### **Mother's stuffing**

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Instruction</u>
onion	1 large	chopped & sautéed in butter
mushrooms	½ pound	chopped & sautéed in butter
butter herbed bread crumbs	1 stick 4 - 6 cups	
walnuts	1 cup	chopped
celery	3 stalks	sliced
celery leaves	½ cup	chopped
fresh thyme	1 TBLSP	chopped (or 1-2 teaspoons dried)
fresh rosemary	½ TBLSP	chopped (or 1 teaspoon dried)
fresh parsley	½ cup	chopped
black pepper	to taste	
eggs	2 large or 3 small	beaten
apple juice	2 cups	

- Sauté the onion & mushrooms in ½ a stick of butter.
- Add the other half stick of butter and melt.
- Pour sauté mixture over bread crumbs in a large bowl. Stir in walnuts, celery, & herbs.
- Fold in beaten eggs and apple juice. Depending upon how moist you like your stuffing, you may want more or less juice. Do <u>not</u> over-stir, or the stuffing will become tough.
- Taste it to be sure the spices are sufficient before stuffing the bird. Do <u>not</u> over-stuff the bird. Stuffing needs room to breathe while cooking. If the bird is too small to contain all the stuffing, or if you brined the turkey, then put the stuffing in a baking dish, and cover with foil. Cook at 350 degrees F for 30 minutes, covered, then remove the cover and bake another 10 minutes.

#### **Turkey brining**

Fresh turkey is best. If you have a frozen turkey, then defrost it in brine. If you brine, then you cannot stuff the turkey.

<u>Ingredient</u>	Quantity
water	22 cups
coarse kosher salt	2 cups
sugar	2/3 cup
fresh or dried bay leaves	3 large
black peppercorns	2 Tablespoons
bags of ice	2 (or 2 frozen half gallon bottles)

- Clean the inside of a medium to large sized cooler. Place two 13-gallon plastic bags or large turkey basting bags, one inside the other, in the cooler.
- In a very large pot, combine 10 cups of the water with the salt, sugar, bay leaves, & peppercorns. Stir over medium heat until salt dissolves.
- Remove from heat. Stir in 12 cups cold water, and cool until lukewarm.
- If you bought the turkey from a store, look for plastic binders and bags of innards, and remove these. Place the turkey neck side up inside the plastic bags in a large cooler.
- Slowly pour cooled brining mixture over the turkey in the plastic bags.
- Gather bags tightly to eliminate any air, and tie each bag closed separately, starting with the inner bag.
- Roll the turkey over so that the breast is down.
- Add ice or frozen water bottles to the cooler with the turkey and leave it undisturbed for 18 to 24 hours, not more than 24 hours.
- Line a large roasting pan with 4 layers of paper towels. Remove turkey from brine and drain well, pick out the peppercorns and bay leaves, then place the turkey in the roasting pan on top of paper towels. Pat it dry, and then remove the paper towels from underneath

**NOTE:** <u>DO NOT</u> add salt to your gravy if you brine the turkey!

#### Roast turkey

- Preheat the oven to 450 degrees F.
- Rub softened (not melted) butter all over all the turkey's skin. Wrap the bird's wings with foil to keep them from burning. Put a celery stick, several stalks of parsley, a branch of rosemary, a couple cloves of garlic, and half an apple into the turkey.
- Place the turkey into the oven, and then reduce the heat to 325 deg F.
- After two hours, baste the turkey with pan drippings every half hour. An
  eighteen-pound turkey should take about 3 hours and 50 minutes to cook.
  You know it's done when you prick the skin of the thigh and the juice runs
  clear. If you have a meat thermometer, insert it into the center of the
  thigh, (do not push the thermometer all the way to the bone), and cook
  until the temperature reads 170 degrees F.
- Let the turkey stand 30 minutes before carving. Use the juices in the bottom of the pan to make gravy.

#### Michael's gravy

<u>Ingredient</u>	Quantity
butter	3 TBLSP
flour	3 ½ TBLSP
broth	1 ½ cup
salt & pepper	to taste (NO salt if the turkey was brined)

- Melt butter in a sauce pan over low heat. Add flour. Stir constantly for at least five minutes with a whisk until the mixture is well combined, smooth and thickened.
- Pour in the pan drippings from the turkey while continuing to whisk constantly over low heat for about half an hour.

**NOTE:** For a bigger group, if you need more gravy, you can add very high quality chicken broth to make more, no matter what Michael says.

#### Mashed potatoes

<u>Ingredient</u>	Quantity	Instruction
Idaho potatoes butter half-and-half salt	1 potato per person 1 Tablespoon per potato enough to make smooth to taste	peeled and quartered

- Boil potato quarters in a large pot in salted water until a fork easily passes through a piece, about 20 minutes.
- Drain them, and add butter, gently mixing with a fork.
- Add half-and-half and mash the potatoes with a potato masher. (If you
  don't have half-n-half, make your own with half milk and half cream.) Do
  not over-stir or beat the potatoes after adding the half-and-half, or the
  potatoes will become like glue.

### **String beans**

Select smaller, thinner string beans. They should make a snapping sound when you break one in half if they are fresh. Wash and snap the ends off the beans, pulling the string down the length of the bean. Sauté them in a generous amount of butter and garlic salt for about 5 to 10 minutes, depending upon the quantity of beans and the pan, tossing continuously. Do <u>not</u> overcook. They should still have a bite to them.

#### Cranberry sauce

In a medium sauce pan, over medium-high heat, bring a scant 1 1/3 cup of sugar into 1/3 cup of water and 2/3 cup fresh orange juice to a boil. Add 16 ounces of fresh cranberries and the grated rind of one lemon, 2 cinnamon sticks & 8 to 10 whole cloves. Return to a boil, then reduce heat to medium-low and simmer gently, uncovered, without stirring, for 10 minutes or until most of the cranberries have burst. Pour into a bowl and chill until firm.

### Mother's sweet potato casserole

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	Instruction
sweet potatoes	6 regular sized	Baked at 350 deg. F for one hour
brown sugar orange juice butter eggs ground cinnamon ground cloves salt cayenne pepper	1/4 cup 1/4 cup 1/2 stick – 2 oz 2 1 teaspoon 1 teaspoon 1/2 teaspoon a pinch	softened beaten
pecan halves	1 cup or so	
brown sugar butter orange juice	1/4 cup 2 Tablespoons 2 Tablespoons	

- Let potatoes cool a while, then peel and mash with a potato masher in a bowl until creamy.
- Blend in ingredients from brown sugar to cayenne pepper.
- Pour in a lightly greased 2-quart casserole dish and smooth the top.
- Arrange the pecan halves in a pattern (we usually make concentric circles because our casserole dish is round) on the top of the potatoes.
- Warm up the brown sugar, butter and orange juice over medium heat in a small sauce pan while stirring constantly.
- Drizzle the syrup mixture over top of the pecan halves.
- Bake the sweet potato casserole for 35 minutes at 350 degrees F.

**NOTE:** This is our favorite. It is our standard at Thanksgiving and a pleasure to serve any time someone requests it. This tastes like dessert and yet passes for veggie. Mother was a star to actually capture measurements for this because Dada never measured anything.

### Pumpkin pie

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Instruction</u>
pumpkin sweetened condensed milk brown sugar salt ground cinnamon ground ginger ground allspice ground cloves eggs	2 cups 1 can 1/8 cup ½ teaspoon 1 teaspoon ½ teaspoon ½ teaspoon ½ teaspoon 2	beaten
pie shell	1	see recipe in Desserts

- Start with one or two small cooking pumpkins (big ones are tough, not good texture; choose a pumpkin no larger than a cantaloupe).
- Cut it in half and remove the seeds and strings.
- Place the halves in a baking dish, face down (shell side up), and bake in a 325 degrees F oven for an hour or so, until it is soft and falls apart when you poke it.
- Let cool a while, then scoop out and mash with a potato masher in a bowl until creamy, then measure out the 2 cups.
- Force through a fine meshed sieve.
- Mix all ingredients from pumpkin to eggs together in a large bowl.
- Pour into the pie shell.
- Bake 15 minutes at 425 degrees F, then reduce heat to 350 degrees F, and bake another 45 minutes, or until an inserted knife comes out clean.