# **Systems Engineering Questions**

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#### **Holistic Focus**

- 1. What larger system are you a part of, and what does that mean to your system?
- 2. What are the key interfacing and enabling systems that exchange information with your system?
- 3. What are the expected emergent properties (both positive and negative) of your systems?

#### Boundaries, I/Fs Hierarchies

- 1. What is your systems boundary? How will it change over time? Do you have a current system boundary diagram?
- 2. What are the external and internal interfaces of your system?
- 3. Where does your systems fit in the overall hierarchy?

# Purpose $\rightarrow$

## Function $\rightarrow$ Form

- 1. What are the system goals and objectives? Why is your system needed? What is the market for this system?
- 2. What does the customer need from your system? Beyond the customer, who are your other stakeholders and what are their requirements? What are the business drivers for this system?
- 3. What are the constraints on your system?
- 4. What behavior (functions) does your system need to perform? Are these functions reflected in the system requirements?
- 5. Does your system have a clearly defined set of technical requirements? Are they captured in a requirements database and linked with the other project requirements?
- 6. What is your system architecture and design? How is it used to allocate and derive the systems element requirements?
- 7. What modeling and simulation have you done to confirm your design?
- 8. What requirements are at risk of not being met?
- 9. Have you performed an impact analysis for any potential changes?

#### Life Cycle Approach

- 1. What are the top 2-3 life cycle considerations (i.e., the "ilities") that will drive your system's requirements and design?
- 2. What are the human interfaces needed by your system?
- 3. How is affordability, including Design to Cost (DTC) and Life Cycle Cost (LCC), addressed?

### Balanced Solutions

- 1. What few critical technical measures will drive success for your system? How do your system elements contribute? Are you tracking them as Technical Performance Measures (TPMs)?
- 2. What are the key trade-offs needed for your system? What are you doing to ensure you have a balanced solution?

# Managed Risks

#### & Opportunities

- 1. What are the key system risks? How are they being treated?
- 2. What opportunities exist? How are they being realized?
- 3. Do you have any new or unproven technology in your system? Do you understand the risk associated with it?

### **Other Questions**

- 1. What people and other resources are needed? Are you staffed for systems success? Are the Systems Engineers equipped to do their job with the proper training and tools?
- 2. Has the system been through an effective technical review?
- 3. If changes happen, how are the decisions made and communicated to the team? What baselines do you have in place now? In the future?
- 4. Have you planned for system integration?
- 5. Are you doing early verification and validation?