

University of Chicago Press, 1997.

13. Ralph D. McPhee, The Treatment of Prisoners: Legal, Moral Or Criminal?, NovaScience Publishers Inc., USA, 2006.
14. Robert Cryer, An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
15. Robert Cryer, Prosecuting International Crimes, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
16. Róisín Mulgrew, Denis Abels, International Penal System, Edward Elgar, 2016.

SEMESTER IV

BRANCH X - CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

PAPER –XII INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: THE NEW CHALLENGES (Common Paper for All the Branches)

UNIT-I

Concept of Federalism-Allocation of resources-Inter State Disputes •Central- State Relations-Special status of certain States-Concept of Secularism and religious fanaticism-Definition of State-Need for widening the definition in the wake of recent developments.

UNIT-II

Right to Equality-its new dimensions-Protective Discrimination in the wake of privatization –gender Justice-Rights of third gender-Uniform Civil Code- Freedom of Speech and Expression Right to broadcast and telecast-Right to Strike, Hartal and Bandh.

UNIT-III

New regime of Constitutional Rights-Reading Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties in to Fundamental Rights-Theory of Emanation- Compensatory Jurisprudence-Right to Education-Right to Information- Right to wholesome environment- Doctrine of public trust

UNIT-IV

Institutional Dynamics-An overview of functioning of three organs of State with special reference to the Indian experience of post-independence era - Separation of Powers, and theory of checks and Balances-Privileges and Immunities of Legislatures and their members-Judicial Activism and Judicial Accountability-Contempt of Courts-Political Morality and effect of Anti- defection Law

Suggested Readings:

- H. M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India(in 2- Volumes), Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
- Granville Austin, Indian Constitution-Cornerstone Nation, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Constituent Assembly Debates (Official Report),(in 5 Books and 12 Volumes),Lok Sabha Secretariat, New Delhi.
- B.Shivan Rao, Framing of the Indian Constitution (in 5- Volumes),Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.

- M.P.Jain, Constitutional Law of India, Wadhwa and Co., Nagpur.
- Granville Austin, Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, OUP
- Landmark and Recent Articles on relevant topics published in Standard Law Journals like Journal of Indian Law Institute, Indian Bar Review, All India Reporter and Supreme Court Cases & landmark judgments of Indian Higher Judiciary on the given topics.

PAPER – XIII: EVIDENTIARY ISSUES RELATING TO THE USE OF MODERN TECHNOLOGY AND FORENSICIN CRIMIANL TRIALS

UNIT-I

Crucial Role of Evidence in Criminal Trials -. Need for violent and admissible evidence in terms of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 Admissibility of Expert Testimony in Criminal Trials - Need for investigation and prosecution agencies to appreciate the special value of use of modern technology in collection and presentation of evidence.

UNIT-II

Cyber Crimes and Modern Technology - Nature and Definition of Cyber Crime – offence and penalties under the IT Act, 2000 - Cyber Policing in India: Legal Status.

UNIT-III

Forensic Evidence and Criminal Trials - Kinds of Forensic -Evidence- Blood sample, saliva and other evidence from the person of victim and accused - finger prints - Ballistic evidence – Post mortem report- DNA-Narco analysis - Evidence- Probative value of Forensic Evidence -Processes involved in Collecting Forensic Evidence.

UNIT-IV

Technology as A Means of Better Crime Prevention- Intercepting potentially dangerous crime information - Use of Technology Tools in Neutralizing and rendering harmless actual designs of infiltration and attack- Preventing violation of Intellectual Property Rights by techniques of Passwords, Firewalls, Encryption, Digital Signature, Clipper Chip, Reuters and Gateways – Ensuring Data Safety.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. Jaishanker and Amin, Forensic Science and Criminal Investigation.
2. Sharma, Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation.
3. Harry Soderman & John O. Concll, Modern Criminal Investigation, Fung and Wangnalls Co. New York.
4. UN (1997) Manual on the Prevention and Control of Computer Related Crime, International Review of Criminal Policy No. 43 & 44, UN, New York.
5. Barkha and U Rammohan, Cyber Law and Crimes.
6. Albert J. Marcella & Robert S Greenfiled (Eds), Cyber Forensics, A Field Manual for Collecting, Examining and Preserving Evidence of Computer Crimes (2002).
7. Pease. K., "Crime Futures and Foresight: Challenging Criminal Behaviour in Information Age" in D. Wall (Ed) Crime and Internet, Routledge: London (2001).
8. McQuade, Sameul C, Understanding and Managing Cyber Crime, Allyn and Bacon

PAPER- XIV: DISSERTATION

Introducing the component of conducting Research Design Seminar, in third semester after finalizing the topics for LL.M Students. In Fourth Semester Progress Seminar and Pre-Submission Seminar to be conducted for every candidate in respect of the topic allotted to him/her. Such Three seminars are to be conducted on the weekends during the III and IV semester, and the teaching workload for conducting such seminars during the LL.M IV semester will be two teaching periods per week. The seminars to be conducted as condition precedents i.e first Research Design seminar, **once it is satisfactorily conducted**, then followed by the progress seminar to appraise the progress of writing the thesis, and finally, the pre-submission seminar along with a plagiarism check report (with less than 25% Similarity). When the supervisor, the HOD and the Principal of the respective college sign on the dissertation, the same can be submitted to the University followed by the conduct of Viva-Voice as per the existing procedure. This change is recommended w.e.f the Academic Year 2024-2025 (even for those who will be submitting their dissertation during this year).

- **Note: All the three stages of the research to be satisfied one after the other, finally the candidate is allowed for viva voce.**

1. Allotment of topic in III semester
2. Research design in III semester
3. Progress Seminar in IV semester
4. Pre-Submission Seminar in IV semester
5. TA/DA to the examiners to be paid by the respective colleges.

******* THE END *******