

# **Mathematics**

(Chapter – 1) (Knowing Your Numbers) (Class - VI)

# Exercise 1.1

# **Question 1:**

Fill in the blanks:

- (a) 1 lakh = \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand
- (b) 1 million = \_\_\_\_\_ hundred thousand
- (c) 1 crore = \_\_\_\_\_ ten lakh
- (d) 1 crore = \_\_\_\_\_ million
- = \_\_\_\_\_ lakh (e) 1 million

#### Answer 1:

- (a) 10
- (b) 10
- (c) 10
- (d) 10
- (e) 10

# **Question 2:**

Place commas correctly and write the numerals:

- (a) Seventy-three lakh seventy-five thousand three hundred seven.
- (b) Nine crore five lakh forty-one.
- (c) Seven crore fifty-two lakh twenty-one thousand three hundred two.
- (d) Fifty-eight million four hundred twenty-three thousand two hundred two.
- (e) Twenty-three lakh thirty thousand ten.

#### Answer 2:

- (a) 73,75,307
- (b) 9,05,00,041
- (c) 7,52,21,302
- (d) 58,423,202
- (e) 23,30,010

#### **Question 3:**

Allink realing and action of the control of the con Insert commas suitable and write the names according to Indian system of numeration:

- (a) 87595762
- (b) 8546283
- (c) 99900046
- (d) 98432701



# **L** Answer 3:

(a) 8,75,95,762

Eight crore seventy-five lakh ninety-five thousand seven hundred sixty-two.

(b) 85,46,283

Eight-five lakh forty-six thousand two hundred eighty-three.

(c) 9,99,00,046

Nine crore ninety-nine lakh forty-six.

(d) 9,84,32,701

Nine crore eighty-four lakh thirty-two thousand seven hundred one.

# **Question 4:**

Insert commas suitable and write the names according to International system of numeration:

- (a) 78921092
- (b) 7452283
- (c) 99985102
- (d) 48049831

# Answer 4:

(a) 78,921,092

Seventy-eight million nine hundred twenty-one thousand ninety-two

(b) 7,452,483

Seven million four hundred fifty-two thousand two hundred eighty-three

(c) 99,985,102

Ninety-nine million nine hundred eighty-five thousand one hundred two

(d) 48,049,831

Forty-eight million forty-nine thousand eight hundred thirty-one



# Exercise 1.2

# **Question 1:**

A book exhibition was held for four days in a school. The number of tickets sold at the counter on the first, second, third and final day was respectively 1094, 1812, 2050 and 2751. Find the total number of tickets sold on all the four days.

#### Answer 1:

Number of tickets sold on first day = 1,094Number of tickets sold on second day = 1,812 Number of tickets sold on third day = 2,050Number of tickets sold on fourth day = + 2,751Total tickets sold = 7,707

Therefore, 7,707 tickets were sold on all the four days.

#### **Ouestion 2:**

Shekhar is a famous cricket player. He has so far scored 6980 runs in test matches. He wishes to complete 10,000 runs. How many more runs does he need?

# Answer 2:

Runs to achieve 10,000 Runs scored = -6.980Runs required 3,020

Therefore, he needs 3,020 more runs.

# **Question 3:**

Million Stars & Practice Rain & Practice In an election, the successful candidate registered 5,77,500 votes and his nearest rival secured 3,48,700 votes. By what margin did the successful candidate win the election?

#### Answer 3:

Number of votes secured by successful candidates Number of votes secured by his nearest rival Margin between them

Therefore, the successful candidate won by a margin of 2,28,800 votes.



#### **Question 4:**

Kirti Bookstore sold books worth ₹2,85,891 in the first week of June and books worth ₹4,00,768 in the second week of the month. How much was the sale for the two weeks together? In which week was the sale greater and by how much?

# Answer 4:

Books sold in first week = 2.85.891Books sold in second week = +4,00,768Total books sold = 6,86,659

Since, 4,00,768,> 2,85,891

Therefore sale of second week is greater than that of first week.

Books sold in second week = 4,00,768Books sold in first week = -2,85,891More books sold in second week = 1,14,877 Therefore, 1,14,877 more books were sold in second week.

# **Question 5:**

Find the difference between the greatest and the least number that can be written using the digits 6, 2, 7, 4, 3 each only once.

# Answer 5:

Greatest five-digit number using digits 6,2,7,4,3 = 76432 Smallest five-digit number using digits 6,2,7,4,3 = -23467Difference = 52965

Therefore the difference is 52965.

#### **Question 6:**

dary. Sign and the state of the A machine, on an average, manufactures 2,825 screws a day. How many screws did it produce in the month of January 2006?

# Answer 6:

Number of screws manufactured in one day = 2,825Number of days in the month of January (31 days) =  $2,825 \times 31$ = 87,575

Therefore, the machine produced 87,575 screws in the month of January.



#### **Question 7:**

A merchant had ₹78,592 with her. She placed an order for purchasing 40 radio sets at ₹1,200 each. How much money will remain with her after the purchase?

#### Answer 7:

Cost of one radio = ₹ 1200 Cost of 40 radios =  $1200 \times 40$ **=** ₹ 48,000

Now,

Total money with merchant = ₹ 78,592 Money spent by her <u>= -</u> ₹ <u>48,000</u> Money left with her = ₹30.592

Therefore, ₹ 30,592 will remain with her after the purchase.

# **Question 8:**

A student multiplied 7236 by 65 instead of multiplying by 56. By how much was his answer greater than the correct answer?

# **E**Answer 8:

Wrong answer =  $7236 \times 65$ Correct answer =  $7236 \times 56$ 7236 7236 x 65 x 56 Millions are a practice.

Animal earns are a practice. 36180 43416 43416 x 36180 x 470340 405216



#### **Question 9:**

To stitch a shirt 2 m 15 cm cloth is needed. Out of 40 m cloth, how many shirts can be stitched and how much cloth will remain?

#### Answer 9:

Cloth required to stitch one shirt 
$$= 2 \text{ m } 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$= 2 \text{ x } 100 \text{ cm} + 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$= 215 \text{ cm}$$
Length of cloth = 40 m = 40 x 100 cm = 4000 cm

Number of shirts can be stitched 
$$= 4000 \div 215$$

$$\frac{18}{4000}$$

$$\frac{-215}{1850}$$

$$\frac{18}{1850}$$

$$\frac{-1720}{130}$$

Therefore, 18 shirts can be stitched and 130 cm (1 m 30 cm) cloth will remain.

#### **Question 10:**

Medicine is packed in boxes, each weighing 4 kg 500 g. How many such boxes can be loaded in a can which cannot carry beyond 800 kg?

# Answer 10:

The weight of one box =  $4 \text{ kg} 500 \text{ g} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 500 \text{ g} = 4500 \text{ g}$ Maximum load can be loaded in van = 800 kg = 800 x 1000 g = 800000 gNumber of boxes =  $800000 \div 4500$ Millions and Racilice Racilice

$$\begin{array}{r}
 177 \\
 4500 \overline{\smash{\big)}\ 800000} \\
 \underline{-4500} \\
 35000 \\
 \underline{-31500} \\
 35000 \\
 \underline{-31500} \\
 3500
\end{array}$$

Therefore, 177 boxes can be loaded.

Million Stars & Ractice Rain & Ractice



#### **Question 11:**

The distance between the school and the house of a student's house is 1 km 875 m. Every day she walks both ways. Find the total distance covered by her in six days.

# Answer 11:

Distance between school and home = 1.875 kmDistance between home and school = +1.875 kmTotal distance covered in one day = 3.750 km

Distance covered in six days  $= 3.750 \times 6 = 22.500 \text{ km}$ 

Therefore, 22 km 500 m distance covered in six days.

#### **Question 12:**

A vessel has 4 litres and 500 ml of curd. In how many glasses each of 25 ml capacity, can it be filled?

# **E**MARI Answer 12:

Capacity of curd in a vessel = 4 litres  $500 \text{ ml} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 500 \text{ ml} = 4500 \text{ ml}$ Capacity of one glass = 25 ml

Number of glasses can be filled =  $4500 \div 25$ 

$$\begin{array}{r}
 180 \\
 25 \overline{\smash{\big)}\ 4500} \\
 \underline{-25} \\
 200 \\
 \underline{-200} \\
 0
\end{array}$$

Therefore, 180 glasses can be filled by curd.



# Exercise 1.3

# **Question 1:**

Estimate each of the following using general rule:

- (a) 730 + 998
- (b) 796 314
- (c) 12,904 + 2,888
- (d) 28,292 21,496

#### Answer 1:

(a) 730 round off to 700 998 round off to 1000 Estimated sum = 1700

- (b) 796 round off to 800 314 round off to 300 Estimated sum = 500
- (c) 12904 round off to 13000 2888 round off to 3000 Estimated sum = 16000
- (d) 28292 round off to 28000 21496 round off to 21000 Estimated difference= 7000

# **Question 2:**

Give a rough estimate (by rounding off to nearest hundreds) and also a closer estimate (by rounding off to nearest tens):

- (a) 439 + 334 + 4317
- (b) 1,08,737 47,599
- (c) 8325 491
- (d) 4,89,348 48,365

#### Answer 2:

- (a) 439 round off to 400 334 round off to 300 4317 round off to <u>4300</u> Estimated sum = <u>5000</u>
- (b) 108734 round off to 108700 47599 round off to Estimated difference =
- (c) 8325 round off to 8300 491 round off to 500 Estimated difference = 7800
- (d) 489348 round off to 48365 round off to Estimated difference =

Millions are educaciice



#### **Question 3:**

Estimate the following products using general rule:

- (a) 578 x 161
- (b) 5281 x 3491
- (c) 1291 x 592
- (d) 9250 x 29

#### **Answer 3:**

(a) 578 x 161

578 round off to 600

161 round off to 200

The estimated product =  $600 \times 200 = 1,20,000$ 

(b) 5281 x 3491

5281 round of to 5,000

3491 round off to 3,500

The estimated product =  $5,000 \times 3,500 = 1,75,00,000$ 

(c) 1291 x 592

1291 round off to 1300

592 round off to 600

The estimated product =  $1300 \times 600 = 7,80,000$ 

(d) 9250 x 29

9250 round off to 10,000

229 round off to 30

The estimated product =  $10,000 \times 30 = 3,00,000$