

Unit –V:

Remedies under the C.P. Act - Remedies under other Laws - Appeals and Revision- Vexatious and frivolous complaints – Procedure for filing and E-filing a consumer dispute – Limitation for filing complaint, continuous cause of action with case-laws development – product liability - Offences against Consumers – Criminal Responsibility – Effectiveness of penal sanctions – Alternative remedy under other Acts – Review, Appeals and Revision.

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Leelakrishnan (Ed), *Consumer Protection and Legal Control* , Eastern Book Company
2. Avtar Singh, *Law of Consumer Protection: Principles and Practice*, Eastern Book Company, 1997)
3. R. M. Vats, *Consumer and the Law* , Universal Book Traders
4. D. N. Saraf, *Law of Consumer Protection in India* N.M.Tripathi
5. Indian Law Institute, *A Treatise on Consumer Protection laws*
6. G.B.Reddy, *Law of Consumer Protection in India*, Gogia Law Agency

SEMESTER - III

PAPER-I: SOCIOLOGY-I

UNIT – I -

Introduction to Sociology

- a. Sociology – Definition, nature and scope of sociology
- b. Sociology as a science - Data, concepts and theory
- c. Methods and techniques used in Social Research
- d. Sociology and other Social Sciences History, Psychology, Economics, Political Science
- e. Sociology as a discipline.

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts in Sociology: - Society, Community, Association and Institutions- Social groups – Typologies – Primary, Secondary, in group, out group, Gemeinschaft and Gesellschafts peer group and reference group. Social structure, Social system, Norms, Values and Customs.

UNIT-III

Comparative method, Historical method, statistical method. Case study method, Scientific method. Social research: method and Techniques. Observation, Interview, Questionnaire, and case study.

UNIT – IV

SOCIAL INSTITUTION: Marriage, Family, and kinship. Religious Institution, Political Institution. Educational Institution, Economics Institution.

UNIT - V

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY. Forms – caste, class, Gender, Estate. Changes in caste system. Marxian analysis of class. Westernisation and modernisation. Suggested Readings:

UNIT - VI

SOCIAL CHANGE. Causes, theories and factors of social change. Culture – cultural changes. Social progress.

UNIT – VII

SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS. Auguste comte – positivism, Hierarchy of social sciences, social statics, and Dynamics. Emile Durkheim – Division of labour, Religion and society, Theory of suicide. Karl Marx – class struggle, Historical materialism, classless society.

UNIT - VIII

SOCIAL CONTROL AND LAW. Social disorganisation – causes, consequences. Order and stability, law and society , social problems -crime, unemployment, child labour, prostitution, Alcoholism. Sociology of legal profession.

Sugesstions:

1. T.B. Botomore: *Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature*, London Allen and Unwin 1962.
2. Hary M. Johnson: *Sociology -A Systematic Instruction*
3. Sharma: *Sociology*
4. MacIver and Page :*Sociology*
5. Peter Worsley et al: *Introducing Sociology*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books

PAPER-II:
POLITICAL SCIENCE – III
(International Relations & Organisations)

Unit-I: World Community: Sovereign States — Transnational political parties — Transnational non-official organisation such as the Churches, Multinational Corporations, Scientific, Cultural and other organisations.

Unit-II : Components of National Power, Population, Economic organisation, Technology and Military force, Limitations on National Power; International morality, public opinion, International law, fear of violence and destruction, War with conventional and nuclear weapons.

Unit-III : Major source of conflicts, East and West, North and South rivalries, territorial claims, resources, population migrations, International Trade balance of payments and protectionism.

Unit-IV : Avoidance of War and Facilitation of Peaceful Change: Alliance and balance of power approach; Collective security and disarmament and diplomacy and peaceful resolution of conflicts by Negotiation, Mediation, Conciliation, Arbitration and Judicial settlements and recourse to international organisation; the cultural approach and the UNESCO; Promotion of international co-operation and the functional approach; the specialised agencies. The case for and against World Government.

Unit-V: Inter-governmental organisations and their constituent instruments; the special features of the ILO and international financial institutions. The United Nations and its principal organs- the relationship between the United Nations and its principal organs - the relationship between the United Nations and regional organizations - Specialised agencies - International non-governmental organisations.

Suggested Readings:

1. D.W. Bowett: *International Institutions*
2. Vernon Van Dyke: *International Politics*
3. Palmer and Parkings: *International Relations*
4. E.H. Hentmen: *The Relations of Nations*
5. Quincy Wright: *Study of International Relations*
6. Hans Morgenthau: *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*

**PAPER-III:
ECONOMICS –I
(General Principles)**

Unit-I: Economics as a Science and its relevance to Law — Economics as a basis of Social Welfare and Social Justice — Free Enterprise — Planned Economies and Mixed Economies.

Unit-II: General Principles of Economics: Demand and Supply — Business Organisations — Labour and Wages — Capital and Money — Savings — Consumption — Investment.

Unit-III: Markets — Determination of Prices — International comparisons of development strategies and experiences — Theories of economic growth and problems of development.

Unit-IV: Control of Monopolies and Prevention of economic concentration — Monopolies — Monopolistic competition — Oligopoly.

Unit-V: Banking and Fiscal Policy: Resource mobilization and fiscal resources — Taxation—The Role of Credit and Banking system—Rural Money Markets — International Financial Institutions — Technology and Economic growth.

Suggested Readings:

2. Alfred W. Stonier and Douglas C. Hague : *The Essentials of Economics* (London, 1955).
3. *Economics-An Introductory Analysis* , International Students Edition, 1961.
4. Fred L. Lewis: *Theory of Economic Growth* , India Publishing House (1970).
5. C.T. Kurien: *Planning, Poverty and Social Transformation* , 1926.
6. M. Dipton: *Why Poor people stay poor Urban Bias in World Development* , 1980.
7. Myrdal, Gunnar: *The Challenge of World Poverty*, 1971.
8. Mahbub Ul Haq: *The Poverty: Certain Choices for the Third World*, 1976.
6. Councill, Cambell : *Economics* (New York: Mc. Graw Hill Mark CB)

PAPER - IV

LAW OF CONTRACT – I

Unit-I:

Definition and essentials of a valid Contract - Definition and essentials of a valid Offer - Definition and essentials of valid Acceptance - Communication of Offer and Acceptance - Revocation of Offer and Acceptance through various modes including electronic medium - Consideration - salient features - Exception to consideration - Doctrine of Privity of Contract - Exceptions to the privity of contract - Standard form of Contract.

Unit-II:

Capacity of the parties - Effect of Minor's Agreement - Contracts with insane persons and persons disqualified by law - Concepts of Free Consent - Coercion - Undue influence - Misrepresentation - Fraud - Mistake - Lawful Object - Immoral agreements and various heads of public policy - illegal agreements – Uncertain agreements - Wagering agreements - Contingent contracts - Void and Voidable contracts.

Unit-III:

Discharge of Contracts - By performance - Appropriation of payments - Performance by joint promisors - Discharge by Novation - Remission - Accord and Satisfaction - Discharge by impossibility of performance (Doctrine of Frustration) Discharge by Breach - Anticipatory Breach - Actual breach.

Unit-IV:

Quasi Contract - Necessaries supplied to a person who is incapable of entering into a contract - Payment by an interested person - Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts - Rights of finder of lost goods – Things delivered by mistake or coercion - Quantum meruit - Remedies for breach of contract - Kinds of damages – liquidated and unliquidated damages and penalty - Duty to mitigate.

Unit-V :

Specific Relief **Act including 2018 Amendment**- Recovering possession of property - Specific performance of the contract – **As a rule enforced by court** Rectification of instruments - Rescission of contracts **as a rule enforced by court** - Cancellation of instruments-Declaratory Decrees-Preventive Relief-Injunctions - Generally - Temporary and Perpetual injunctions - Mandatory & Prohibitory injunctions— Injunctions to perform negative agreement - **Limited liability partnership (LLP). Special provision for contracts relating to infrastructure projects – Arbitration clause – A & C Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1996. Impact of COVID-19 on ”specific performance of contracts” engage expects –**

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson: *Law of Contract*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
4. T.S.Venkatesha Iyer: *Law of Contract*, revised by Dr.V.Krishnama Chary, S. Gogia & Co.
5. Avatar Singh: *Law of Contract*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

PAPER-V: FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)

Unit-I :

Sources of Hindu Law – Scope and application of Hindu Law – Schools of Hindu Law - Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Schools – Concept of Joint Family, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Coparcenary Property – Institution of Karta- Powers and Functions of Karta - Pious Obligation - Partition – Debts and alienation of property.

Unit-II :

Marriage - Definition - Importance of institution of marriage under Hindu Law – Conditions of Hindu Marriage – Ceremonies and Registration – Monogamy – Polygamy-*Recent Trends in the institution of marriage.*

Unit-III:

Matrimonial Remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights – Nullity of marriage – Judicial separation – Divorce – **recognition of foreign decrees in India on marriage and divorce**- Maintenance *pendente lite* – importance of conciliation- Role of Family Courts in Resolution of matrimonial disputes.

Unit-IV:

Concept of Adoption – *Historical perspectives of adoption in India – In country and inter-country adoptions* - Law of Maintenance - Law of Guardianship – The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 – The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.

Unit-V :

Succession – Intestate succession – Succession to the property of Hindu Male and Female; Dwelling House – The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 as amended by the Hindu Succession (Andhra Pradesh Amendment) Act, 1986 & the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 – Notional Partition – Classes of heirs– Enlargement of limited estate of women into their absolute estate – **Daughters right to inherit ancestral property and impact of recent changes in law.**

Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan : *Modern Hindu Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.
2. Paras Diwan : *Family Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.
3. Mayne: *Hindu Law - Customs and Usages* , Bharat Law House, New Delhi.
4. Sharaf: *Law of Marriage and Divorce*.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Family Law in India*, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
6. Mayne's *Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage*, Bharath Law House.
7. Y.F. Jaya Kumar, *Horizons of Family Law in India-Select Essays (2017)* , Spandana Publications, Secunderabad