

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN PORTFOLIO

Muhittin Can Binan

INTRODUCTION

This is a concise summary of my work that has been produced within the span of the last 4 years during my time at the AA School of Architecture (Intermediate and Diploma) and also the “year-out” for professional practice. The final part focuses on recent ETS (Environmental Technical Design) projects focusing on sustainable design and retrofit/re-use strategies, including details and 1:2 build-ups, both from the 5th Year Design Thesis and 4th Year TS submissions.

CONTENTS

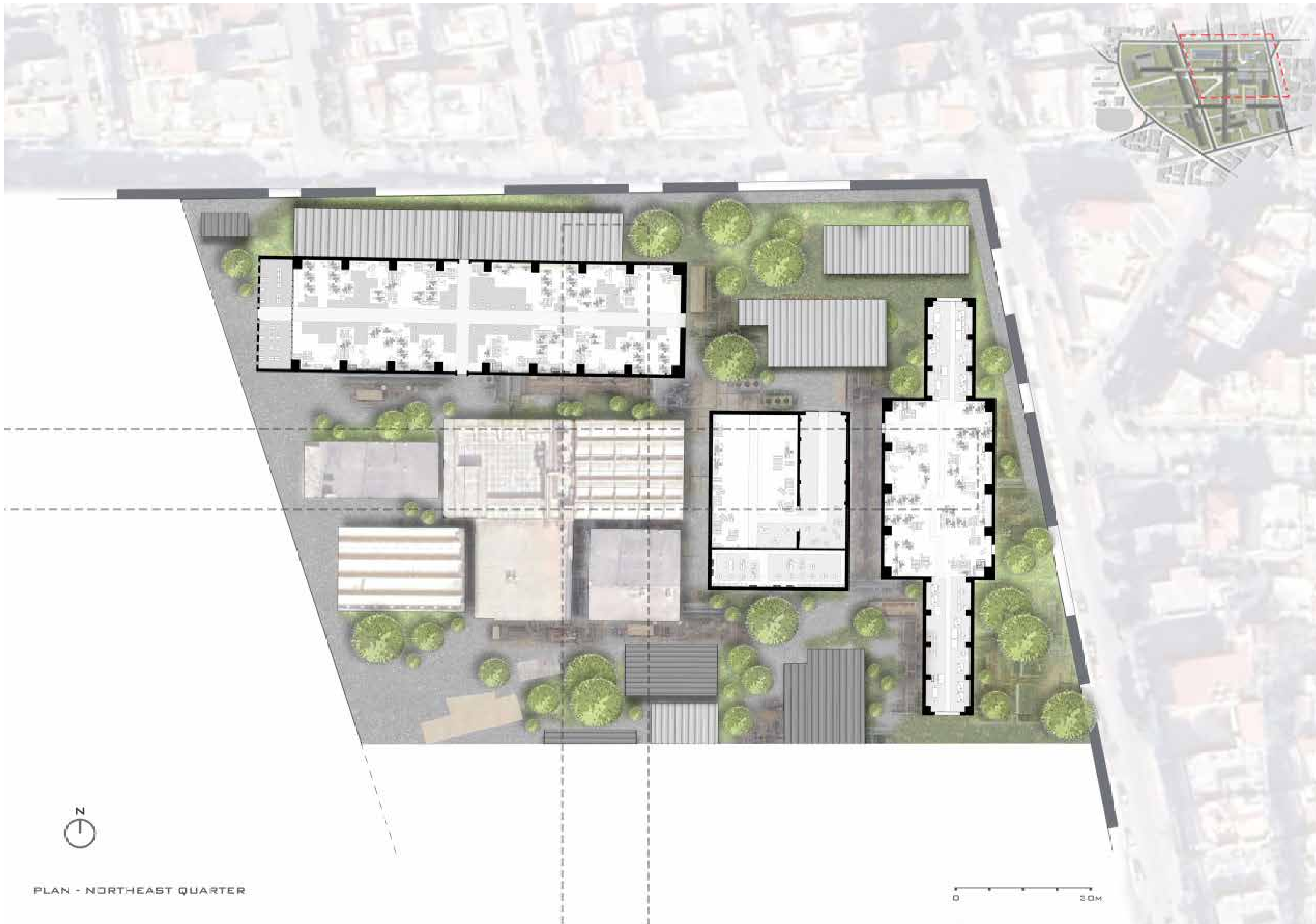




o4

Studio: Government & Park

4th year design studio project - Focusing on the existing ground plane and its qualities, aiming to preserve the ground level buildings



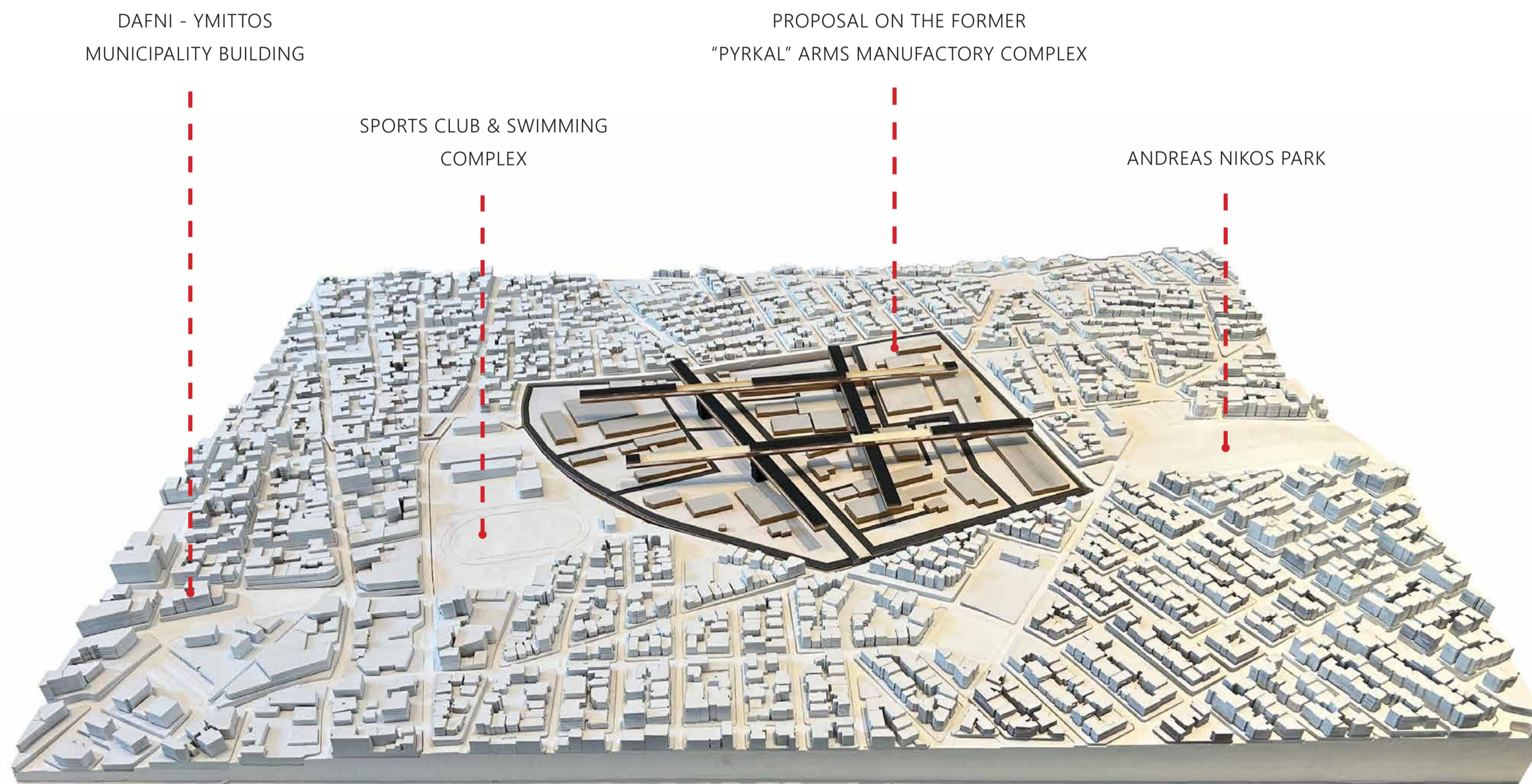
STUDIO BRIEF: **GOVERNMENT & PARK**

4th year design studio project- Focusing on the existing ground plane and its qualities, aiming to preserve the ground level buildings and gradually re-integrate them into the community, negotiating space inside the abandoned interiors and ground level of this manufactory complex, while proposing a superposed office structure/infrastructure lifted off the ground to respond to the brief that requires new governmental office programme.

Taking on the seemingly questionable challenge of preserving a former arms & explosives manufactory complex, the project builds on the concept of experimental preservation, and using the act of “preserving” a mid 20th century complex to send a message. The idea of erasing and “redeveloping” former sites that embody the cruel and potentially evil nature of our pasts is purposefully rejected, and the former military complex shaded from public entry is incorporated back to the public realm to enable ruptured the urban tissue to heal, while also raising awareness towards the existance of entire industries targeted towards harming human life.

[Tutors: Ryan Neiheiser & Xristina Argyros]





SITE MODEL AND SURROUNDING URBAN CONTEXT
(CNC-MILLED LANDSCAPE POPULATED WITH LASER CUT BUILDING MODELS)
(1:1000)

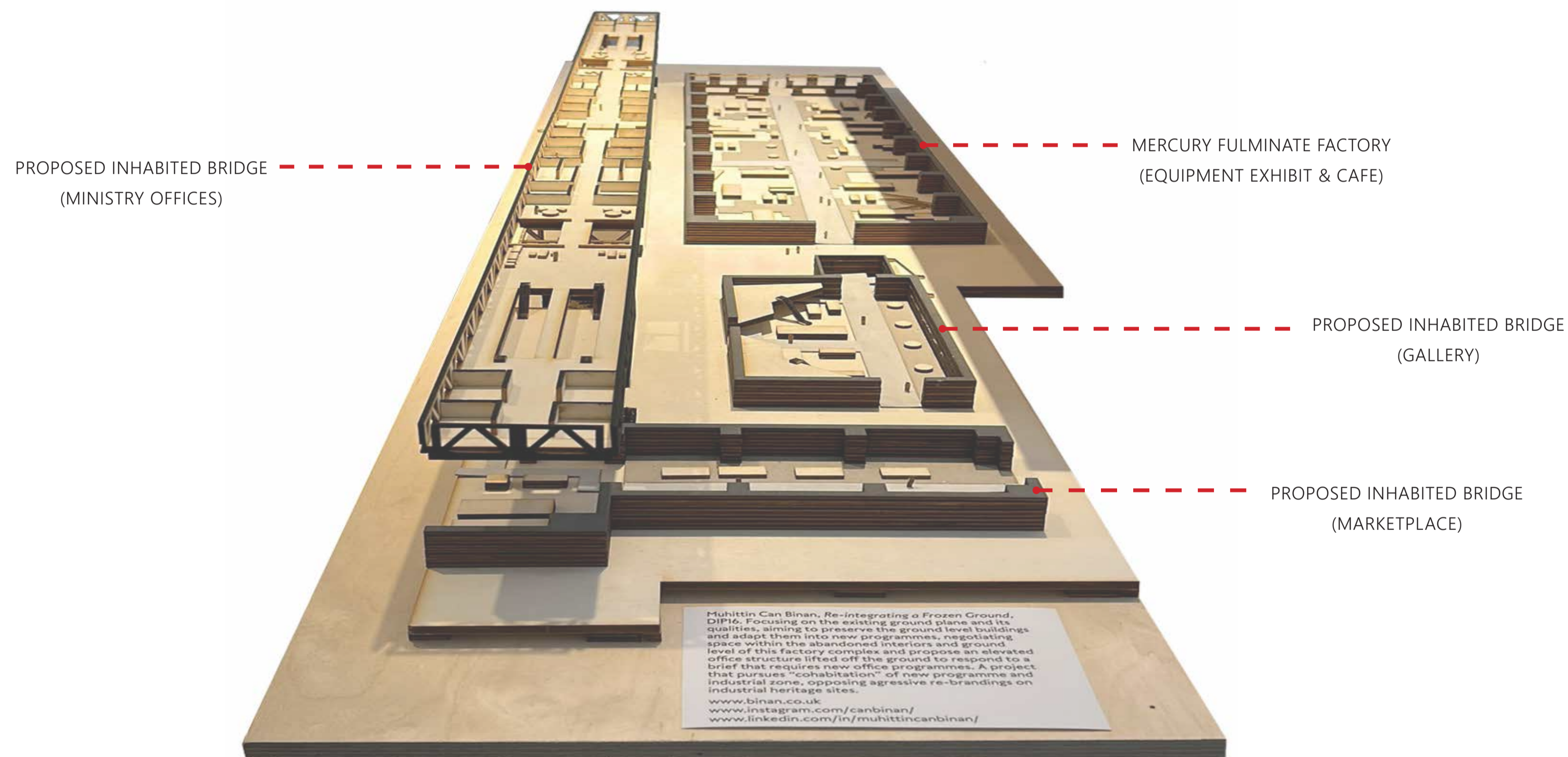


MAP - FOCUS ON THE PYRKAL SITE, ATHENS

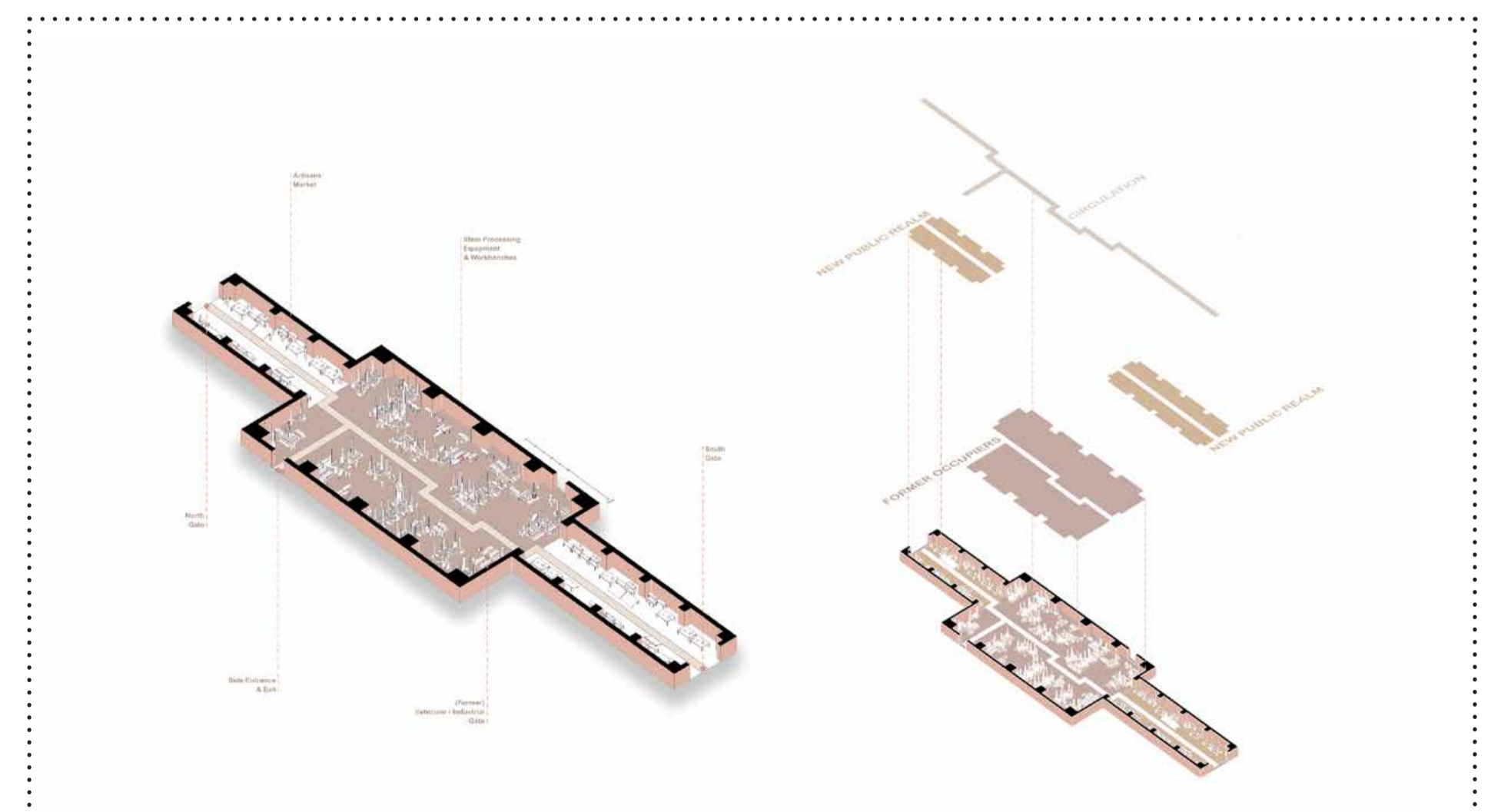
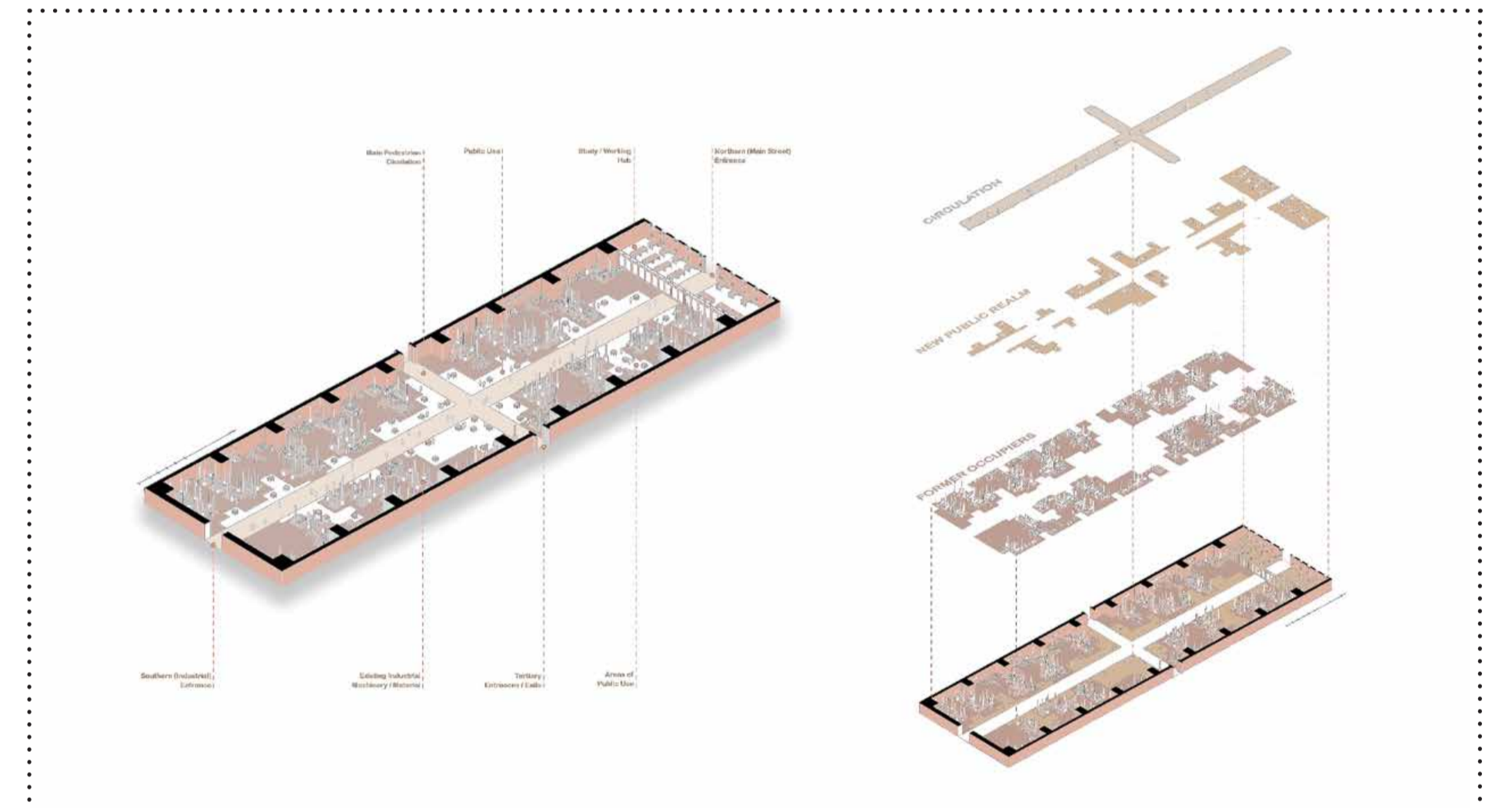
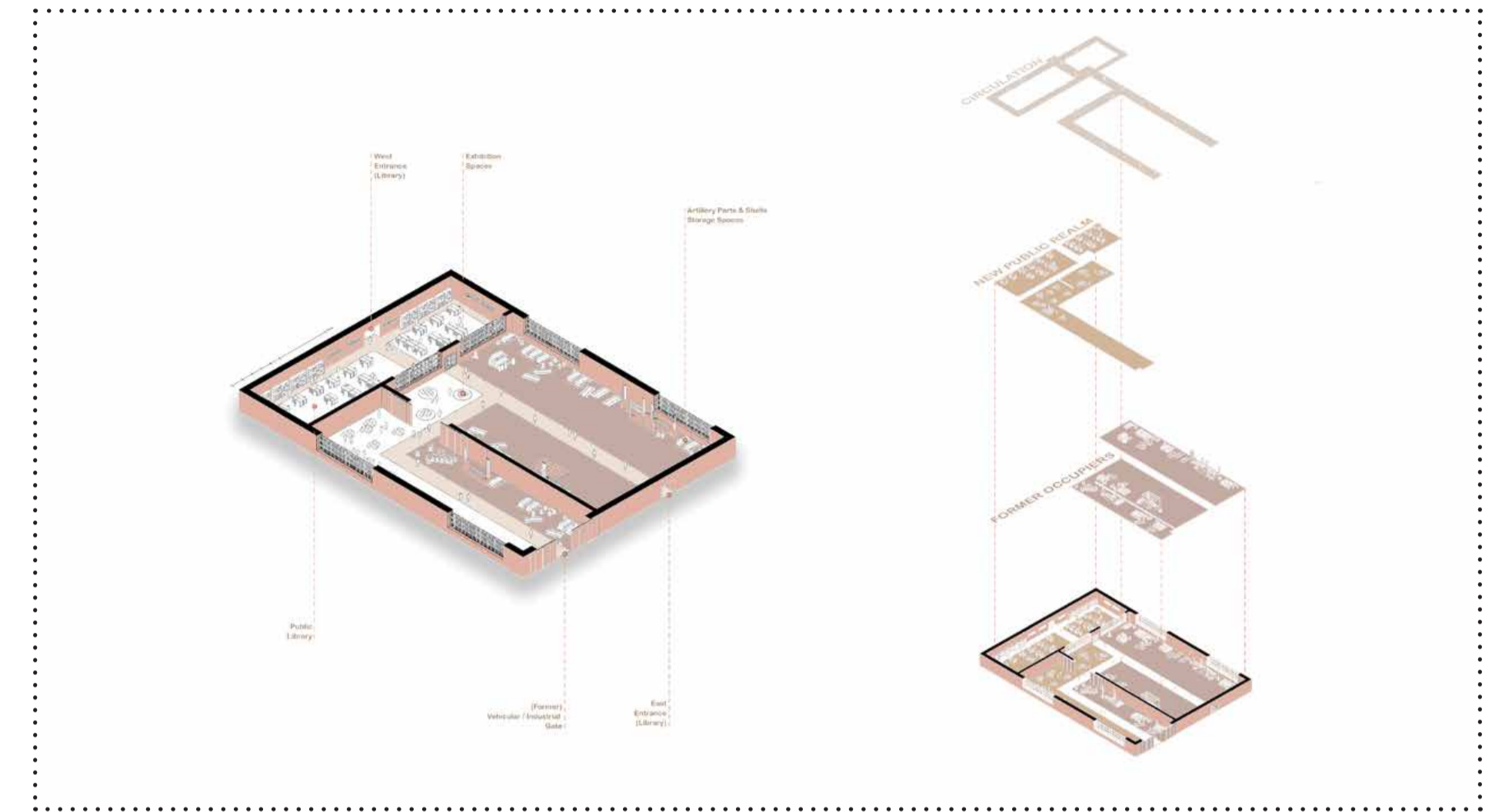


SECTION A-A'

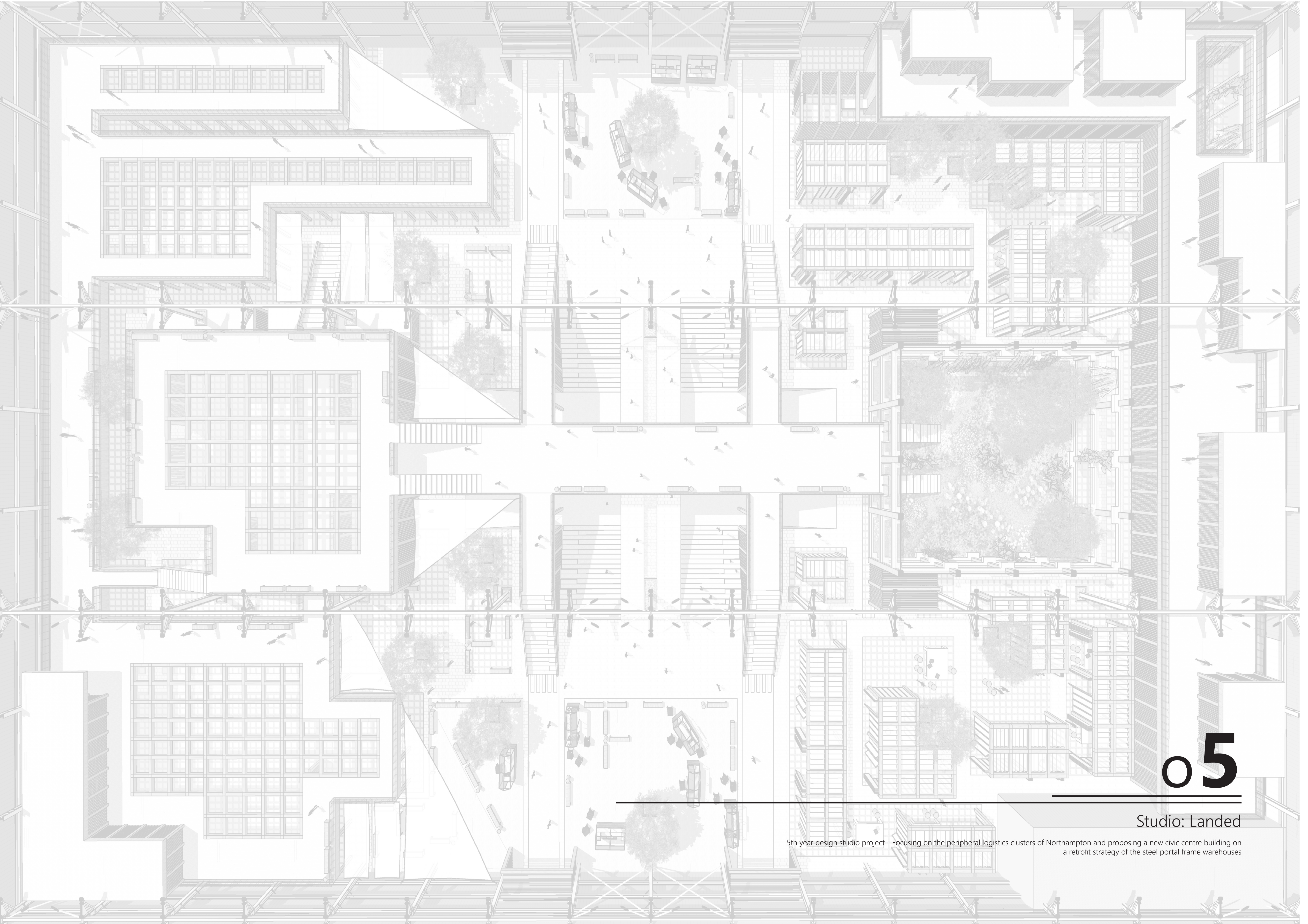




MODEL ZOOMING INTO A STRIP OF THE INHABITED BRIDGE
AND GROUND BUILDINGS
(1:200)



Diagrammatic proposals on three different kinds of abandoned factory buildings on site and how the spaces could be arranged enabling different, effective ways of preserving their former atmospheres, to bring attention to more experimental and radical ways of preserving industrial heritage.



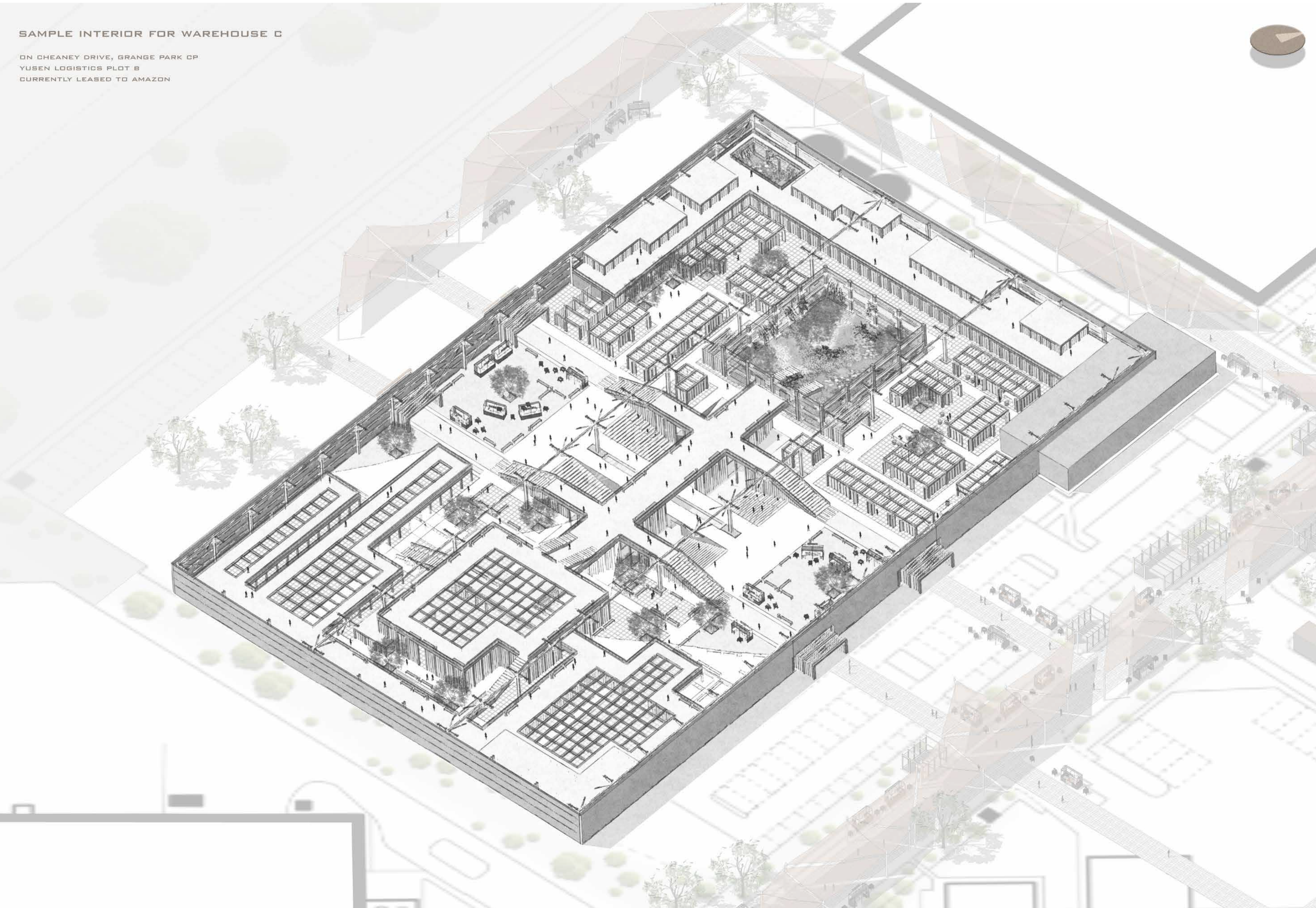
o5

Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Focusing on the peripheral logistics clusters of Northampton and proposing a new civic centre building on a retrofit strategy of the steel portal frame warehouses

Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.



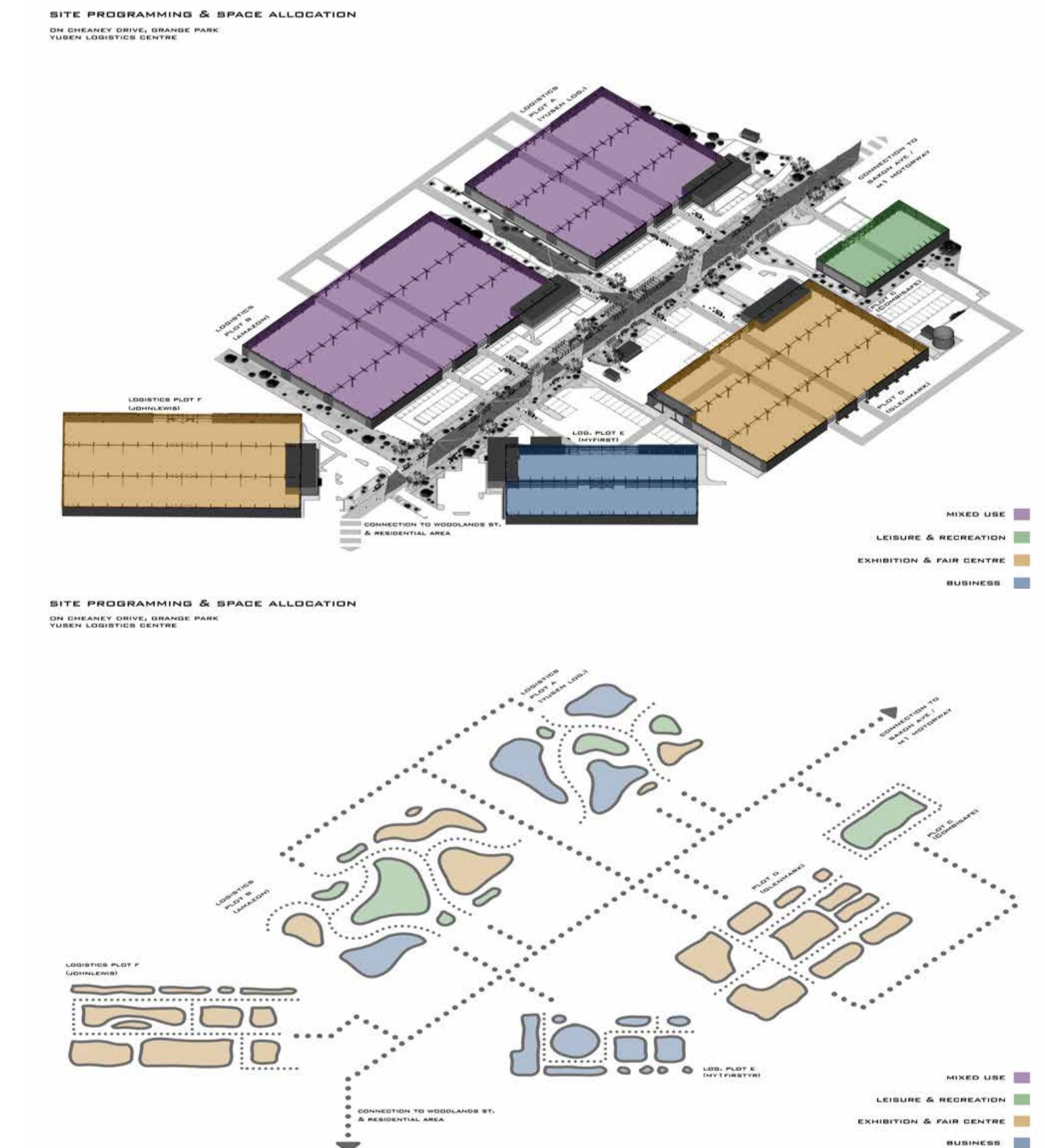
STUDIO BRIEF: LANDED

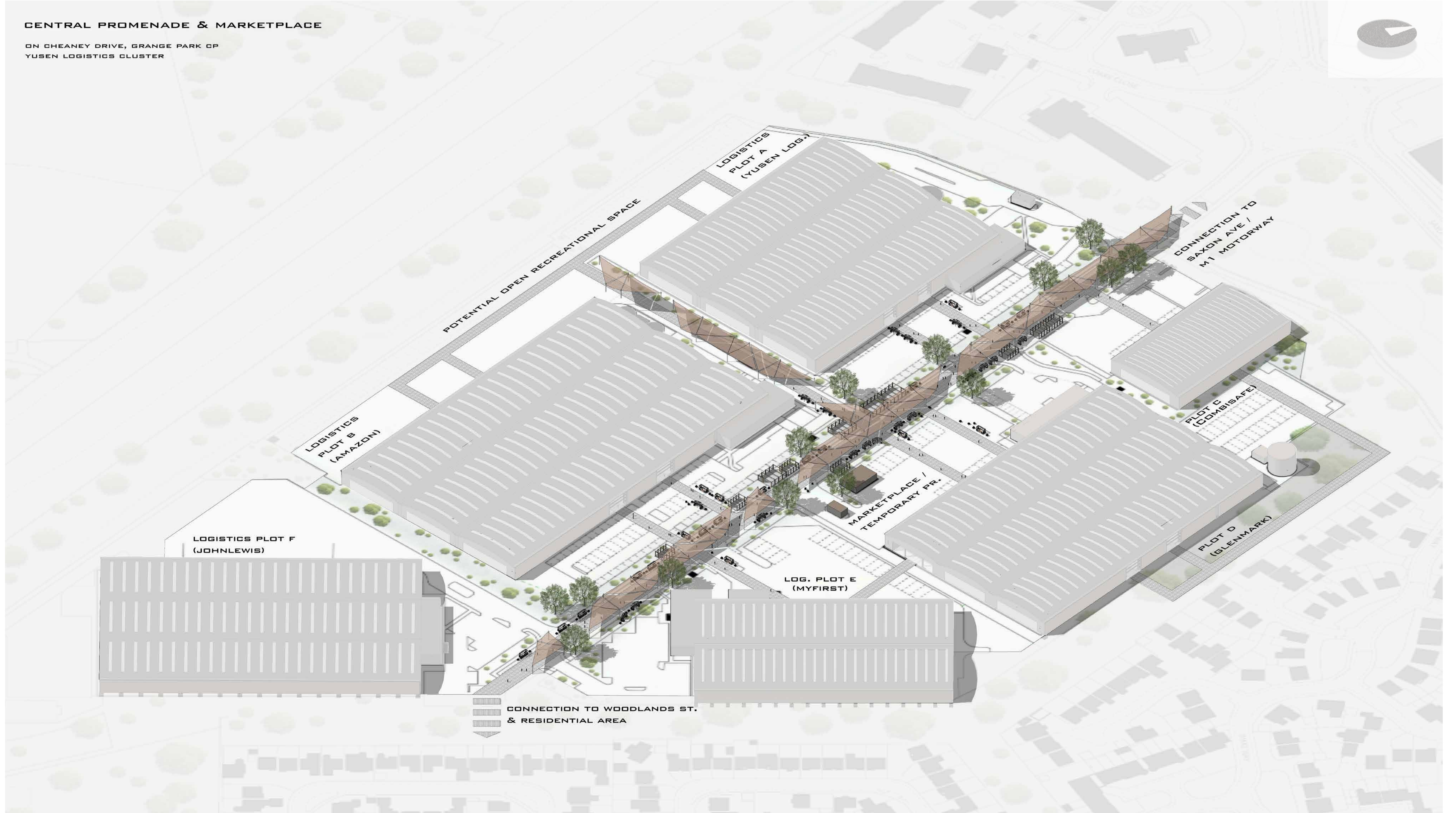
5th year design studio - project focusing on the logistics clusters that are sporadically appearing more and more along the M1 and the infrastructurally serviced parts of Northampton.

The projects builds an argument towards the future potential abandonment of the site and proposes a provocative and smart retrofit strategy which can work as a general example towards the redevelopment of such sites. The project works with the steel structure at hand and proposes ways to effectively bring “a piece of a city” into these warehouses, promoting a new kind of civic space.

The Technical Studies Design Report (also known as ETS Design Thesis); focuses on technical and quantifiable aspects related to the studio project. It proposes alternative natural fibre insulated CLT wall buildups on the interior, and incorporates a strategy which the massive warehouse interiors would be split into designated climatic zones with customised target temperatures, optimising energy usage and associated costs.

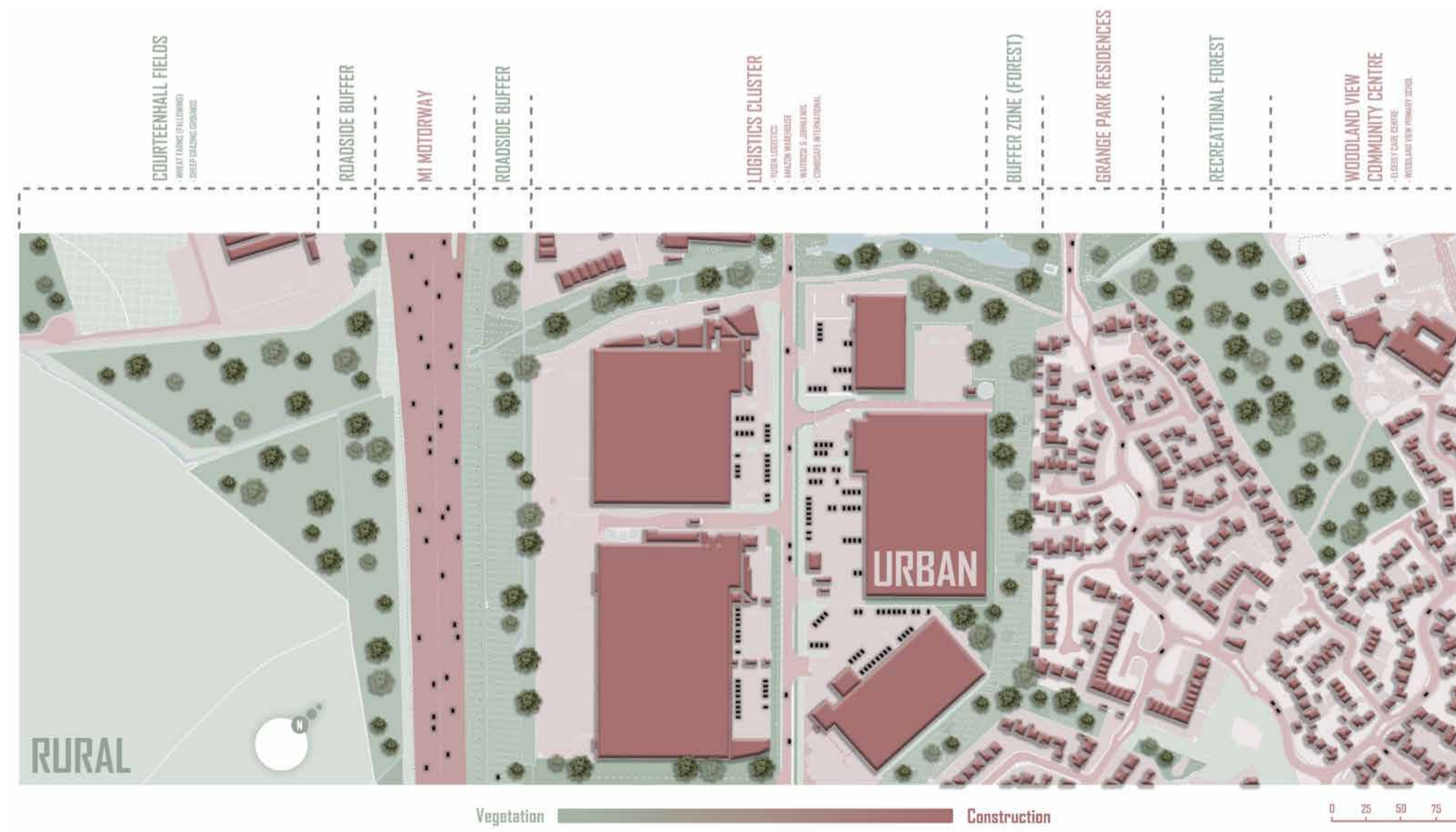
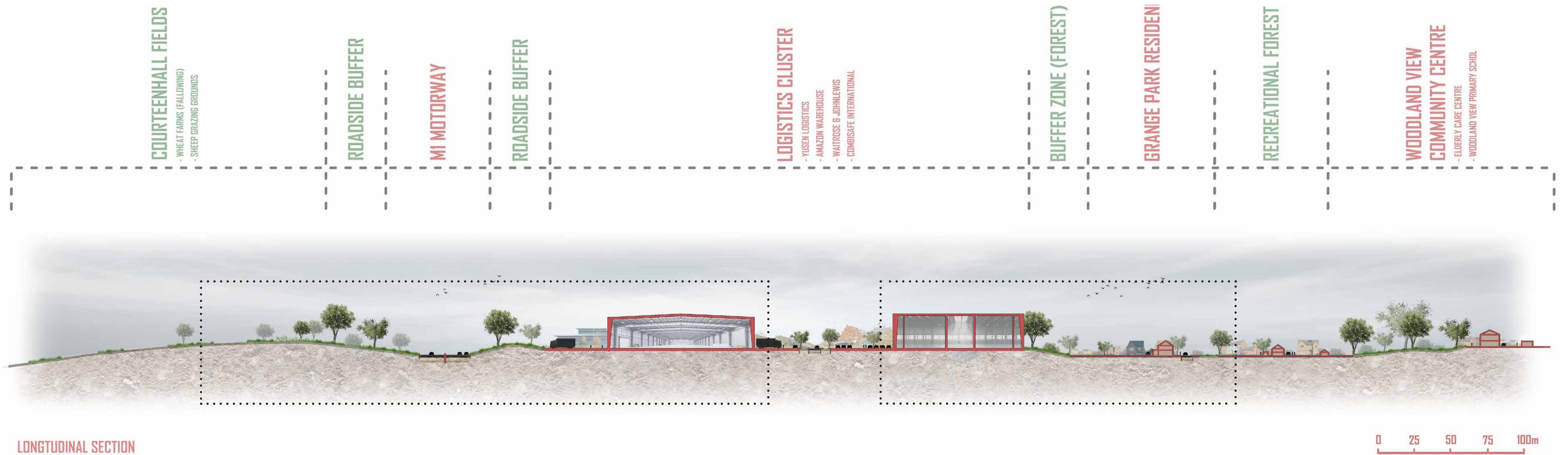
[Tutors: Pierre d’Avoine, Pieren d’Avoine]



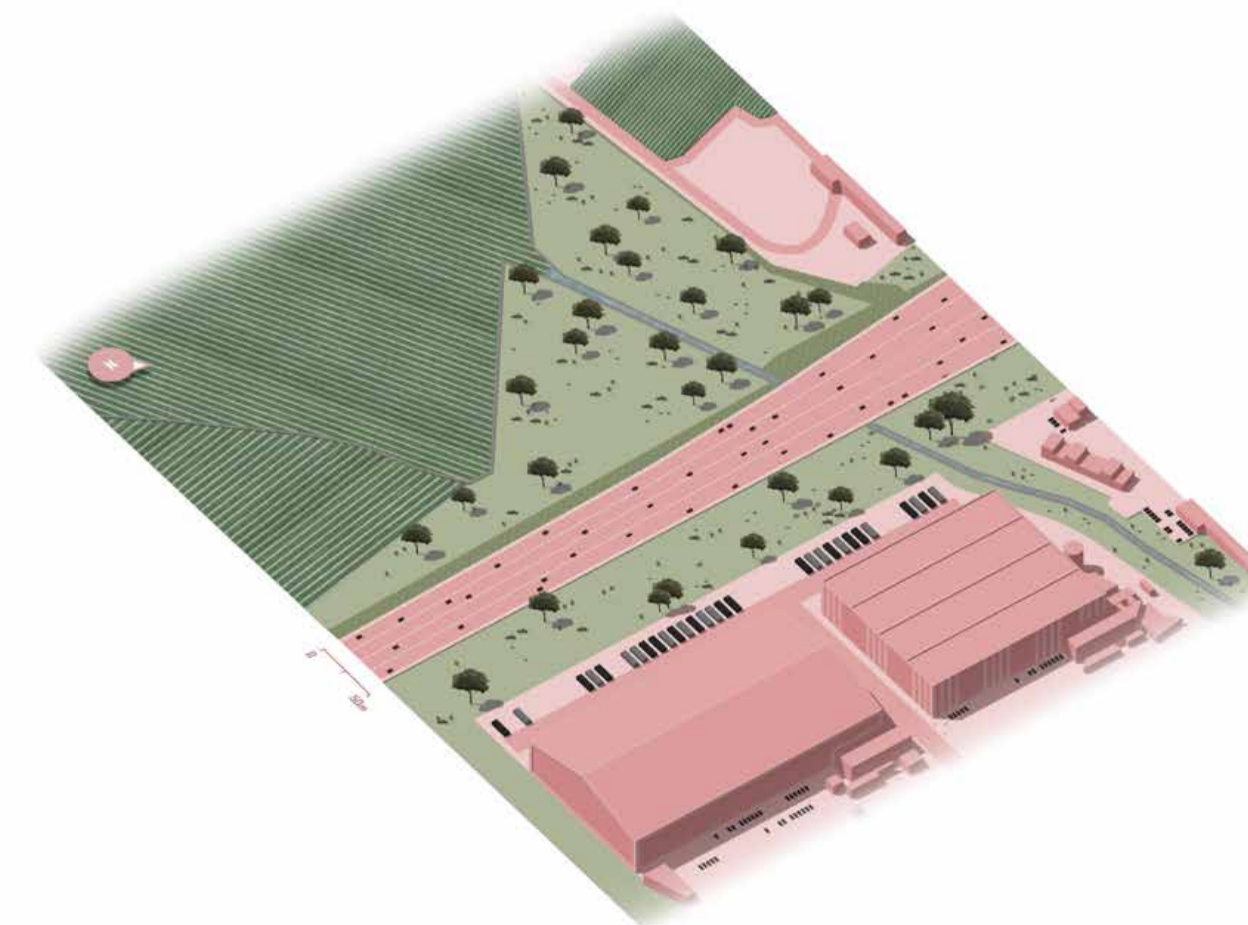


Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.

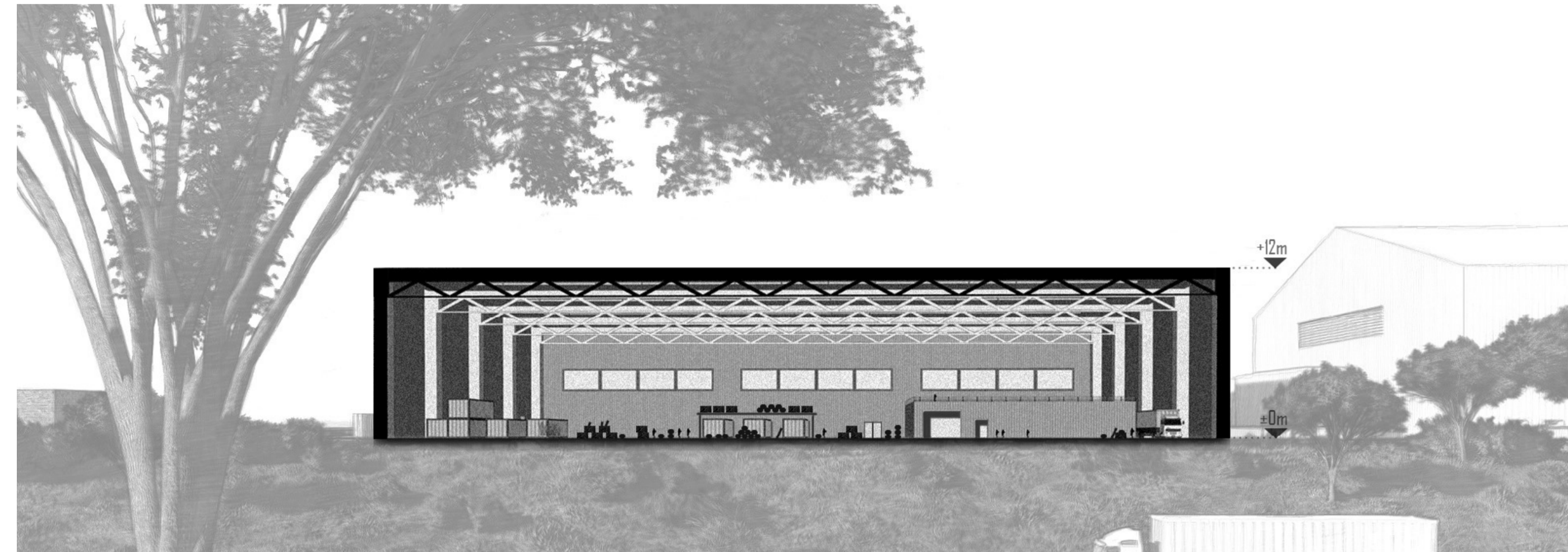
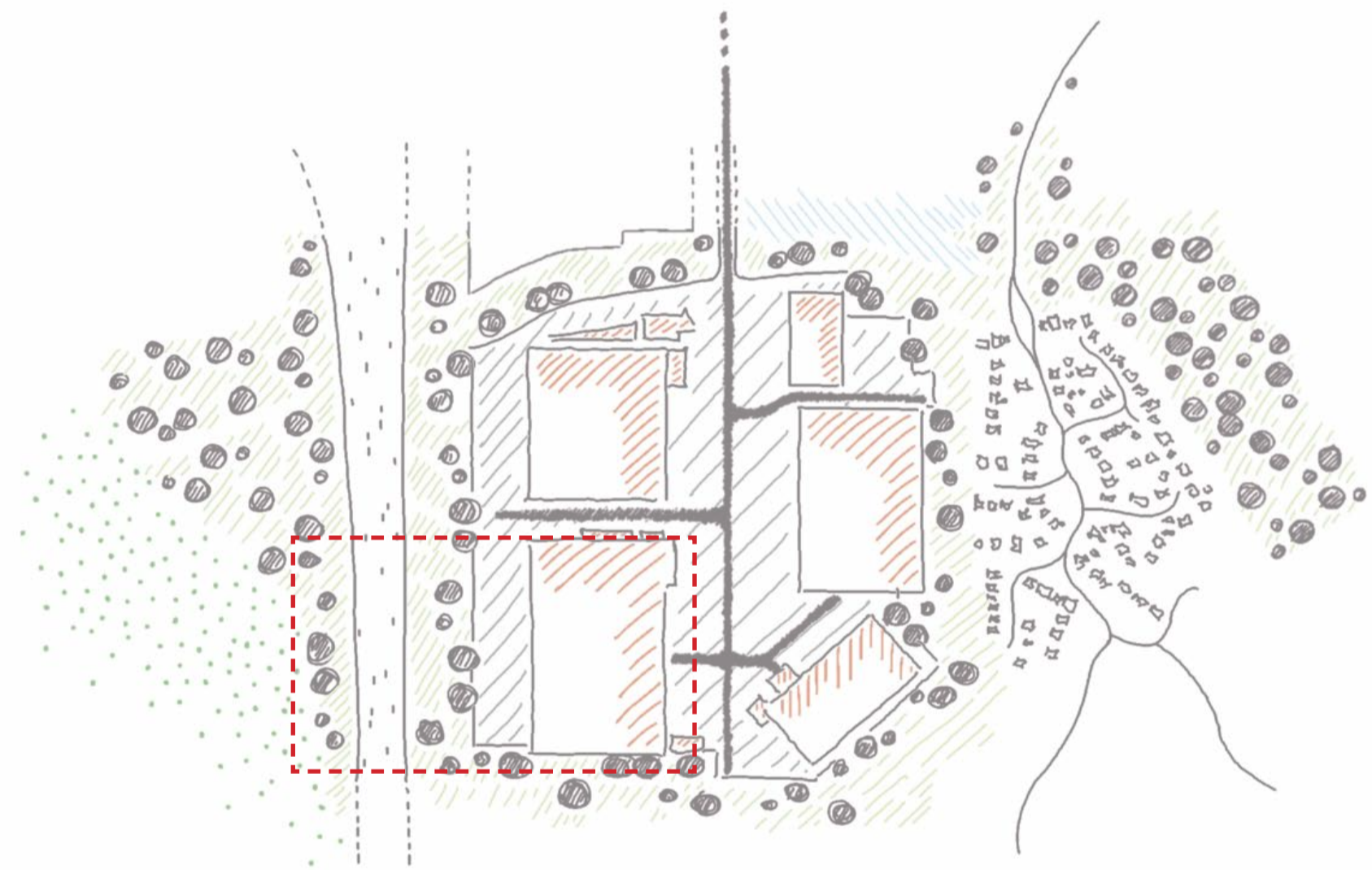


SITE PLAN : THE UNIQUE CONDITIONS OF THE PERIPHERAL BUILT ENVIRONMENT OF NORTHAMPTON AT THE EDGE OF GRANGE PARK; A COLLAGE OF URBAN & RURAL PATTERNS

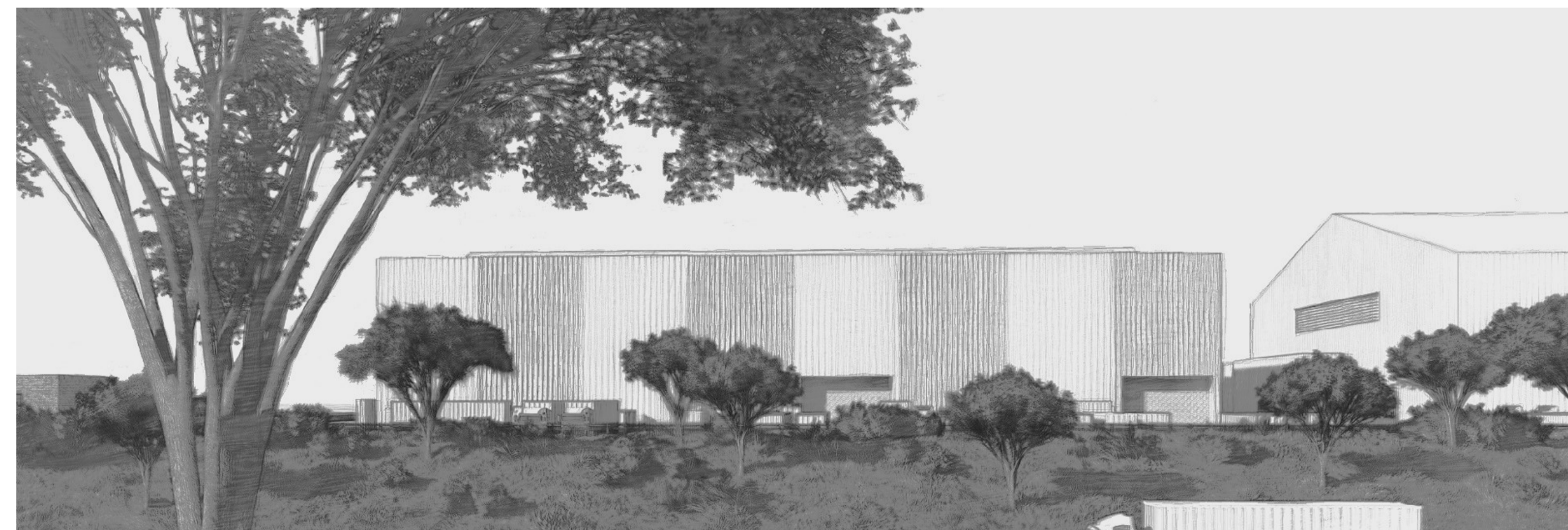


Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.



Section along the Amazon warehouse next to the M1 Motorway at Grange Park, Northampton.



View towards the Amazon warehouse next to the M1 Motorway at Grange Park, Northampton.

Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.

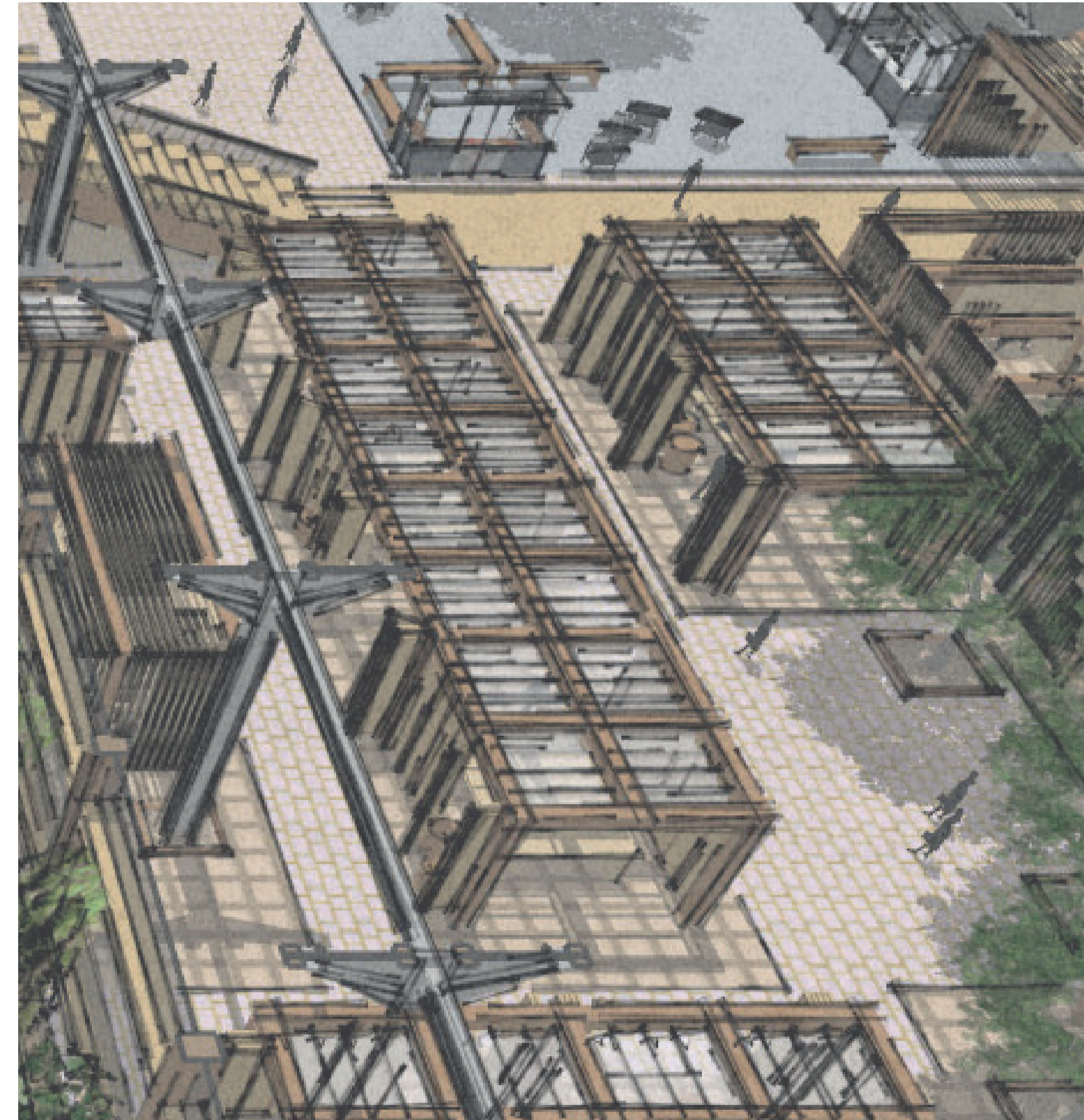
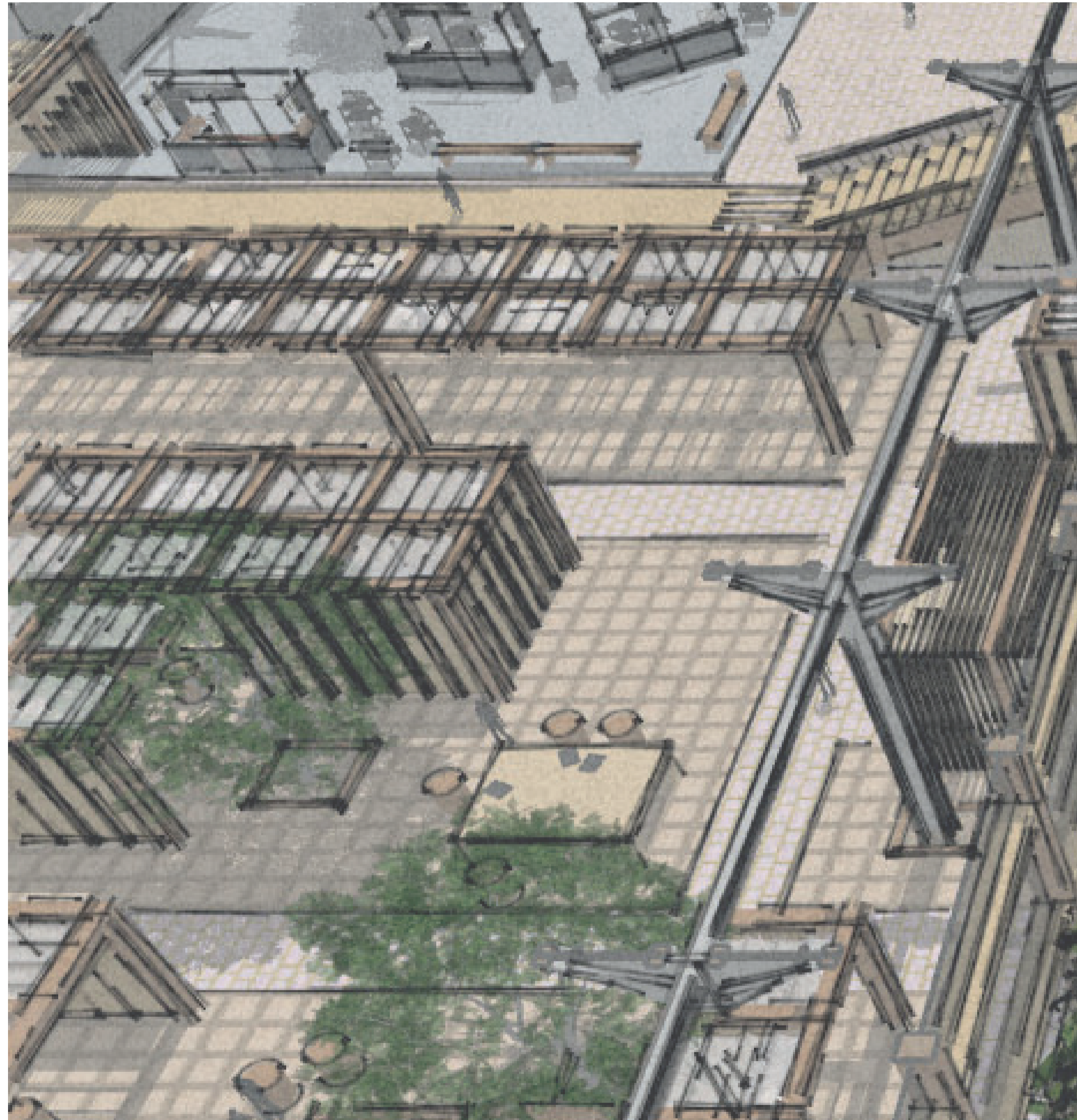
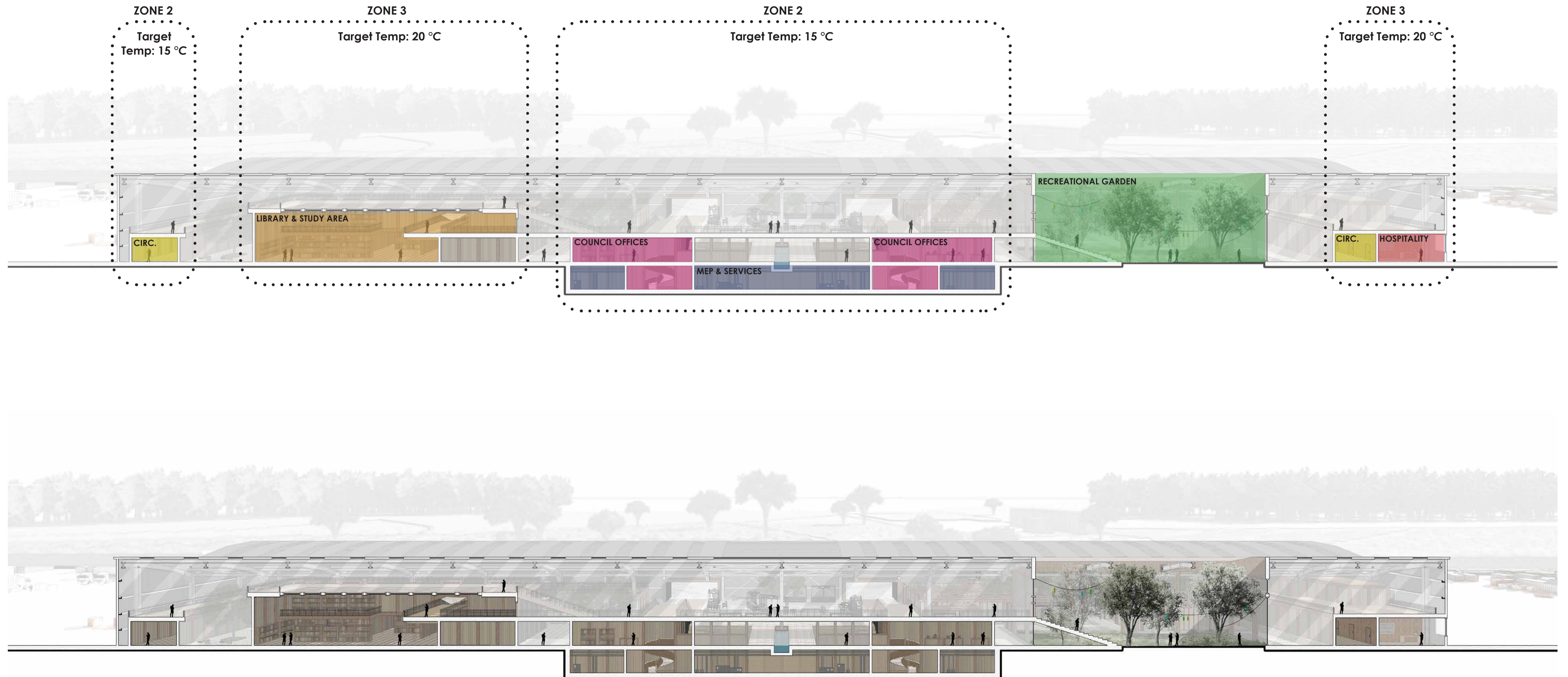


Image of the interiors of the warehouse (flexible programmed bookable work/meeting spaces) around the opened up courtyard for recreational use.

Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.



SECTION A-A'



Studio: Landed

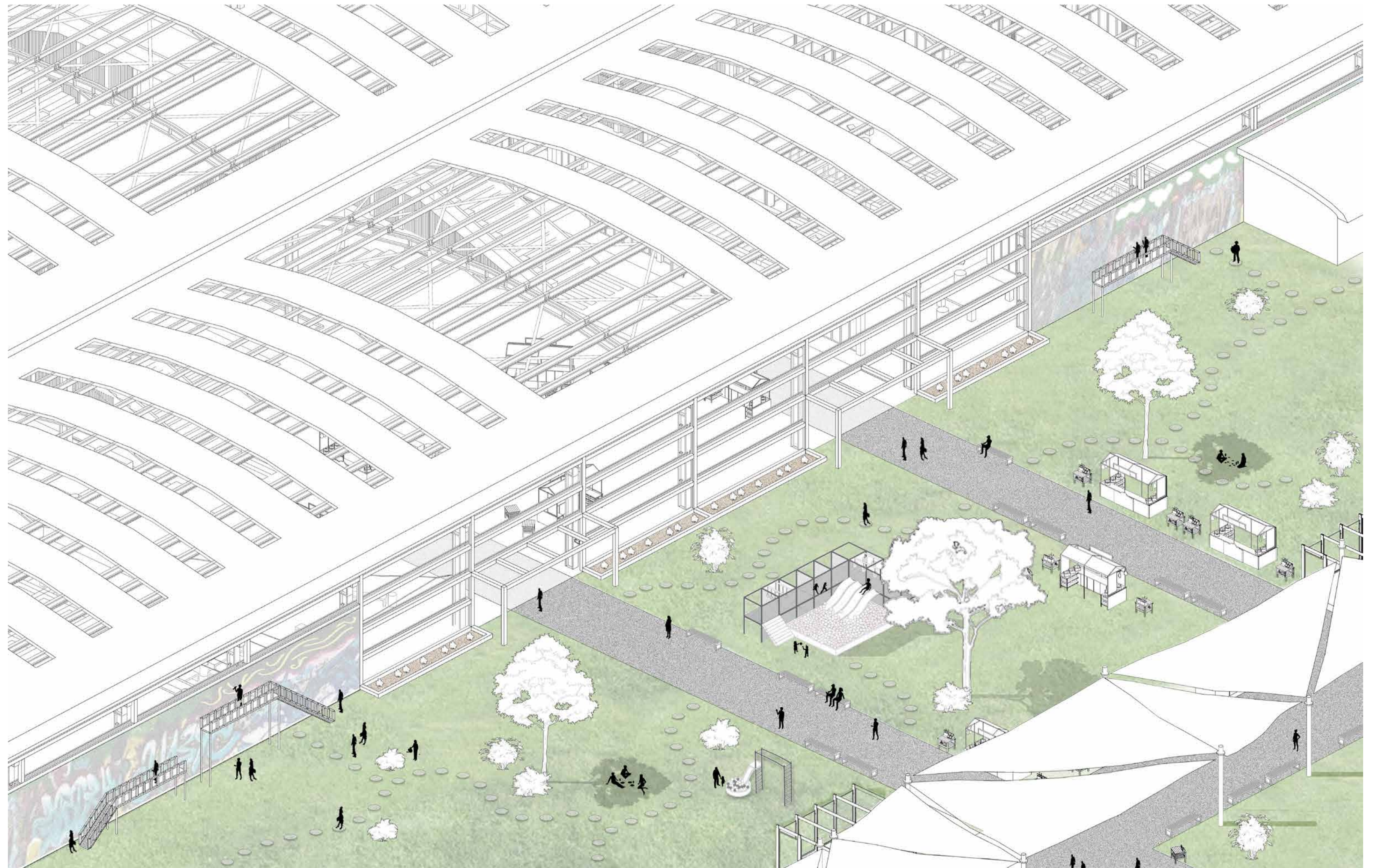
5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.



Proposal of the building and surrounding areas, as a better, re-activated area for civic use.



View into the "small village" inside the a formerly mundane amazon warehouse.



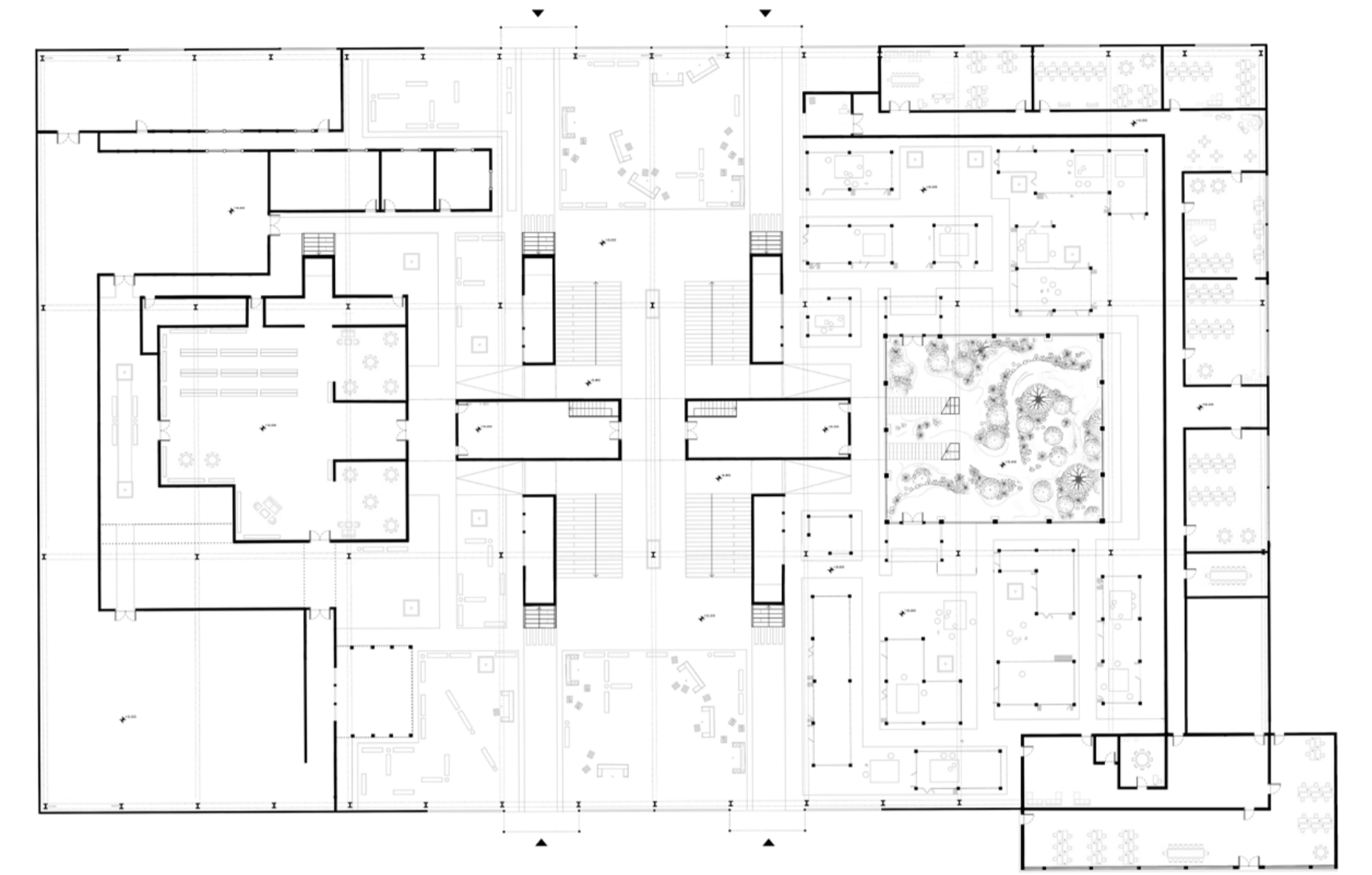
Zoom-in to the entrance and the intermediary area between the central promenade/marketplace and the warehouse in focus.

Studio: Landed

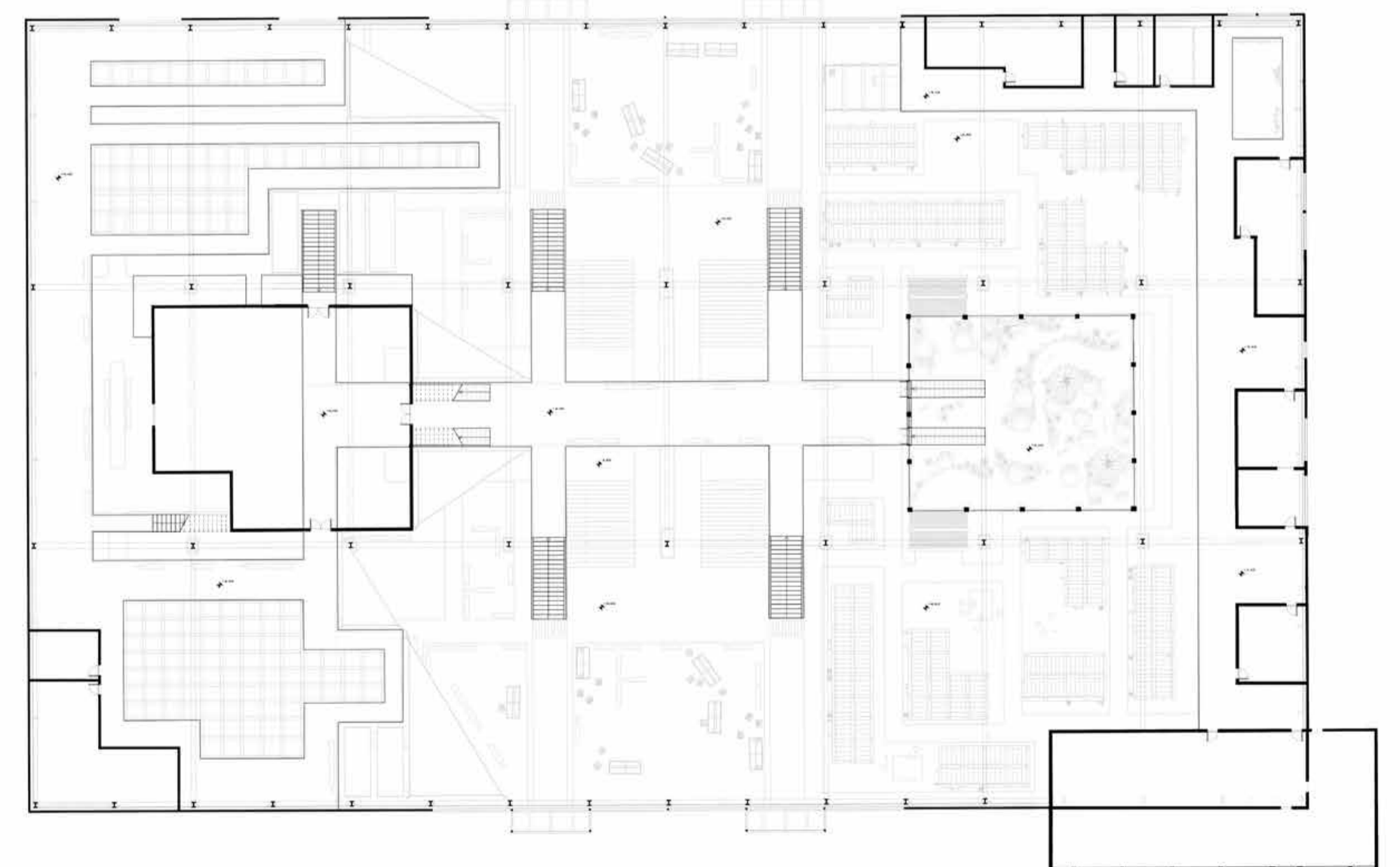
5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.



SITE PLAN



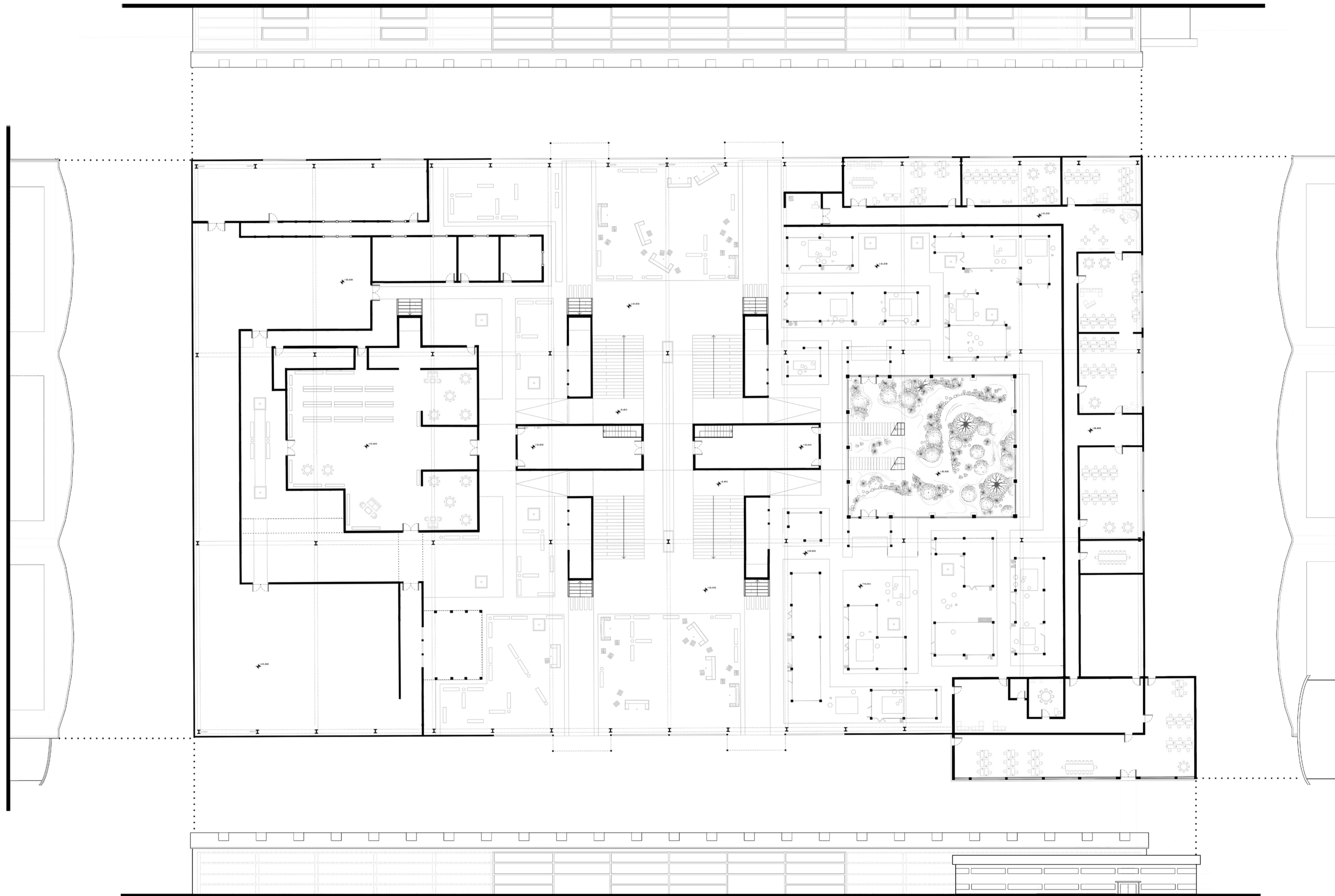
GROUND FLOOR PLAN & ELEVATIONS



FIRST FLOOR PLAN

Studio: Landed

5th year design studio project - Looking at the peripheral conditions of a city in british midlands and exploring strategies of re-use and retrofit of the steel portal frame.





oS

Sustainability & ETS

Environmental and Technical Design work produced at the Architectural Association, including 4th Year submission and 5th Year ETS Design Thesis Submission - based on and developed in parallel with 5th year studio.

Sustainability & ETS

5th year Environmental Technical Design Thesis Submission - Recommended for High Pass

Focuses on technical and quantifiable aspects related to the studio project. It proposes alternative natural fibre insulated CLT wall buildups on the interior, and incorporates a strategy which the massive warehouse interiors would be split into designated climatic zones with customised target temperatures, optimising energy usage and associated costs. Following digital submission the 110 page document was printed for the High Pass jury to be displayed in school - document exists both online (website) and in print.



ETS5 DESIGN THESIS HYBRID TYPOLOGIES: CIVIC AND RESIDENTIAL RE-USE OF THE STEEL PORTAL FRAME

Muhtifin Can Binan - Diploma 14

ETS Statement

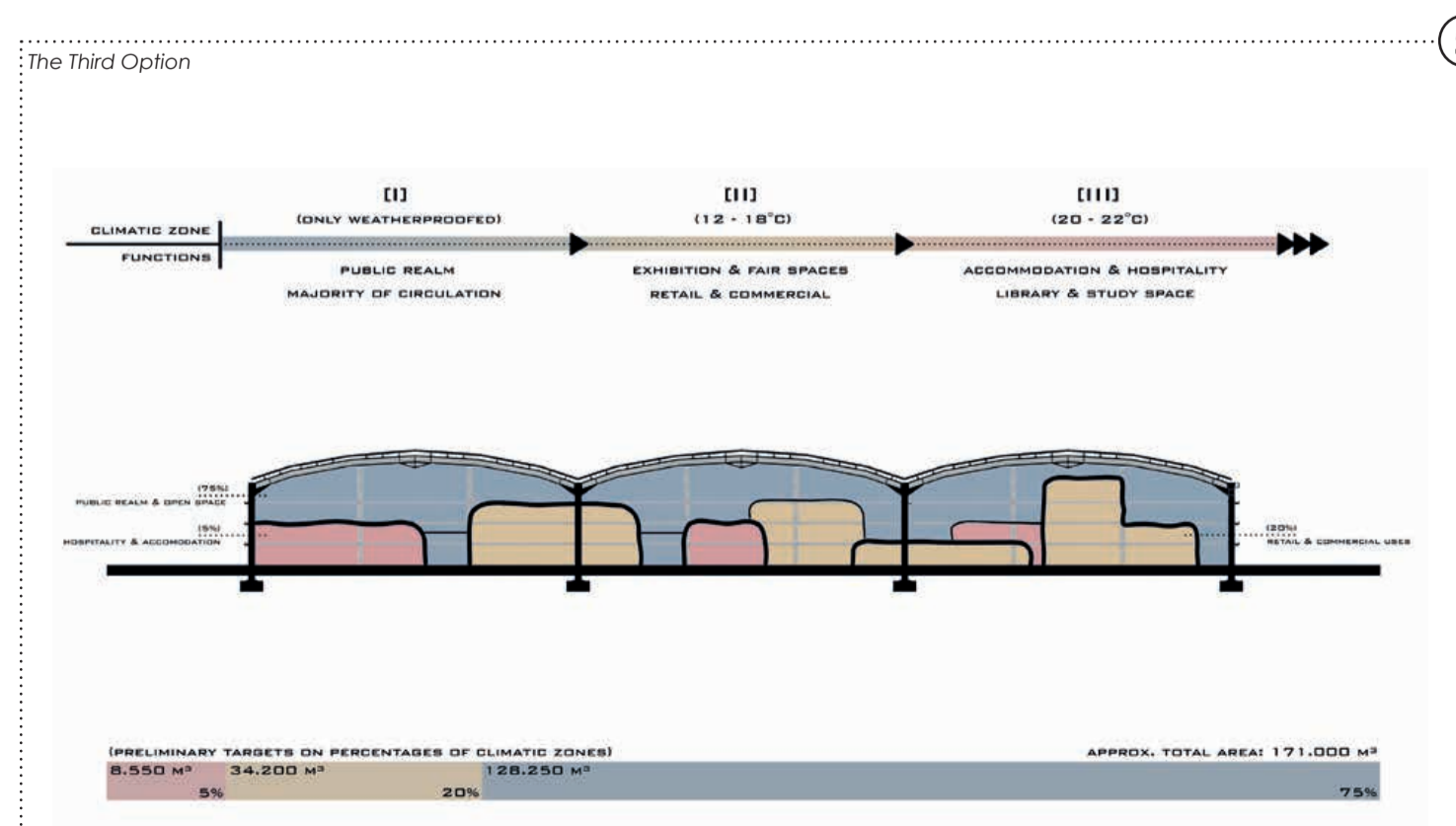
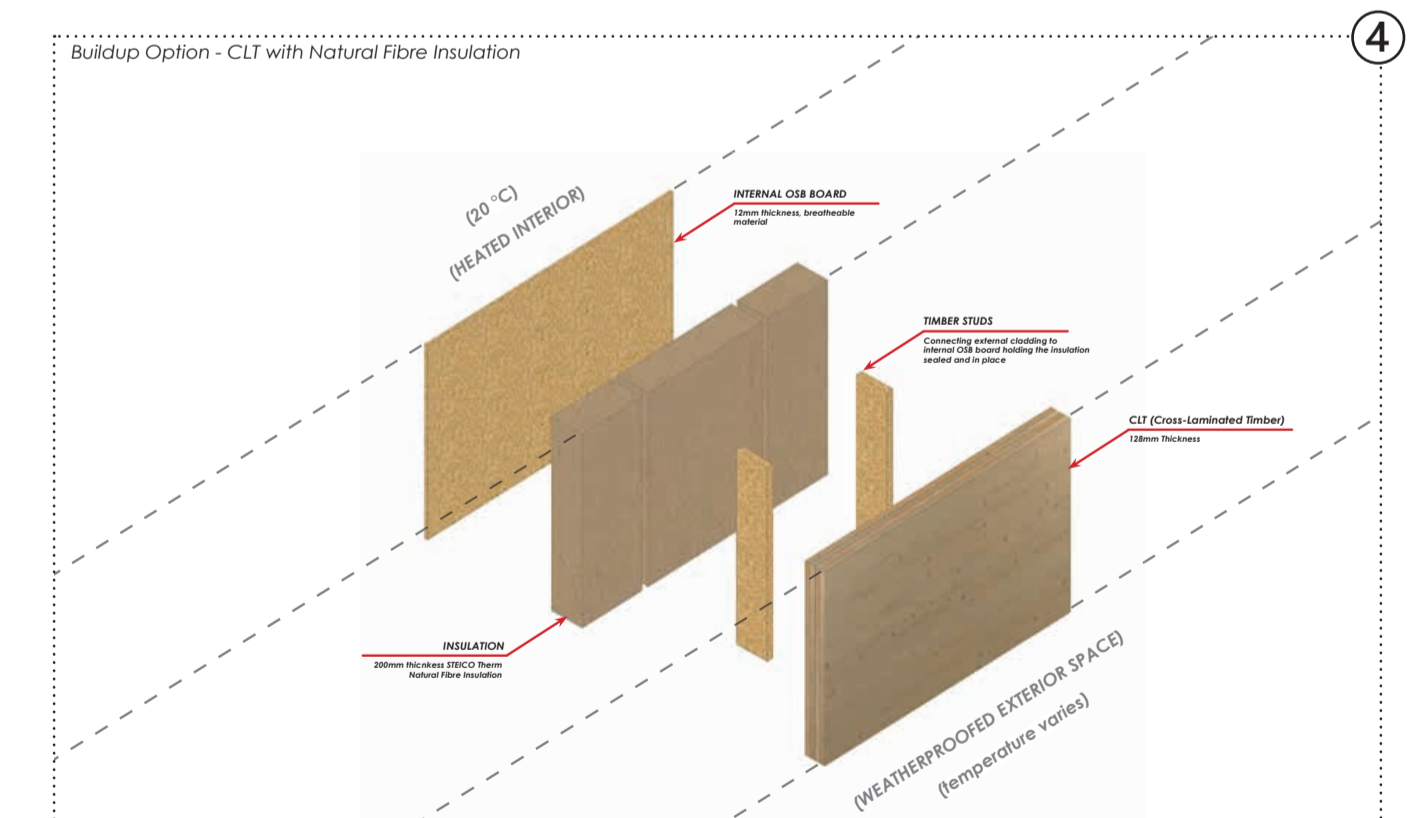
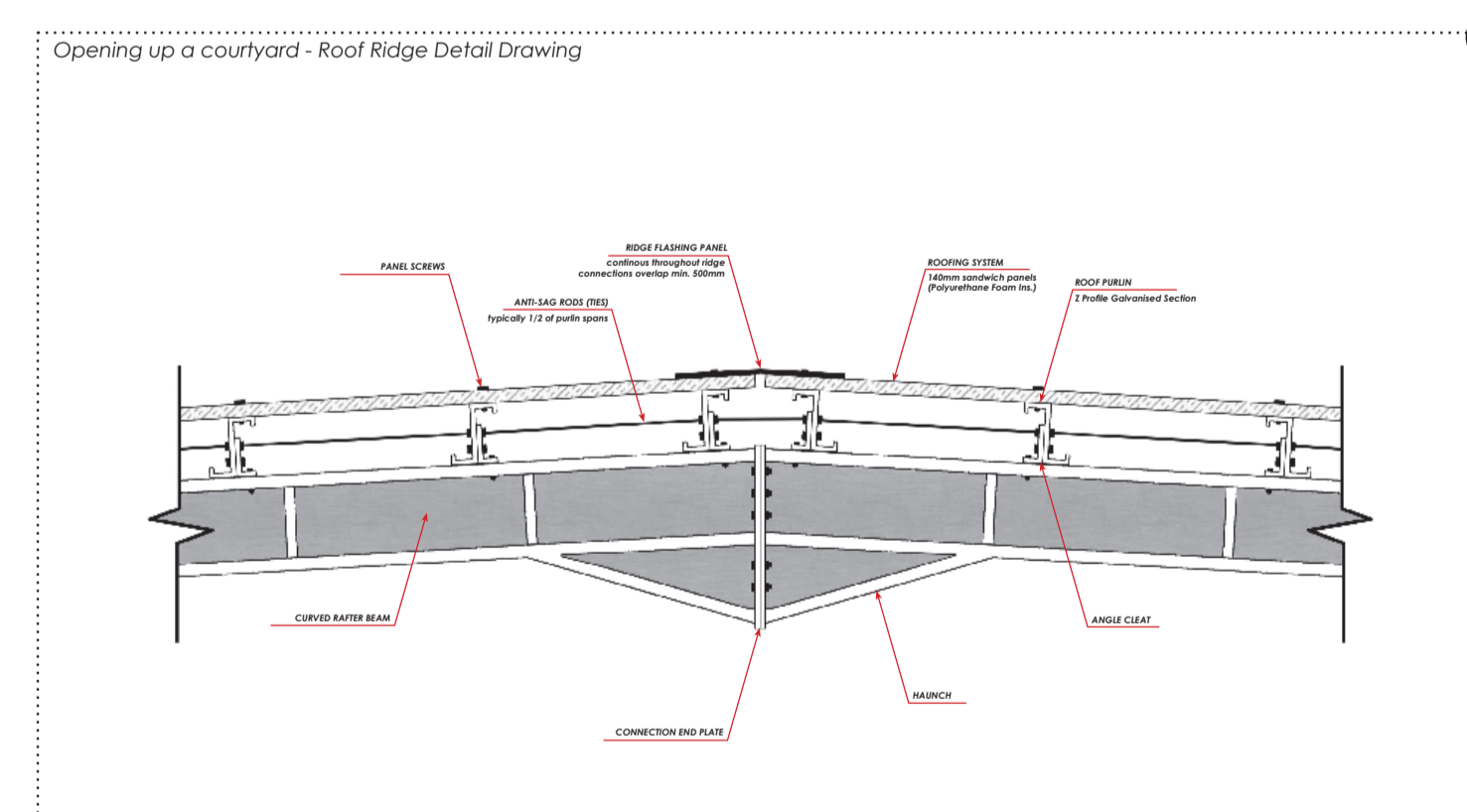
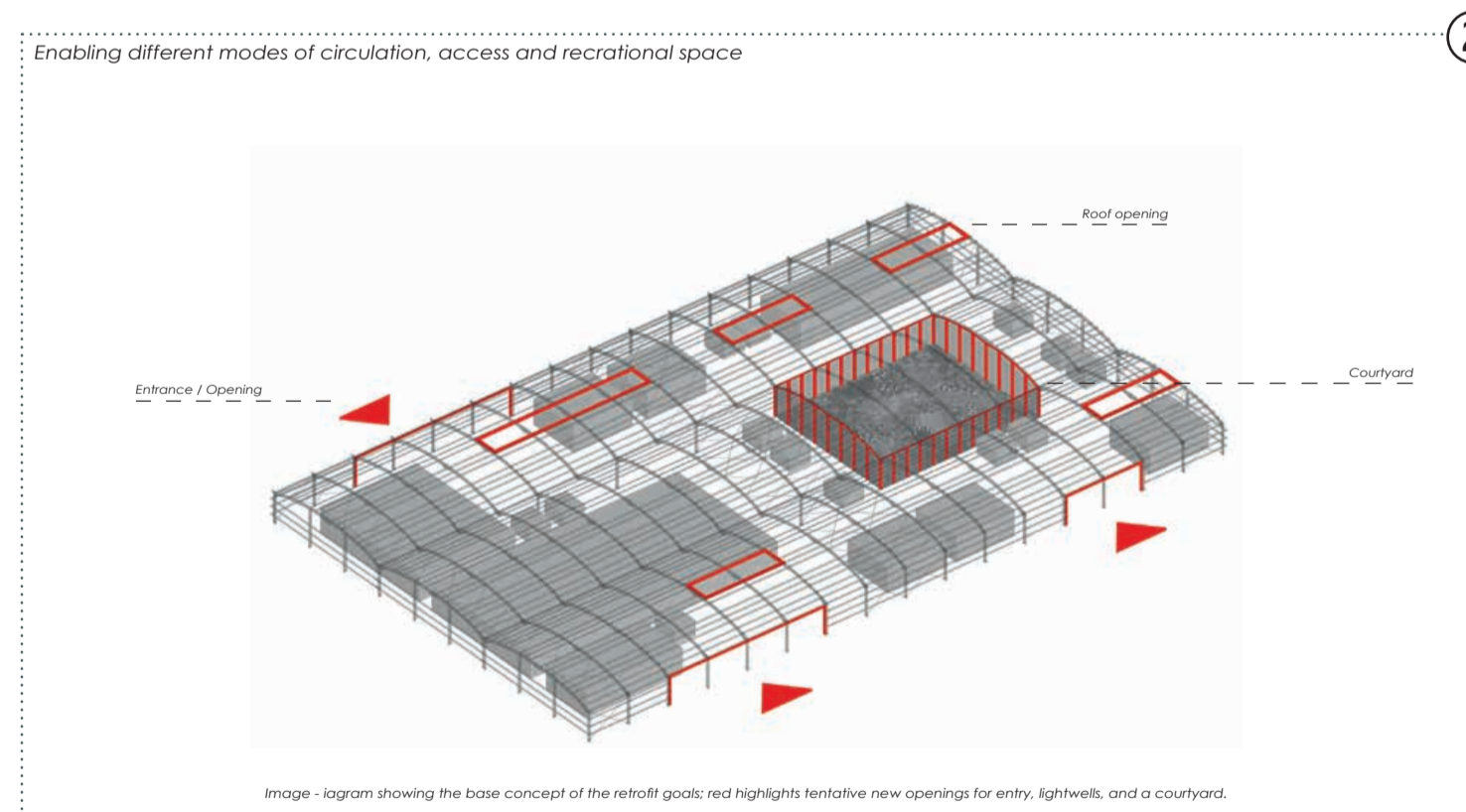
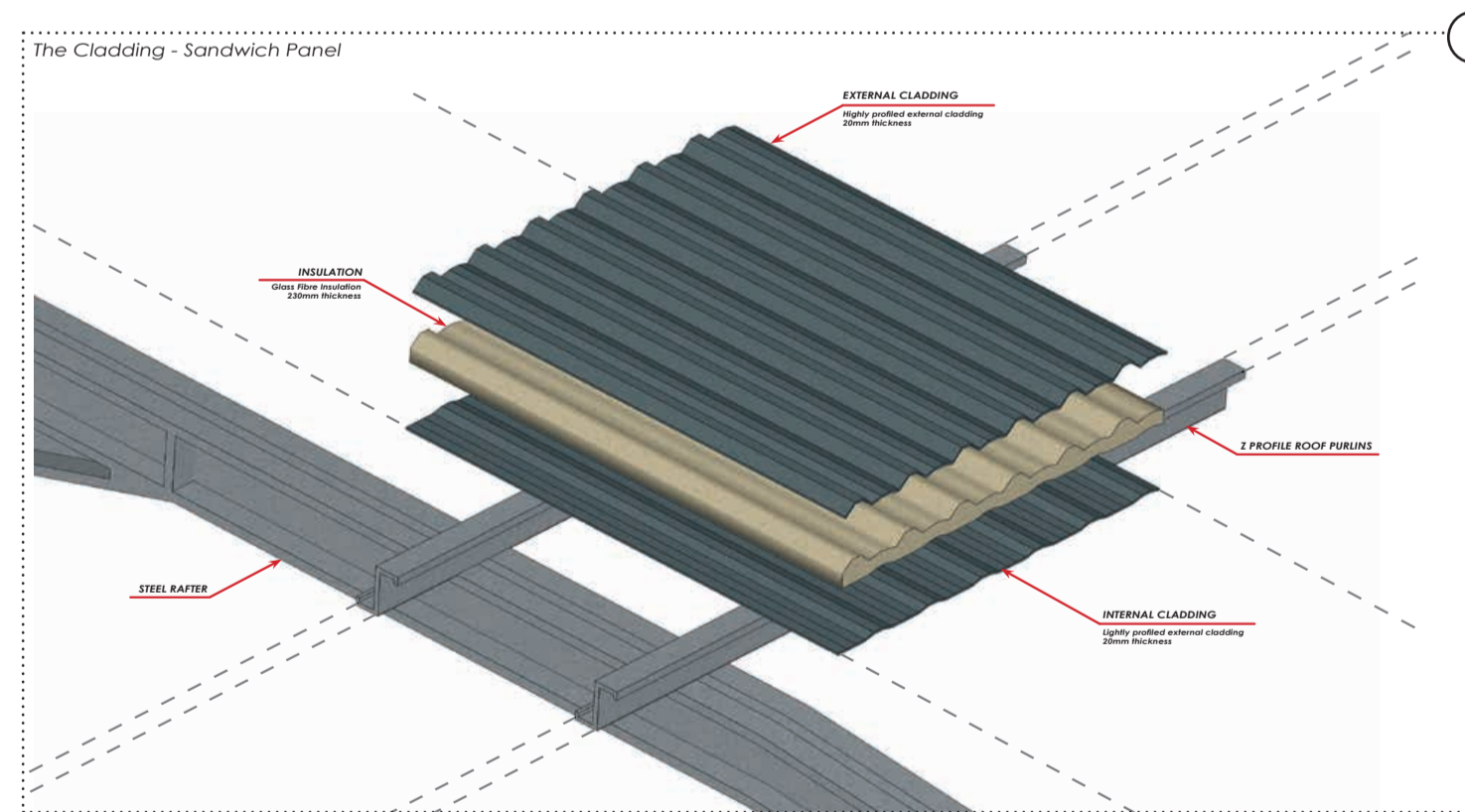
The ETS project will focus and deal with the practicalities and technical aspects of adapting part of an existing warehouse/logistics cluster into being used under a new residential and civic programme, and explore strategies of overcoming expected issues around insulation, heating and structural manipulations that aim to transform and reprogram the site. The project will do so while maintaining fragments -or large chunks- of its industrial character and set an example within the context and testing the feasibility and best ways of converting underused shed/warehouse structures into becoming a provocative new civic space.

RESULT & FEEDBACK

"A solid and focused document, it breaks down the areas of study and development that a retrofit and re-use process should have, on the base of a steel frame building. It tackles every aspect in general and in particular, first by making reference to case studies to substantiate the positions taken, and later by applying it to the design. It includes quantifications and calculations, and a final stage of speculation of the building with the new program. Overall the balance between research, analysis and proposition is excellent and the panel agreed that this should be put forward to the High Pass Table."

KEY SNAPSHOTS FROM DOCUMENT:

Full Document (110 pages) available online (PDF viewer, no download needed) at: <https://www.binan.co.uk/concise-portfolio-pdf>



Calculating the energy and costs - Alternative Condition (Polyurethane Foam)

Surface Area: 45,496 m²

Heat Loss Per Hour Formula: Heat Loss = U × Area × ΔT

Calculation: Heat Loss per Hour = 0.18 × 45,496 × 13 = 106,349.04 Watts

Conversion to kWh: Heat Loss per Hour in kWh = $\frac{106,349.04}{1000} = 106.349 \text{ kWh}$

Daily and Annual Energy Requirement:
 Daily Energy Requirement in kWh = 106.349 × 24 = 2,552.376 kWh
 Annual Energy Requirement = $\frac{2,552.376 \times 180}{0.95} = 484,115.752 \text{ kWh}$

Annual Heating Cost: Annual Cost = 484,115.752 × 0.25 = £121,028.938

KEY VALUES

ΔT = 13°C (let's assume the average outside temperature is 7°C)

U-Value for exterior cladding = 0.18 W/(m²K)

Surface Area = 2(lw+lh+wh) = 45,496 m² (we are neglecting any windows for this demonstration, and assuming the building fully covered with panels)

Heating Season Length: 180 days

Heating system with an energy efficient rating (ErP) of A- (95%)

Cost per kWh = 26p for Large Businesses in the UK as of 2024

Calculating the Volumes, Zones and their Energy consumption (CLIMATIC ZONES 3)

Library & Study Space	Council Offices & Rooms	Hospitality & Accommodation
Heat Loss Calculation: Heat Loss = U × A × ΔT = 0.17 W/(m ² K) × 2921.9m ² × 13°C = 6457.399W Conversion to kWh: $\frac{6457.399}{1000} = 6.457 \text{ kWh}$ Daily Energy Requirement: 6.457 kWh/hour × 24 hours/day = 154.98 kWh/day Annual Energy Requirement: $\frac{154.98 \text{ kWh/day} \times 180 \text{ days}}{0.95} = 29,364.17 \text{ kWh/year}$ Annual Heating Cost: Annual Heating Cost = 29,364.17 kWh × 0.25/kWh = £7,341.04	Heat Loss Calculation: Heat Loss = U × A × ΔT = 0.17 W/(m ² K) × 1785.56m ² × 13°C = 3946.088W Conversion to kWh: $\frac{3946.088}{1000} = 3.946 \text{ kWh}$ Daily Energy Requirement: 3.946 kWh/hour × 24 hours/day = 94.706 kWh/day Annual Energy Requirement: $\frac{94.706 \text{ kWh/day} \times 180 \text{ days}}{0.95} = 17,944.31 \text{ kWh/year}$ Annual Heating Cost: Annual Heating Cost = 17,944.31 kWh × 0.25/kWh = £4,486.08	Heat Loss Calculation: Heat Loss = U × A × ΔT = 0.17 W/(m ² K) × 8699.87m ² × 13°C = 19226.713W Conversion to kWh: $\frac{19226.713}{1000} = 19.227 \text{ kWh}$ Daily Energy Requirement: 19.227 kWh/hour × 24 hours/day = 461.44 kWh/day Annual Energy Requirement: $\frac{461.44 \text{ kWh/day} \times 180 \text{ days}}{0.95} = 87,431.95 \text{ kWh/year}$ Annual Heating Cost: Annual Heating Cost = 87,431.95 kWh × 0.25/kWh = £21,857.74

Calculating the Volumes, Zones and their Energy consumption (CLIMATIC ZONES 2)

Marketplace & Bookable Units	Gallery & Exhibition Spaces
Heat Loss Calculation: Heat Loss = U × A × ΔT = 0.17 W/(m ² K) × 3398 m ² × 8°C = 4621.28W Conversion to kWh: $\frac{4621.28}{1000} = 4.621 \text{ kWh}$ Daily Energy Requirement: 4.621 kWh/hour × 24 hours/day = 110.91 kWh/day Annual Energy Requirement: $\frac{110.91 \text{ kWh/day} \times 180 \text{ days}}{0.95} = 21,014.60 \text{ kWh/year}$ Annual Heating Cost: Annual Heating Cost = 21,014.60 kWh × 0.25/kWh = £5,253.67	Heat Loss Calculation: Heat Loss = U × A × ΔT = 0.17 W/(m ² K) × 6465.46 m ² × 8°C = 8793.03W Conversion to kWh: $\frac{8793.03}{1000} = 8.793 \text{ kWh}$ Daily Energy Requirement: 8.793 kWh/hour × 24 hours/day = 211.03 kWh/day Annual Energy Requirement: $\frac{211.03 \text{ kWh/day} \times 180 \text{ days}}{0.95} = 39,985.13 \text{ kWh/year}$ Annual Heating Cost: Annual Heating Cost = 39,985.13 kWh × 0.25/kWh = £9,996.28

Sustainability & ETS

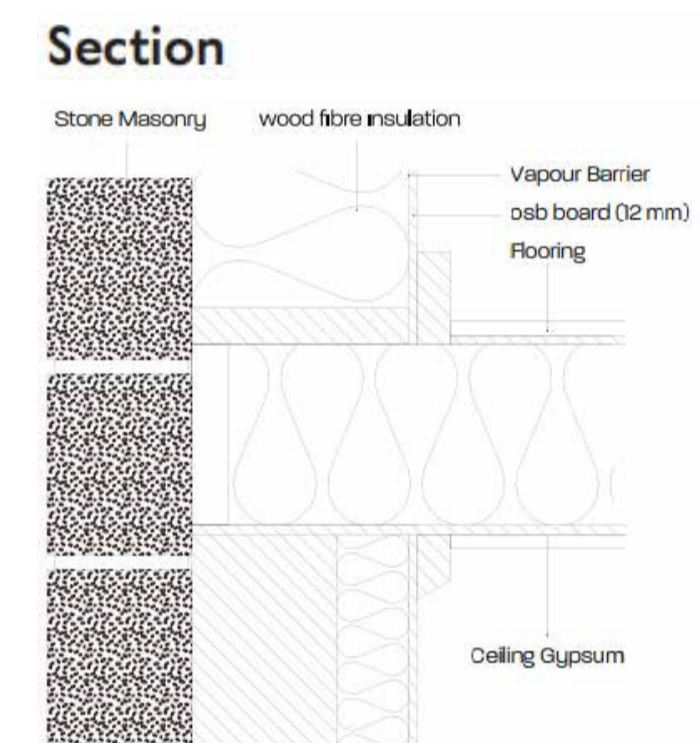
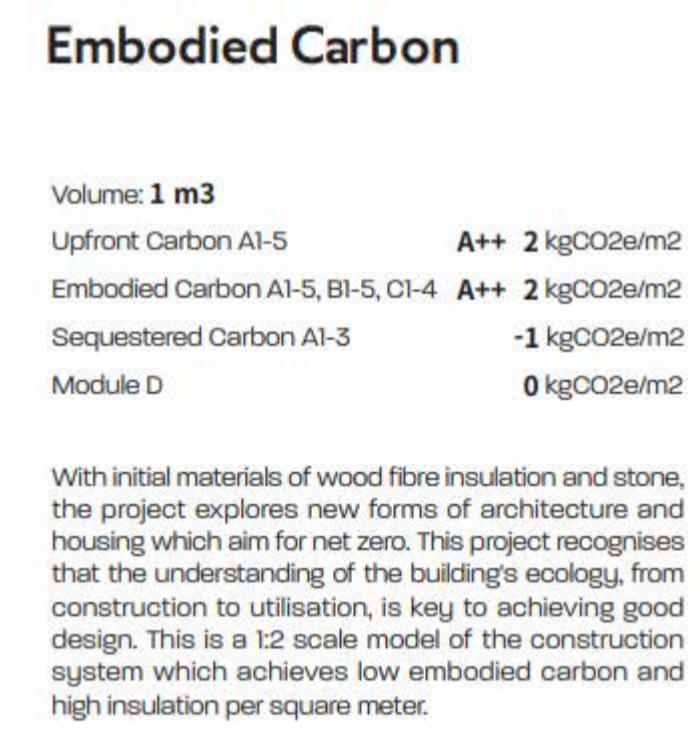
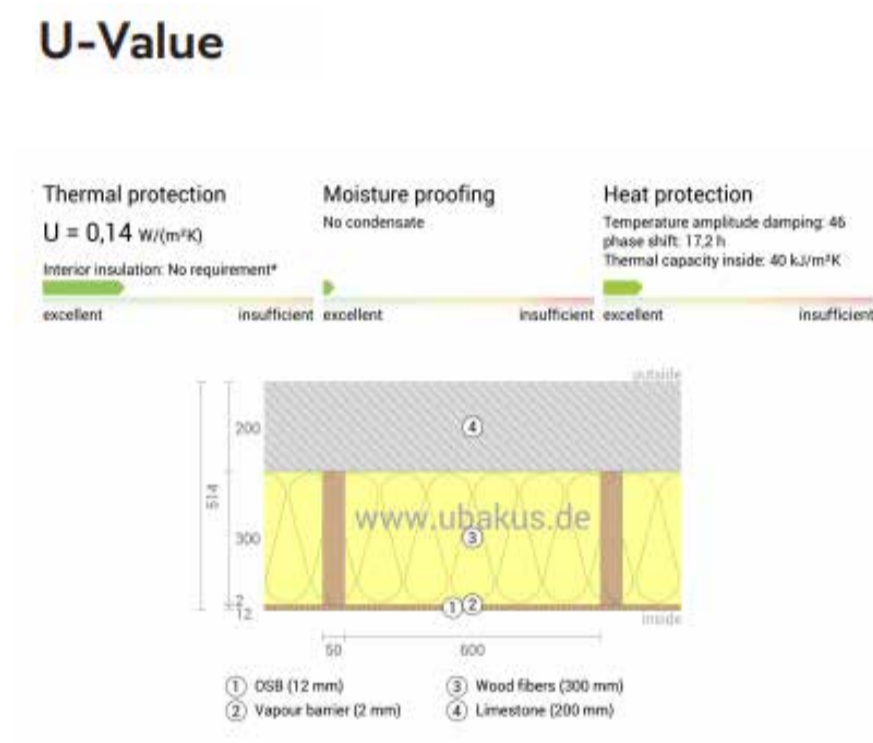
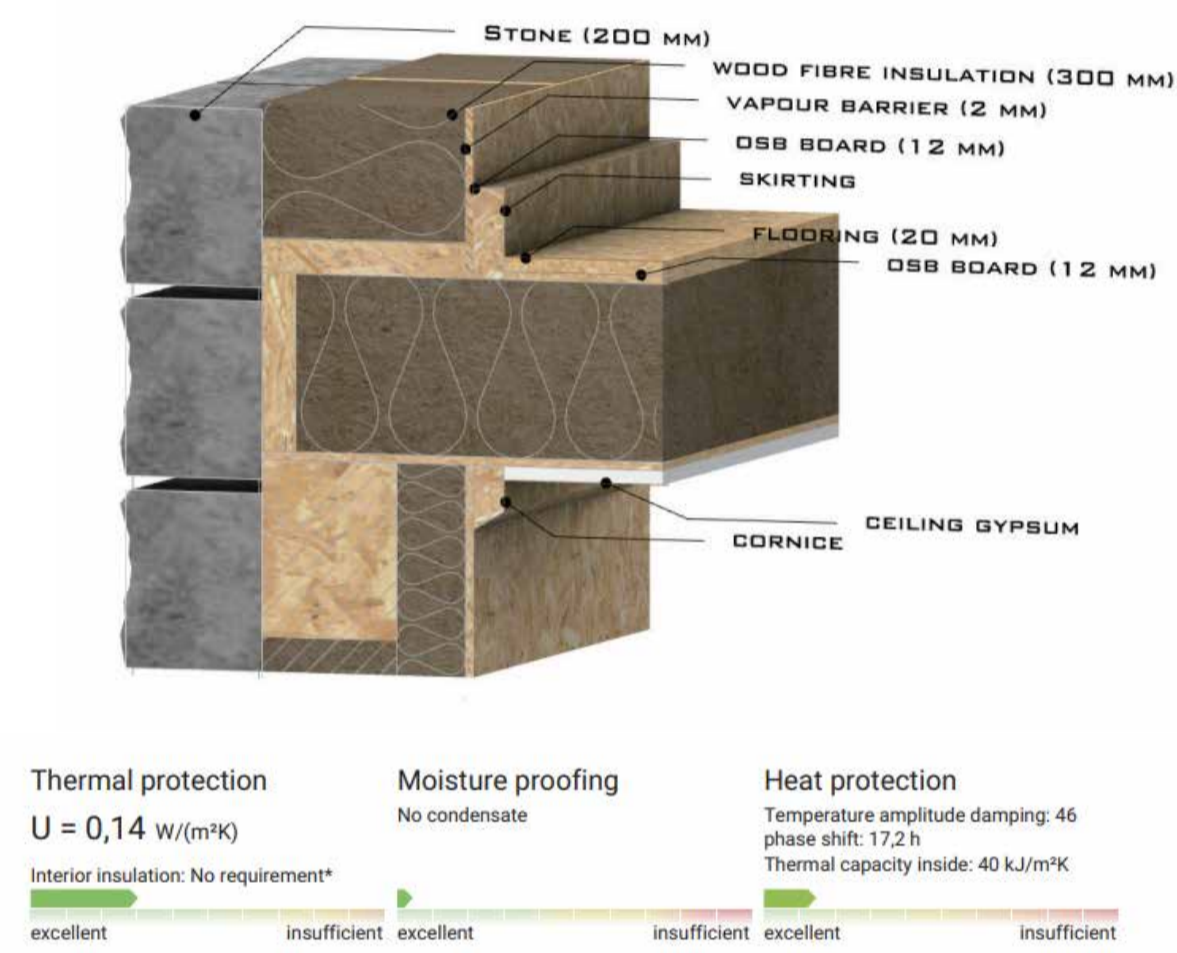
4th Year Environmental Technical Studies Submission - Proposal of a Stone & OSB wall buildup with analysis on associated values and emissions, later built as a 1:2 model shown in photos below.

These are from a environmental technical design project that based itself roughly on the guidance of [LETI one-pager design guide](#) on small scale housing.

Using u-value and carbon footprint calculators, like [stage one embodied carbon calculator v6](#) from [M.E.S.H energy](#) and with the help of [uBakus u-value calculator](#) for insulation details, the project aimed to attain an lowest practical u-values possible with the materials assigned.

(In this case assigned materials were stone, wood, and fibre) - (Was exhibited in [TheEngineeringClub - Engineers Create](#) exhibition between 16-25 November 2023 at St Pancras Church and at the [AA Projects Review 2023](#))

PROPOSAL NO.1

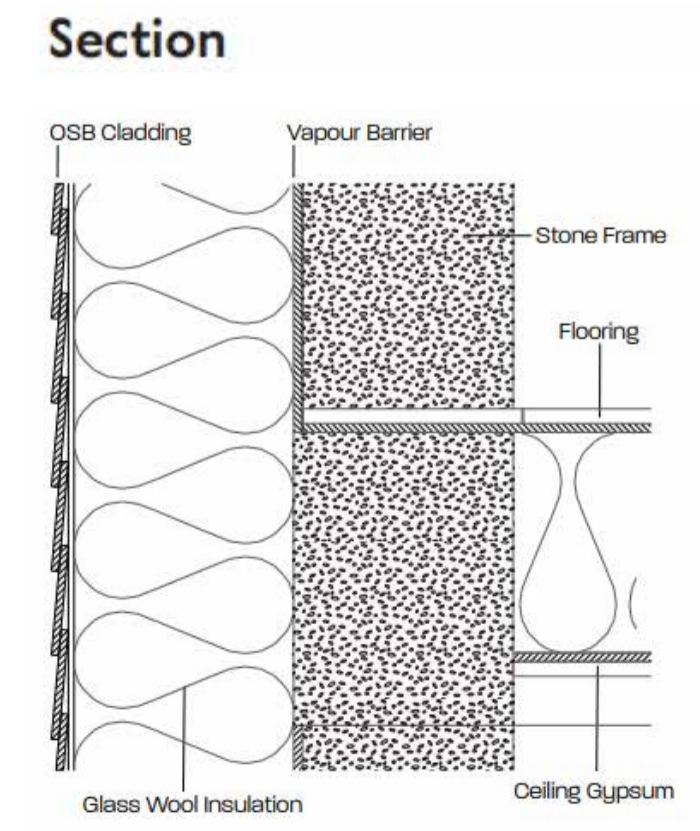
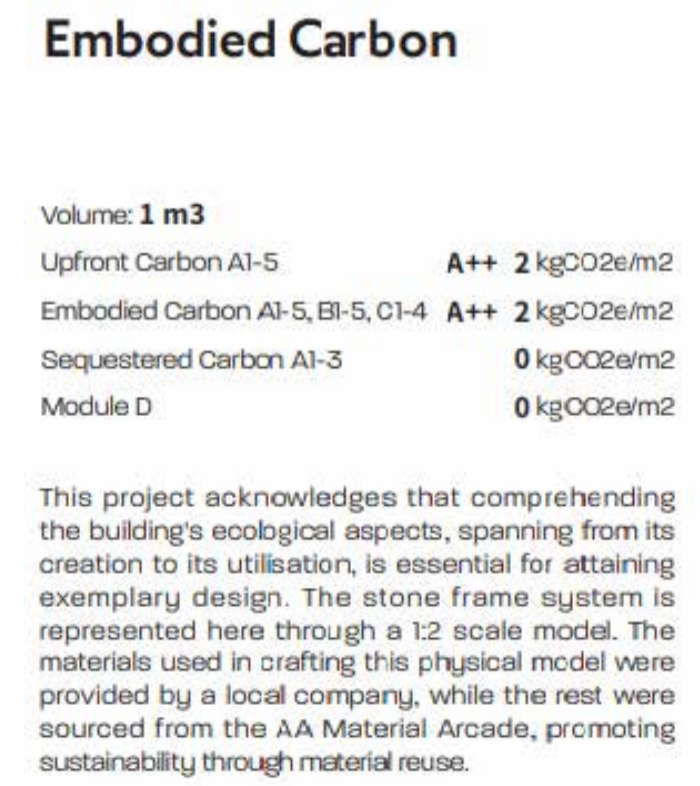
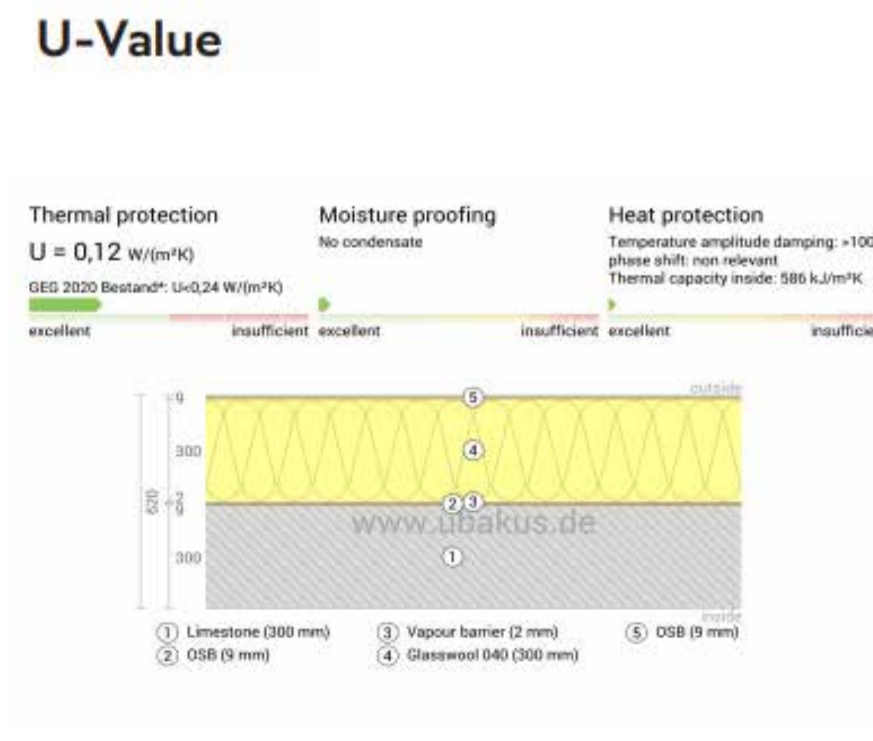
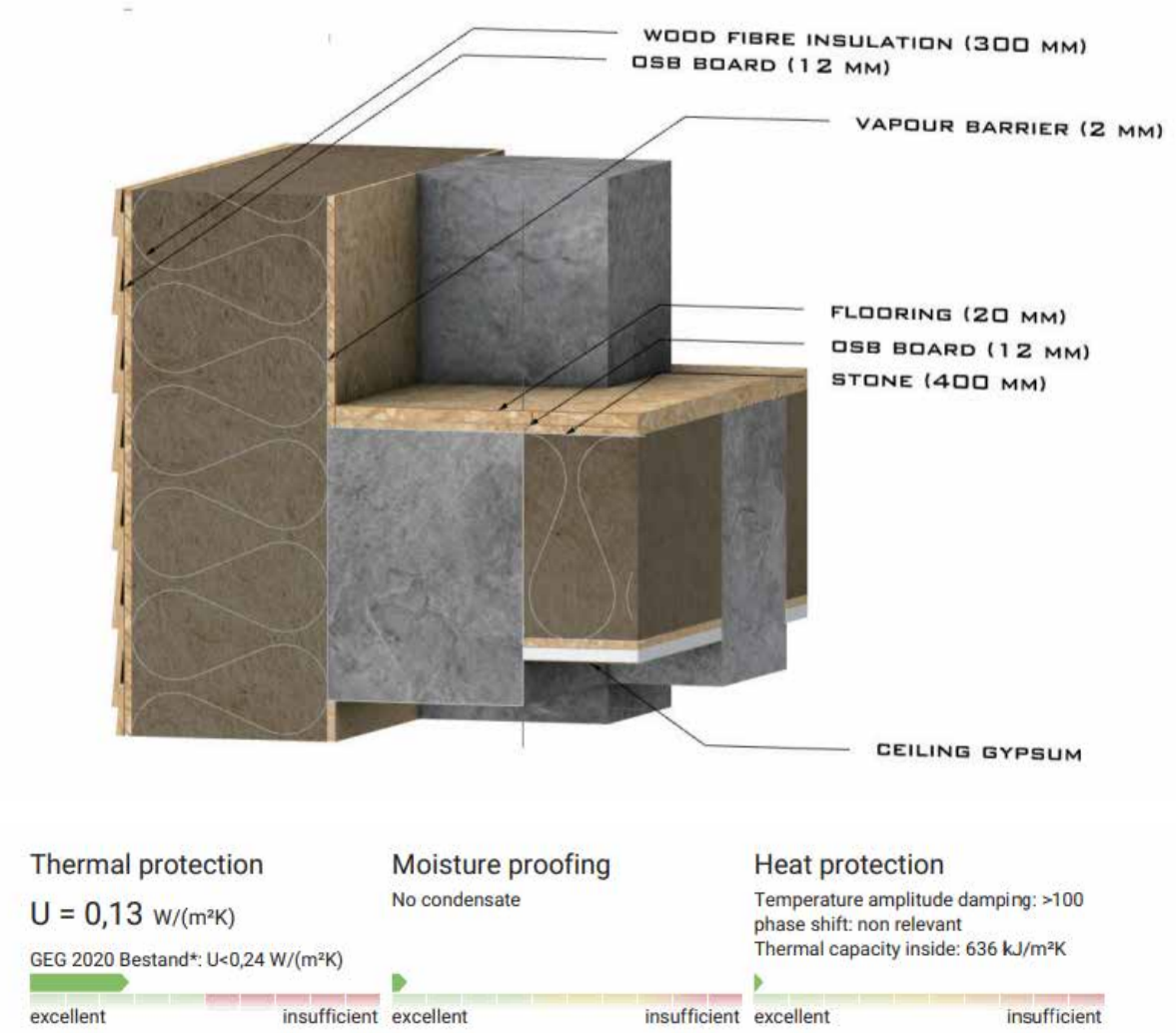


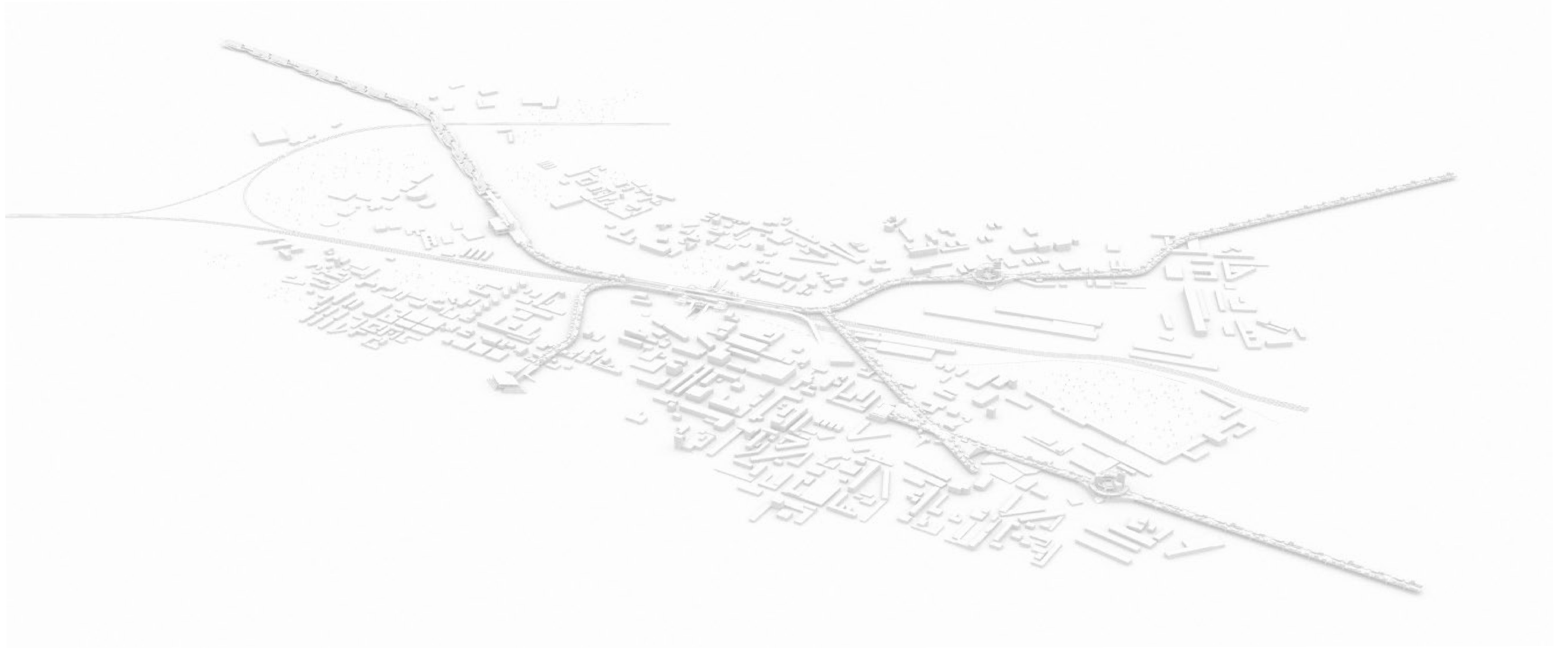
1:2 SCALE MODELS OF THE ATTEMPTED "NET-ZERO" NATURAL FIBRE (ABOVE) AND GLASS FIBRE (BELOW) INSULATED STONE-OSB WALL BUILD-UP

(STONE WERE NOT STUCK DOWN WITH MORTAR AND JOINED WITH THE INSULATION LAYER, BUT RATHER STACKED ON SITE TO BE DISPLAYED, AS THEIR WEIGHT WAS UNMANAGABLE IF JOINED PERMANENTLY)

*REAL LIMESTONE PIECES WERE SUPPLIED BY THE STONEMASONRY COMPANY
 *NATURAL FIBRE INSULATIONS WERE FROM STEICO UK

PROPOSAL NO.2





o2

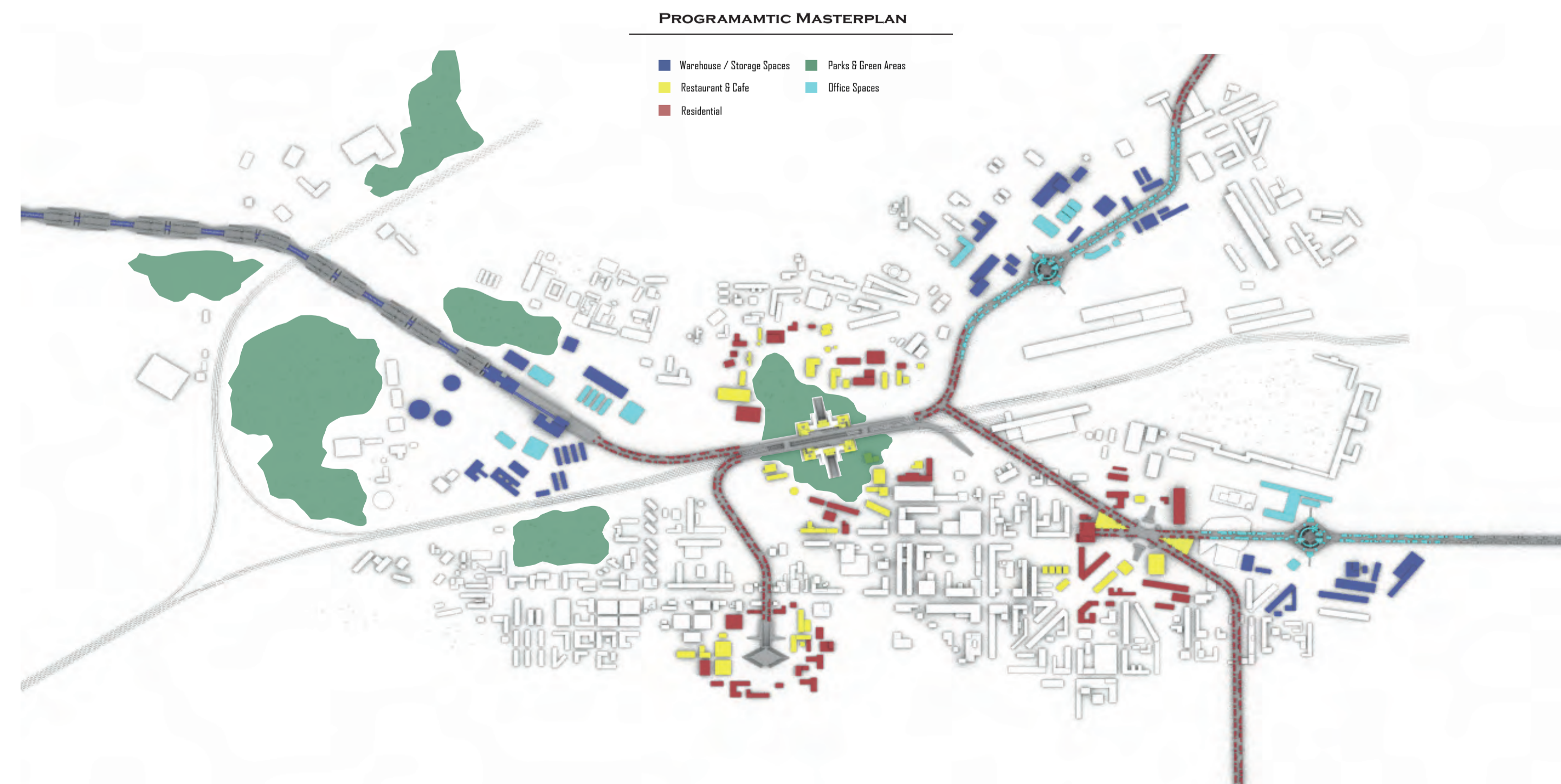
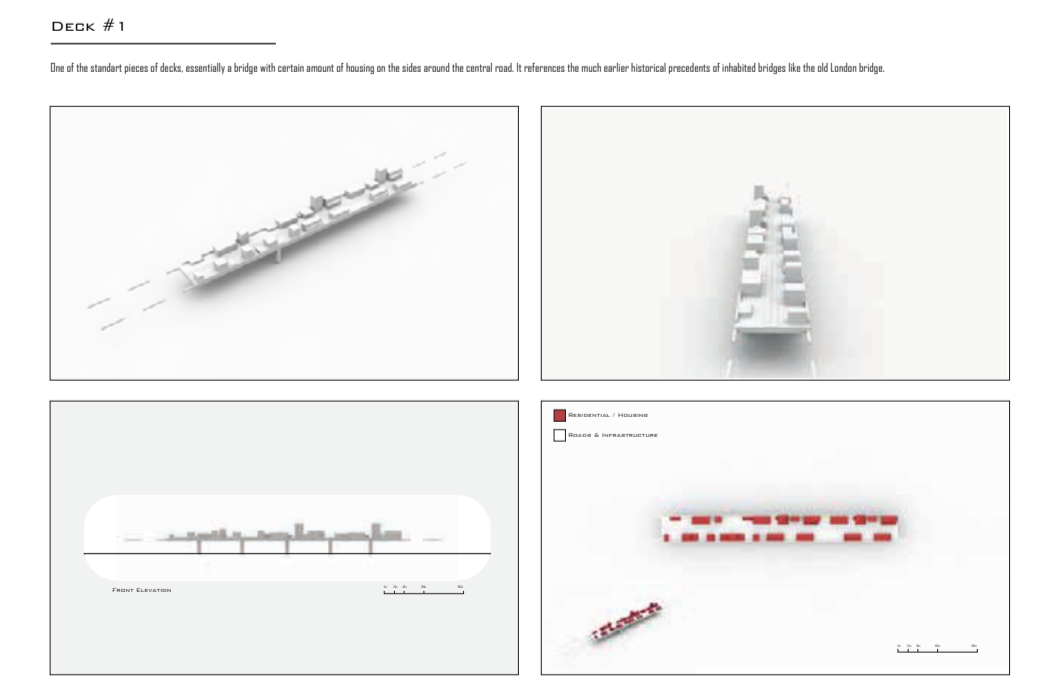
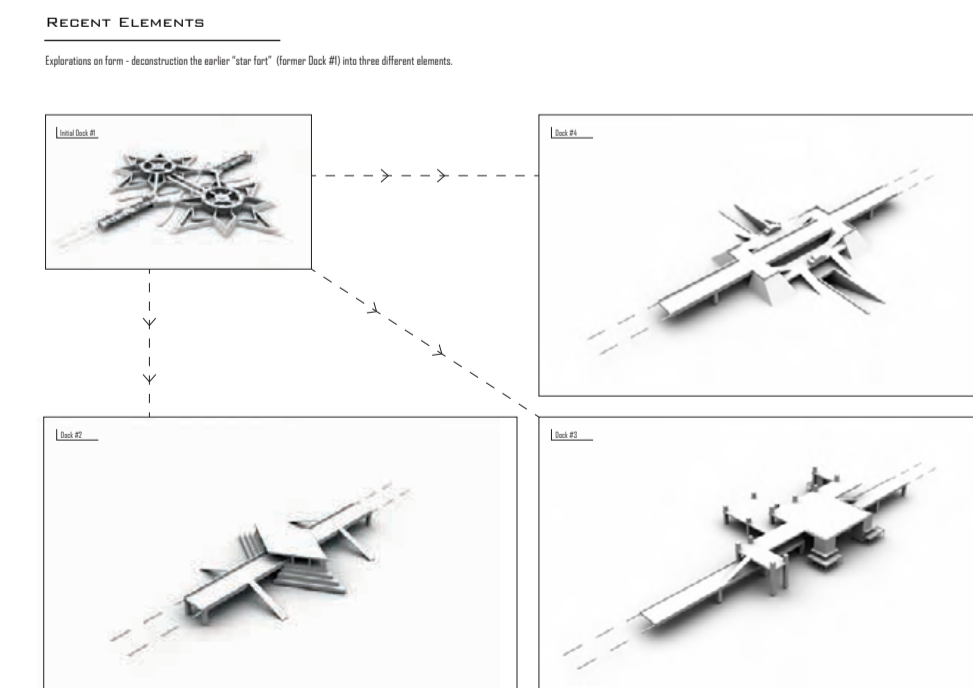
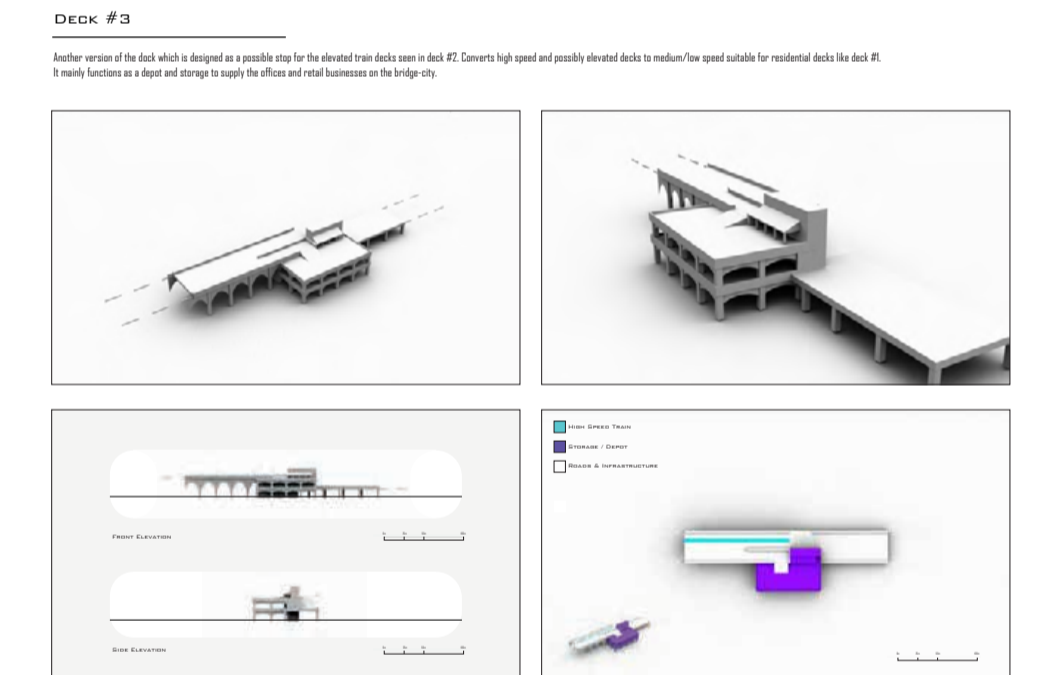
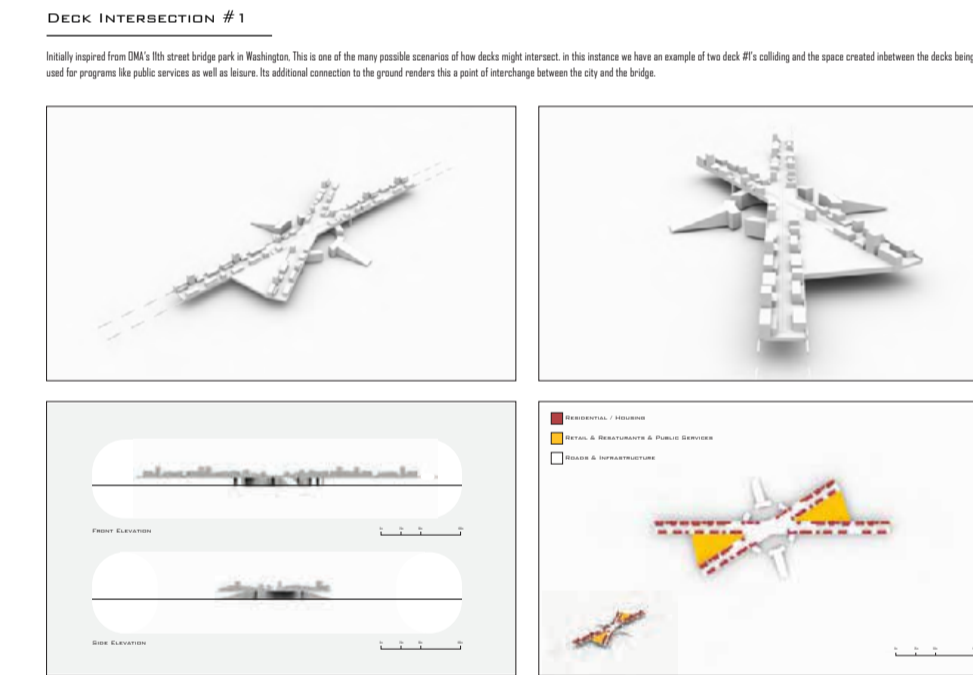
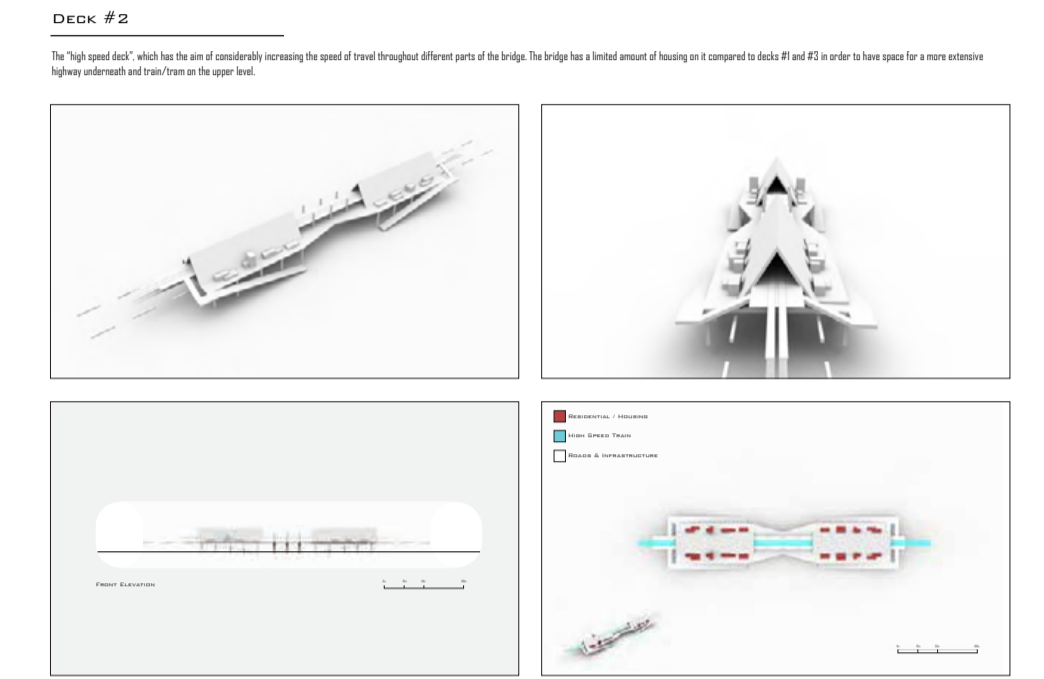
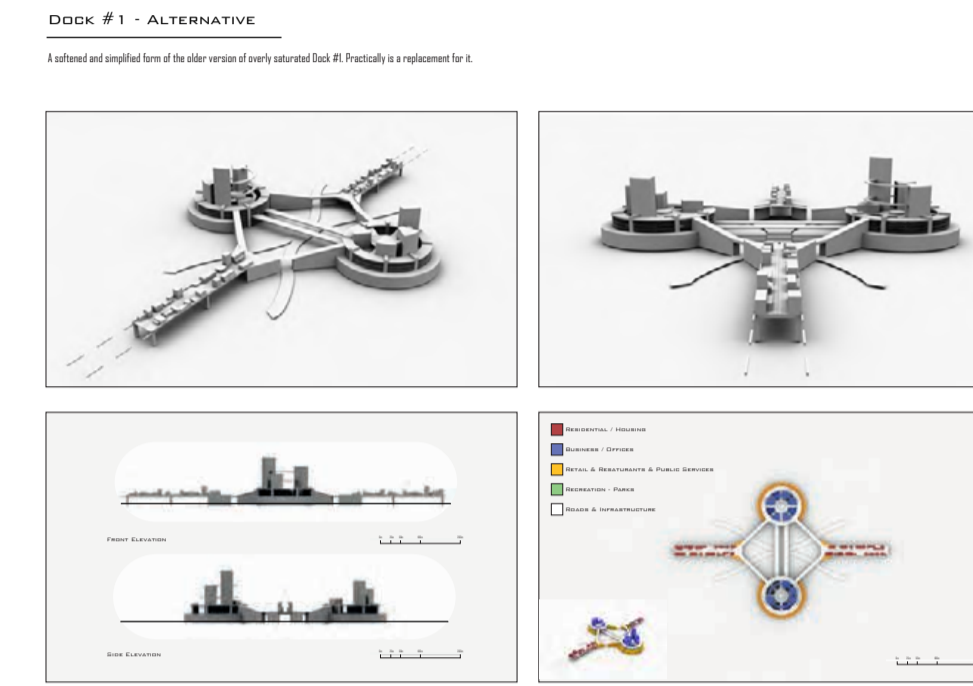
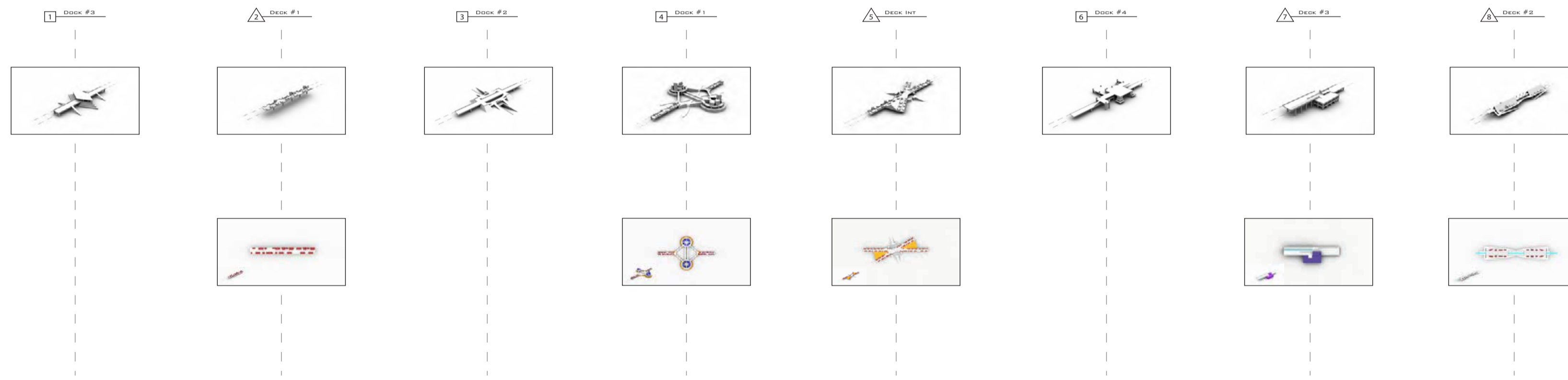
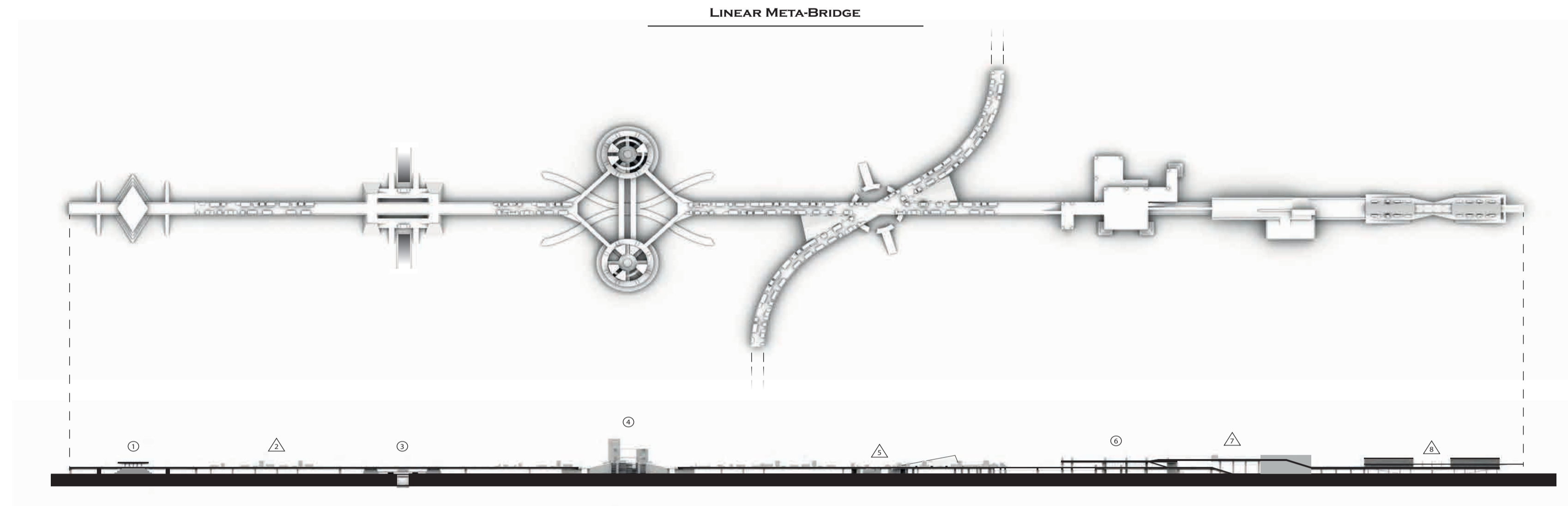
Studio: City in Transition - Old and New

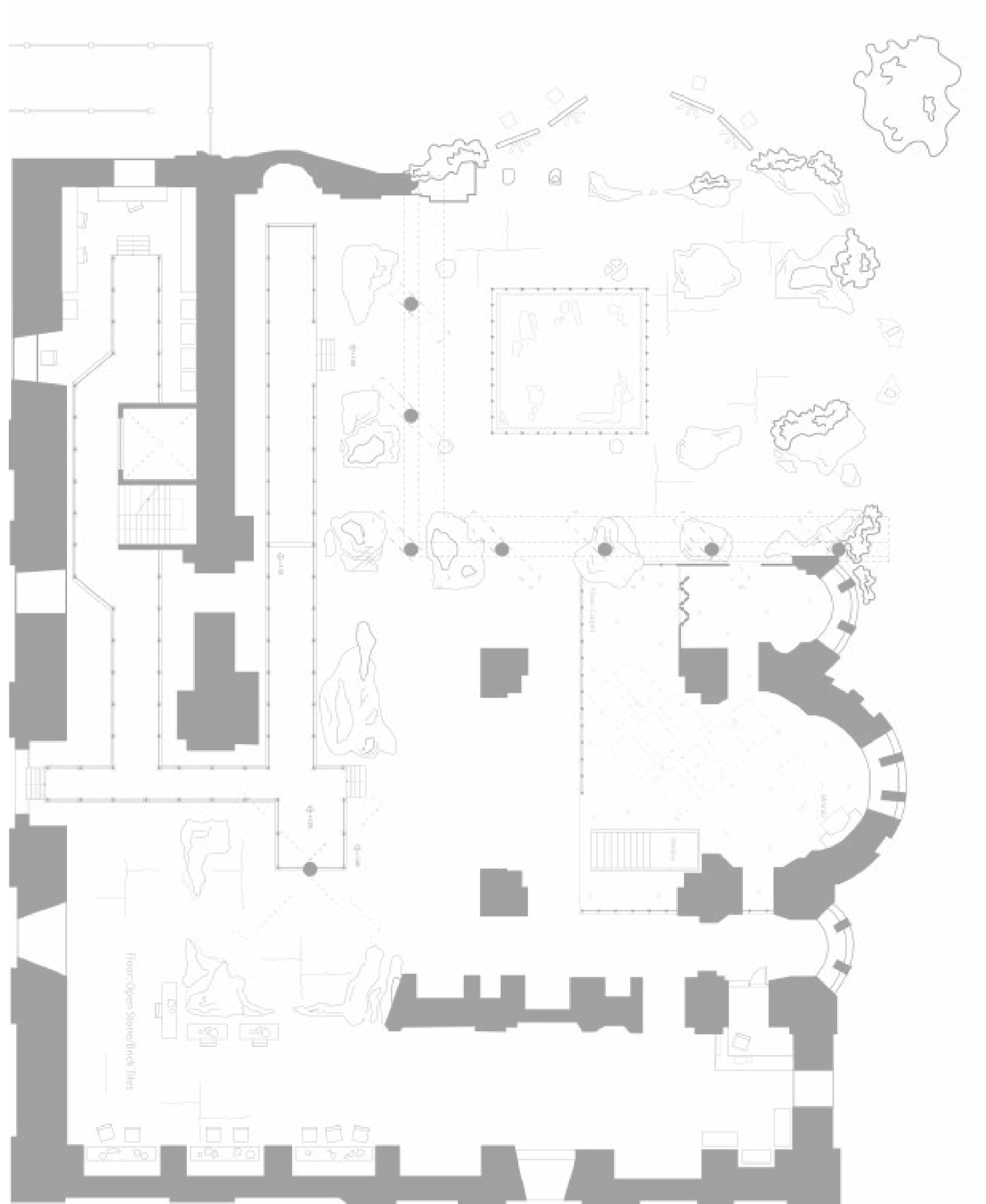
Summative images from 2nd year at the AA

Studio: City in Transition - Old and New

Few summative images and final plates from studio project focused on the city of Milan and its underused peripheral railway infrastructure, which creates potentially unsustainable and problematic ruptures within the urban fabric. The provocation revolved around the idea of an inhabited, programmed viaduct network that forms bridges between urban edges of derelict & underused industrial and infrastructural sites.

[Tutor: Maria Fedorchenko]





o3

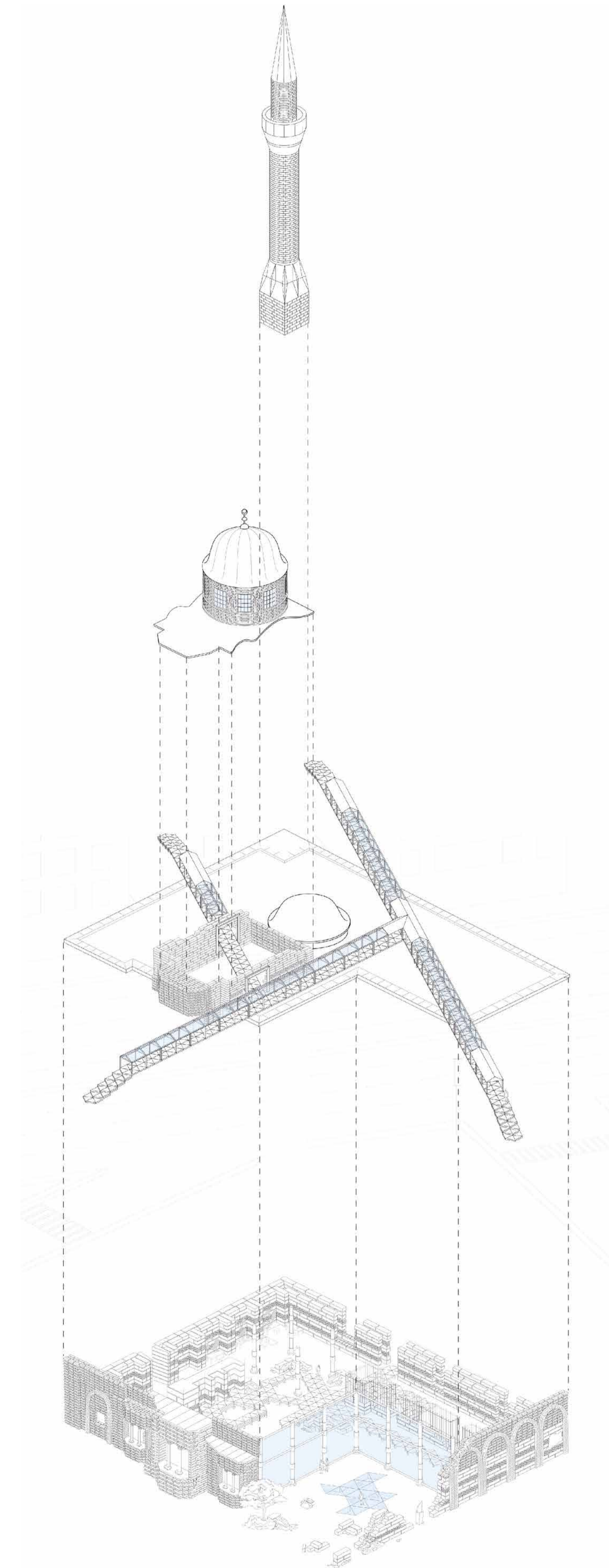
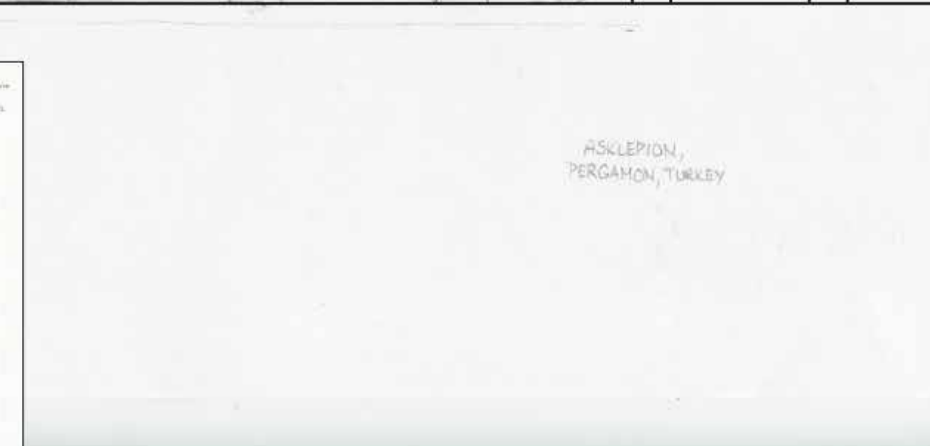
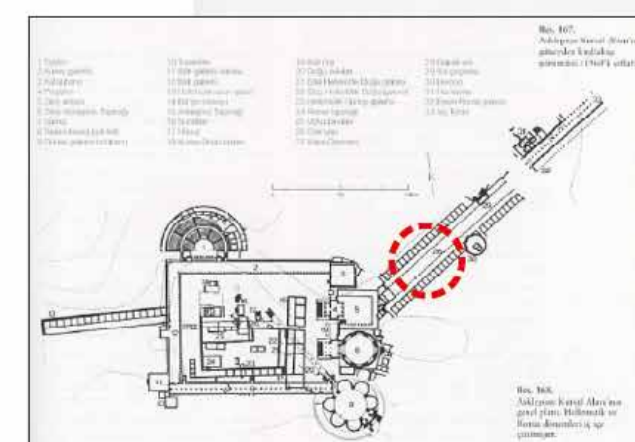
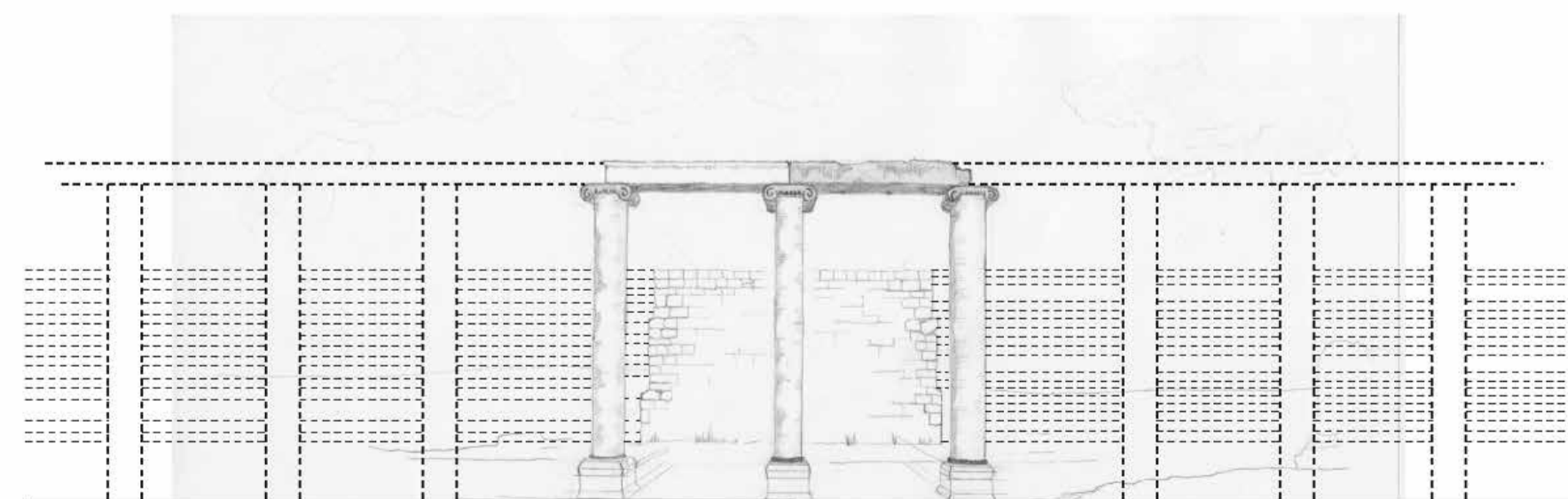
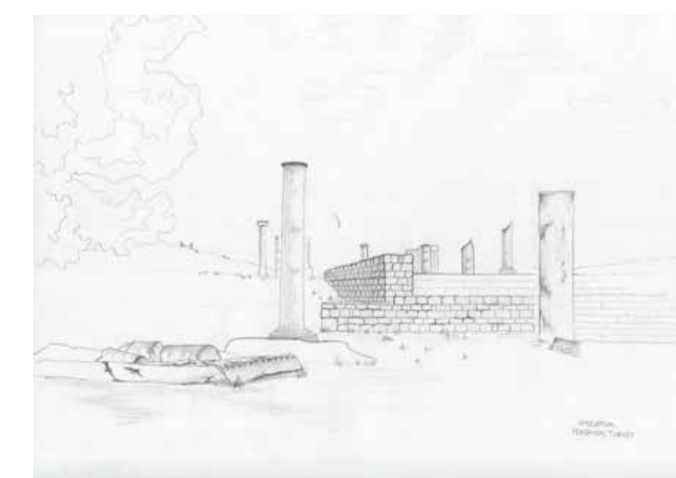
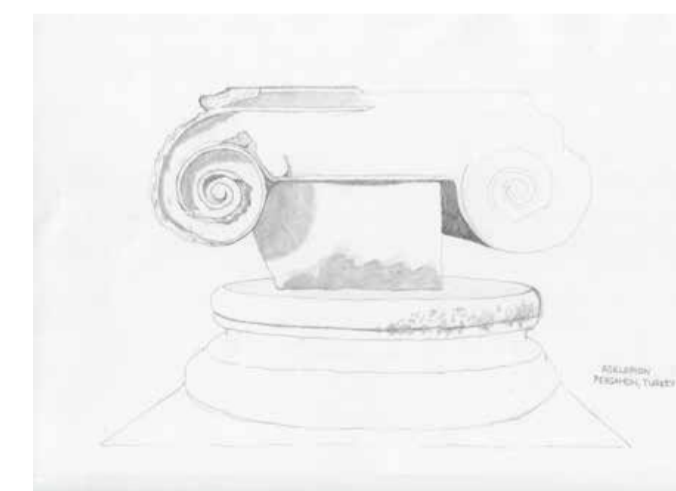
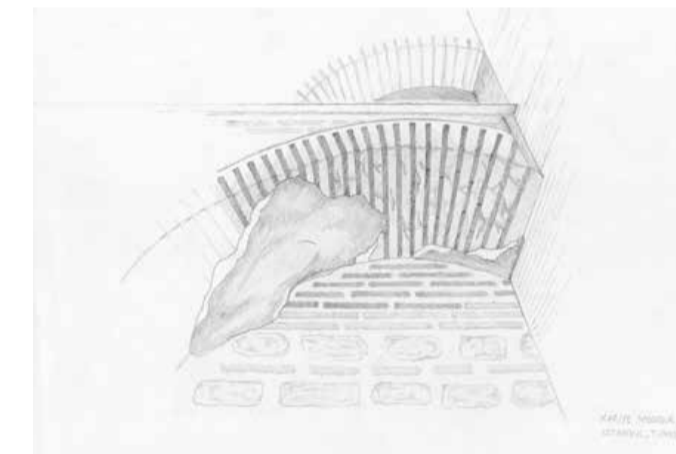
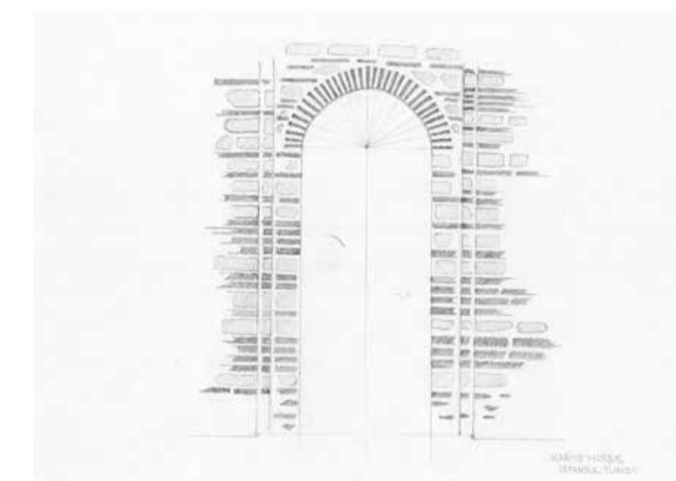
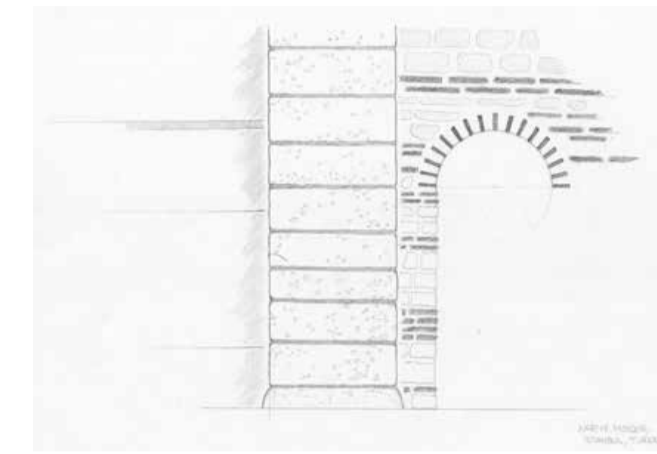
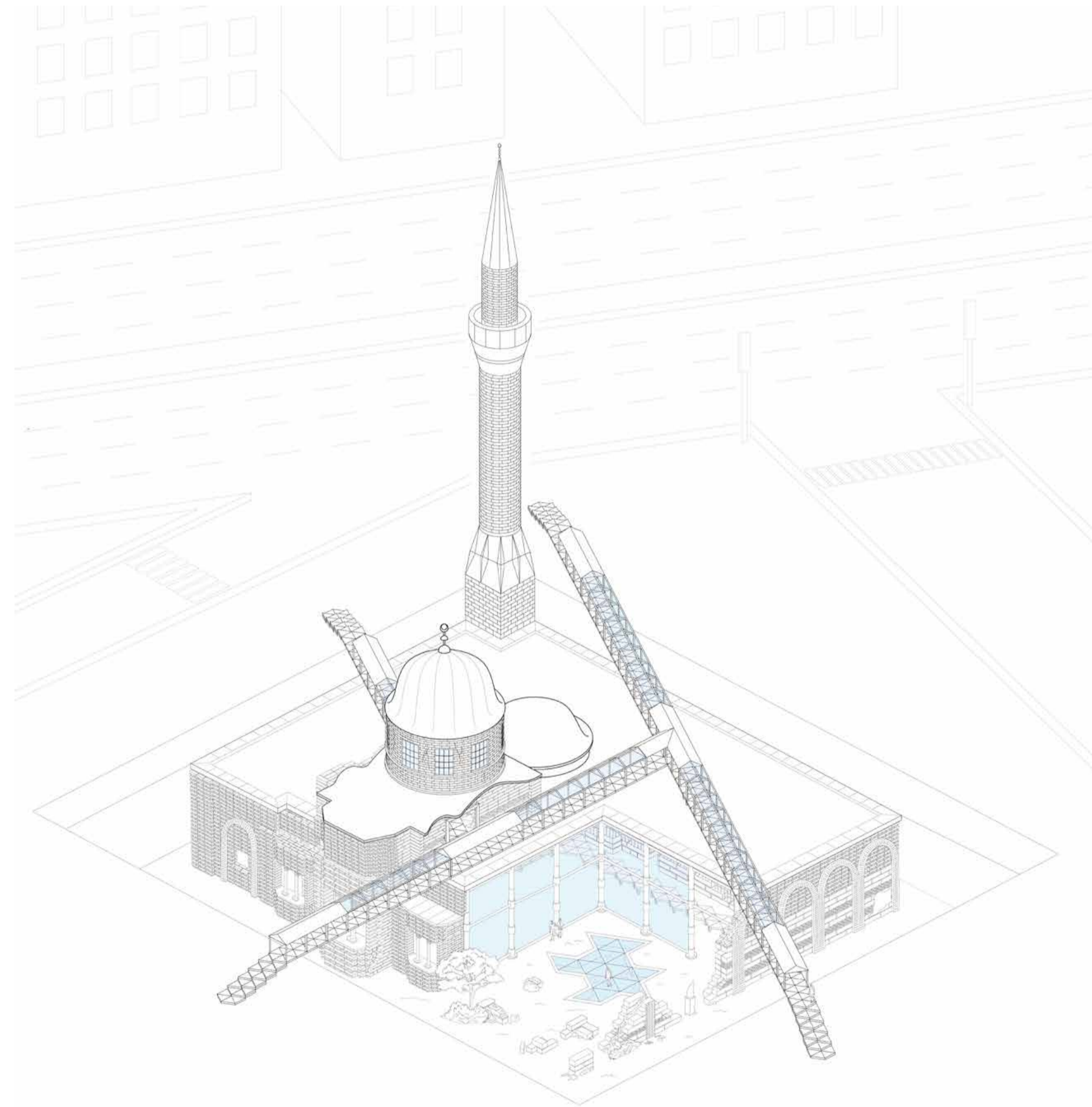
Studio: Dodici Personaggi In Cerca D'autore

Summative images from 3rd year at the AA

Studio: Dodici Personaggi In Cerca D'Autore

Studio focusing on nationalist connotations of UNESCO's heritage classifications and builds on a criticism of the way architectural identities were projected upon subjective, biased and often misled understandings of ownership in today's world driven by nation states.

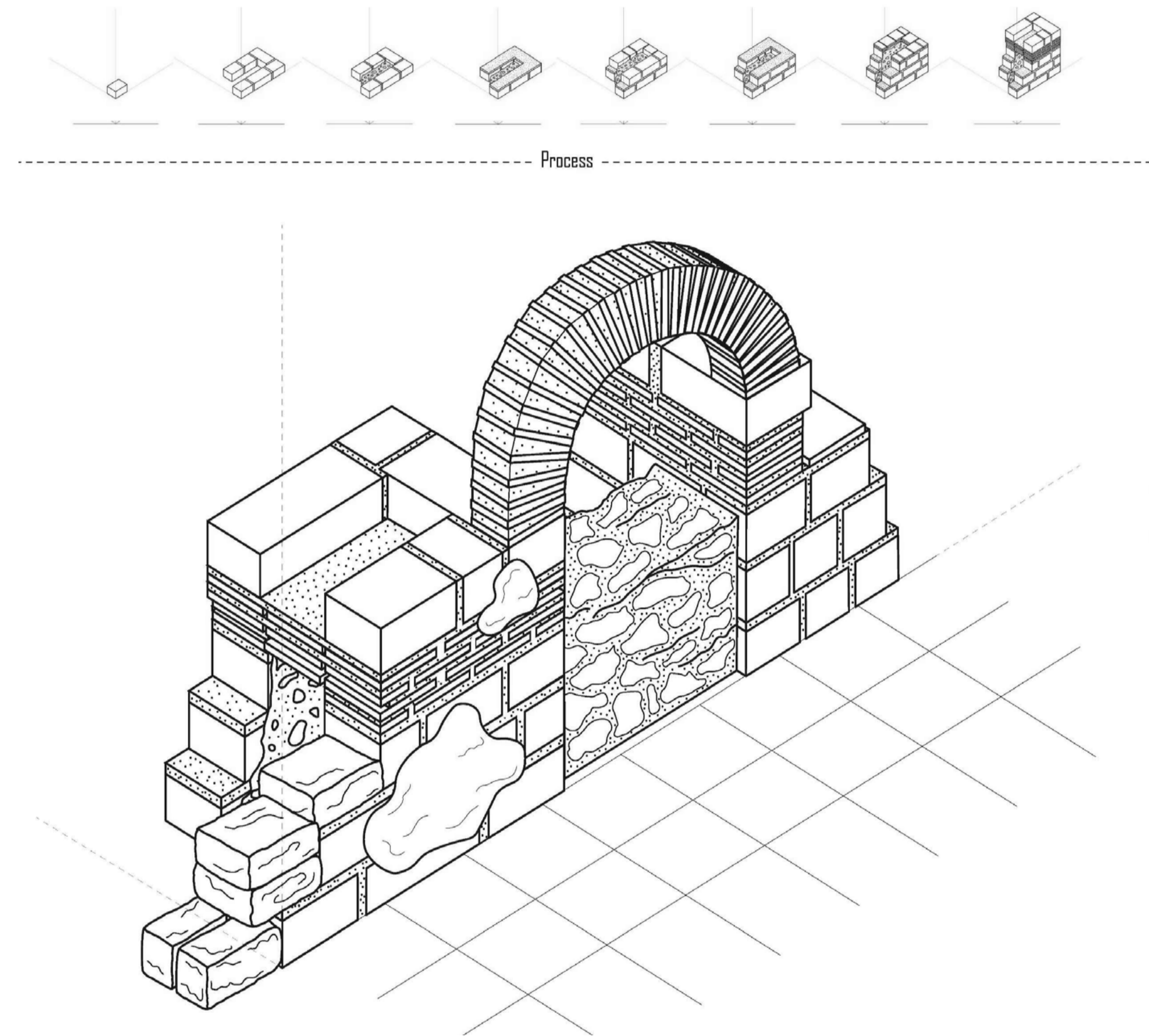
[Tutors: Christopher Pierce, Amandine Kastler, Aram Mooradian]



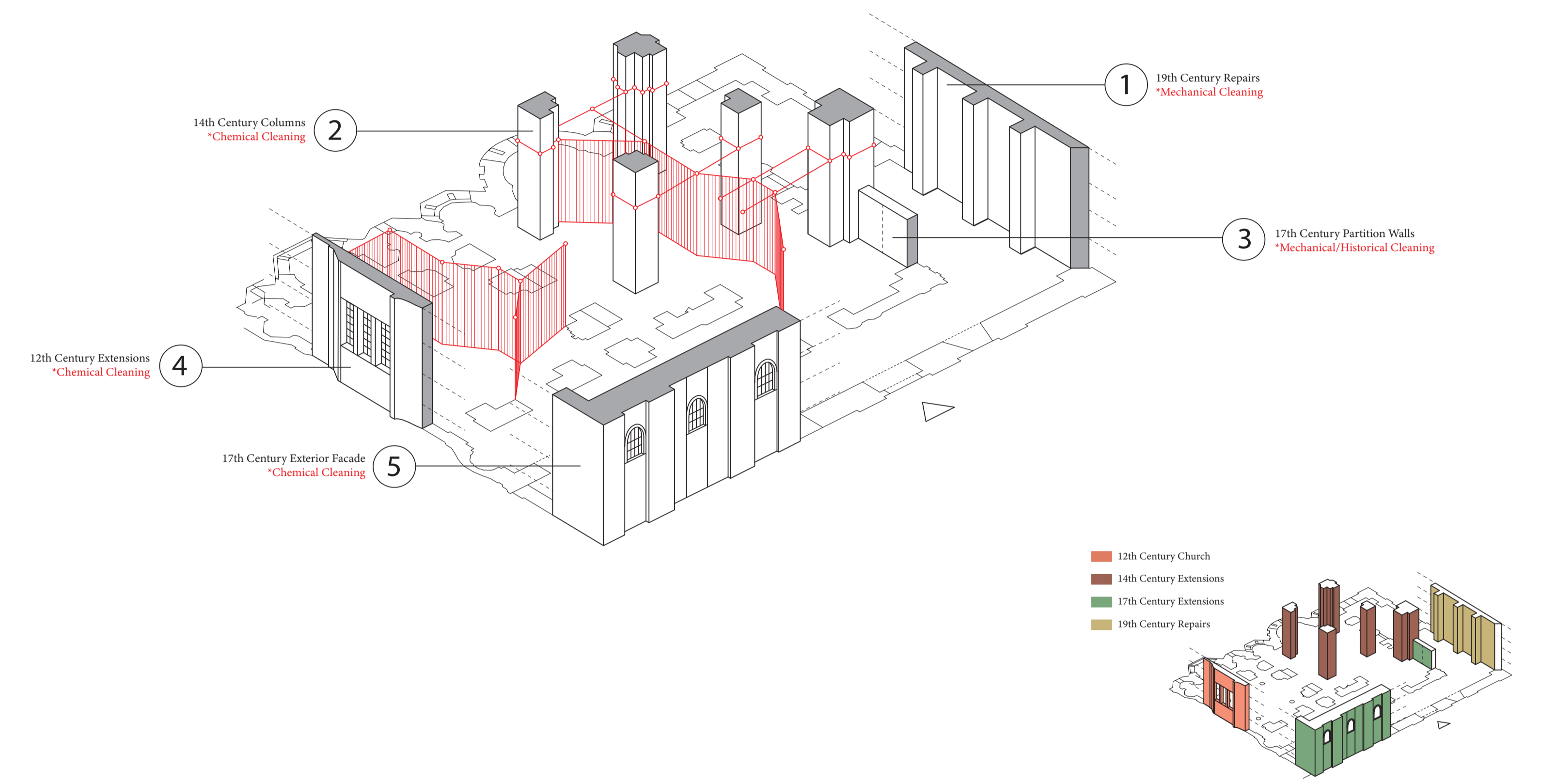
Studio: Dodici Personaggi In Cerca D'Autore

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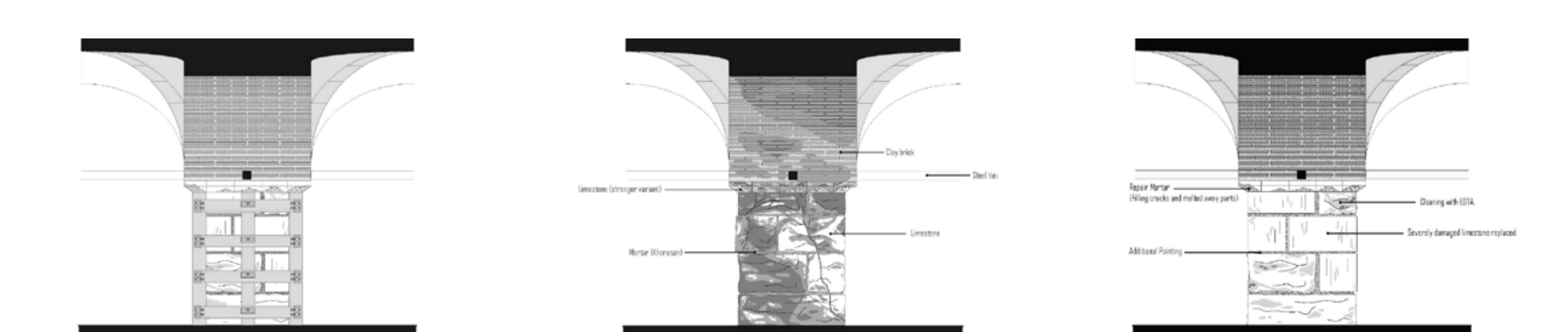
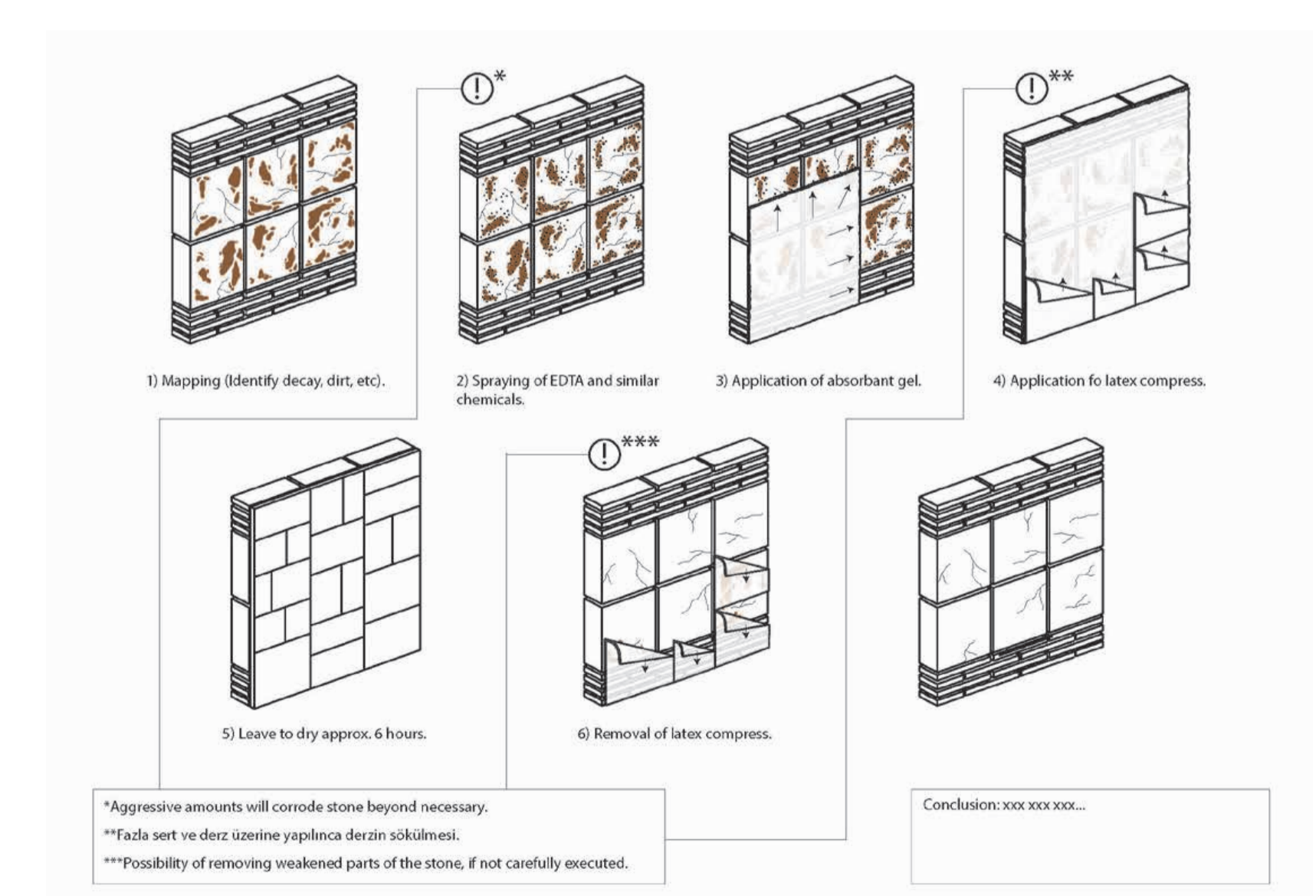
[Tutors: Christopher Pierce, Amandine Kastler, Aram Mooradian]



- Materials
- 1a [Image of thin brick]
 - 1b [Image of thin brick]
 - 2a [Image of rectangular brick]
 - 2b [Image of rectangular brick]
 - 2c [Image of rectangular brick]
 - 3a [Image of mortar]
 - 4a [Image of rectangular brick]
 - 4b [Image of rectangular brick]
 - 5a [Image of irregular stone]



Item No	Item Name	Properties	Quantity
1a	Clay Brick	40x40cm Clay Brick	38
1b	Clay Brick	40x20cm Clay Brick	18
2a	Limestone	45x30cm Stone	9
2b	Limestone	45x30cm Stone	12
2c	Limestone	45x20cm Stone	9
3a	Mortar	Mortar - Rubble mix	n/a
4a	Marble	Marble (Spolia)	3
4b	Marble	Marble (Spolia)	2
5a	Plasterwork	Plaster	n/a



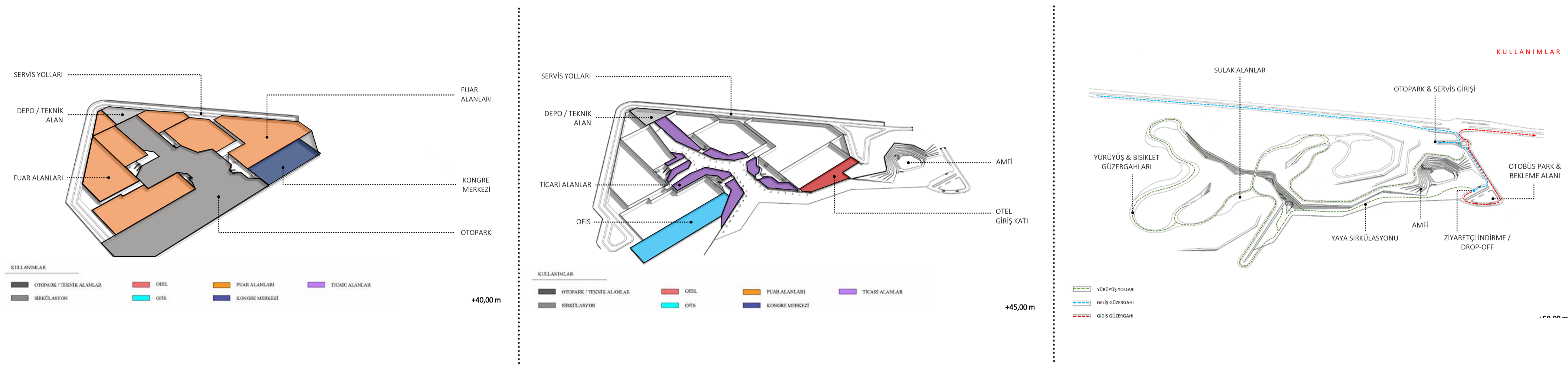
oY

Year-out / Professional Practice

Collection of a few undertakings during the year-out inbetween 3rd and 4th years in AA

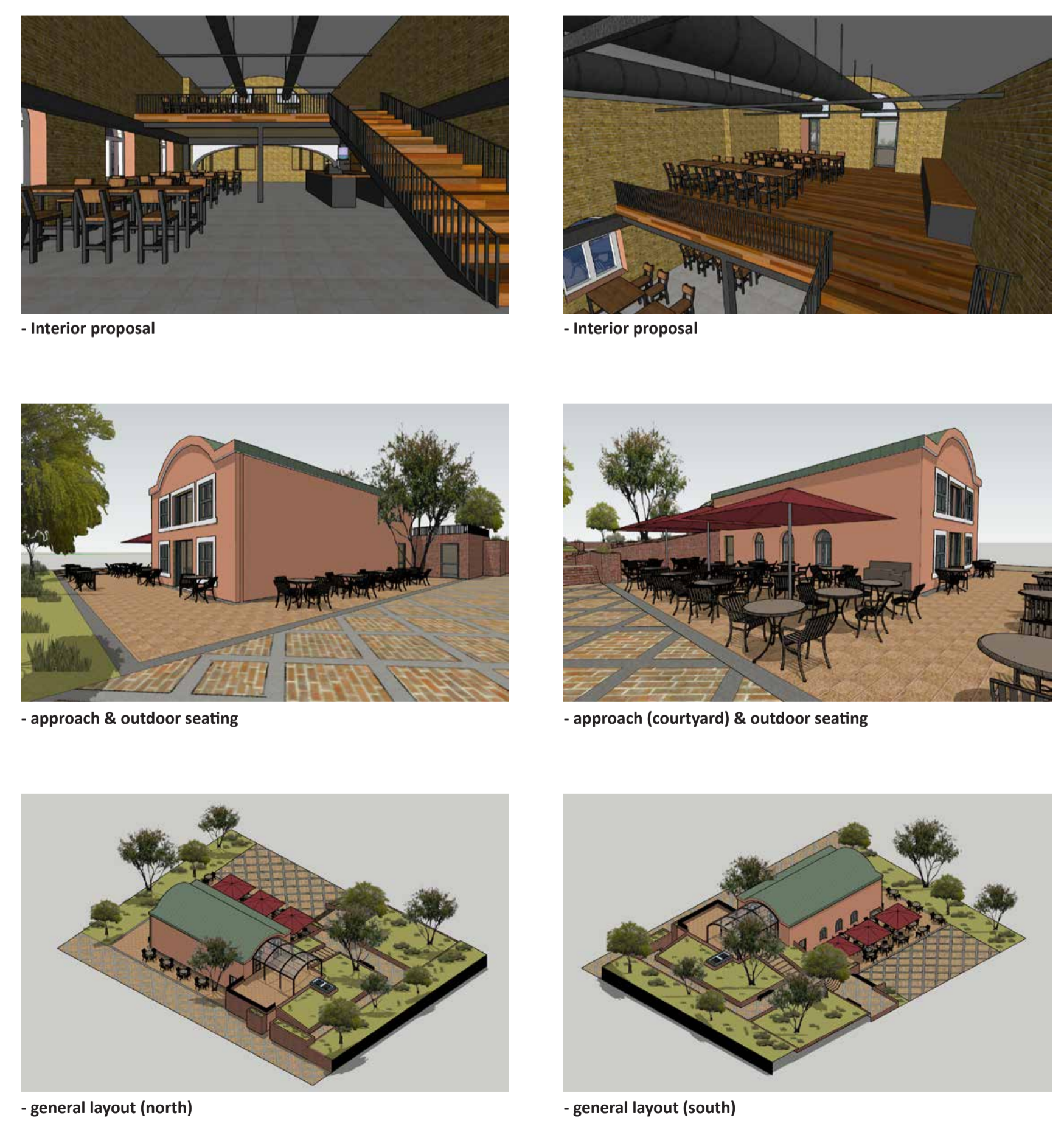
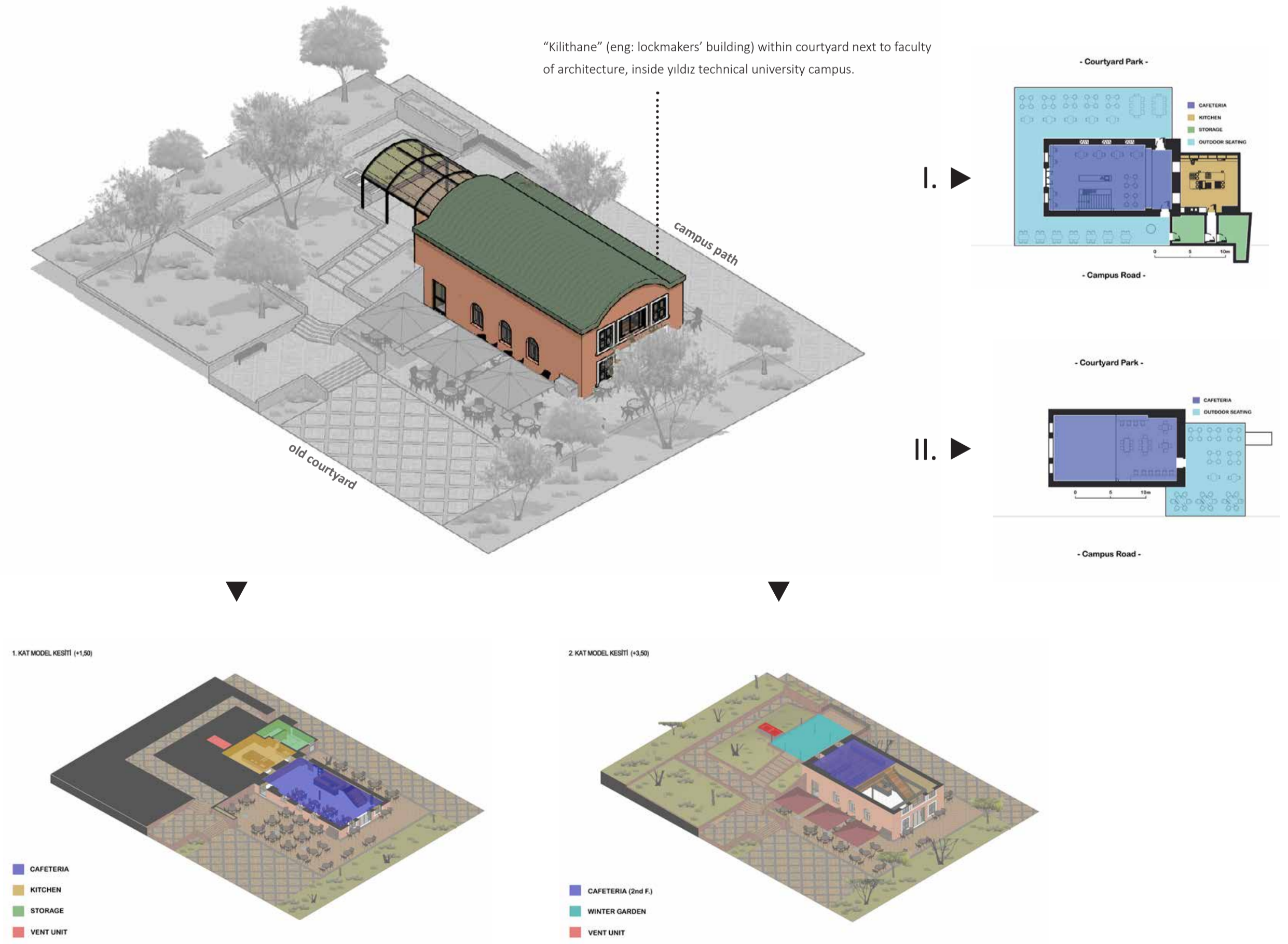
Year-out / Professional Practice

- Few images from a feasibility study presented to a municipality in Turkey on a potential exhibition centre, during year-out professional practice experience. (apart from all other work during year-out experience based within larger teams, this pre-concept project was developed by me under supervision and directions of principal architect)

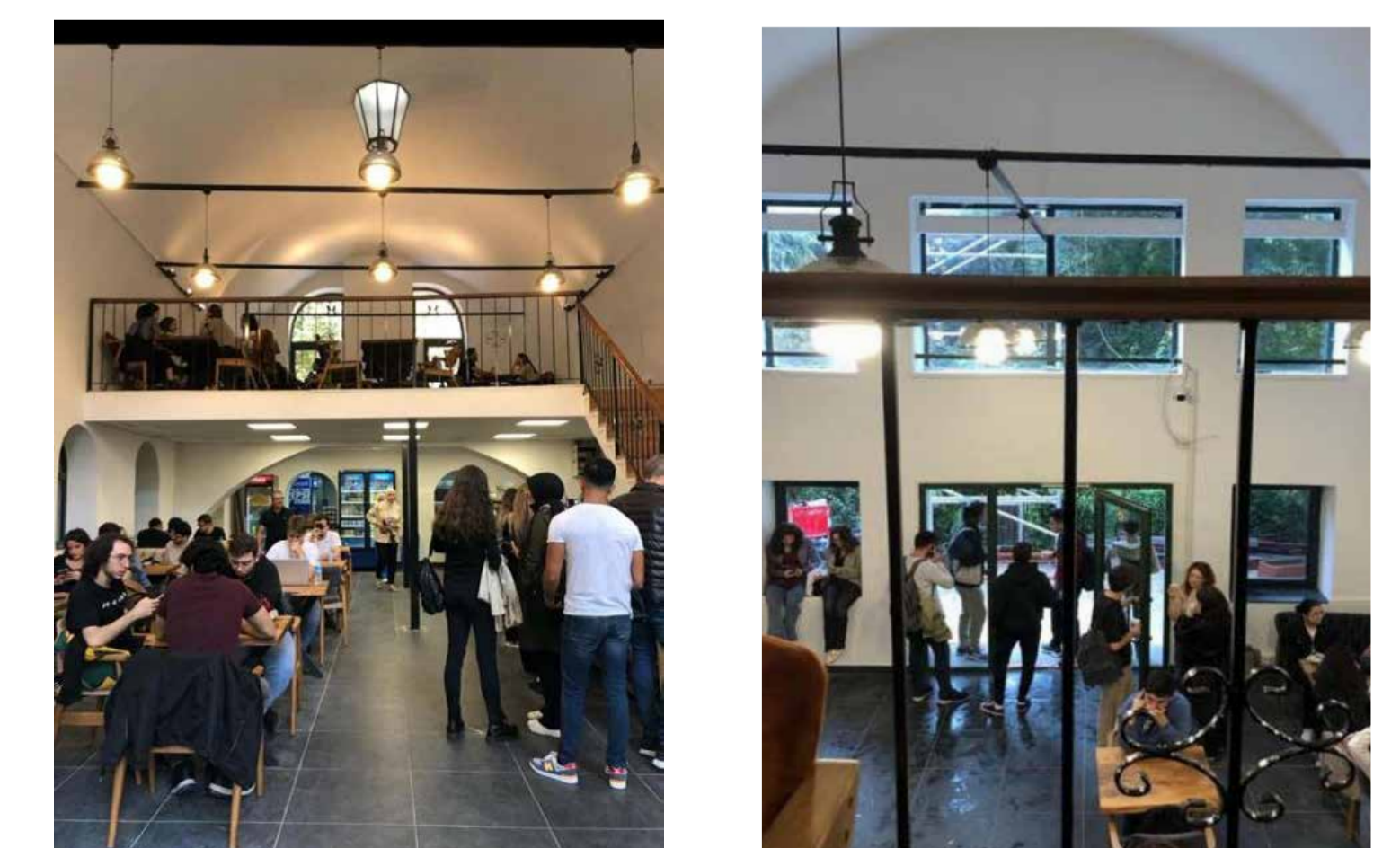


Pre-concept renders from inside the "split"

- Upon request of a small-scale developer client, on a listed (the original built structure could not be altered, including for additional windows and openings) abandoned existing structure and courtyard space in yıldız technical university campus; surveys and consequent 3d modeling work were conducted and proposals for the buildings' interior and exterior re-use were developed in accordance with client's request of its re-purposing into a cafeteria to serve the adjacent faculty of architecture.



- previous state of interior



- Current state of building interior in use as intended, exterior areas still ongoing construction works.