

## SEMESTER-IV

### PAPER-I: SOCIOLOGY – II

#### Unit-I:

Indian cultural Tradition. Hinduism - the Ancient Religion of India, Characteristics and Importance. Purusharthas, Varnas and Ashramas.  
Islam and Christianity.

#### Unit-II:

Diversities in Indian Society.  
Racial, Linguistic, Religious and Cultural.  
Unity in Diversity.  
Indian Society through Ages. Impact of Muslims and British Cultures.

#### Unit-III:

Major Institutions of Indian Society. Marriage, Family, Kinship and Caste.  
Definition, Characteristics, Types, and Changes.

Caste and Class in Contemporary India.

Indian Community Rural, Urban and Tribal. Definition.

Characteristics, Types and Changes.

#### Unit-IV:

Problems of Indian Society. problems of Scheduled Caste, Scheduled Tribe and Backward classes.

Social Problems. Communalism., Corruption., Women, Alcoholism, Prostitution and Terrorism.

#### Unit-V:

Trends of change in Indian Society. Sanskritisation, Industrialization, Urbanization, Westernization, Modernization and Globalisation.

## Suggested Readings:

1. N.K.Bose: *The Structure of Hindu Society*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1975.
2. Andre Beteille: *The Backward Classes and the New Social Order*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981.
3. G.S.Gurye : *Caste, Class and Occupation*
4. Peter Worsely: *The New Introducing Sociology*, Penguin Books, 1987.
5. Romesh Thappar (ed): *Tribe, Caste and Religion in India*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1977.
6. A.R. Desai: *Rural Sociology*
7. M.N. Srinivas: *Caste in Modern India*
8. M.N. Srinivas: *Social Change in Modern India*
9. Odum and Meinkoff: *A Hand Book of Sociology*
10. K.M.Kapadeia : *Marriage and Family India*
11. Government of India Publication: *Social Legislation*
12. Prabhu: *Hindu Social Organization*
13. Kindsley Davis: *Human Society*
14. David G.Madelmanm: *Society in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakasham, 1972.

## **PAPER-II: ECONOMICS –II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)**

**Unit-I:** Indian economy — Trends: Trends in population growth - Estimation of national income in India - Post Independence Economic Policies in India - Trends and inter regional variations in the incidence of rural poverty- Unemployment and employment generation schemes - Labour productivity and wages.

**Unit-II:** Planning: Planning process - Priorities between agriculture and industry - Deficit financing - Choice of technology - Pricing.

**Unit-III :** Agriculture: Basic characteristics of the economy and its transformation since independence - Evolution of agrarian relations, integrated rural development - Commercialisation of Agriculture - Economics of farm management - Agricultural credit - Role of capital formation, credit and banking system.

**Unit-IV:** Industry: Large, Medium and Small Scale Industries - The role of Public, Private and Joint Sectors - Regulation of the Private Corporate Sector (controls, licences and quotas) – Anti Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Regulation - Labour Relations.

**Unit-V:** Trade policy and foreign investment: Import Substitution and Export Promotion - International Investment - International Aid - International Corporations - Trends in New Economic Order.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Rudder Datt Sundaram: *Indian Economy*
2. Misra and Puri: *Indian Economy*
3. A.N. Agrawala: *Indian Economics*
4. V.Y. Gupta: *Working at Stock Exchanges in India*
5. S. Ghatak: *Rural Money Markets in India*
6. P.K. Chaudhri: *The Indian Economy, Poverty and Development*
7. Lakshmi Narain: *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*
8. Mahbub Ul Haq: *The Poverty: Certain Choices for the Third World*
9. H.W. Singer & J.S. Ansari: *Rich and Poor Countries*
10. L.N. Rangarajan: *Commodity Conflict - The Political Economy of International Commodity Negotiations*
11. V. Gauri Shanker: *Taming the Giants (Multinational Corporations in India)*
12. L. Livingstone: *Economic Policy for Development*
13. P.C. Joshi: *Land Reforms in India*

## **PAPER-III: ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

### **Unit-I:**

Environmental Studies: Introduction - Definition, Scope and Importance - Basic principle of ecosystem functioning - Concept of ecosystem, structure and functioning of ecosystem, introduction and characteristic features, structures and functions, different ecosystems. Biodiversity and its conservation: Introduction Bio-geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity - consumptive and predictive use, social, ethical and optional values. Biodiversity - Global, National and local levels. Hot spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity - Endangered and endemic species of India - Conservation of biodiversity - In-situ and Ex-situ conservation.

**Unit-II:**

Environmental and Natural Resources: Forest resources - Use and over-exploitation, Deforestation, Timber extraction, Mining and dams - their effectson forests and tribal people. Water resources - Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water, dams - effects of extracting and using mineral resources. Food resources - World food problems - change caused by agricultural and overgrazing, effects of modern agricultural fertilizer pesticide problems, water logging and salinity.

*Environmental Valuation:* Welfare measure and environmental values, definition and classification of environmental values, valuation methods.

*Environmental Economics:* Economic approach to environmental preservation and conservation, property rights and externalities, management of natural resources.

**Unit-III:**

*Environmental Pollution:* Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, marine pollution, noise pollution.

*Environmental Problems in India:* Effects of human activities on the quality of life, Water and River, Ground water, Wasteland reclamation.

**Unit-IV:**

*Regional and Sectoral Issues:* Urbanization, Agro-forestry, Dry lands, Goods and services, Mountain development, River basin water resources management, sustainable tourism, and Coastal zone management.

*Environment and Development:* The economy and environment interaction, State of the Environment - Economics of development, preservation and conservation.

*Sustainability:* Theory and Practice, Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.

*Human Population and the Environment:* Population growth and environment - Human Rights.

**Unit-V:**

*Social Issues and the Environment:* Sustainable Development - Resettlement and rehabilitation of people and its problems and concerns.

*Environmental ethics:* Issues and possible solutions-Consumerism and waste products - Public awareness- Sustainable resources management.- Design of Environmental Policy — Direct regulation by Government - Command and control instrumentation.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. B. Sudhakara Reddy: *Environmental Studies — For Undergraduate Course (non-engineering stream)* Department of Higher Education, Hyderabad.

2. C. Manohar Chary and P. Jayaram Reddy: *Principles of Environmental Studies*.

B.S. Publications, Hyderabad

3. Y. Anjaneyulu: *Introduction to Environmental Science*. B.S. Publications, Hyderabad

4. P. D. Sharma: *Ecology and Environment*, Rastogi Publications, Meerut

5. A. P. Rao and Ch. Rajaiah: *Paryavaran Shastram (in Telugu)*, Sunil Book Service, Warangal

### **PAPER – IV: LAW OF CONTRACT–II**

**Unit-I :** Indemnity and Guarantee - Contract of Indemnity, definition - Rights of Indemnity holder - Liability of the indemnified - Contract of Guarantee - Definition of Guarantee - Essential characteristics of Contract of Guarantee - Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee - Kinds of Guarantee - Rights and liabilities of Surety - Discharge of surety. Contract of Bailment - Definition of bailment - Essential requisites of bailment - Kinds of bailment - Rights and duties of bailor and bailee - Termination of bailment - Pledge - Definition of pledge - Rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee - Pledge by non-owner.

**Unit-II:** Contract of Agency - Definition of Agent - Creation of Agency - Rights and duties of Agent - Delegation of authority - Personal liability of agent - Relations of principal and agent with third parties - Termination of Agency.

**Unit-III:** Contract of Sale of Goods - Formation of contract - Subject matter of sale - Conditions and Warranties - Express and implied conditions and warranties - Pricing - *Caveat Emptor* – Hire purchase agreements.

**Unit-IV :** Property - Possession and Rules relating to passing of property - Sale by non-owner - *Nemo dat quad non habet* - Delivery of goods - Rights and duties of seller and buyer before and after sale - Rights of unpaid seller - Remedies for breach.

**Unit-V** : Contract of Partnership - Definition and nature of partnership - Formation of partnership- Test of partnership - Partnership and other associations - Registration of firm - Effect of non-registration - Relations of partners - Rights and duties of partners - Property of firm - Relation of partners to third parties -Implied authority of partners - Kinds of partners - Minor as partner - Reconstitution of firm - Dissolution of firm –LLP.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Anson's *Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, London.
2. Venkatesh Iyyer: *The Law of Contracts and Tenders*, Gogia & Company Hyderabad.
3. Cheshire & Fifoot: *Law of Contract*, Butterworth, London, 1976.
4. Mulla: *The Indian Contract Act*, N.M.Tripathi (P) Ltd. Bombay, 1984.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co. Hyderabad
7. Avtar Singh: *Law of Contracts*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
8. A Ramaiah's *Sale of Goods Act*, The Law Book Co., Allahabad.
9. Benjamin's *Sale of Goods*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
10. P.S. Atiyah: *Sale of Goods Act*, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
11. Chales D. Drale: *Law of Partnership*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
12. Bowstead on *Agency*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.

## **PAPER – V:**

### **FAMILY LAW-II**

#### **(Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)**

**Unit-I :** Origin and development of Muslim Law - Sources of Muslim Law - Schools of Muslim Law - Difference between the Sunni and Shia Schools – Sub-schools of Sunni Law - Operation and application of Muslim Law - Conversion to Islam - Effects of conversion - Law of Marriage, nature of Muslim Marriage - Essential requirements of valid Marriage - Kinds of Marriages - distinction between void, irregular and valid marriage - Dower (Mahr) - Origin, nature and importance of dower, object of dower and classification of dower – **The muslim women ( Protection of rights on marriage ) Act,2019.**

**Unit-II:** Divorce - Classification of divorce - different modes of Talaq - Legal consequences of divorce - **Validity of Triple Talaq: Judicial Interpretation and Legislative Response in India-** Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 - **Amendment to the Dissolution of muslim marriage Act, 1939.** Maintenance, Principles of maintenance, Persons entitled to maintenance - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 - Effect of conversion on maintenance and difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

**Unit-III:** Parentage - Maternity and Paternity - Legitimacy and acknowledgment - Guardianship - Meaning - Kinds of guardianship - Removal of guardian - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law. Gift - Definition of Gift - Requisites of valid gift - Gift formalities - Revocation of gift - Kinds of gift. Wills - Meaning of Will - Requisites of valid Will - Revocation of Will - Distinction between Will and Gift - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

**Unit-IV :** Waqf \_ Definition - Essentials of Waqf - Kinds of Waqf – Creation of Waqf - - Revocation of Waqf - Salient features of the Waqf Act, 1995 – Mutawalli - Who can be Mutawalli - Powers and duties of Mutawalli - Removal of Mutawalli and Management of Waqf property. Succession - Application of the property of a deceased Muslim - Legal position of heirs as representatives - Administration - Waqf Tribunals and Jurisdiction.

**Unit-V :** Special Marriage Act, 1954 - -Salient features of Indian Divorce Act - Domicile - Maintenance to dependents/ Spouses - Intestate succession of Christians under the Indian Succession Act,1925.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Tahir Mahmood: *The Muslim Law of India*, Law Book Company, Allahabad.
2. Aquil Ahmed: *Text Book of Mohammadan Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Family Law in India*, S.Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A.Fyzee: *Outlines of Mohammadan Law*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
5. Mulla: *Principles of Mohammedan Law*.
6. Paras Divan: *Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and Others)*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. M.A. Qureshi: *Text Book on Muslim Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. B.R. Varma, *Mohammedan Law*, Delhi Law House, New Delhi.