

MARIANNE FRANKLIN

E-mail: MareLegacy@gmail.com

EDUCATION

2005 Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas
Ph.D. Anthropology, Nautical Archaeology Program.

1992 Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas
MA Anthropology, Nautical Archaeology Program.

1985 Eckerd College, St. Petersburg, Florida
BA Anthropology.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Jan 1993-2016 Southern Oceans Archaeological Research (SOAR)
 Pensacola, Florida
 ARCHAEOLOGIST, PRESIDENT & DIRECTOR
 Founding member of a group of archaeologists
 dedicated to undertaking significant underwater
 archaeological research projects that will benefit the
 academic community while at the same time working
 to provide the general public with the means to
 understand and interpret their maritime heritage.
 Projects undertaken have included work in Florida,
 Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, Bermuda and
 Jamaica.

Between 1993 and 2003 SOAR focused work on an extensive survey in St. Augustine, Florida. *The St. Augustine Maritime Survey* combined historical and geographic research, remote sensing survey, and ground-truth testing, as well as recording, interpretation and analysis of 52 sites located both inshore and offshore from St. Augustine, Florida. display especially focused on the *Industry*, a British colonial transport vessel lost in 1764.

- Jul 1993-2016 Tidewater Atlantic Research (TAR), Washington, North Carolina
RESEARCH ASSOCIATE, CONTRACTUAL BASIS
Responsibilities include the organization and execution of archaeological field projects that range from remote sensing survey through target identification, mapping, interpretation and analysis, as well as primary historical research. Served as Field School supervisor/teaching assistant for graduate students from East Carolina University (ECU), including Mobile Bay, AL (1993), Wilmington, NC (1994 & 1995), and Bermuda (1992-95/1995) under TAR's Director Dr. Gordon P. Watts Jr., co-founder of ECU's Maritime Program.
- Fall 1997 Espey Huston & Associates, Port Mansfield, Texas
ARCHAEOLOGIST, CONTRACTUAL BASIS
Remote sensing survey & ground truth investigation of 12 targets between the jetties north of South Padre Island.
- Summer 1996 Southeastern Archaeological Research, Gainesville , FL
ARCHAEOLOGIST
Duties included terrestrial fieldwork, archival research, lithic and historical artifact analysis and interpretation, and report preparation.
- July 1995 Southern Oceans Archaeological Research, Wilmington, NC
ARCHAEOLOGIST
Assisted in the direction and execution of a field project for students from East Carolina University's Program in Maritime History and Nautical Archaeology. Fieldwork focused on the remote-sensing discovery and non-disturbance site recording and analysis of several wrecked blockade-runner's located off the coast of Fort Fisher.
- Oct 1992-1995 Bermuda Maritime Museum
ARCHAEOLOGICAL CONSULTANT
Assisted in the conservation, curation & preservation of artifacts recovered from several late 16th-century sites for the museum's Age of Discovery exhibit.

- Autumn 1994 Pensacola Junior College, Pensacola, FL
 ADJUNCT PROFESSOR
 Instructor in the Behavioral Sciences Department,
 teaching under-graduate level cultural anthropology.
- July 1994 Southern Oceans Archaeological Research, Wilmington, NC
 ARCHAEOLOGIST
 Assisted in the direction and execution of a field
 project for students from East Carolina University's
 Program in Maritime History and Nautical
 Archaeology. Fieldwork focused on the remote-
 sensing discovery and non-disturbance site recording
 and analysis of several wrecked blockade-runner's
 located off the coast of Fort Fisher.
- Oct 1993 Southern Oceans Archaeological Research, Mobile, AL
 ARCHAEOLOGIST
 Assisted in the direction and execution of a field
 semester for students from East Carolina University's
 Program in Maritime History and Nautical
 Archaeology. Fieldwork focused on the remote-
 sensing discovery and non-disturbance site recording
 and analysis of three Civil War shipwrecks in Mobile
 Bay.
- Aug 1993-
 Sep 1993 Southern Oceans Archaeological Research
Pensacola, FL, The Town Point Wreck
 FIELD DIRECTOR
 Conducted a full archaeological excavation, analysis,
 conservation of artifacts and published a site report
 on the remains of an 18th-century vessel in
 Pensacola Bay.
- Apr 1992-Jul 1992 Institute of Nautical Archaeology, College Station, Texas
St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica
 FIELD DIRECTOR,
 COLUMBUS CARAVELS ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECT
 Responsible for all field operations; planning,
 surveying, excavation, mapping, recording, analysis,
 artifact recovery and site interpretation. Additional
 responsibilities included designing curriculum,
 teaching and supervising field school students from
 Texas A&M University, computer record-keeping and
 report preparation.

1991

Florida Bureau of Archaeological Research,
Tallahassee, Florida

UNDERWATER ARCHAEOLOGIST,
PENSACOLA SHIPWRECK SURVEY

Responsible for the design and implementation of a Coastal Zone Management Survey to locate, assess and identify shipwrecks in and around Pensacola Bay area. Additional responsibilities included historical research, remote sensing surveys, site recording and interpretation, computer data base design and input, drafting, illustration, report preparation and public presentations.

July 1991

Oct-Nov 1990

Institute of Nautical Archaeology, College Station, Texas

ARCHAEOLOGIST,
COLUMBUS CARAVELS ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECT

Responsibilities included surveying, mapping, remote sensing and limited ground testing of targets in St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica. Also responsible for the processing, analysis and conservation of all artifacts recovered during the 1990 field season.

June-July 1990

Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas

ARCHAEOLOGICAL DIVER, PORT ROYAL PROJECT

Assisted in the excavation and recording of a 17th-century vessel embedded in the wreckage of the city of Port Royal, Jamaica (c. 1692). Assisted in the instruction and supervision of Texas A&M University field school students.

May 1989-

March 1990

Florida Bureau of Archaeological Research, Pensacola,
Florida

CONSERVATION LABORATORY SUPERVISOR,
DEADMAN'S ISLAND SHIPWRECK

Responsible for the recovery, conservation and analysis of all artifacts recovered. Additional responsibilities included supervision and instruction of undergraduate field school students from the University of West Florida, excavation, hull analysis, record keeping, and the design and preparation of a site interpretation including diagnostic artifacts for public display.

- October 1988 Texas A&M University, Civil Engineering and Oceanography
R/V *Tommy Munro*, Ocean Springs, Mississippi
 REMOTE SENSING TECHNICIAN
 Observed, operated and repaired side scan sonar and sub-bottom profiling equipment used on board the R/V Tommy Munro to survey geological data for the Mineral Management Service in the northwest Gulf of Mexico.
- Jan 1988-
 July 1988 Molasses Reef Wreck Laboratory Institute of Nautical Archaeology,
College Station, Texas
 CONSERVATION ASSISTANT
 Helped to complete the conservation, analysis and maintained final record database of the collection of artifacts recovered from the *Molasses Reef Wreck*, Turks & Caicos Islands, BWI.
- July 1988 Texas A&M University Dept. of Civil Engineering
 ARCHAEOLOGICAL DIVER
 Surveyed remote sensing anomalies detected in oil lease plots in the Gulf of Mexico south of Freeport, Texas.
- June-
 July 1987 Texas A&M University, Institute of Nautical Archaeology, and the
Jamaica National Heritage Trust, Port Royal, Jamaica
 ARCHAEOLOGICAL DIVER, PORT ROYAL PROJECT
 Field Supervisor during the field school portion of underwater excavations of the sunken city of Port Royal, Jamaica (1692). Assisted in photogrammetry and positioning system experiments. Drove and helped maintain TAMU vessels.
- Sept-Jan 1987 Texas A&M University College Station, Texas
 GRADUATE ASSISTANT, RESEARCH LIBRARIAN
 In charge of purchasing, cataloguing and accession of books, periodicals and other research materials for the Nautical Archaeology Research Library.
 September-January 1987.

REPORTS, PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

- 2021 Andrew J. Van Slyke, Della Scott-Ireton & Marianne Franklin
"Two Wrecks in a Historic Careenage: Case for Identification of the
Deadman's Island and Town Point Shipwrecks in Pensacola Bay, Florida"
in International Journal of Nautical Archaeology, Volume 50, Issue 1.
- 2016 "The Yellow River Deadhead Survey, Okaloosa County, Florida" A
historical and archaeological survey prepared for submission to the Florida
Department of Environmental Protection and the Florida Bureau of
Archaeological Research.
- 2011 "Port Royal and Jamaica: A Study Based on the Wrought-Iron Hand Tools
Recovered as Archaeological Evidence and the Material Culture
Mentioned in Probate Inventories ca. 1692" in Out of Many, One People:
The Historical Archaeology of Colonial Jamaica, edited by James Dell,
Mark W. Hauser and Douglas V. Armstrong, Tuscaloosa, Alabama:
University of Alabama Press.
- June 2009 "The Escambia River Survey, Escambia County, Florida", A Report
Prepared for Pensacola Environmental Services for submission to the
Florida Department of Environmental Protection and the Florida Bureau of
Archaeological Research.
- May 2008 "Location, Documentation and Reconstruction of a Vessel at the
Combahee River Ferry Site", A presentation at the North American
Society for Oceanic History conference of a paper authored by Gordon
Watts Jr., Pensacola, Florida.
- May 2007 World Archaeology Conference, Presentation in Kingston, Jamaica, West
Indies. Underwater Archaeology Excavations Undertaken in Port Royal,
Jamaica
- Dec 2005 "Blood and Water; the Archaeological Excavation and Historical Analysis
of the Wreck of the *Industry*, a North-American Transport Sloop Chartered
by the British Army at the End of the Seven Years' War," A dissertation
written to partially fulfill the requirements for a doctoral degree at Texas
A&M University in College Station, Texas. Available through University of
Michigan microfiche or for download at:
<http://hdl.handle.net/1969.1/3304>
- July 2002 "A Phase I Archaeological Assessment of Hutchinson Island, Along the
Southeast Bank and Corner of Slip No. 1, Savannah River, Chatham
County, Georgia", Report Prepared by Southern Oceans Archaeological
Research, Inc. for Hussey, Gay, Bell & De Young, Consulting Engineers.

- Jan 2002 Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Mobile, AL. "Coastal Navigation and the Trade Network Required to Supply the Arms and Artificer's Tools Necessary for the British Occupation of East and West Florida at the End of the Seven Years' War".
- Jan 2001 Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Long Beach, CA. "The Excavation and Analysis of Site 8SJ3478, Possibly the Industry (1764) in St. Augustine, Florida; A Synthesis of Work Undertaken Between 1995 and 2000 by Southern Oceans Archaeological Research, Inc.".
- 2000 Site 8SJ3478, possibly the Industry: A British 18th-Century Shipwreck", Conservation Research Laboratory Research Report #10, World Wide Web, URL, <http://nautarch.tamu.edu/crl/Report10/introduction>.
College Station, TX: Nautical Archaeology Program, Texas A&M University.
- May 1999 Franklin, Marianne, J.W. Morris III, N. Carroll, K. Bumpass and A. P. White.
"The St. Augustine Maritime Survey 1998", Southern Oceans Archaeological Research Inc. Survey Report No. 3, SOAR, PO Box 13512, Pensacola, Florida 32591.
- Jan 1998 J.W. Morris, M. Franklin and N. Carroll
"The St. Augustine Maritime Survey 1997", Southern Oceans Archaeological Research Inc. Survey Report No. 2, SOAR, PO Box 13512, Pensacola, Florida 32591.
- Jan 1998 John W. Morris III and Marianne Franklin,
Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Atlanta, GA.
"Environmental Impact on the Maritime Development of St. Augustine, Florida".
- Sep 1996 Anne V. Stokes and Marianne Franklin
"An Archaeological Resource Assessment Survey of U.S. 301 Proposed Reconstruction, Nassau and Duval Counties, Florida", Southeastern Archaeological Research, Inc. For Florida DOT, District II.
- May 1996 Marianne Franklin and J.W. Morris III
"The St. Augustine Shipwreck Survey, Phase One", Southern Oceans Archaeological Research Inc. Survey Report No. 1, SOAR, PO Box 13512, Pensacola, Florida 32591.

- Nov 1995 John William Morris III and Marianne Franklin
"An Archaeological Assessment of the Vessel Remains at Town Point, Site 8SR983", Southern Oceans Archaeological Research Inc. Site Report No.1, SOAR, PO Box 13512, Pensacola, Florida 32591.
- Jan 1995 J.W. Morris and Marianne Franklin
Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Washington, D.C. "The Town Point Site, An Eighteenth-Century Vessel in Pensacola Bay".
- Jan 1995 J.W. Morris, Gordon P. Watts Jr. and Marianne Franklin
Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Washington, D.C. "The Comparative Analysis of 18th-Century Vessel Remains in the Archaeological Record: A Synthesized Theory of Framing Evolution".
- 1994 Gordon Watts, John Broadwater, J.W. Morris III and Marianne Franklin
"A Preliminary Description of the Excavation, Timber Recording, Hull Construction, and Cultural Material Analysis of a Sixteenth-Century Vessel Wrecked on Western Ledge Reef, Bermuda", Underwater Archaeology Proceedings from the Society for Historical Archaeology Conference, Vancouver B.C., 1994.
- Jan 1994 Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Vancouver, B.C.
"Sixteenth-Century Spanish Artifact Analysis from IMHA-3".
- 1993 "A Description of the Artifact Assemblage Archaeologically Recovered From the Western Ledge Reef Wreck", Bermuda Journal of Archaeology and Maritime History, Vol. 5, Bermuda Maritime Museum.
- March 1993 "A Preliminary Analysis of the Collection of Ceramic Sherds Recovered from the Western Ledge Reef Wreck, Chubb Head, Report Prepared for the Bermuda Museum.
- March 1993 The Council of American Maritime Museums & The North American Society for Oceanic History, Presentation in Bermuda. "Sixteenth-Century Spanish Artefact Analysis from the IMHA-3 Site".
- Jan 1993 "IMHA 3 Artifact Status Report". Report manuscript and computer database prepared for the Bermuda Maritime Museum.
- June 1992 Franklin, M., J.W. Morris III and R.C. Smith.
"Submerged Historical Resources of Pensacola Bay, Florida", Florida Archaeological Reports 25. Tallahassee, Florida.

- May 1992 "Wrought Iron Hand Tools in Port Royal, Jamaica c. 1692". Master's Unpublished thesis manuscript prepared for Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas. Available online
- Jan 1992 Society for Historical Archaeology, Presentation in Kingston, Jamaica. "Wrought Iron Hand Tools in Port Royal, Jamaica".
- Jan/Feb 1991 Parrent J., H. Tolson, P. Willoughby, D. Ryter and M. Franklin. "Zeroing in on the Capitana and the Santiago", ARCHAEOLOGY, 44:1, pp.53-54.
- Winter 1990 Parrent, J., P. Willoughby, H. Tolson, D. Ryter and M. Franklin. "The Search for Columbus's Caravels at St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica", INA Newsletter, Vol.17 No.4, pp.4-7.

EXHIBITS & DISPLAYS

- 2015 Florida Consultant to the Florida Public Archaeology Network (FPAN) Pensacola,
Helped with redesigned re-creation of original exhibit created in 1989-1990 to create new permanent exhibit for the Guld Breeze Recreation Center, Gulf Breeze, Florida
Also created original watercolor artwork to be used in display. Most artifacts I conserved and/or recreated were used again in new exhibit destroyed after hurricane and recreation center renovation.
- 2000-2003 & 1994 Wayside Park Exhibit Featuring Pensacola's Maritime Heritage
Designed and constructed a series of ten plaques overlooking Pensacola Bay that describe the uses of each area throughout Pensacola's occupation. A special focus on information recovered from archaeological excavations was included in this outdoor exhibit located in Gulf Breeze Florida. Phases I & II were designed and installed as different projects for the Gulf Breeze Historical Society and the City of Gulf Breeze.
Note: this project was destroyed by Hurricane Ivan in September of 2004.
- 1992 Isle of Devils - Age of Discovery Exhibit, Bermuda Maritime Museum
Designed, constructed and installed portions of exhibit focused on 16th-century Bermudian shipwreck artifacts, especially the tools recovered, and the excavation of *IMHA III*, a 1574 Spanish messenger vessel.
- 1989-1990 Deadman's Island Excavation, (British Sloop 1763-1781)
Designed and assisted with the preparation of an exhibit built by the State of Florida Bureau of Archaeological Research for local display at the Gulf Breeze Recreation Center in Gulf Breeze, Florida.

MULTI-MEDIA CONSULTANT

- 2003 Exhibit of the artifacts from the sloop *Industry* created by the LAMP program for display at the St. Augustine Lighthouse & Museum based upon the artifact collection from the *Industry* that was conserved, curated, and analyzed through Texas A&M University's Conservation Research Laboratory between 1999 and 2002, when the artifacts were returned to the Florida Bureau of Archaeological Research in Tallahassee, Florida.
- 2003 Museum of Underwater Archaeology, Online Exhibit, Sloop *Industry*, served as consultant for creator. Exhibit based on SOAR's work in St. Augustine and my research, conservation and analysis of site.
http://www.themua.org/exhibit_industry/
- 1998 Arts & Entertainment Home Video: "Sin City Jamaica", A documentary featuring the research and re-discovery of a former French warship, captured by Black Bart Roberts and christened the *Ranger* before being sunk in Port Royal harbor in the 1722 hurricane.

SPECIALIZATIONS AND CAPABILITIES

Experienced in the recording, interpretation and analysis of historic shipwreck remains. Specializing in Colonial American & Caribbean Archaeology, 16th-21st centuries.

Historical Research and Analysis proficiency includes extensive experience in primary archives. Teaching experience ranges primarily from undergraduate and graduate students, to include work with a broad spectrum of types of students, including elementary students, and avocational volunteers, through retired senior citizens. Subjects taught include all aspects of historical archaeology: historic research, analysis, artifact recovery, conservation and analysis, report writing and publication. Extensive experience writing, editing and producing reports for professional publication deadlines.

Very experienced in Public Relations, Social Media, Fundraising, and Grant writing, as well as public dissemination of information to professional, avocational, and general audiences. Extensive knowledge and use of magnetometers, side-scan sonar, and sub-bottom profilers 1980-2005. Proficient in the use of Hypack and Differential Global Positioning Systems (DGPS). Considerable proficiency in the stabilization, conservation, organization, and analysis of cultural materials recovered from submerged sites. Extensive experience includes work with organic, ceramic, glass, ferrous and non-ferrous metal artifacts. Additional experience has focused on the design and construction of exhibits for public interpretation.

Diving experience includes extensive work in zero visibility or blackwater environments, as well as operation of surface supply, tending, and use of u/w communication systems per US Army Corps of Engineers regulations.

Very skilled and experienced in the operation, maintenance and repair of small craft up to 40'.

CERTIFICATIONS

Chapman School of Seamanship, Stuart, Florida:
Professional Mariner Training

U.S. Coast Guard Master of Inland Steam or Motor Vessels of not more than 50 gross tons Merchant Marine Officer license # 595468 w/ endorsement for operation of uninspected passenger vessels offshore license # 277295 issued March 1, 1988

SCUBA: PADI 1986 Red Cross: First Aid, CPR, & Lifesaving
DAN: Trained Oxygen Provider

VOLUNTEER POSITIONS

Legacy Maritime Project: Jamaica, Pensacola, Florida

Archaeologist, Co-Founder, Director,
Consultant to Jamaica National Heritage Trust
Collaborating with AJ Van Slyke & Dorrick Gray
(April 2022-present)

Legacy Maritime Project, Pensacola, Florida

Archaeologist, Co-Founder, Director (2021-present)

Emerald Coast Home Hospice, Pensacola, Florida

Twelfth Hour Volunteer (2021-present)

Open Books Bookstore & Prison Literacy Project, Pensacola, Florida

Store Volunteer and Prison Books staff (2021-2022)

Pensacola Private School of Liberal Arts, Pensacola, Florida

Public Outreach Coordinator, Tutor, Teaching Assistant, PTA President,
Student Volunteer Coordinator, Board Director,
Vice-President (2014-2018)
Board President (2018-2020)

Northwest Florida Literacy Council, Pensacola, Florida

Tutor for Adult Illiteracy (2002,2003)

Northwest Florida Environmental Foundation, Gulf Breeze, Florida

Serving on Board of Directors (2006-2015)

Foundation for Excellence,

Take Stock in Children Program, Pensacola, Florida

Mentor assigned to guide one teenager who is awarded a college scholarship in 7th grade by meeting weekly through High School Graduation (2009-2016).

Blue Angel Yoga Fund, Pensacola, Florida

Director, Administrator and Teacher of a program dedicated to help those with physical and emotional limitations, as well as their caregivers, cope, heal, and recover from injury or disease (2009-2014)