# CORPORATE AND SECURITIES LAWS

#### PAPER-V

# MODERN COMPANY LAW I

#### Unit I

History of Company law in England and India-Characteristics of Company, advantages and Disadvantages of Company, Definition, Formation, Registration and Incorporation of company: Nature and kinds of company.

#### Unit II

Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities - Mode and consequences of incorporation, - Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil, - Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires, -Articles of association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum of association, doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management exceptions.

#### Unit III

Capital Formation: Prospectus: Issues, contents, Kinds, liability form is statements, statement in lieu of prospectus- Allotment of Share Capital, Transfer and Transmission of Shares, The nature and classification of company securities- Preference Shares, Equity shares with differential rights, Rights issue, Bonus shares, Reduction of Share Capital, Buy-Back of securities.

#### Unit IV

Acceptance of Deposits -Debentures, kinds, remedies of debenture holders. Charges creation, Modification and Satisfaction, Various kinds of Meetings, Annual General Meeting and Extra-ordinary General Meeting, Proxies, Postal Ballot etc. Accounts, Auditors of the Company, Directors, Director Identification Number, powers and duties of directors, Corporate Social Responsibility, Appointment and Remuneration of Key Managerial Personnel, Inter-Corporate Loans, Meetings of Boards and its Committees, Virtual Meetings

### Suggested Readings:

- Avtar Singh : Indian Company Law
- 2. Shah S. M: Lectures on Company Law
- Palmer Company Law
- 4. Ramiaya: Guide to Companies Act
- 5. Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law
- 6. Indian Law Institute- Current Problems of Corporate Law
- The Companies Act,2013 and Rules made these underChandratre, Acharya, Israni, Sethuraman, Compendium onSEBI, Capital Issues and Listing

## PAPER -VI

#### SECURITIES LAWS

## Unit I

Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 – Interpretation Clause - Meaning and Definition of Stock Exchange -Recognition of Stock Exchange - Contracts in Securities - Listing of securities - Securities Appellate Tribunal (SAT)- Constitution, Powers and Functions - Appeals from orders of SAT – Title to Dividends-Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 -Interpretation Clause-Establishment of the Securities and Exchange Board of India - Constitution, Powers and Functions -Registration of Stock Brokers, Subbrokers, & Share Transfer Agents – Prohibition of Manipulative and Deceptive practices-Inside Trading and Substantial Acquisition of Securities or Control-Adjudication of disputes-Appeals to Securities Appellate Tribunal, HCs & SC- Capital Market regulations.

### Unit II

Depositories Act, 1996 - Definition of Depository Board and Beneficial Owner -Certificate of Commencement of Business - Rights and obligations of Depositories, participants, issuers and beneficial Owners, Overview of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations.

## Unit III

SEBI (LODR) Regulations- Key Definitions, Applicability, Obligations of Listed entities, Composition of Board of Directors, Meetings of Board, Related Party Transactions, Compliances under Regulations, Case laws on SEBI (LODR) Regulations.

### Unit IV

History of Insider Trading, Law on Insider in USA and UK, Insider Trading Regulations in India, Meaning of Insider and Insider Information, SEBI, NCLT, NCLAT and Supreme Court Judgements on Insider Trading Regulations in India. Meaning of Takeover, Kinds of Take overs, Take over regulations in USA and UK, SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011, Judicial Pronouncements on Takeover.

# Suggested Readings:

- 1. Palmer Company Law.
- 2. Ramayya: Guide to the Companies Act, in three volumes, Wadhwa and Company,
- Nagpur.
  - 3. Avtar Singh: Company Law, Eastern Book Company
  - H.K.Saharay: Principles and Practice of Company Law in India, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.
  - 5. S.M.Shah: Lectures on Company Law, N.M. Tripathi Private Ltd Bombay.
  - 6. Chalesworth& Cain: Company Law, Geoffrey Morse, Stevens and Sons, London.

- 7. L.C.B. Grover: The Principles of Modem Company Law, Stevens and Sons, London.
- Pennigton: Company Law, Butterworths, London. Taxmann's Publications Journal on SEBI and Corporate Laws.
- 9. Pahwa: Law relating to on-Banking financial companies B.K.Pahwa.

# PAPER -VII- LAW AND JUSTICE IN GLOBALIZATION

#### UNIT- I -Introduction

- Concept of Law & Justice
- · Law making power of different organs of the State
- Components of Judicial Process (Judges, Lawyers, Law Schools) commissions & committees
- Types of Justice i.e. compensatory justice, distributive justice, socio-economic justice, social
  justice etc.
- · Perspective on Social Justice:
- Mahatma Gandhi: Ideas on Social Justice, Caste, Untouchability, Village communities, Self-governance, Trusteeship theory, Sarvodaya, Antyodaya
- Dr. B. R. Ambedkar: Caste System, Untouchability, Social Transformation, Destruction of Hinduism, Political Safeguards at State Socialisms.
- Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia: Socialism, Marxism, Capitalism, Small Unit Machine

# UNIT - II - Globalization - its Process

Globalization: The Historical and Social Context, Distinctive Characteristics and Dimensions: Economic, Technological, Social and Cultural.

- Modernization and Globalization, Neo-Liberalism and Global Capitalism and Globalization and Nation State Third World Perspectives.
- Globalization and Culture: The Ethos of Globalization (Individualism, Freedom, Consumerism) Cultural Homogenization, Hegemony and Dominance Impact of Globalization on Poor and Women

# UNIT-III - The Doctrine of Law and Precedent - An Indian Perspective

- The Rule of Law in Globalizing World
- · Role of Precedent in the development of Law and Society
- Judicial Creativity, Judicial Activism and Judicial over Activism
- Issues affecting Justice delivery system (Transfer, Court Packing, Judicial Accountability- Reasoned Decision, Legislative Reaction, Executive Reaction, Reaction of Public and Media, Judicial Ethics and Conduct)
- · Role of dissent in the development of law and society

# UNIT - IV: International Organizations vis-a-vis Globalization

- Role of United Nations in the Globalization Process
- Role of Bretton Woods Institutions in the Globalization Process: with special reference to the WTO
- MNCs & CSR
- Impact of Globalization on Judicial Process and administration of Justice
- Impact of globalization on Human Rights with special reference to Gender Equality

- Feminism, Sexual Violence, UNO and Women Rights, CEDAW and Violance against Women Impact of globalization on free market and related notions
  - Globalization vis-a-vis Environment and development

## References:

- Acharya N.K., Text Book on Intellectual Property Rights, Asia Law House, Hyderabad (2001).
- Agarwala V.K., Law and Practice of Intellectual Property in India, Bharat Law House, New Delhi (1999)
- Anaya James, Indigenous Peoples in International Law, Oxford University Press, New York (1996).
- 4. Bhatnagar J. P, Women and Their Rights, Ashoka Law House, 2"A Edn, 1998, New Delhi.
- Bimal N. Patel, "Responsibility of International Organizations" Eastern book Company.
- Bryan Horrigan, Adventures in Law and Justice, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd, 1" hidian Reprint, 2005, New Delhi.
- Chakrabarthy, N.K., (Dr.) Gender Justice, V edition 2006, R. Cambray & Co. Private Ltd, Kolkata.
- Christine Chorine, Women and the Law, Vol-2, Socio-Legal Information Centre, 1999, Bombay.
- Das J.K., Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi (2001).
- Das J.K., Indigenous Peoples, Sustainable Development and Human Rights, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi (1997).
- Dev. Raj (2003). Globalisation and Decentralized Economic Development, New Delhi; Raj at Publications.
- Devinder Sharma (1994). GATT and India. The Politics of Agriculture, New Delhi: Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 13. Dipankar Sengupta, Debashis Chakraborty and Pritain Benergee (ed) (2006). Beyond the Transition Phase of WTO: An Indian Perspective on Emerging Issues, New Delhi: Academic Foundation.
- 14. 14. Falendra. K. Sudan (2005). Globalisation and Liberalization. Nature and Consequences, New Delhi: Serials Publications.
- Kenneth W. Abbott, "The Law and Politics of International Organizations" Edward Elgar Publishing.
- 16. Rosalyn Higgins, Development of International Law through the Political Organs of
- Sixty Years of the Multilateral Trading System: Achievements and Challenges, published by WTO Publications.
- 18. The Future of Trade: The Challenges of Convergence (Report of the Panel on Defining the Future of Trade convened by WTO Director-General Pascal Lamy), published by WTO Publications
- 19. the United Nations (1963)
- 20. Tom Campbell and Alejandra Mancilla, "Theories of Justice" ASHGATE.
- 21. Upendra Baxi, The Future of Human Rights, Oxford University Press, 2002.
- 22. William Twining, General Jurisprudence: Understanding Law from a Global Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- 23. World Commission on Social Dimension of Globalization, A Fair Globalization: Creating Opportunities for All (2004).

- B.C.Mitra: The Law relating to Marine Insurance, University Book Company, Allahabad.
- 6. E.R.HardyIvamy: General Principles of Insurance Law, Butterworths, London.
- 7. Michael Parkington: Insurance Law, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
- Dr. Avtar Singh: Law of Carriage, Air, Land and Sea, EBC, Lucknow. Journal of IRDA monthly since 2002.