White Slippersnail	12-35
<i>Crepidula fornicata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1577	Common Atlantic Slippersnail	20-56
<i>Crepidula maculosa</i> Conrad, 1846	1558	Spotted Slippersnail	20-35
<i>Crucibulum auricula</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	1541	West Indian Cup-and-Saucer	20-45
CANCELLARIIDAE			
<i>Agatrix agassizii</i> (Dall, 1889)*	2700	Agassizi's Nutmeg	7-14
<i>Axelella smithi</i> (Dall, 1888)*	2701	Smith's Nutmeg	7-20
<i>Cancellaria reticulata</i> (Linne, 1767)	2683	Common Nutmeg	25-57
<i>Trigonostoma tenerum</i> (Philippi, 1848)	2695	Fine-cut Nutmeg	15-30
<i>Tritonoharpa lanceolata</i> (Menke, 1828)	2404	Arrow Dwarf Triton	13-50
CAPULIDAE			
<i>Capulus ungaricus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1510	Fool's Cap	15-60
CASSIDAE			
<i>Cassis tuberosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1743	King Helmet	90-300
<i>Cassis madagascariensis</i> v. <i>spinella</i> Clench, 1944	1745	Cameo Helmet	200-410
<i>Cypraecassis testiculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1747	Reticulated Cowry-helmet	20-85
<i>Sconsia grayi</i> A. Adams, 1855*	1730	Royal Bonnet	30-71
<i>Semicassis granulata</i> (Born, 1778)	1737	Scotch Bonnet	50-100
CAVOLINIIDAE			
<i>Cavolinia tridentata</i> (Forsskål [in Niebuhr], 1775)	4064	Threetooth Cavoline	5-20
<i>Cavolinia uncinata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1835)	4065	Uncinate Cavoline	4-15
<i>Diacavolinia longirostris</i> (Blainville, 1821)	4062	Longsnout Cavoline	3-10
<i>Diacria trispinosa</i> (Blainville, 1821)	4060	Threespine Cavoline	5-13
CERITHIIDAE			
<i>Bittium alternatum</i> (Say, 1822)		Alternate Cerith	3-10
<i>Bittium varium</i> (Pfeiffer, 1840)*	1037	Grass Cerith	3-7
<i>Cerithium atratum</i> (Born, 1778)	0992	Dark Cerith	12-50
<i>Cerithium lutosum</i> Menke, 1828		Variable Cerith	to 10
<i>Cerithium muscarum</i> Say, 1832	0993	Fly-specked Cerith	10-20
CERITHIOPSIDAE			
<i>Cerithiopsis academorum</i> Rolán & Espinosa, 1996		Academics Miniature Cerith	3-5
<i>Cerithiopsis gemmulosa</i> (C. B. Adams, 1850)		Gem Miniature Cerith	4-6
<i>Cerithiopsis greenii</i> (C. B. Adams, 1839)	1048	Green's Miniature Cerith	3-5
<i>Cerithiopsis</i> cf. <i>greenii</i> (C. B. Adams, 1839) ⁶		Green's Miniature Cerith	3-5
<i>Cerithiopsis iontha</i> Bartsch, 1911	1085		to 3.2
<i>Cerithiopsis species</i>			3-5
<i>Seila adamsii</i> (H. C. Lea, 1845)	1126	Adam's Miniature Cerith	6-13
<i>Seila</i> cf. <i>adamsii</i> (H. C. Lea, 1845)			to 22
CHARONIIDAE			
<i>Charonia variegata</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	1776	Atlantic Triton Trumpet	100-385

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CHROMODORIDIDAE (Nudibranch)			
<i>Felimare picta</i> (Schultz in Philippi, 1836)	4258	Zebra Doris	to 200
CLATHURELLIDAE			
<i>Glyphostoma gabbii</i> (Dall, 1889)	3270	Gabb's Tooth Turrid	15-20
<i>Nannodiella oxia</i> (Bush, 1885)	3266	Glassy Dwarf Turrid	5
<i>Nannodiella vespuciana</i> (d'Orbigny, 1847)	3267	Vespucci's Dwarf Turrid	5
CLIIDAE			
<i>Clio pyramidata</i> Linne, 1767	4052	Pyramid Clio	4-21
COLUMBELLIDAE			
<i>Aesopus stearnsii</i> (Tryon, 1883) ²	2162	Stearn's Dovesnail	3-6
<i>Astyrus lunata</i> (Say, 1826)	2114	Lunar Dovesnail	2-6
<i>Columbella rusticoidea</i> Heilprin, 1886	2045	Rusty Dovesnail	10-15
<i>Costoanachis hotessieriana</i> (d'Orbigny, 1842)*	2055	Hotessier's Dovesnail	4-8
<i>Costoanachis semiplicata</i> (Stearns, 1873)*	2053	Semiplicate Dovesnail	7-16
<i>Costoanachis translirata</i> (Ravenel, 1861)*	2048	Cross-ribbed Dovesnail	10-19
<i>Costoanachis species A</i>			to 10
<i>Costoanachis species B</i>			to 7
<i>Costoanachis species C</i> (scheltemae?)		(Fide H. Lee)	10-15
<i>Cotonopsis lafresnayi</i> (Fisher & Bernardi, 1857)*	2048	Well-ribbed Dovesnail	10-21
<i>Mitrella ocellata</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	2110	White-spotted Dovesnail	to 13
<i>Nassarina glypta</i> (Bush, 1885)	2149	Engraved Dove	to 5.8
<i>Parvanachis obesa</i> (C. B. Adams, 1845)*	2065	Fat Dovesnail	3-6
<i>Parvanachis ostreicola</i> (G.B. Sowerby III, 1882)*	2056a		to 4.3
<i>Steironepion minus</i> (C. B. Adams, 1845) ²		Lesser Phos	6
<i>Suturoglypta iontha</i> (Ravenel, 1861)		Lineate Dove Shell	4-10
CONIDAE			
<i>Conasprella armiger</i> (Crosse, 1858)*	2801	Armored Cone	22-40
<i>Conasprella delessertii</i> (Récluz, 1843)	2787	Sozon's Cone	29-100
<i>Conasprella stearnsii</i> (Conrad, 1869)	2793	Dusky Cone	12-19
<i>Conus amphurgus</i> v. <i>juliae</i> Clench, 1942	2782	Julia's Cone	35-54
<i>Conus burryae</i> Clench, 1942* ⁷	2784	Mrs. Burry's Cone	20-35
<i>Conus cancellatus</i> Hwass in Bruguière, 1792	2800	Austin's Cone	33-80
<i>Conus ermineus</i> Born, 1778	2802	Agate Cone	24-103
<i>Conus philippii</i> Kiener, 1847	2783	Phillippi's Cone	17-51
<i>Conus spurius</i> v. <i>atlanticus</i> Clench, 1942	2779	Florida Alphabet Cone	40-80
<i>Conus stimpsoni</i> Dall, 1902	2794	Stimpson's Cone	25-60
COSTELLARIIDAE			
<i>Vexillum epiphaneum</i> (Rehder, 1943)	2620	Half-brown Miter	10-29
<i>Vexillum hendersoni</i> (Dall, 1927)*	2618	Henderson's Miter	10-25
<i>Vexillum sykesi</i> (Melvill, 1925)		Sykes' Miter	7-15
CRESEIDAE			
<i>Creseis acicula</i> (Rang, 1828)*	4049	Straight Needle-pteropod	5-13
CYLICHNIDAE			
<i>Cyllichnella bidentata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841)*	3950	Two-tooth Barrel-bubble	3-4
CYMATIIDAE			
<i>Cymatium femorale</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1751	Angular Triton	60-240
<i>Cymatium raderi</i> D'Attilio & Myers, 1984		Rader's Angular Triton	125-250
<i>Linatella caudata</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	1761	Ringed Triton	35-100
<i>Monoplex comptus</i> (A. Adams, 1855)		Dwarf Triton	20-40
<i>Monoplex krebsii</i> (Mörch, 1877)	1757	Kreb's Hairy Triton	40-92
<i>Monoplex parthenopeus</i> (Salis Marschlins, 1793)	1767	Giant Hairy Triton	30-195
<i>Monoplex pilearis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)*	1753	Atlantic Hairy Triton	38-140
<i>Monoplex vespereus</i> (Lamarck, 1822)*	1755	Dwarf Hairy Triton	16-60
<i>Turritriton labiosus</i> (Wood, 1828) *	1763	Lip Triton	10-50
<i>Turritriton tenuiliratus</i> (Lischke, 1873)*		Thin-lined Triton	30-60

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CYPRAEIDAE			
<i>Luria cinerea</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	1641	Gray Atlantic Cowry	13-47
<i>Macrocypaea cervus</i> (Linne, 1771)*	1639	Atlantic Deer Cowry	42-190
<i>Naria acicularis</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	1643	Atlantic Yellow Cowry	9-32
CYSTISCIDAE			
<i>Gibberula lavalleana</i> (d'Orbigny, 1842)	2747	Snowflake Marginella	1-4
DENDRODORIDIDAE (Nudibranch)			
<i>Dendrodoris warta</i> Marcus & Gallagher, 1976		Warty Porostome	230
DRILLIIDAE			
<i>Cerodrillia perryae</i> Bartsch & Rehder, 1939*	3022	Perry's Drillia	5-17
<i>Cerodrillia thea</i> (Dall, 1884)*	3023	Thea Drillia	7-19
<i>Clathrodrillia tryoni</i> (Dall, 1889)*		Tryon's Drillia	8-18
<i>Clathrodrillia species</i>			
<i>Douglassia bealiana</i> Schwengel & McGinty, 1942*	3032	Beal's Drillia	4-12
<i>Fenimorea moseri</i> (Dall, 1889)*	3129	Moser's Brown Drillia	20-35
<i>Lissodrillia schroederi</i> (Bartsch & Rehder, 1939)*	3024	Schroeder's Drillia	3.3-8
<i>Neodrillia cydia</i> Bartsch, 1943*	3020	Glorious Drillia	9-22
ELLOBIIDAE			
<i>Melampus bidentatus</i> Say, 1822	4087	Eastern Melampus	10-15
EPITONIIDAE			
<i>Amaea mitchelli</i> (Dall, 1896)	1218	Mitchell's Wentletrap	19-64
<i>Cirsostrema dalli</i> Rehder, 1945	1188	Plastered Wentletrap	15-41
<i>Epitonium</i> sp. aff. <i>albidum</i> (d'Orbigny, 1842) ^{2, 6}	1227	Bladed Wentletrap	10-30
<i>Epitonium angulatum</i> (Say, 1831)	1230	Angulate Wentletrap	7-25
<i>Epitonium eburneum</i> Patiez & Michaud, 1838		(Nomen dubia)	16-30
<i>Epitonium frielei</i> (Dall, 1889)	1260		4-16
<i>Epitonium humphreysii</i> (Kiener, 1838)	1229	Humphrey's Wentletrap	12-24
<i>Epitonium krebsii</i> (Mörch, 1875)	1225	Stout Wentletrap	9-22
<i>Epitonium leali</i> Garcia 2011		Leal's Wentletrap	to 15
<i>Epitonium matthewsae</i> Clench & Turner, 1952	1243	Matthew's Manyribbed Wentletrap	12-14
<i>Epitonium multistriatum</i> (Say, 1826)	1242	Manyribbed Wentletrap	6-16
<i>Epitonium novangliae</i> (Couthouy, 1838)	1244	New England Wentletrap	5-20
<i>Epitonium tollini</i> Bartsch, 1938	1228	Tollin's Wentletrap	6-14
<i>Gyroscala commutata</i> (Monterosato, 1877) ²	1239	Lamellose Wentletrap	20-40
<i>Gyroscala rupicola</i> (Kurtz, 1860)	1240	Brown-band Wentletrap	10-25
<i>Janthina globosa</i> Swainson, 1822	1179	Globular Janthina	10-40
<i>Janthina janthina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1178	Common Janthina	20-40
<i>Janthina pallida</i> W. Thompson, 1840	1180	Pallid Janthina	6-28
<i>Opalia burryi</i> Clench & Turner, 1950	1204	Burry's Wentletrap	9-21
<i>Opalia crenata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1197	Crenulated Wentletrap	10-27
<i>Opalia pumilio</i> (Mörch, 1875)	1199	Dwarf Wentletrap	4-16
ERATOIDAE			
<i>Archierato maugeriae</i> (Gray in Sowerby I, 1832)	1618	Green Erato	3-6
EULIMIDAE			
<i>Eulima bifasciata</i> d'Orbigny, 1841 ²	1391	Two-band Eulima	4.5-14
<i>Melanella conoidea</i> (Kurtz & Stimpson, 1851)	1137	Conoidal Eulima	3-10
<i>Melanella eburnea</i> (Mühlfeld, 1824) ²	1136	Brown Eulima	11
<i>Melanella hypsela</i> (Verrill & Bush, 1900) ²	1359	Sharp Eulima	8
<i>Melanella polita</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		Polite Eulima	5-12
<i>Microeulima hemphillii</i> (Dall, 1884)*	1389	Brown Melanella	3-5
<i>Niso aeglees</i> Bush, 1885	1411	Brown-Line Niso	8-35
<i>Niso hendersoni</i> Bartsch, 1953	1410	Beautiful Niso	to 35
FASCIOLARIIDAE			
<i>Aristofusus excavatus</i> (G. B. Sowerby II, 1880)*	2513	Apricot Spindle	60-86
<i>Aristofusus helenae</i> (Bartsch, 1939)*	2516	Helen's Spindle	40-100

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FASCIOLARIIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Cinctura branhamae</i> (Rehder & Abbott, 1951)	2503	Branham's Tulip	50-115
<i>Cinctura hunteria</i> (G. Perry, 1811)	2502	Eastern Banded Tulip	40-120
<i>Cinctura keatonorum</i> Petuch, 2013*	2504	Tortugas Banded Tulip	50-100
<i>Cinctura lilium</i> (Fischer von Waldheim, 1807)	2501	Banded Tulip	57-120
<i>Fasciolaria tulipa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	2500	True Tulip	60-275
<i>Heilprinia timessa</i> (Dall, 1889)*	2512	Turnip Spindle	60-158
<i>Hemipolygona distincta</i> (A. Adams, 1855)*	2489	Yellow Latirus	25-80
<i>Triplofusus giganteus</i> (Kiener, 1840)*	2506	Florida Horse Conch	102-615
FICIDAE			
<i>Ficus papyratia</i> (Say, 1822)*	1796	Atlantic Figsnail	40-120
FISSURELLIDAE			
<i>Diodora cayenensis</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	0088	Cayenne Keyhole Limpet	15-50
<i>Diodora dysoni</i> (Reeve, 1850) ²	0091	Dyson's Keyhole Limpet	12-28
<i>Diodora listeri</i> (d'Orbigny, 1847)	0089	Lister's Keyhole Limpet	16-45
<i>Diodora sayi</i> (Dall, 1889)	0092	Say's Keyhole Limpet	10-30
<i>Lucapinella limatula</i> (Reeve, 1850)	0120	Fleshy File Limpet	7-25
GRANULINIDAE			
<i>Granulina hadria</i> (Dall, 1889)*	2774	Hadria Marginella	2.3
HAMINOEIDAE			
<i>Haminella solitaria</i> (Say, 1822)	4017	Say's Glassy-bubble	8-19
<i>Haminoea antillarum</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841)	4019	Antilles Glassy-bubble	7-20
<i>Haminoea elegans</i> (Gray, 1825)	4015	Elegant Glassy-bubble	5-24
<i>Haminoea succinea</i> (Conrad, 1846)	4018	Amber Glassy-bubble	6-12
HARPIDAE			
<i>Morum dennisoni</i> (Reeve, 1842)	1733	Dennison's Morum	30-66
HIPPONICIDAE			
<i>Cheilea equestris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) ²	1540	False Cup-and-Saucer Snail	15-40
<i>Hipponix incurvus</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	1511	Incurved Cap Shell	10-17
LITIOPIIDAE			
<i>Alaba incerta</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841)	1121	Varicose Alaba	3-10
<i>Litiopa melanostoma</i> Rang, 1829 ²	1047	Sargassum Snail	3-6
LITTORINIDAE			
<i>Echinolittorina angustior</i> (Mörch, 1876)*	0560	Slender Periwinkle	5-19
<i>Echinolittorina lineolata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1840)*	0559	Lineolate Periwinkle	5-18
<i>Echinolittorina mespillum</i> (Mühlfeld, 1824)		Dwarf Periwinkle	3-13
<i>Echinolittorina placida</i> Reid, 2009		Interrupted Periwinkle	3-20
<i>Echinolittorina ziczac</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	0556	Zigzag Periwinkle	10-29
<i>Littoraria angulifera</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	0563	Mangrove Periwinkle	13-41
<i>Littoraria irrorata</i> (Say, 1822)*	0564	Marsh Periwinkle	15-32
MANGELIIDAE			
<i>Brachycythara biconica</i> (C. B. Adams, 1850)*	3187	Biconic Top-turrid	4-6
<i>Cryoturris cerinella</i> (Dall, 1889)	3232	Waxy Mangelia	6-12
<i>Cryoturris fargoi</i> McGinty, 1955	3234	Fargo's Mangelia	6-18
<i>Glyphoturris quadrata</i> (Reeve, 1845)*	3183	Square Glyph-turris	4-7
<i>Glyphoturris rugirima</i> (Dall, 1889)*	3182	Thick-lip Glyph-turris	4-8
<i>Ithyocythara lanceolata</i> (C. B. Adams, 1850)	3257	Spear Mangelia	4-20
<i>Kurtziella atrostyla</i> (Tryon, 1884)	3243	Brown-tip Mangelia	3-9
<i>Kurtziella dorvilliae</i> (Reeve, 1845)* ²	3249	Dorvill's Mangelia	10.5
<i>Kurtziella limonitella</i> (Dall, 1884)	3242	Punctate Mangelia	5-16
<i>Kurtziella margaritifera</i> W. G. Fargo, 1953		Pearl-studded Mangelia	8
<i>Kurtziella perryae</i> Bartsch & Rehder, 1939	3246	Perry's Mangelia	to 7
<i>Kurtziellaserta</i> (Fargo, 1953)		Wreath Mangelia	to 10
<i>Platycythara elata</i> (Dall, 1889)*	3236	Elongate Mangelia	to 5
<i>Pyrgocythara filosa</i> Rehder, 1943	3303	False Mangelia	to 7

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MANGELLIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Pyrgocythara hemphilli</i> Bartsch & Rehder, 1939	3305	Hemphill's Mangelia	to 9
<i>Pyrgocythara plicosa</i> (C. B. Adams, 1850)	3304	Plicate Mangelia	6-13
<i>Pyrgocythara species</i>			
<i>Rubellatoma diomedea</i> Bartsch & Rehder, 1939	3245	Red-brown Mangelia	to 10
<i>Rubellatoma rubella</i> (Kurtz & Stimpson, 1851)*	3244	Reddish Mangelia	6-11
<i>Stellatoma stellata</i> (Stearns, 1872)*	3160	Stellate Turris	4-10
<i>Tenaturris dysoni</i> (Reeve, 1846)		Dyson's Turris	5-12
MARGARITIDAE			
<i>Gaza superba</i> (Dall, 1881)	0375	Superb Gaza	25-40
MARGINELLIDAE			
<i>Dentimargo aureocinctus</i> (Stearns, 1872)*	2721	Gold-lined Marginella	3-5
<i>Dentimargo eburneola</i> (Conrad, 1834)*	2720	Tan Marginella	4-9
<i>Eratoidea hematita</i> (Kiener, 1834)*	2719	Carmine Marginella	7-17
<i>Hyalina pallida</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	2764	Pale Marginella	8-20
<i>Prunum apicinum</i> (Menke, 1828)	2730	Common Atlantic Marginella	6-14
<i>Prunum hartleyanum</i> (Schwengel, 1941)*	2732	Hartley's Marginella	6-10
<i>Prunum succineum</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	2758	Velie's Marginella	8-15
<i>Volvarina avena</i> (Kiener, 1834)*	2757	Orange-band Marginella	9-16
MELONGENIDAE			
<i>Melongena corona</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	2432	Crown Conch	25-205
<i>Melongena corona</i> v. <i>altispira</i> (Kurtz & Stimpson, 1851) ^{1, 6}	2436	High-spire Crown Conch	37-205
<i>Melongena corona</i> v. <i>johnstonei</i> Clench & Turner, 1956 ^{1, 6}	2434	Johnson's Crown Conch	45-171
MITROMORPHIDAE			
<i>Mitromorpha biplicata</i> Dall, 1889*	2992		4-8
MODULIDAE			
<i>Modulus lindae</i> Petuch, 1987		Linda's Modulus	to 10
<i>Modulus modulus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	0976	Buttonsnail	10-19
MURICIDAE			
<i>Aspella senex</i> Dall, 1903		Graybeard Aspella	6-14
<i>Attiliosa philippiana</i> (Dall, 1889)	1967	Orange-banded Murex	14-40
<i>Babelomurex mansfieldi</i> (McGinty, 1940)*	2040	Staircase Coralsnail	10-35
<i>Calotrophon ostrearum</i> (Conrad, 1846)	1965	Mauve-mouth Drill	19-32
<i>Chicoreus florifer</i> v. <i>dilectus</i> (A. Adams, 1855) ³	1838	Lace Murex	25-85
<i>Chicoreus florifer</i> (Reeve, 1846) ³		Flowery Lace Murex	25-85
<i>Dermomurex elizabethae</i> (McGinty, 1940)*	1950	Elizabeth's Murex	10-20
<i>Eupleura sulcidentata</i> Dall, 1890	1960	Sharp-ribbed Drill	to 25
<i>Eupleura tampaensis</i> (Conrad, 1846)	1885	Tampa Oyster Drill	12-25
<i>Favartia cellulosa</i> (Conrad, 1846)	1953	Pitted Murex	12-29
<i>Favartia levicula</i> (Dall, 1889)*	1845	Lightweight Murex	to 18
<i>Favartia macgintyi</i> (M. Smith, 1938)*	1846	MacGinty's Murex	25-40
<i>Hexaplex fulvescens</i> (G. B. Sowerby II, 1834)*	1832	Giant Eastern Murex	60-213
<i>Phyllonotus pomum</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	1828	Apple Murex	44-133
<i>Siratus beauui</i> (Fischer & Bernardi, 1857)	1817	Beau's Murex	75-125
<i>Stramonita canaliculata</i> (Gray, 1839)*	1894	Hay's Rocksnail	35-75
<i>Stramonita floridana</i> (Conrad, 1837)	1893	Florida Rocksnail	35-102
<i>Trachypollia turricula</i> (Maltzan, 1884)*	1873	Twin Drupe	9-20
<i>Urosalpinx cinerea</i> (Say, 1822)	1883	Atlantic Oyster Drill	13-52
<i>Vokesimurex aff. tryoni</i> (Hidalgo in Tryon, 1880) ⁶	1811	Tryon's Murex	to 25
<i>Vokesimurex anniae</i> (Smith, 1940)		Anne's Murex	25-40

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
MURICIDAE (Cont'd)			
Vokesimurex bellegladeensis (E. H. Vokes, 1963)*		Belleglade Murex	37-70
Vokesimurex cabritii (Bernardi, 1859)*	1809	Cabrit's Murex	25-88
Vokesimurex rubidus (F.C. Baker, 1897)*	1813	Rose Murex	16-55
Vokesinotus perrugatus (Conrad, 1846)	1884	Gulf Oyster Drill	13-44
NASSARIIDAE			
Antillophos candeanus (d'Orbigny, 1842)*	2425	Beaded Phos	12-35
Ilyanassa trivittata (Say, 1822)*	2459	Three-line Mud Shell	14-25
Nassarius acutus (Say, 1822)	2454	Sharp Nassa	6-15
Nassarius "ambigua Montagu"		nomem dubium (doubtful name)	
Nassarius consensus (Ravenel, 1861)		Striate Nassa	8-15
Nassarius dentate (species A of Lee, 1998)		(Shell not yet named)	
Phrontis alba (Say, 1826)*	2458	White Nassa	5-15
Phrontis hotessieriana (d'Orbigny, 1842)*	2465	Miniature Nassa	to 5.5
Phrontis vibex (Say, 1822)*	2453	Bruised Nassa	10-20
NATICIDAE			
Natica livida Pfeiffer, 1840	1713	Livid Moonshell	12-30
Natica tedbayeri Rehder, 1986*	1716	Florida Moonshell	10-22
Naticarius canrena (Linnaeus, 1758)	1715	Colorful Atlantic Moonshell	22-65
Neverita delessertiana (Récluz in Chenu, 1843)*		Delessert's Shark Eye	25-98
Neverita duplicata (Say, 1822)*	1677	Shark Eye	25-98
Polinices lacteus (Guilding, 1834)	1671	Milk Moonshell	8-40
Polinices uberinus (d'Orbigny, 1842)	1674	White Moonshell	9-26
Sigatica carolinensis (Dall, 1889)	1688	Carolina Moonshell	5-15
Sigatica semisulcata (Gray, 1839) ²	1689	Semisulcate Moonshell	8-15
Sinum maculatum (Say, 1831)	1706	Brown Baby Ear	20-35
Sinum perspectivum (Say, 1831)	1705	White Baby Ear	20-51
Tectonatica pusilla (Say, 1822)*	1719	Miniature Moonshell	3-8
NERITIDAE			
Vitta usnea (Röding, 1798)	0528	Olive Nerite	12-24
Smaragdia viridis (Linnaeus, 1758)	0532	Emerald Nerite	3-10
NEWTONIELLIDAE			
Retilaskaya emersonii (C. B. Adams, 1839)*	1050	Emerson's Miniature Cerith	6-19
OLIVIDAE			
Oliva bifasciata Küster in Weinkauff, 1878		Lightning Olive	to 55
Oliva bifasciata v. pattersoni (Clench, 1945)	2538	Patterson's Lightning Olive	40-62
Oliva nivosa bollingi Clench, 1934	2539	Bolling's Lightning Olive	40-62
Oliva sayana Ravenel, 1834	2537	Lettered Olive	30-83
Olivella inusta G. B. Sowerby III, 1915		Half-burnt Dwarf Olivella	4-7
Olivella lactea (Marrat, 1871)	2554	Milk Olivella	8-20
Olivella minuta (Link, 1807)	2560	Minute Dwarf Olive	6-15
Olivella mutica (Say, 1822)	2557	Variable Dwarf Olive	5-18
Olivella perplexa Olsson, 1956 ²	2578	Perplexing Olive	3-5
Olivella pusilla (Marrat, 1871)	2559	Tiny Dwarf Olive	5-11
Olivella sp.aff. prefloralia Olsson & Harbison, 1953	2555	Common Rice Olivella	6-15
OVULIDAE			
Cyphoma intermedium (G. B. Sowerby I, 1828)*	1669	Intermediate Eggshell	18-50
Cyphoma gibbosum (Linnaeus, 1758)	1665	Flamingo Tongue	18-44
Simnialena uniplicata (G. B. Sowerby II, 1849)*	1657	One-tooth Simnia	7-21
PERSONIDAE			
Distorsio clathrata (Lamarck, 1816)	1770	Atlantic Distorsio	19-100
Distorsio mcgintyi Emerson & Putter, 1953*	1771	McGinty's Distorsio	30-65

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
PHASIANELLIDAE			
<i>Eulithidium thalassicola</i> (Robertson, 1958)	0511	Turtle Grass Pheasant	2.5-7
PHILINIDAE			
<i>Philina sagra</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841) ²	3965	Crenulate Paper-bubble	3-6
PISANIIDAE			
<i>Ameranna florida</i> (Garcia, 2008)		Flowery Cantharus	14-30
<i>Ameranna milleri</i> (Nowell-Usticke, 1959)		Miller's Phos	10-15
<i>Engina</i> cf. <i>corinnae</i> Of authors, non Crovo, 1971 ⁶	2398		9-13
<i>Gemophos tinctus</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	2411	Tinted Cantharus	19-32
<i>Hesperisternia grandana</i> (Abbott, 1986)*		Granda's Ribbed Cantharus	10-32
<i>Hesperisternia multangula</i> (Philippi, 1848)*	2413	Ribbed Cantharus	10-32
<i>Solenosteira cancellaria</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	2412	Cancellate Lesser Whelk	15-36
POTAMIDIDAE			
<i>Cerithideopsis scalariformis</i> (Say, 1825)	0986	Ladder Hornsnail	18-33
PSEUDOMELATOMIDAE			
<i>Compsodrillia canna</i> (Dall, 1889)	3012	Reed Turris	5.5-20
<i>Compsodrillia eucosmia</i> (Dall, 1889)	3135	Well made Drillia	10-25
<i>Compsodrillia haliostrephes</i> (Dall, 1889)	3136	Spindle Drillia	10-25
<i>Crassispira cubana</i> (Melvill, 1923)	3052	Cuban Drillia	10-30
<i>Crassispira fuscescens</i> (Reeve, 1843) ²		Brown-black Drillia	10-25
<i>Lioglyphostoma oenoa</i> (Bartsch, 1934)	3278		8-10
<i>Pilsbryspira leucocyma</i> (Dall, 1884)	3067	White-knobbed Drillia	12-20
<i>Pyrgospira ostrearum</i> (Stearn, 1872)*	2931	Oyster Turrid	13-25
<i>Pyrgospira tampaensis</i> (Bartsch & Rehder, 1939)*	3054	Tampa Turrid	10-32
<i>Zonulispira crocata</i> (Reeve, 1845)*	3053	Sanibel Turrid	20-29
PYRAMIDELLIDAE			
<i>Boonea impressa</i> (Say, 1822)*	3522	Impressed Odostome	3-7
<i>Boonea seminuda</i> (C. B. Adams, 1839)	3487	Half-smooth Odostome	3-10
<i>Eulimastoma engonium</i> (Bush, 1885)*	3482	Needle Odostome	to 6.5
<i>Eulimastoma harbisonae</i> Bartsch, 1955 ²		Harbison's Odostome	2-3
<i>Eulimastoma weberi</i> (Morrison, 1965) ²		Weber's Odostome	1.5
<i>Fargoa gibbosa</i> (K. J. Bush, 1909) ²	3474		3-4
<i>Houbricka incisa</i> (Bush, 1899)	3781	Incised Turbonille	to 6.4
<i>Longchaeus suturalis</i> (H. C. Lea, 1843)	3462	Crinkled Pyram	7-14
<i>Odostomia acutidens</i> Dall, 1884	3475	Sharp-tooth Odostome	2-5
<i>Odostomia laevigata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841)	3473	Ovoid Odostome	2-5
<i>Petitilla crosseana</i> (Dall, 1885) ²	3651		3
<i>Sayella fusca</i> (C. B. Adams, 1839)	3648	Brown Sayella	3-6
<i>Sayella hemphilli</i> (Dall, 1884)		Hemphill's Sayella	4
<i>Turbolidium uniliratum</i> (Bush, 1899) ²	3785	One-ridged Turbonille	2-5
<i>Turbonilla compsa</i> Bush, 1899 ²		Thin-rib Turbonille	3.4
<i>Turbonilla conradi</i> Bush, 1899	3755	Conrad's Turbonille	7-12
<i>Turbonilla dalli</i> Bush, 1899	3683	Dall's Turbonille	5-13
<i>Turbonilla hemphilli</i> Bush, 1899	3682	Hemphill's Turbonille	to 12
RAPHITOMIDAE			
<i>Daphnella corbicula</i> (Dall, 1889)	3401		7-12
<i>Daphnella reticulosa</i> (Dall, 1889)		Reticulate Daphne	12
<i>Eucyclotoma stegeri</i> (McGinty, 1955)	3398	Girdled Daphnella	12-23
RETUSIDAE			
<i>Retusa sulcata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1841) ²	4025	Sulcate Barrel-bubble	3

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
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RHIZORIDAE			
Volvulella minuta (Bush, 1885) ²	4028	Spined Barrel-bubble	2-5
Volvulella paupercula (Watson, 1883) ²	4029	Spineless Spindle-bubble	2.3-4
Volvulella persimilis (Mörch, 1875) ²		Southern Spindle-bubble	2-6
RISSOIDAE			
Alvania auberiana (d'Orbigny, 1842) ²	0586	West Indian Alvania	2
RISSOINIDAE			
Rissoina multicostata (C. B. Adams, 1850)	0675	Many-ribbed Risso	2
Zebinella striosa (C. B. Adams, 1850) * ²	0677		5-10
SCALIOLIDAE			
Finella sp. aff. adamsi (Dall, 1889)* ^{2, 6}	1041	Adams' Cerith	4-6
Finella dubia (d'Orbigny, 1840) ²	1039	Dubious Cerith	2.5-5
SIPHONARIIDAE			
Williamia krebsii (Mörch, 1877)	4118	Kreb's Falselimpet	3-10
SOLARIELLIDAE			
Solariella lacunella (Dall, 1881)	0274	Channeled Solariella	3-10
STROMBIDAE			
Macrostrombus costatus (Gmelin, 1791)*	1584	Milk Conch	89-230
Strombus alatus Gmelin, 1791	1580	Florida Fighting Conch	70-140
TEGULIDAE			
Agathistoma lividomaculata (C. B. Adams, 1845)	0380	West Indian Tegula	10-22
TEINOSTOMATIDAE			
Teinostoma biscaynense Pilsbry & McGinty, 1945	0836	Biscayne Teinostome	1.8-2.2
Teinostoma obtectum Pilsbry & McGinty, 1945	0835	Glossy Vitrinella	to 2
Teinostoma umbilicatum (H. C. Lea, 1843)	0845	Umbilicare Vitrinella	to 3
TEREBRIDAE			
Terebra floridana Dall, 1889	2837	Yellow Auger	27-78
Terebra taurina ([Lightfoot], 1786)	2835	Flame Auger	70-190
Hastula salleana (Deshayes, 1859)*	2848	Salle's Auger	13-40
Neoterebra arcas Abbott, 1954	2840	Arcas Cay Auger	15-28
Neoterebra concava (Say, 1826)	2839	Concave Auger	14-25
Neoterebra dislocata (Say, 1822)	2836	Eastern Auger	20-85
Neoterebra mugridgeae (Garcia, 1999)		Mugridge's Auger	7- 16
Neoterebra onslowensis (Petuch, 1974)		Onslow Auger	to 45
Neoterebra protexta (Conrad, 1846)	2842	Fine-ribbed Auger	16-28
Neoterebra vinosa Dall, 1889			13-24
TONNIDAE			
Tonna galea (Linnaeus, 1758)	1785	Giant Tun	100-315
TORNATINIDAE			
Acteocina canaliculata (Say, 1826) ²	3937	Channeled Barrel-bubble	2-6
Acteocina candeï (d'Orbigny, 1841) ²	3919	Cande's Barrel-bubble	3-6
Acteocina inconspicua Olsson & McGinty, 1958 ²		Slender Barrel-bubble	2.7
TORNIDAE			
Cyclostremiscus pentagonus (Gabb, 1873) ²	0785	Trilix Vitrinella	3
Cyclostremiscus suppressus (Dall, 1889)* ²	0775	Suppressed Vitrinella	1.7
Parviturboides interruptus (C. B. Adams, 1850) ²	0809	Interrupted Vitrinella	1
Solariois infracarinatus (Gabb, 1881) ²	0812	Gabb's Vitrinella	1.5
Solariois multistriatus (A. E. Verrill, 1884) ²	0774	Threaded Vitrinella	5
Solariois terminalis (Pilsbry & McGinty, 1946)	0750	Terminal Vitrinella	to 2.4
TRIPHORIDAE			
Cosmotriphora melanura (C. B. Adams, 1850) ²	1134	White Atlantic Trifora	4-10
Marshallora nigrocincta (C. B. Adams, 1839)	1131	Black-lined Trifora	3-8
Triphora species			

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
TRIVIIDAE			

Niveria maltbiana (Schwengel & McGinty, 1942)*	1626	Maltbie's Trivia	5-15
Niveria nix (Schilder, 1922)*	1628	White Globe Trivia	4-12
Niveria cf. nix ⁶			10
Niveria quadripunctata (Gray, 1827)	1627	Four-spotted Trivia	3-10
Niveria suffusa (Gray, 1827)	1625	Pink Trivia	7-12
Pseudopusula antillarum (Schilder, 1922)	1635	Antilles Trivia	3-6
Pusula pediculus (Linnaeus, 1758)*	1623	Coffee Bean Trivia	6-22
Trivia candidula (Gaskoin, 1836)	1636	White Trivia	4-8
TRUNCATELLIDAE			
Truncatella pulchella Pfeiffer, 1839	0719	Beautiful Truncatella	3-7
TURBINELLIDAE			
Vasum muricatum (Born, 1778) ²	2646	Caribbean Vase	64-145
TURBINIDAE			
Lithopoma americanum (Gmelin, 1791)	0481	American Star Shell	18-40
Lithopoma phoebium (Röding, 1798)*	0479	Long-spined Star Shell	12-85
Turbo castanea Gmelin, 1791	0474	Chestnut Turban	18-50
TURRIDAE			
Polystira albida (Perry, 1811)	2938	White Giant Turrid	44-127
Polystira florencae Bartsch, 1934		Florence's Turrid	17-30
Polystira tellea (Dall, 1889)	2939	Delicate Giant Turrid	60-127
Polystira vibex (Dall, 1889)	2940	Vibex Turrid	30-60
TURRITELLIDAE			
Turritella acrophora Dall, 1889	0904	Boring Turret Shell	10-41
Turritella exoleta (Linnaeus, 1758)	0905	Eastern Turret Shell	30-80
Vermicularia knorrii (Deshayes, 1843)	0919	Florida Worm Shell	20-100
Vermicularia spirata (Philippi, 1836)	0920	West Indian Worm Shell	25-232
UMBRACULIDAE			
Umbraculum umbraculum ([Lightfoot], 1786) ²	4186	Atlantic Umbrella Shell	40-150
VANIKORIDAE			
Macromphalina palmarioris Pilsbry & McGinty, 1950 ²	0855	Palm Beach Macromphaline	1.2-3
VELUTINIDAE			
Lamellaria leucosphaera Schwengel, 1942	1591	White-ball Lamellaria	to 16
VERMETIDAE			
Dendropoma corrodens (d'Orbigny, 1841)*	0960	Ringed Wormsnail	to 10
Petalococonchus erectus (Dall, 1888)	0955	Erect Wormsnail	20-50
Petalococonchus varians (d'Orbigny, 1839)	0953	Variable Wormsnail	40-200
VITRINELLIDAE			
Circulus angulatus (A. Adams, 1850)	0786	Beau's Vitrinella	7-13
VOLUTIDAE			
Scaphella dubia (Broderip, 1827)	2669	Kiener's Volute	65-197
Scaphella junonia (Lamarck, 1804)	2660	Juno Volute	64-155
Scaphella junonia bulteri Clench, 1953	2662	Butler's Volute	to 125
XENOPHORIDAE			
Xenophora conchyliophora (Born, 1780)	1572	Atlantic Carriersnail	25-90
ZEBINIDAE			
Schwartziella catesbyana (d'Orbigny, 1842)	0680	Caresby's Risso	2-7
Zebina browniana (d'Orbigny, 1842) ²	0687	Smooth Risso	2.5-5

SCAPHOPODA

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr.	Common Name	Size (mm)
DENTALIIDAE			
Antalis antillarum (d'Orbigny, 1847)*	4502	Antillean Tusk Shell	25
Antalis pilsbryi (Rehder, 1942)*	4503	Pilsbry's Tusk Shell	20-40

<i>Antalis taphria</i> (Dall, 1889)*	4507	Green Tusk Shell	16-21
Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
DENTALIIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Coccardentalium carduus</i> (Dall, 1889)*	4515	Florida Tusk Shell	to 89
<i>Dentalium laqueatum</i> Verrill, 1885	4491	Reticulate Tusk Shell	20-60
<i>Graptacme eborea</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	4517	Ivory Tusk Shell	to 38
<i>Paradentalium americanum</i> (Chenu, 1843)*	4492	American Tusk Shell	to 38
GADILIDAE			
<i>Polyschides tetraschistus</i> (Watson, 1879)*	4545	Four-tooth Tooth Shell	5-9

POLYPLACOPHORA

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr.	Common Name	Size (mm)
ACANTHOCHITONIDAE			
<i>Acanthochitona pygmaea</i> (Pilsbry, 1893)	4757	Dwarf Glass-haired Chiton	12-16
CHAETOPLEURIDAE			
<i>Chaetopleura apiculata</i> (Say in Conrad, 1834)	4698	Eastern Beaded Chiton	18
ISCHNOCHITONIDAE			
<i>Ischnochiton hartmeyeri</i> Thiele, 1910	4618a	Hartmeyer Chiton	to 6
<i>Ischnochiton niveus</i> Ferreira, 1987		Snowy Chiton	to 6
<i>Ischnochiton papillosus</i> (C.B. Adams, 1845)	4612	Papillose Chiton	8-13
<i>Ischnochiton striolatus</i> (Gray, 1828) ²	4616		
LEPIDOCHITONIDAE			
<i>Lepidochitona liozonis</i> (Dall & Simpson, 1901)	4664	Puerto Rican Red Chiton	8-12

BIVALVIA (BIVALVES)

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr.	Common Name	Size (mm)
ANATINELLIDAE			
<i>Anatina anatina</i> (Spengler, 1802)*	5610	Smooth Duck Clam	to 81.2
<i>Raeta plicatella</i> (Lamarck, 1818)*	5612	Channeled Duck Clam	to 76.3
ANOMIIDAE			
<i>Anomia simplex</i> d'Orbigny, 1853	5232	Atlantic Jingle	to 51
<i>Pododesmus rudis</i> (Broderip, 1834)	5238	Atlantic Falsejingle	to 56.3
ARCIDAE			
<i>Anadara brasiliiana</i> (Lamarck, 1819)	4983	Incongruous Ark	78
<i>Anadara secticostata</i> (Reeve, 1844)	4979	Cut-ribbed Ark	to 152.1
<i>Anadara transversa</i> (Say, 1822)	4977	Transverse Ark	to 45.6
<i>Arca zebra</i> Swainson, 1833	4961	Turkey Wing	to 122
<i>Barbatia candida</i> (Helbling, 1779)*	4965	White Bearded Ark	to 100
<i>Barbartia domingensis</i> (Lamarck, 1819)*	4967	White Miniature Ark	to 25
<i>Lamarcka imbricata</i> Bruguière, 1789	4963	Mossy Ark	to 64
<i>Lunarca ovalis</i> (Bruguière, 1789)	4982	Blood Ark	to 64
ASTARTIDAE			
<i>Astarte concha</i> M. Huber, 2010*	5523	Southern Dwarf Astarte	to 7
BASTEROTIIDAE			
<i>Paramya subovata</i> (Conrad, 1846)	5989	Subovate Softshell	5-10
CARDIIDAE			
<i>Americardia columbella</i> H. G. Lee & Huber, 2012		Carolina Strawberry Cockle	to 45
<i>Dallocardia muricata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	5549	Yellow Prickly Cockle	to 71.7
<i>Dinocardium robustum</i> ([Lightfoot], 1786)	5580	Giant Atlantic Cockle	to 149
<i>Laevicardium mortoni</i> (Conrad, 1831)	5573	Yellow Egg Cockle	to 28
<i>Laevicardium pictum</i> (Ravenel, 1861)	5574	Painted Egg Cockle	to 31
<i>Laevicardium serratum</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)*	5572	Common Egg Cockle	to 82
<i>Laevicardium sybariticum</i> (Dall, 1886)	5575	Dall's Egg Cockle	9-20
<i>Microcardium tinctum</i> (Dall, 1881)	5569	Dyed Micro-cockle	to 20
<i>Papyridea lata</i> (Born, 1778)	5555	Square Paper Cockle	to 44

Trachycardium egmontianum (Shuttleworth, 1856)	5546	Florida Prickly Cockle	to 89.9
Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
CARDITIDAE			
Cardites floridanus (Conrad, 1838)	5478	Broad-ribbed Cardita	to 63
Glans dominguensis (d'Orbigny, 1853)	5485	Domingo Cardita	6-7
Goniocuna dalli (Vanatta, 1904)	5514	Dall's Cuna Clam	2.5
Pleuromeris tridentata (Say, 1826)	5489	Three-tooth Cardita	to 7.8
Pteromeris perplana (Conrad, 1841)*	5491	Flattened Cardita	to 6
CHAMIDAE			
Arcinella cornuta Conrad, 1866	5400	Florida Spiny Jewel Box	to 73.6
Chama congregata Conrad, 1833	5385	Corrugate Jewel Box	to 35
Chama macerophylla Gmelin, 1791	5484	Leafy Jewel Box	to 94
Pseudochama cristella (Lamarck, 1819)	5395	Atlantic Jewel Box	to 76
CORBULIDAE			
Caryocorbula chittyana (C. B. Adams, 1852)*	6000	Snub-nose Corbula	to 10.4
Caryocorbula swiftiana (C. B. Adams, 1852)*		Truncate Corbula	to 12
Corbula dietziana (C. B. Adams, 1852)*	5999	Rosy Corbula	to 15
Varicorbula philippi (E. A. Smith, 1885)*	5996	Trigonal Corbula	to 12
CRASSATELLIDAE			
Crassinella lunulata (Conrad, 1834)	5540	Lunate Crassinella	to 9
Crassinella martinicensis (d'Orbigny, 1853)	5541	Martinique Crassinella	4
Kalolophus speciosus (A. Adams, 1854)	5536	Beautiful Crassatella	to 90.2
CUSPIDARIIDAE			
Cardiomya ornatissima (d'Orbigny, 1853)	6212	Ornate Cardiomya	9
Plectodon granulatus (Dall, 1881)	6222a	Grainy Plectodon	to 12
CYRENIDAE			
Polymesoda caroliniana (Bosc, 1801)	5849	Carolina Marsh Clam	to 38
Polymesoda floridana (Conrad, 1846)	5851	Southern Marsh Clam	to 25
DONACIDAE			
Donax texasianus Philippi, 1847	5756	Fat Gulf Donax	to 13
Donax texasianus v. dorotheae Morrison, 1971 ^{1,6}		Dorthy's Donax	to 12
Donax variabilis Say, 1822	5753	Variable Coquina	to 20
DREISSENIDAE			
Mytilopsis leucophaeata (Conrad, 1831) ²	5820	Dark Falsemussel	12-19
GASTROCHAENIDAE			
Lamychaena hians (Gmelin, 1791)	6015	Atlantic Rocellaria	12-25
Spengleria rostrata (Spengler, 1793)	6018	Atlantic Spengler Clam	to 41.5
GLYCYMERIDIDAE			
Glycymeris americana (DeFrance, 1826)	5018	Giant Bittersweet	to 114.5
Tucetona pectinata (Gmelin, 1791)*	5019	Comb Bittersweet	to 32
GRYPHAEIDAE			
Hytissa mcgintyi (Harry, 1985)		Honeycomb Oyster	76.2-101.6
HIATELLIDAE			
Hiatella arctica (Linne, 1767)	6019	Arctic Hiatella	to 58.7
Hiatella azaria (Dall, 1881)	6021		to 25
Panopea bitruncata (Conrad, 1872)	6029	Atlantic Geoduck	to 229
ISOGNOMONIDAE			
Isognomon alatus (Gmelin, 1791) ²	5124	Flat Tree Oyster	50-103.2
Isognomon bicolor (C. B. Adams, 1845)	5126	Two-toned Flat Oyster	to 62.6
Isognomon radiatus (Anton, 1838)*	5125	Radial Purse Oyster	13-82
LASAEIDAE			
Ceratobornia longipes (Stimpson, 1855)	5414	Bornia Clam	8
Kelliopsis texasiana (Harry, 1969) ²	5417	Texas Aligena	5
Lepton lepidum (Say, 1826)	5424	Graceful Lepton	5
Orobitella floridana (Dall, 1899)	5434	Giant Montacuta	to 16
LIMIDAE			

<i>Ctenoides mitis</i> (Lamarck, 1807)*		Fine-lined Lima	to 83.4
<i>Ctenoides scaber</i> (Born, 1778)*	5242	Rough Lima	to 115.4
<i>Limaria locklini</i> (McGinty, 1955) ²	5245	Locklin's Lima	to 9
<i>Limaria pellucida</i> (C. B. Adams, 1846)*	5243	Antillean Fileclam	27.9
<i>Limatula subauriculata</i> (Montagu, 1808)	5252	Small-eared Lima	to 13
Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
LIMIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Limea bronniana</i> (Dall, 1886)	5263	Bronn's Dwarf Lima	3.5
LUCINIDAE			
<i>Anodontia alba</i> Link, 1807	5326	Buttercup Lucine	38-64
<i>Callucina keenae</i> (Chavan, 1971)*	5311	Dosinia Lucine	to 19
<i>Cavilinga blanda</i> (Dall in Dall & Simpson, 1901)*	5294	Three-ridged Lucine	to 13
<i>Clathrolucina costata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1846)	5298	Costate Lucine	to 13
<i>Codakia orbicularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	5297	Tiger Lucine	64-89
<i>Ctena orbiculata</i> (Montagu, 1808)*	5300	Dwarf Tiger Lucine	to 25
<i>Divalinga quadrisulcata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1846)*	5331	Cross-hatched Lucine	12-18
<i>Divaricella dentata</i> (Wood, 1815) ²	5333	Dentate Lucine	12-25
<i>Lucina pensylvanica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)*	5282	Pennsylvania Lucine	to 66.2
<i>Luciniscia muricata</i> (Spengler, 1798)*	5307	Spinose Lucine	to 13
<i>Luciniscia nassula</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	5306	Woven Lucine	to 13
<i>Parvilucina crenella</i> (Dall, 1901)*	5290	Many-lined Lucine	6-9
<i>Pegophysema schrammi</i> (Crosse, 1876)	5327	Chalky Buttercup Lucine	51-102
<i>Phacoides pectinatus</i> (Gmelin, 1791)* ²	5305	Thick Lucine	25-65
<i>Pleurolucina leucocyma</i> (Dall, 1886)*	5287	Four-ribbed Lucine	to 6.5
<i>Pleurolucina sombreroensis</i> (Dall, 1886)	5283	Sombrero Lucine	to 7
<i>Radiolucina amianta</i> (Dall, 1901)*	5285	Miniature Lucine	6-9
<i>Stewartia floridana</i> (Conrad, 1833)*	5329	Florida Lucine	to 38
LYONSIIDAE			
<i>Lyonsia floridana</i> Conrad, 1849*	6079	Florida Lyonsia	to 16
MACTRIDAE			
<i>Mulinia lateralis</i> (Say, 1822)	5602	Dwarf Surf Clam	to 20.7
<i>Rangia cuneata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) ²	5605	Atlantic Rangia	25-78
<i>Spisula raveneli</i> (Conrad, 1832)*	5592	Southern Surf Clam	to 127
<i>Standella pellucida</i> (Gmelin, 1791)*	5587	Fragile Surf Clam	to 80
MARGARITIDAE			
<i>Pinctada radiata</i> (Leach, 1814)	5122	Atlantic Pearl Oyster	38-76
MYTILIDAE			
<i>Arcuatula papyria</i> (Conrad, 1846)	5097	Atlantic Paper Mussel	to 39.5
<i>Botula fusca</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	5101	Cinnamon Mussel	to 40
<i>Brachidontes exustus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	5044	Scorched Mussel	to 25
<i>Crenella decussata</i> (Montagu, 1808)*	5053	Cross-sculpture Crenella	to 10
<i>Geukensia granosissima</i> (G.B. Sowerby III, 1914)*	5106	Southern Ribbed Mussel	to 118.2
<i>Gregariella coralliophaga</i> (Gmelin, 1791) ²	5062	Coral-eating Mussel	to 22.7
<i>Ischadium recurvum</i> (Rafinesque, 1820)	5048	Hooked Mussel	25-63
<i>Leiosolenus aristatus</i> (Dillwyn, 1817)	5083	Scissor Date Mussel	to 52
<i>Leiosolenus bisulcatus</i> (d'Orbigny, 1853)*	5081	Mahogany Date Mussel	25-40
<i>Lioberus castanea</i> (Say, 1822)	5063	Chestnut Mussel	to 25
<i>Lithophaga antillarum</i> (d'Orbigny, 1853)	5080	Antillean Date Mussel	50-100
<i>Lithophaga nigra</i> (Orbigny, 1842)*	5079	Black Date Mussel	25-51
<i>Modiolus squamosus</i> Beupérthuy, 1967	5089	Southern Horse Mussel	to 81
<i>Musculus lateralis</i> (Say, 1822)	5069	Lateral Mussel	to 10
NOETIIDAE			
<i>Arcopsis adamsi</i> (Dall, 1886)	4998	Cancellate Ark	to 17
<i>Noetia ponderosa</i> (Say, 1822)	4995	Ponderous Ark	to 78.3
NUCULANIDAE			
<i>Nuculana acuta</i> (Conrad, 1831)	4858	Pointed Nut Clam	6-9

Nuculana concentrica (Say, 1824)	4859	Concentric Nut Clam	12-18
NUCULIDAE			
Nucula proxima Say, 1822	4786	Atlantic Nut Clam	3-10
OSTREIDAE			
Crassostrea virginica (Gmelin, 1791)	5274	Eastern Oyster	to 300
Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
OSTREIDAE (Cont'd)			
Dendostrea frons (Linnaeus, 1758)*	5279	Fron Oyster	to 170
Ostrea permollis G. B. Sowerby II, 1871*	5266	Sponge Oyster	12-76
Ostrea stentina Payraudeau, 1826* ⁴	5265	Crested Oyster	to 82
Teskeyostrea weberi (Olsson, 1951)		Weber's Oyster	to 38
PANDORIDAE			
Pandora arenosa Conrad, 1834	6096	Sand Pandora	to 25
Pandora bushiana Dall, 1886	6097	Keeled Pandora	10-20
Pandora trilineata Say, 1822	6093	Three-line Pandora	to 25
PECTINIDAE			
Aequipecten glyptus (A. E. Verrill, 1882)	5153	Tryon's Scallop	25 to 79
Argopecten gibbus (Linnaeus, 1758)	5198	Atlantic Calico Scallop	25-65
Argopecten irradians concentricus (Say, 1822)	5195	Southern Bay Scallop	38-102
Euvola marensis (Weisbord, 1964)*	5136	Paper Scallop	to 86.5
Euvola raveneli (Dall, 1898)*	5134	Round-ribbed Scallop	25-64
Euvola ziczac (Linnaeus, 1758)*	5133	Zigzag Scallop	to 127.4
Lindapecten exasperatus (G. B. Sowerby II, 1842)	5157	Thistle Scallop	to 28
Lindapecten muscosus (W. Wood, 1828)*	5156	Rough Scallop	to 44
Nodipecten fragosus (Conrad, 1849)*	5205	Northern Lion's Paw	76-152
Spathochlamys benedicti (Verrill & Bush, 1897)*	5142	Yellow-spot Scallop	12-23
PERIPLOMATIDAE			
Periploma margaritaceum (Lamarck, 1801)	6131	Unequal Spoonclam	to 36.5
PHARIDAE			
Ensis leei Huber, 2015		Lee's Jackknife Clam	to 115
PHOLADIDAE			
Barnea truncata (Say, 1822)	6031	Atlantic Mud Piddock	to 100
Cyrtopleura costata (Linnaeus, 1758)	6034	Angelwing	to 210
Diplothyra curta (G. B. Sowerby I, 1834)*	6048	Oyster Piddock	10-14
Jouannetia quillingeri Turner, 1955	6052	Spiny Piddock	to 21.5
Martesia cuneiformis (Say, 1822)	6047	Wedge Piddock	to 23
Matresia fragilis Verrill & Bush, 1898	6046	Fragile Piddock	12-20
Martesia striata (Linnaeus, 1758)	6045	Striate Piddock	to 44
Pholas campechiensis Gmelin, 1791	6037	Campeche Angelwing	to 128
PINNIDAE			
Atrina rigida ([Lightfoot], 1786)	5111	Stiff Penshell	to 340
Atrina seminuda (Lamarck, 1819)	5113	Half-naked Penshell	to 244
Atrina serrata (G. B. Sowerby I, 1825)	5115	Sawtooth Penshell	to 350
Pinna carnea Gmelin, 1791	5108	Amber Penshell	to 395
PLICATULIDAE			
Plicatula gibbosa Lamarck, 1801	5216	Atlantic Kitten's Paw	to 25
PROPEAMUSIIDAE			
Similipecten nanus (Verrill & Bush, 1897) ²		Dwarf Glass-scallop	5-7
PTERIIDAE			
Pteria colymbus (Röding, 1798)	5117	Atlantic Wing-oyster	to 118.3
SEMELIDAE			
Abra aequalis (Say, 1822)	5803	Atlantic Abra	to 14
Cumingia vanhyni Rehder, 1939 ⁵	5799	Van Hyni's Semele	to 17
Ervilia concentrica (Holmes, 1860) ²	5616	Concentric Ervilia	7-10
Ervilia nitens (Montagu, 1808)	5617	Shining Ervilia	7-12
Semele bellastriata (Conrad, 1837)	5781	Cancellate Semele	12-18

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
SEMELIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Semele proficua</i> (Pulteney, 1799)	5777	Atlantic Semele	13-38
<i>Semele purpurascens</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	5779	Purplish Semele	25-32
<i>Semele radiata</i> (Say, 1826)		Rayed Atlantic Semele	to 34
<i>Semelina nuculoides</i> (Conrad in Hodge, 1841)	5796	Nut Semele	4-6
SOLECURTIDAE			
<i>Solecortus cumingianus</i> (Dunker, 1862)	5809	Corrugate Solecortus	7-200
<i>Solecortus sanctaemarthae</i> d'Orbigny, 1853	5810	Stubby Solecortus	to 41.6
<i>Tagelus divisus</i> (Spengler, 1794)	5816	Purplish Tagelus	to 53.6
<i>Tagelus plebeius</i> ([Lightfoot], 1786)	5812	Stout Tagelus	to 118.5
SOLENIDAE			
<i>Solen viridis</i> Say, 1821	5632	Green Jackknife Clam	to 51
SPONDYLIDAE			
<i>Spondylus americanus</i> Hermann, 1781	5221	Atlantic Thorny Oyster	to 241.5
<i>Spondylus tenuis</i> Schreibers, 1793*	5222		25-100
TELLINIDAE			
<i>Ameritella probina</i> (Boss, 1964)*	5675	Boss' Dwarf Tellin	to 25
<i>Ameritella texana</i> (Dall, 1900)	5673	Texas Tellin	to 12
<i>Ameritella versicolor</i> (DeKay, 1843)*	5674	Many-colored Tellin	to 12
<i>Austromacoma constricta</i> (Bruguière, 1792)*	5731	Constricted Macoma	25-38
<i>Cymatoica orientalis</i> (Dall, 1890) ²	5747		to 10
<i>Eurytellina alternata</i> (Say, 1822)	5661	Alternate Tellin	51-76
<i>Eurytellina tayloriana</i> (G. B. Sowerby II, 1867)*	5662	Taylor's Alternate Tellin	51-76
<i>Eurytellina lineta</i> (Turton, 1819) ²	5660	Rose Petal Tellin	to 38
<i>Eurytellina nitens</i> (C. B. Adams, 1845)	5666	Shiny Dwarf Tellin	25-38
<i>Laciolina magna</i> (Spengler, 1798)*	5639	Great Tellin	76-114
<i>Leporimetis ehippium</i> (Spengler, 1798)*	5749	Atlantic Grooved Macoma	50-75
<i>Macoploma tenta</i> (Say, 1838)*	5716	Elongate Macoma	12-18
<i>Oudardia iris</i> (Say, 1822)*	5697	Rainbow Tellin	to 12
<i>Phyllodina squamifera</i> (Deshayes, 1855)*	5644	Crenulate Tellin	12-25
<i>Psammotreta brevifrons</i> (Say, 1834)	5729	Short Macoma	to 38
<i>Serratina aequistriata</i> (Say, 1824)	5650	Striate Tellin	18-25
<i>Strigilla surinamensis</i> Boss, 1972	5710	Surinam Strigilla	9
<i>Tampaella tampaensis</i> (Conrad, 1866)*	5678	Tampa Tellin	12-25
<i>Tellidora cristata</i> (Récluz, 1842)	5702	White Crested Tellin	25-38
<i>Tellinella listeri</i> (Röding, 1798)*	5640	Speckled Tellin	63.5-88.9
TEREDINIDAE			
<i>Bankia gouldi</i> (Bartsch, 1908)	6065	Gould's Shipworm	to 13
TRAPEZIDAE			
<i>Coralliophaga coralliophaga</i> (Gmelin, 1791) ²	5829	Coral Clam	63
UNGULINIDAE			
<i>Diplodonta nucleiformis</i> (W. Wagner, 1840)	5369	Nut Diplodon	to 13
<i>Diplodonta punctata</i> (Say, 1822)	5365	Atlantic Diplodon	8-18
<i>Foveamysia soror</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)*	5377	Sister Diplodon	to 18
<i>Phlyctiderma semiasperum</i> (Philippi, 1836)	5638	Pimpled Diplodon	to 12
VENERIDAE			
<i>Agriopoma texasianum</i> (Dall, 1892)	5953	Texas Venus	38-76
<i>Anomalocardia cuneimeris</i> (Conrad, 1846)*	5887	Pointed Venus	12-18
<i>Callpita eucymata</i> (Dall, 1890)	5948	Glory-of-the-Seas Venus	25-38
<i>Chione elevata</i> (Say, 1822)*	5865	Cross-barred Venus	25-45
<i>Chione mazyckii</i> Dall, 1902*	5866	Mazyck's Venus	to 20
<i>Chioneryx grus</i> (Holmes, 1858)*	5883	Gray Pygmy Venus	6-11
<i>Chionopsis intapurpurea</i> (Conrad, 1849)	5687	Lady-in-Waiting Venus	25-43
<i>Choristodon robustus</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1834)*	5975	New World Petricolid	to 25
<i>Cyclinella tenuis</i> (Récluz, 1852)	5965	Thin Cyclinella	18-25

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr	Common Name	Size (mm)
VENERIDAE (Cont'd)			
<i>Dosinia concentrica</i> (Born, 1778)*	5959	Elegant Dosinia	52-76
<i>Dosinia discus</i> (Reeve, 1850)	5970	Disk Dosinia	51-76
<i>Gemma gemma</i> (Totten, 1834)	5967	Amethyst Gemclam	3
<i>Globivenus rugatina</i> (Heilprin, 1887)	5845	Queen Venus	25-38
<i>Gouldia cerina</i> (C. B. Adams, 1845)	5927	Wavy Gould Clam	5-10
<i>Lirophora latilirata</i> (Conrad, 1841)* ⁹	5874	Imperial Venus	to 40
<i>Lirophora paphia</i> (Linne, 1767) ⁸	5873	King Venus	to 40
<i>Macrocallista nimbosa</i> ([Lightfoot], 1786)	5949	Sunray Venus	102-150
<i>Megapitaria maculata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	5950	Calico Clam	to 90
<i>Mercenaria campechiensis</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	5864	Southern Quahog	76-180
<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	5861	Northern Quahog	to 150
<i>Parastarte triquetra</i> (Conrad, 1846)	5969	Brown Gemclam	to 4
<i>Petricolaria pholadiformis</i> (Lamarck, 1818)	5972	False Angelwing	to 51
<i>Pitar fulminatus</i> (Menke, 1828)	5930	Lightning Pitar	to 51.7
<i>Pitar simpsoni</i> (Dall, 1895)	5933	Chalky Pitar	to 19
<i>Pitarenus zonatus</i> (Dall, 1902)*	5946	Banded Pitar	to 23
<i>Transennella conradina</i> (Dall, 1884)	5919	Colorful Transennella	to 10
<i>Transennella stimpsoni</i> Dall, 1902	5918	Stimpson's Transennella	6-14
VERTICORDIIDAE			
<i>Trigonulina ornata</i> d'Orbigny, 1853 ²	6158	Ornata Verticord	6

CEPHLOPODA

Family/Genus/Species	Ref. Nr.	Common Name	Size (mm)
OCTOPODIDAE			
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i> Cuvier, 1797	6352	Common Octopus	1250
<i>Paroctopus cf. mercatoris</i> (Adam, 1937) ⁶	6356a		177
SPIRULIDAE			
<i>Spirula spirula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	6235	Ram's Horn Squid	to 25

SUMMARY: Gastropods: 411; Bivalves: 215; Chitons:7; Dentalium:8; Cephalopods: 3

END NOTES:

¹: Shells annotated with a superscript 1 indicate "variety" (see 6d below) names that may or may not be valid but are useful for identification.

²: Shells annotated with a superscript 2 are shells from the 1994 Keeler and Robertson survey of the Apalachicola Marine Estuary and immediate offshore areas and represent species not currently in the possession of GCSC members but that are deemed native to our area. Type material was not seen in this preparation.

³: *Chicoreus dilectus* (A. Adams, 1855) has been synonymized to *Chicoreus florifer* (Reeve, 1846). We retain both as separate species as there is a pronounced morphological variation in our area.

⁴: *Ostrea stentina* Payraudeau, 1826, is generally regarded as a Mediterranean species but has been reported from east and south Florida and the Yucatan. If using this shell in a display first check its current status in WoRMS.

⁵: *Cumingia vanhyningi*, Rehder, 1939. This may be the same species as *C. sinuosa* A. Adams, 1850 as both possess the same synonym.

⁶: Abbreviations used:

- a. sp. and spp.: Species and its plural.
- b. cf.: "confer" from Latin meaning "compare to".
- c. aff.: "affinis" from Latin meaning "similar to".
- d. v.: "Variety", a shell visually different from the norm but not regarded as a separate species; often useful in identification.

⁷. *Conus burryae*. The original subspecies name given by Clench, 1942 was *Conus floridanus burryae*. It was later changed to *C. anabathrum burryae*. Then it was upgraded to full species status as *C. burryae*. Now *C. anabathrum* is reverting to *C. floridanus*. What effect this will have on *C. burryae* is unknown.

⁸. *Lirophora paphia*. The range of this species includes south Florida and the Yucatan. It is known here from a single specimen collected in 1989.

⁹. *Lirophora latilirata* (Conrad, 1841)*. WoRMS regards this as a fossil species. More properly this might be cited as *Lirophora* cf. *latilirata*.

REFERENCES:

World Register of Marine Species; (WoRMS). Primary source for nomenclatural identifications. Other major on-line identification portals, such as *Malacolog* may differ on identifications. Check editing dates when seeking the most current name.

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Bivalve Shells of Florida, Trish Hartmann, 2006

Compendium of Bivalves, Markus Huber, 2010

Encyclopedia of Texas Seashells, Tunnell, Andrews, Barrera, & Moretzsohm, 2010

Marine Shells of Northeast Florida, Dr Harry G. Lee, 2009

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Personal communications with Emilio Garcia, Harry Lee, and Dick Sargent

Hardy's Internet Guide to Marine Gastropods: <http://www.gastropods.com/> (For image comparisons).

Shells of the Apalachicola National Marine Estuarine Research Reserve (and adjacent areas)
Keeler & Robertson, 1994 (Type material not seen in this preparation)

To determine the changes that have occurred compare this version to Revision 10 which can be found at gulfcoastshellclub.weebly.com.

PREPARED BY: Jim and Linda Brunner, Gulf Coast Shell Club, 7.30.2022. Next revision due 7.30.2024