| | INDEFINITE | CONTINUOUS | PERFECT | PERFECT CONTINUOUS |
|---------|--|--|--|---|
| PRESENT | ACTIVE 1 ST ; (s/es) I/you/we/they work he/she/it works. PASSIVE 3 RD ; is/am/are The letter is written | ACTIVE Gerund; is/am/are I am working. He/she/it is working. You/we/they are working. PASSIVE 3rd; is/am/are; being The letter is being written | ACTIVE 3rd; has/have I/you/we/they have worked. he/she/it has worked. PASSIVE 3rd; has/have; been The letter has been written | ACTIVE Gerund; has/have; been; for/since I/you/we/they have been working since morning. I/you/we/they have been working for two hours. He/she/it has been working since (for) morning (two hours) |
| PAST | ACTIVE 2 ND I/you/we/they/he/she/it worked. PASSIVE 3 rd ; was/were The letter was written | ACTIVE Gerund; was/were I/he/she/it was working. You/we/they were working. PASSIVE 3rd; was/were; being The letter was being written. | ACTIVE 3 rd ; had I/you/we/they/he/she/it had worked. PASSIVE 3 rd ; had; been The letter had been written. | ACTIVE Gerund; had; been; for/since I/you/we/they/he/she/it had been working since morning. |
| FUTURE | ACTIVE 1st; will/shall I/we shall work. He/she/it/you/they will work. PASSIVE 3rd; will/shall; be The letter will be written. | ACTIVE Gerund; will/shall; be I/we shall be working He/she/it/you/they will be working PASSIVE 3rd; will/shall; be; being The letter will be being written. | ACTIVE 3rd; will/shall; have I/we shall have worked. He/she/it/you/they will have worked. PASSIVE 3rd; will/shall; have; been The letter will have been written. | ACTIVE Gerund; will/shall; have; been; for/since I/we shall have been working since morning. He/she/it/you/they will have been working since morning. |

Gerund = ing-form of the verb

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