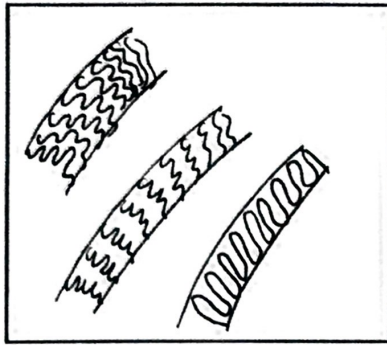
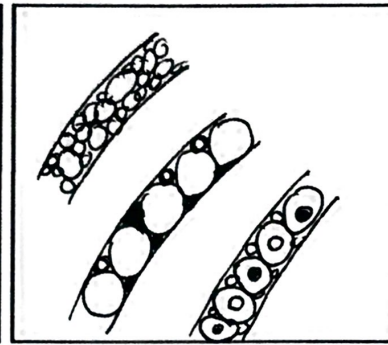


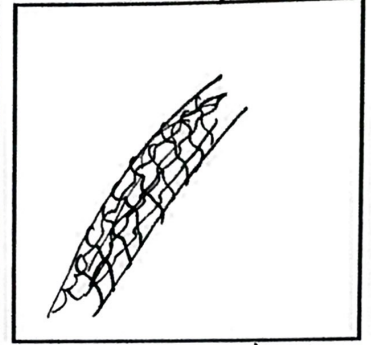
Accordion



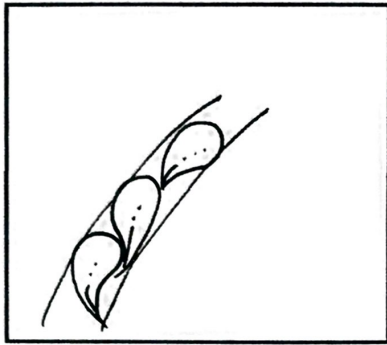
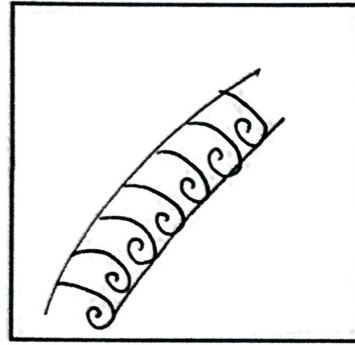
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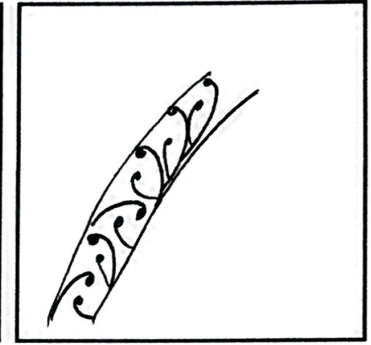
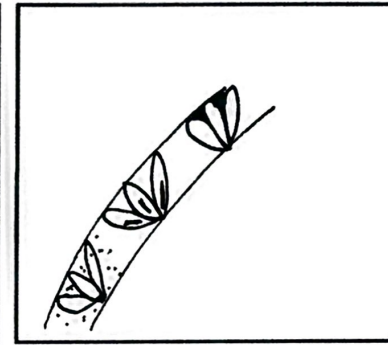
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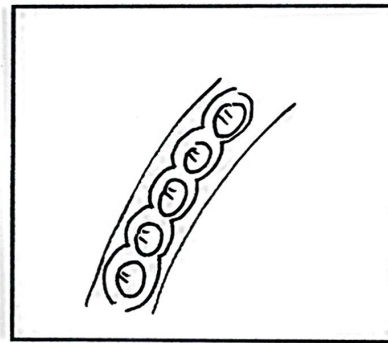
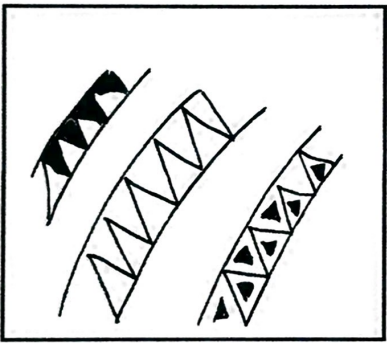
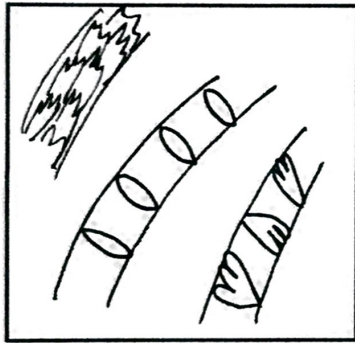
Chesedoth



Enies



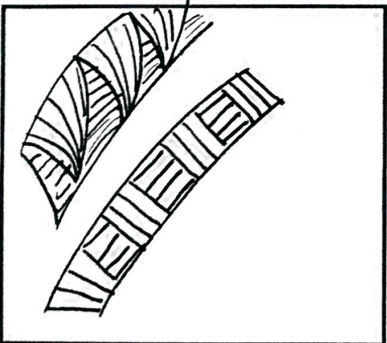
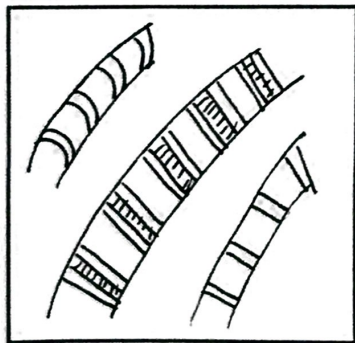
Fescu



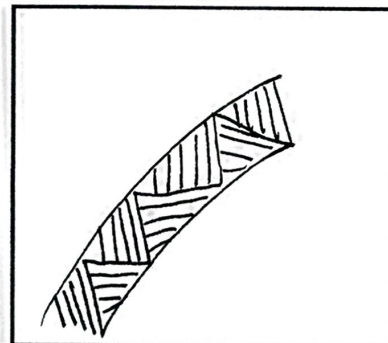
Centipede



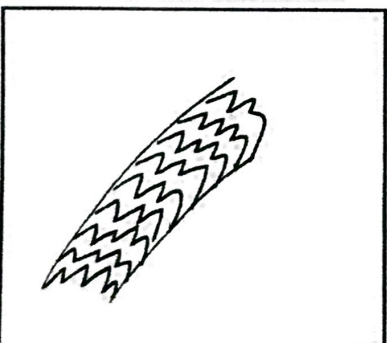
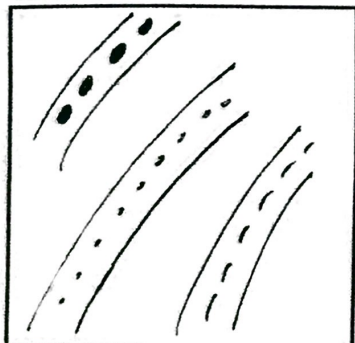
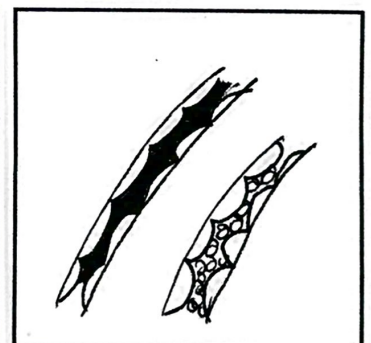
Crescent Moon



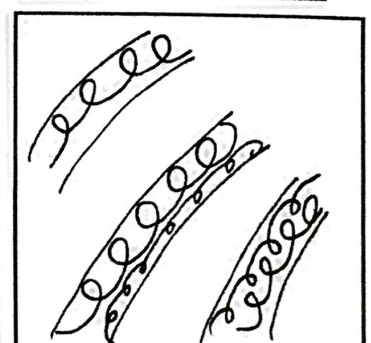
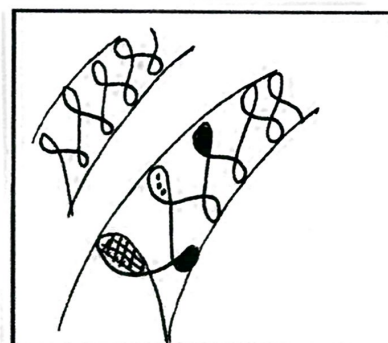
Keeko



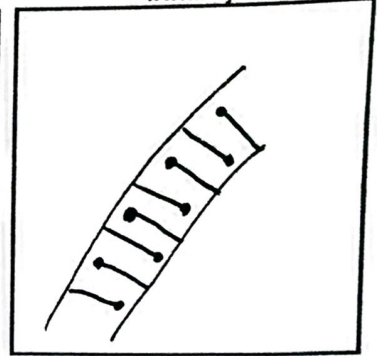
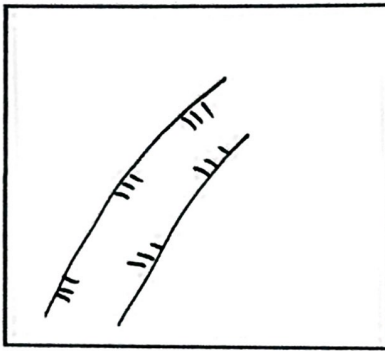
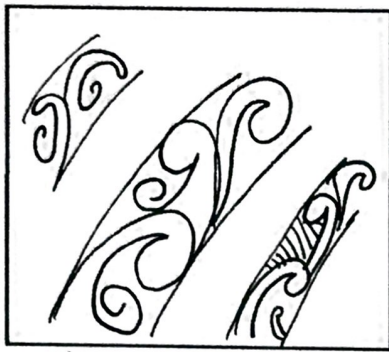
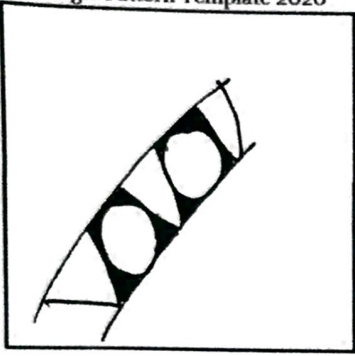
Shattuck



Static

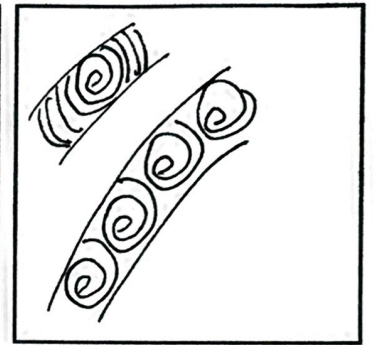
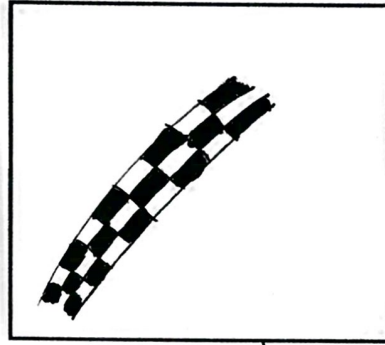
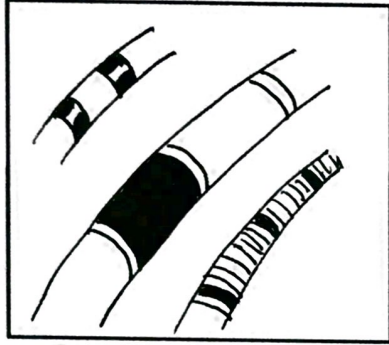
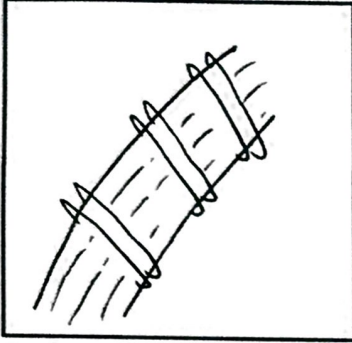


EKE



Moata

Deo Dads

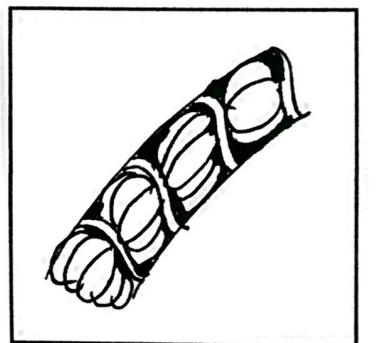
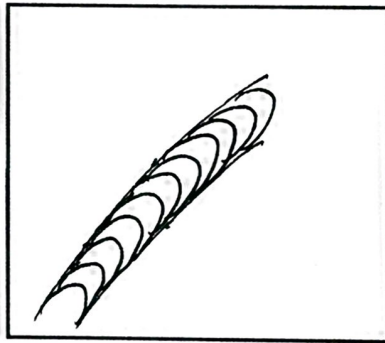
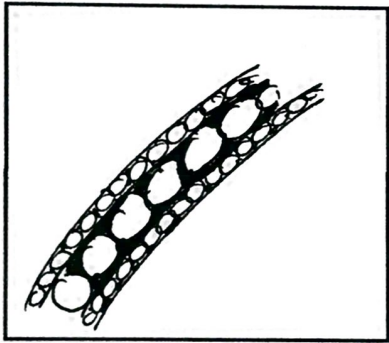
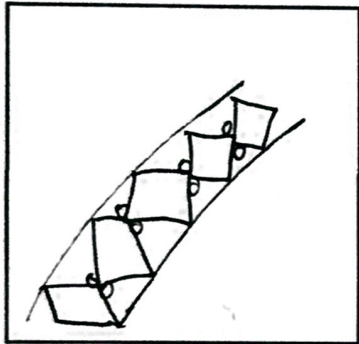


Zander

Barberpole

Knightsbridge

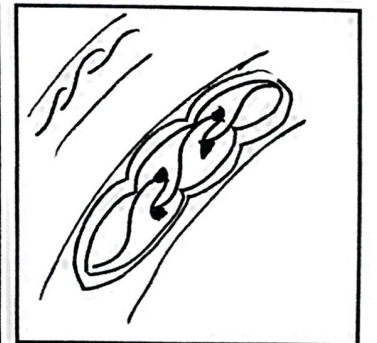
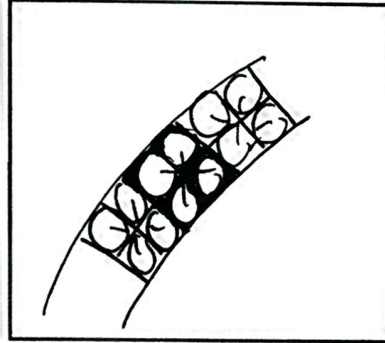
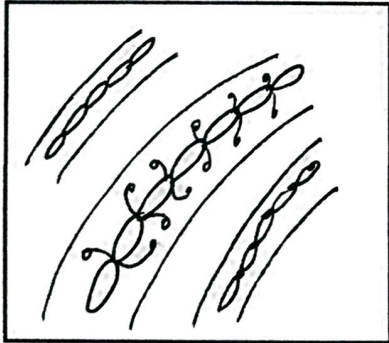
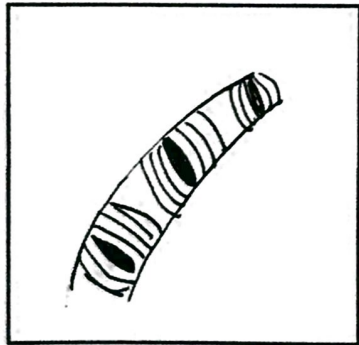
Printemps



Onamoto

Hugging Cs

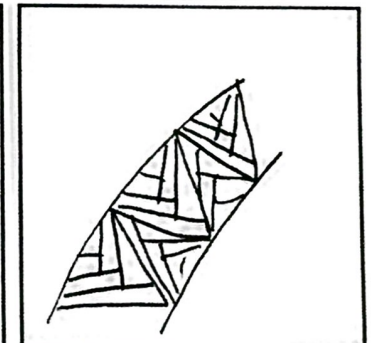
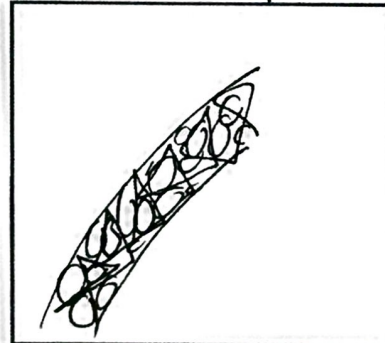
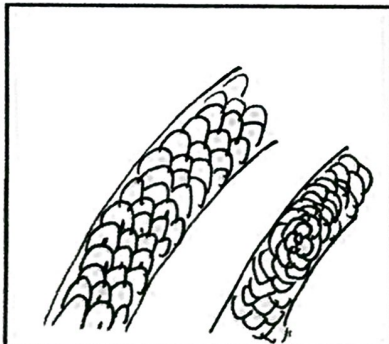
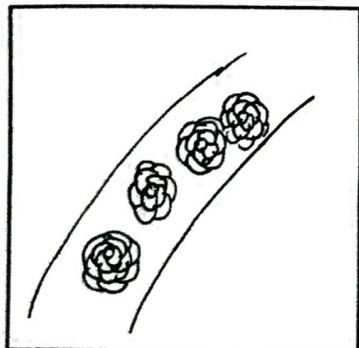
Purk



Cooties

Buttercup

Noom Reqs



Pozer

Tagn

Nzeppel

Hybred