

**FACULTY OF LAW
OSMANIA UNIVERSITY
SYLLABUS OF LL.B. (3-YDC)**

(w.e.f. the Academic Year 2022-2023)

**LL.B. I SEMESTER
PAPER-I:**

LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Unit-I

Definition and essentials of a valid Contract - Definition and essentials of a valid Offer - Definition and essentials of valid Acceptance - Communication of Offer and Acceptance - Revocation of Offer and Acceptance through various modes including electronic medium - Consideration - salient features - Exception to consideration - Doctrine of Privity of Contract - Exceptions to the privity of contract - Standard form of Contract.

Unit-II:

Capacity of the parties - Effect of Minor's Agreement - Contracts with insane persons and persons disqualified by law - Concepts of Free Consent - Coercion - Undue influence - Misrepresentation - Fraud - Mistake - Lawful Object - Immoral agreements and various heads of public policy - illegal agreements - Uncertain agreements - Wagering agreements - Contingent contracts - Void and Voidable contracts.

Unit-III:

Discharge of Contracts - By performance - Appropriation of payments - Performance by joint promisors - Discharge by Novation - Remission - Accord and Satisfaction - Discharge by impossibility of performance (Doctrine of Frustration) Discharge by Breach - Anticipatory Breach - Actual breach.

Unit-IV:

Quasi Contract - Necessaries supplied to a person who is incapable of entering into a contract - Payment by an interested person - Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts - Rights of finder of lost goods - Things delivered by mistake or coercion - Quantum meruit - Remedies for breach of contract - Kinds of damages - liquidated and unliquidated damages and penalty - Duty to mitigate.

Unit-V :

Specific Relief **Act including 2018 Amendment**- Recovering possession of property - Specific performance of the contract - **As a rule enforced by**

court Rectification of instruments - Rescission of contracts **as a rule enforced by court** - Cancellation of instruments-Declaratory Decrees-Preventive Relief-Injunctions - Generally - Temporary and Perpetual injunctions - Mandatory & Prohibitory injunctions -- Injunctions to perform negative agreement- **Limited liability partnership (LLP). Special provision for contracts relating to infrastructure projects – Arbitration clause – A & C Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996. Impact of COVID-19 on "specific performance of contracts" engage expects –**

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson: *Law of Contract*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
4. T.S.VenkateshaIyer: *Law of Contract*, revised by Dr.V.Krishnama Chary, S. Gogia & Co.
5. Avatar Singh: *Law of Contract*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

PAPER-II: FAMILY LAW–I (Hindu Law)

Unit-I:

Sources of Hindu Law – Scope and application of Hindu Law – Schools of Hindu Law - Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Schools – Concept of Joint Family, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Coparcenary Property – Institution of Karta- Powers and Functions of Karta - Pious Obligation - Partition – Debts and alienation of property.

Unit-II:

Marriage - Definition - Importance of institution of marriage under Hindu Law – Conditions of Hindu Marriage – Ceremonies and Registration – Monogamy – Polygamy-Recent Trends in the institution of marriage.

Unit-III:

Matrimonial Remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights – Nullity of marriage – Judicial separation – Divorce – Maintenance pendente lite – importance of conciliation- Role of Family Courts in Resolution of matrimonial disputes.

Unit-IV:

Concept of Adoption – Historical perspectives of adoption in India – In country and inter-country adoptions - Law of Maintenance - Law of Guardianship – The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 – The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.

Unit-V:

Succession – Intestate succession – Succession to the property of Hindu Male and Female; Dwelling House – The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 as amended by the Hindu Succession (Andhra Pradesh Amendment) Act, 1986 & the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 – Notional Partition – Classes of heirs–

Enlargement of limited estate of women into their absolute estate – Daughter's right to inherit ancestral property and impact of recent changes in law.

Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan :Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Agency,Delhi.
2. Paras Diwan: Family Law, Allahabad Agency,Delhi.
3. Mayne: Hindu Law - Customs and Usages , Bharat Law House, NewDelhi.
4. Sharaf: Law of Marriage andDivorce.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao, Family Law in India, S. Gogia& Company,Hyderabad.
6. Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage, Bharath LawHouse.
7. Y.F. Jaya Kumar, Horizons of Family Law in India-Select Essays(2017) , Spandana Publications,Secunderabad

PAPER-III:

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Unit-I:

Constitution-Meaning and Significance - Evolution of Modern Constitutions - Classification of Constitutions- Indian Constitution - Historical Perspectives - Government of India Act, 1919-Government of India Act, **Framing of Indian Constitution** - Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly

Unit-II:

Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution - Preamble to Indian Constitution - Union and its Territories-Citizenship - General Principles relating to Fundamental Rights(Art.13) - Definition of State – **Doctrine of Judicial Review**

Unit-III:

Right to Equality(Art.14-18) – **The Constitution (124 Amendment Act 2019)**
Freedoms and Restrictions under Art.19 -Protection against Ex-post facto law - Guarantee against Double Jeopardy - Privilege against Self-incrimination - Right to Life and Personal Liberty - Right to Education – Protection against Arrest and Preventive Detention

Unit-IV:

Rights against Exploitation - Right to Freedom of Religion - Cultural and Educational Rights - Right to Constitutional Remedies - Limitations on Fundamental Rights (**Art.31-A,31-B, 31-C, 358 & 359**).

Unit-V:

Directive Principles of State Policy – Significance – Nature – Classification - Application and Judicial Interpretation - Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties – Significance - Judicial Interpretation

Suggested Readings:

1. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa& Co,Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company,Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi
4. H.M.Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India* (in 3 Volumes),N.M.Tripathi, Bombay
5. G.C.V.Subba Rao, *Indian Constitutional Law*, S.Gogia& Co.,Hyderabad
6. B.Shiva Rao: *Framing of India's Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, NewDelhi
7. J.N.Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency,Allahabad
8. Sujit Choudhry, MadhavKholsa and PratapBhanu Mehta, *Oxford Handbook of Constitutional Law*, Oxford University Press.

PAPER-IV:

LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTIONLAWS

Unit-I:

Nature of Law of Torts - Definition of Tort - Elements of Tort - Development of Law of Torts in England and India - Wrongful Act and Legal Damage - Damnum Sine Injuriaand Injuria Sine Damno- Tort distinguished from Crime and Breach of Contract - General Principles of Liability in Torts - Fault - Wrongful intent - Malice - Negligence - Liability without fault - Statutory liability - Parties to proceedings.

Unit-II

General Defences to an action in Torts – Vicarious Liability - Liability of the State for Torts – Defence of Sovereign Immunity – Joint Liability – Liability of Joint Treadors – Rule of Strict Liability (Ryland's V Fletcher) – Rule of Absolute Liability (MC Mehta vs. Union of India) – Occupiers liability – Extinction of liability – Waiver and Acquiescence – Release – Accord and Satisfaction - Death.

Unit-III

Specific Torts - Torts affecting the person - Assault - Battery - False Imprisonment – Malicious Prosecution - Nervous Shock - Torts affecting

Immovable Property - Trespass to land - Nuisance - Public Nuisance and Private Nuisance - Torts relating to movable property – Liability arising out of accidents (Relevant provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act).

Unit-IV

Defamation - Negligence - Torts against Business Relations - Injurious falsehood - Negligent Misstatement - Passing off - Conspiracy - Torts affecting family relations - Remedies-Judicial and Extra-judicial Remedies–Damages–Kinds of Damages – Assessment of Damages – Remoteness of damage - Injunctions - Death in relation to tort - Action personalis in tortum.

Unit-V

Consumer Laws: Common Law and the Consumer - Duty to take care and liability for negligence - Product Liability - Consumerism - Consumer Protection Act, 1986 - Salient features of the Act - Definition of Consumer - Rights of Consumers - Defects in goods and deficiency in services – Unfair trade practices- Redressal Machinery under the Consumer Protection Act – CCPA- Liability of the Service Providers, Manufacturers and Traders under the Act – Remedies – Procedure for filing a consumer for dispute– E-filing – Continuous cause of action - Civil & Criminal liability – ADR & consumer - Penalties for misleading advertisement.

Suggested Readings:

1. Winfield & Jolowicz :Law of Tort, Sweet and Maxwell,London.
2. Salmond and Heuston :Law of Torts, edition, 2nd Indian reprint, Universal Book traders, NewDelhi.
3. RamaswamyIyer: The Law of Torts, LexisNexis Butterworths, NewDelhi.
4. PSA Pillai's: Law of Tort, Eastern Book Company,Lucknow.
5. Durga Das Basu: The Law of Torts, Prentice Hall of India, NewDelhi.
6. Ratanlal&Dhirajlal: The Law of Torts, LexisNexis.
7. R.K.Bangia: Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency,Allahabad.
8. Vivienne Harpwood: Law of Torts, Cavendish Publishing Ltd.London.
9. Hepple& Mathews: Tort - Cases and Materials, Butterworth, London.
- 10.D.N.Saraf: Law of Consumer Protection in India, Tripathi,Bombay.

**PAPER-V:
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Unit-I

The meaning and definition of environment – Ecology - Ecosystems-Biosphere - Biomes – Ozone depletion - Global Warming - Climatic changes - Need for the preservation, conservation and protection of environment - Ancient Indian approach to environment- Environmental degradation and pollution - Kinds, causes and effects of pollution

Unit-II

Common Law remedies against pollution - trespass, negligence, and theories of Strict Liability & Absolute Liability - Relevant provisions of I.P.C. and Cr.P.C. and C.P.C., for the abatement of public nuisance in pollution cases - Remedies under Specific Relief Act - Reliefs against smoke and noise - Noise Pollution.

Unit-III: The law relating to the preservation, conservation and protection of forests, wild life and endangered species, marine life, coastal ecosystems and lakes etc. - Prevention of cruelty towards animals - The law relating to prevention and control of water pollution - Air Pollution - Law relating to environment protection – **Environment Protection Act, 1986: Biological Diversity Act, 2002: Hazardous Waster (Management, Handing and Transboundary) Regulations etc. -** Environment pollution control mechanism -- National Environmental Tribunal and National Environmental Appellate Authority- *National Green Tribunal-Their powers and jurisdiction*

Unit-IV:

Art. 48A and Art. 51A(g) of the Constitution of India - Right to wholesome environment - Right to development - Restriction on freedom of trade, profession, occupation for the protection of environment – Immunity of Environment legislation from judicial scrutiny(Art.31C) - Legislative powers of the Centre and State Government - Writ jurisdiction - Role of Indian Judiciary in the evolution of environmental jurisprudence – **Role of green belt development purpose & advantage.**

Unit-V

International Environmental Regime - Transactional Pollution - State Liability - Customary International Law - Liability of Multinational corporations/Companies - Stockholm Declaration on Human Environment, 1972 - The role of UNEP for the protection of environment - Ramsar Convention 1971 – Bonn Convention (Migratory Birds) 1992 - Nairobi Convention, 1982 (CFCC) - Biodiversity Convention (Earth Summit), 1992 - Kyoto Protocol 1997, Johannesburg Convention 2002.

Suggested Readings:

1. Armin Rosencranz and Shyam Divan: Environmental Law and Policy in India.
2. Manoj Kumar Sinha (Ed), Environmental Law and Enforcement: The Contemporary Challenges, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 2016.
3. A. Agarwal (Ed.): Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
4. Chetan Singh Mehta: Environmental Protection and Law
5. V.K. Krishna Iyer: Environment Pollution and Law
6. Paras Diwan : Environmental Law and Policy in India, 1991
7. Dr. N. Maheshwara Swamy, Environmental Law, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
8. P. Leela Krishnan, Environmental law in India, Lexis Nexis.

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