



# Plant Information

Bas Rouge Farm & Forge | Orono, Maine | 207.221.6671 | Website: basrougefarm.com | Email: ivonne@basrougefarm.com | Social: @basrougefarmforge

<p><b>Anise Hyssop (<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Dry/Well drained/moist <b>Flower:</b> Light purple spire <b>Bloom time:</b> June-September <b>Height:</b> 2-4 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Bumblebees, Hummingbirds <b>Special:</b> Favorite nectar source of long tongued bees such as Bumblebees. Leaves have been traditionally used for tea. Fragrant leaves, stems, flowers (smells of licorice). Pollinators LOVE this plant. Good for cut flowers. Deer &amp; drought tolerant.</p>
<p><b>Arrowwood Viburnum (<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Sun/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> White <b>Bloom time:</b> Late Spring/Early Summer <b>Height:</b> 5-10 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Native Bees, Songbirds <b>Special:</b> Dark bluish-black drupe fruit. Tolerates variety of soils. Broadleaf. Good specimen or foundation shrub,</p>
<p><b>Bee Balm (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Dry/Well drained/moist <b>Flower:</b> Very light purple <b>Bloom time:</b> July-August <b>Height:</b> 2-5 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Bumblebees, Hummingbird Moths, Hummingbirds <b>Special:</b> Favorite nectar source of long tongued bees such as Bumblebees. Leaves have been traditionally used for tea. Fragrant leaves, stems, flowers. Pollinators LOVE this plant</p>
<p><b>Black Chokeberry (<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full <b>Soil:</b> Tolerant of variety of soils <b>Flower:</b> White w/dark pink stamens <b>Bloom time:</b> May-June <b>Height:</b> 3-10 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bumblebees, Native bees <b>Special:</b> Bees, Dark Blue Berries Small shrub with glossy green leaves. Autumn interest as the leaves turn orange, red &amp; purple.</p>
<p><b>Black Eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)</b> Short Lived Perennial   Sun: Full, Full, Full <b>Soil:</b> Dry (acidic) <b>Flower:</b> Yellow (dark centers) <b>Bloom time:</b> August-September <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Bumblebees, Butterflies, Syrphid &amp; Tachinid Flies, Wasps, Birds <b>Larval Host:</b> Gorgone Checkerspot, Bordered Patch butterfly <b>Special:</b> Nectar seeking pollinators. A favorite of a wide variety of pollinators. Will self-seed easily. Grows in disturbed 'hot spots' Zone 5a</p>
<p><b>Blue Vervain (<i>Verbena hastata</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Damp/Moist to Wet <b>Flower:</b> Purple (spikes) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 2-5 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Bumblebees, Butterflies, Birds <b>Larval Host:</b> Common Buckeye. Subtle interest in pollinator or hummingbird garden. Tall plant which can be interplanted with Joe Pye, Tall Garden Phlox and Anise Hyssop.</p>
<p><b>Boneset (<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Sun/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Wet <b>Flower:</b> White (fuzzy cluster) atop a leafy stem. <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native bees. Traditionally used in herbal medicine. Understated, plant may be used in a rain garden or naturalized wet areas</p>
<p><b>Bristly Sarsaparilla (<i>Aralia hispida</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Medium Wet <b>Flower:</b> White/Green radial <b>Bloom time:</b> June-July <b>Height:</b> 4 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bumblebees, Wasps, Native bees <b>Special:</b> Native Bees. Grows as wide as it does tall in an open habit. Very interesting globes of flowers that become dark blue berries. Fall interest as the spent flower stems and flower heads turn purple.</p>
<p><b>Bunchberry (<i>Cornus canadense</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Humus rich (woodland) <b>Flower:</b> Green sepals; white bracts <b>Bloom time:</b> May-September <b>Height:</b> 6-8 inches (groundcover) <b>Fruit:</b> Bright red berries in fall <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, birds, large &amp; small mammals. Sepals burgundy colored in fall. Prefers damp, cool, acidic soils. Woodland native. Often found in seasonal succession with Winterberry, Canada Mayflower, Partridgeberry, Low Bush Blueberry, Goldthread, Starflower (in that order) with Bunchberry as the last to bloom.</p>
<p><b>Butterfly Weed (<i>Asclepias tuberosus</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full Sun <b>Soil:</b> Well drained/Sandy/Drought Tolerant <b>Flower:</b> Umbel of many small flowers <b>Bloom time:</b> August-September <b>Height:</b> 1-2 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Ants <b>Special:</b> Larval host Grey Hairstreak, Monarch Considered a Milkweed. One of the showiest native plants. Traditionally used as a medicinal by indigenous people. Deer resistant.</p>
<p><b>Buttonbush (<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full Sun <b>Soil:</b> Consistently moist/Rich <b>Flower:</b> Small fragrant tubular flowers on round clusters <b>Bloom time:</b> June-September <b>Height:</b> Up to 12'-20' feet &amp; 8' wide <b>Attracts:</b> Every pollinator! <b>Special:</b> Attracts as many pollinators as the non-native/invasive Chaste Tree (<i>Vitex</i>) &amp; Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia</i>). Enjoyed by a wide variety of wildlife, including waterfowl, birds and mammals. Mildly deer resistant.</p>
<p><b>Cardinal Flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full Sun <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Wet, Loam, Clay or Sandy <b>Flower:</b> Red (8" terminal spikes w/multiple flowers) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-October <b>Height:</b> 1'-6' feet <b>Attracts:</b> Hummingbirds <b>Special:</b> Hummingbirds are the principal pollinator. Spectacular plants of river, pond and wetland edges. Prefers wet areas but grows in a variety of soils. One of very few truly deep red native flowers.</p>
<p><b>Common Milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>)</b> Perennial   Sun: Full Sun <b>Soil:</b> Moist (but may grow in a variety of soils) <b>Flower:</b> Umbel with up to 100 flowers per head. <b>Bloom time:</b> June-August <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Over 450 different lifeforms <b>Special:</b> Larval host to many species of insects including Monarch Butterfly; fragrant HUGELY beneficial plant. Milkweed is a food, nesting and larval host to over 450 different species of insects, moths, butterflies, beetles, etc., etc., Toxic to livestock.</p>



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<p><b>Common Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full, Full, Full <b>Soil:</b> Dry (road edge) <b>Flower:</b> White (flat head) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, Honeybees, Syrphid and Hover Flies. VERY drought tolerant can be used in poor soils. Scented leaves are traditionally used in skin care, i.e., soaps, lotions for the soothing properties. Also used as a calming tea.</p>
<p><b>Culver's Root (<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full <b>Soil:</b> Medium (well drained) to Dry <b>Flower:</b> White (spires) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Bumblebees, Moths, Butterflies <b>Special:</b> Native Bees Adaptable. Great in a pollinator or cottage garden flower and looks wonderful planted with Bee Balm and Butterfly Weed. Good for woodland edges.</p>
<p><b>Elderberry (<i>Sambucus spp.</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> FULL Sun (best for flowers &amp; fruit) <b>Soil:</b> Variety Moist to Dry – Clay, Loam <b>**Prefers rich, moist, acidic**</b> <b>Flower:</b> White clusters small flowers; fragrant <b>Bloom time:</b> May (fruits July-Sept) <b>Height:</b> 5-12 feet (6-10 feet wide) <b>Attracts:</b> Many pollinators, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native bees May look unkempt from a distance; excellent as a hedge or in problem, moist areas. Traditional medicinal &amp; edible uses.</p>
<p><b>Foam Flower (<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Shade/Deep shade <b>Soil:</b> Rich, well drained <b>Flower:</b> White or Pink with pink accents <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 6 inches to 1 foot <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees (small flowers) <b>Special:</b> Native bees. A plant of shaded woodland gardens. Understory plant that thrives under deepest shade provided by larger plants.</p>
<p><b>Great Blue Lobelia (<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Well drained/Moist/Medium Wet <b>Flower:</b> Blue (spire) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-October <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Birds, Hummingbirds <b>Special:</b> Bumblebees, Native Bees. Great for woodland gardens, meadows, streambanks. Striking blue color, a standout in a naturalized garden. Open-pollinated.</p>
<p><b>Grey Birch (<i>Betula populifolia</i>)</b> Perennial (Pioneer tree)   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Dry to moist <b>Flower:</b> White w/dark pink stamens <b>Bloom time:</b> May-June <b>Height:</b> 3-10 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, songbirds, mammals <b>Special:</b> Larval host Eastern Tiger Swallowtail. Short lived. Yellow leaves in Fall. White bark (hints of grey). Its catkins (seed pods) provide food for birds and small mammals at the beginning of the season. Considered a 'nurse' tree as it protects seedlings of slower, larger trees.</p>
<p><b>Jacob's Ladder (<i>Polemonium reptans</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Part Sun/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Loose, Rich Soil <b>Flower:</b> Lavender/Blue <b>Bloom time:</b> May-June <b>Height:</b> 12" flower stem &amp; leaves <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Syrphid Flies <b>Special:</b> Native Bees Spring ephemeral with long season foliage. One of the first to bloom in the late spring. Understory plant. Happiest in early succession gardens. Lovely green leaves all season.</p>
<p><b>Juneberry/Shadblow/Serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist but well drained <b>Flower:</b> White with yellow anthers <b>Bloom time:</b> April-May <b>Height:</b> 3-30 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, wasps, beetles, songbirds (fruit) <b>Special:</b> Native bees; Browse food for deer. Beautiful in the spring when the plums are in bloom. Fruit is similar in size to blueberries but are eaten by birds before harvest.</p>
<p><b>Maximilian Sunflower (<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full <b>Soil:</b> Dry to Medium <b>Flower:</b> Yellow <b>Bloom time:</b> Late Summer <b>Height:</b> Up to 7 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Native Bees, (Long tongued bees), Bumblebees, Moths <b>Special:</b> Larval host of Bordered Patch Butterfly. Cheerful sunflower. Will readily spread via rhizome. Tolerates a variety of soils including heavy, clay.</p>
<p><b>Meadowsweet (<i>Spirea alba</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Wet <b>Flower:</b> White &amp; pink <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 3-7 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, wasps, beetles <b>Special:</b> Native bees; Deer tolerant; <b>Larval host</b> Spring Azure butterfly. Traditional uses include food &amp; medicine. Understated may be used in a rain garden or naturalized wet areas.</p>
<p><b>NY Ironweed (<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full <b>Soil:</b> Moist (clay) <b>Flower:</b> Reddish purple (clusters) <b>Bloom time:</b> August-September <b>Height:</b> 5-8 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Bumblebees, Butterflies, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native Bees Tall plant of bottomlands. Good for fence lines or to add interest to empty corners. Will grow as wide as it does tall.</p>
<p><b>Path Rush (<i>Juncus tenuis</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Wet to Dry (variety of soils) <b>Flower:</b> Green pods (1/16" inch) turn straw colored when ripened. Sticky seed inside. <b>Bloom time:</b> August <b>Height:</b> 6-12 inches <b>Attracts:</b> Bumblebees, Skipper Butterflies &amp; smaller bees <b>Special:</b> Native Bees. Rush or sedge family. Clumping form. Ground cover for problem areas. Rain gardens, etc. Useful in erosion control. Salt tolerant.</p>
<p><b>Pennsylvania Sedge (<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Partial to Full Shade <b>Soil:</b> Dry to Medium, Sandy <b>Flower:</b> Greenish w/Pink edges <b>Bloom time:</b> April-June (Spring) <b>Height:</b> Up to 8" in bloom; very, very small delicate flowers <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Butterflies, Syrphid Flies <b>Special:</b> Native Bees. Lawn alternative. Fills in overtime to form a dense low growing turf with textural interest. Perfect in a glade.</p>



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<p><b>Plantain Pussytoes (<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun <b>Soil:</b> Thin/Acidic/Dry Soils <b>Flower:</b> Creamy white <b>Bloom time:</b> June-July <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Adrenid, Halictic and Cuckoo Bees <b>Special:</b> Tolerates drought; deer &amp; rabbit resistant. Host plant of American Lady Butterfly. Spreads to form a mat. Perfect for poor soils at the edges of woodlands. Needs well drained to dry conditions. May be used as a turf substitute, rock gardens, dry beds, etc.</p>
<p><b>Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>)</b> Perennial <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> Purple/Magenta <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 6-20 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Bumblebees <b>Special:</b> Butterflies Beautiful, erect flowers that stand out in any garden. A rich nectar plant and favorite of butterflies.</p>
<p><b>Rattlesnake Master (<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full Sun <b>Soil:</b> Dry/Well Drained Soil <b>Flower:</b> Greenish/white (1" globes) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 12" leaves up to 3'-6' feet flower stems <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Butterflies <b>Special:</b> Native to Central US north to Massachusetts. Aggressive self-seeder. Rigid stems hold multiple globular flowers. Adds interest in all seasons. The stems and flower heads dry to a bronze color in the fall.</p>
<p><b>Red Twig (Osier) Dogwood (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Wet <b>Flower:</b> White (very small) grows in an umbel. <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 3-12 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Birds, Butterflies. <b>Special:</b> Waterfowl, marsh birds, shorebirds; Deer browse. Large &amp; small mammals. <b>Larval host:</b> Spring Azure butterfly. A plant of wet areas, riverbanks, lakes wooded or open streambanks. Most distinctive in winter, red twigs against white snow are striking.</p>
<p><b>Silverrod or White Goldenrod (<i>Solidago bicolor</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full Sun/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Sandy/Poor/Rocky/Heavy Clay <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Bumblebees, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native bees. Beautiful, unusual as only Solidago with white flower rays. Stands out in areas where other plants may not thrive well.</p>
<p><b>Sneezeweed (<i>Helenium autumnale</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full <b>Soil:</b> Moist (clay) <b>Flower:</b> Yellow (discs) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-October <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Bumblebees, Butterflies, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native Bees Attractive. Striking against a dark backdrop. Bright yellow. This flower makes me smile. With its bright yellow color and fluffy 'pom-pom'.</p>
<p><b>Solomon's Seal (<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Partial Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Cool, Humus rich, Moist/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> Small white bell-shaped twin (or more) flowers under the arching stem. <b>Bloom time:</b> May (fruits July-Sept) <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bumblebees, Hummingbirds <b>Special:</b> Native bees. An attractive architectural plant which will add interest to the shade or woodland garden. Traditional medicinal &amp; edible uses.</p>
<p><b>Spotted Bee Balm/Horsemint (<i>Monarda punctata</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Dry/Well drained. <b>Flower:</b> Bracts green, white or purple. Tubular flowers yellow w/maroon dots <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Birds <b>Special:</b> Native bees Traditionally used in herbal medicine. Stunning and unusual in a wildflower meadow or pocket prairie. Can be aggressive spreader. Native to Central USA.</p>
<p><b>Sunchoke (<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full, Full, Full <b>Soil:</b> Well drained, rich soil <b>Flower:</b> Yellow (many branches) <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> Up to 12 feet (Heavy plant) <b>Fruit:</b> Roots are eaten as a vegetable, high in inulin. <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, birds, large &amp; small animals (rodents will eat tubers). Very heavy, thick, hairy stems. May need caging to support its multi-stemmed flowering branches</p>
<p><b>Virginia Mountain Mint (<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Calcareous (chalk/limestone) <b>Flower:</b> White (tiny mint like flowers) <b>Bloom time:</b> August-September <b>Height:</b> 2'-3' multibranching stem <b>Attracts:</b> Bees, Butterflies &amp; Beneficials <b>Special:</b> Native Bees, Bumblebees, Honeybees and Pearl Crescent butterflies. Erect stems. Leaves are narrow w/a whitish bloom. Can be aggressive, less so in dry soils. Lovely scent of mint. Use in meadows, naturalized areas and tall borders. Great cut flower. Zone 3-7</p>
<p><b>Wild Bleeding Heart (<i>Dicentra eximia</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Partial Sun/Full-Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist, Well Drained, Humus soil <b>Flower:</b> Pink (pearlescent) 1" <b>Bloom time:</b> May-August <b>Height:</b> 6"-12" foliage &amp; flower stem <b>Attracts:</b> Bees <b>Special:</b> Native Bees This lovely, understated plant producing 5-6 beautiful pink pearlescent flowers per stem. Mounding habit. Delicate looking, perfect for foundation, rock garden or woodland garden settings. Self-seeds. A native plant of the Appalachian Mountains.</p>
<p><b>Wild Clematis or Virgin's Bower (<i>Clematis virginiana</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Medium Wet <b>Flower:</b> White (elliptical) 1" <b>Bloom time:</b> July-September <b>Height:</b> 6-20 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Bumblebees, Wasps, Skipper Butterflies &amp; smaller bees <b>Special:</b> Native Bees. Vigorous native twining vine of moist woods. Woody perennial: great against a wall or shed side. Interesting flower and stunning flower pod.</p>
<p><b>Wild Senna (<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Medium Well drained <b>Flower:</b> Yellow w/5 divided sepals (brown anthers) <b>Bloom time:</b> August-September <b>Height:</b> 3-6 feet (2-3 feet wide) <b>Attracts:</b> Cloudless Sulphur Butterflies &amp; gamebirds Bobwhites <b>Special:</b> Larval Host Sulphur Butterflies Grows in rich, well-drained soil. Prefers no competition in the garden. Seed pods resemble pea pods.</p>
<p><b>Wild Strawberry (<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Humus rich (woodland) and disturbed areas. <b>Flower:</b> White <b>Bloom time:</b> May-September <b>Height:</b> 3-6 inches (groundcover) <b>Fruit:</b> Red flavorful fruit <b>Attracts:</b> Native bees, birds, large &amp; small mammals. Spreads via rhizomes and runners. Prefers well drained, acidic, rocky soils.</p>



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<p><b>Willows (<i>Salix spp</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Full Sun/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Wet <b>Flower:</b> Grey to White w/green &amp; yellow anthers. <b>Bloom time:</b> Earliest spring <b>Height:</b> 3-12 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Birds, Butterflies, Moths, Bees. <b>Special:</b> Over 150 species of Lepidoptera use Willows. <b>Larval host:</b> A variety of Moths and Butterflies. This remarkable shrub/small tree is beneficial to other flora, fauna and its roots filter water and stabilize the root systems. Great benefit to amphibians and other living things.</p>
<p><b>Winterberry (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun/Part Shade/Deep Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Acidic/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> White/Red berries. <b>Bloom time:</b> Fruit in Winter <b>Height:</b> 3-15 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Native Bees, Songbirds <b>Special:</b> Slow growing. Requires moist, acidic soil with good drainage. Tolerates heat, drought, soil compaction. Winter forage for Black Capped Chickadee.</p>
<p><b>Witchhazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun/Part Shade <b>Soil:</b> Moist/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> Yellow <b>Bloom time:</b> Fall <b>Height:</b> 15-20 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Native Bees, Songbirds <b>Special:</b> Spidery, cheerful yellow flowers which bloom in the fall. Intolerant of drought. Tolerates heavy, clay, cool soils and deer browsing. Understory woodland margin tree found with Grey Birch.</p>
<p><b>ZigZag Goldenrod (<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>)</b> Perennial   <b>Sun:</b> Sun/Part Shade/Shade <b>Soil:</b> Medium/Well drained <b>Flower:</b> Yellow <b>Bloom time:</b> August-October <b>Height:</b> 1-3 feet <b>Attracts:</b> Butterflies, Native Bees, Bumblebees <b>Special:</b> Tolerates Deer, Heavy Shade &amp; Clay. Spreads by seed and rhizome. Broadleaf. Grows in rich woods and thickets. Good for shaded woodland areas.</p>