**SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

 **SEARCH WARRANT APPLICATION**

**STAGE TWO – GEOFENCE - GOOGLE**

I, Click or tap here to enter text. am the affiant in this matter. I declare, under penalty of perjury, that all information in this application is true, to the best of my knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, information obtained from any other identified individual, or entity, is believed by me to be true. Based upon this information, I apply for the issuance of a search warrant because I believe that I have probable cause to search the person, location, entity or thing listed herein, and seize the items listed herein, pursuant to Penal Code section 1524, as indicated below, and I further swear and attest that nothing sought in this application pertains to an investigation into a “prohibited violation” as that term is defined in Penal Code section 629.51.

[ ]  The property was stolen or embezzled. (1524 (a)(1)).

[ ] The property or things were used as the means of committing a felony. (1524 (a)(2)).

[ ] The property or things to be seized are in the possession of any person with the intent to use them as a means of committing a public offense, or in the possession of another to whom that person may have delivered them for the purpose of concealing them or preventing them from being discovered. (1524 (a)(3)).

[ ] The property or things to be seized consist of an item or constitute evidence that tends to show a felony has been committed or tends to show that a particular person has committed a felony. (1524 (a)(4)).

[ ]  The property or things to be seized consist of evidence that tends to show that a violation of PC 311.3 or 311.11 has occurred or is occurring. (1524 (a)(5)).

[ ]  There is a warrant to arrest the person. (1524 (a)(6)).

[ ] Click or tap here to enter text.

[ ] Click or tap here to enter text.

[ ] Click or tap here to enter text.

I also request the following orders based on the information contained herein:

[ ]  **Evidence Code 1040 Sealing Order** [ ]  **90 day notification delay by government agency** [ ]  **Evidence Code 1041 (Hobbs) Sealing Order** [ ]  **Non-disclosure and 90 day Delay of Notification by Service Provider** [ ]  **Immediate compliance is required** [ ]  **Delay Return until 10 days after Receipt of Data** [ ]  **Seal Page 5 pursuant to Evidence Code 1040** [ ]  **Seal all documents until Gov’t Code 7923.615 disclosure is required.** [ ]  **Night Service**

Click or tap here to enter text.Click or tap to enter a date. Click or tap here to enter text.

(Affiant/Declarant signature) (Date) (Violation(s) suspected)

**SEARCH WARRANT**

**STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

The People of the State of California to any Law Enforcement Officer in the County of Los Angeles, designated as a PEACE OFFICER by PC 830 et seq., and who has qualified pursuant to PC 832:

Proof, by the affidavit contained within the incorporated application; that there is Probable Cause to believe that the items described herein may be found at the location set forth herein, I find that it is seizable pursuant to PC 1524, and THEREFORE:

YOU are COMMANDED to SEARCH the location, person, entity, or thing as set forth herein, for the property, data or things as set forth herein, and to SEIZE those things, and retain those things in your custody, subject to further orders of the court as set forth in Penal Code section 1536.

This Search Warrant, which incorporates by reference, all included/attached documents, was submitted to me and I find Probable Cause to issue, and I do issue, this Search Warrant, and I make the additional orders listed below. If not set forth below, the time and date of issuance shall be the timestamp for the document as posted to the online portal or emailed to the applicant.

(All references to “PC” or “EC” are references to the California Penal Code or California Evidence Code, respectively)

Unless expressly ordered otherwise within this Search Warrant, all parties, entities, and “service providers” [as that term is described in PC 1546 (j)]; shall comply with, and are subject to, Penal Code sections 1524 *et seq*.; and 1546 et *seq*.

“Service Provider(s)” includes all cellphone carriers, websites, social media sites, email service providers, remote computing services, and all other entities providing electronic communications or electronic storage.

Service Provider shall provide the items listed herein as “Item to be searched/seized” and verify the authenticity of any electronic information it produces pursuant to Penal Code 1546.1(d)(3).

Pursuant to Penal Code sections 1524.3 (c) and 1546.1 (d)(2), any information obtained through the execution of this warrant that is unrelated to its objective shall be sealed and shall not be subject to further review, use, or disclosure except pursuant to a court order or to comply with discovery as required by PC 1054.1 and 1054.7.

If the Peace Officer executing the warrant is present, including virtually or online, and is being **assisted** by other persons, as provided by **PC 1530**, the service provider must then provide, the information sought in this warrant to the assisting agency or person(s).

I also GRANT the following check-marked COURT ORDERS. Any Order that is NOT checked is Denied at this time.

“Sealed Portion” is ordered Sealed [ ]  **EC 1040** (and/or) [ ]  **EC 1041** (*Hobbs*). [ ] Warrant may be served anytime, **day or night**.

[ ] Page 5 is ordered **Sealed** pursuant to EC 1040. [ ] Immediate compliance is required.

[ ] The **Service Provider** and employees shall **NOT notify** the subscriber or disclose any information about this warrant to the subscriber or any other person, other than to those necessary to comply with this warrant, for **90 days**.

[ ]  **Peace Officers** executing this warrant may **delay** PC 1546.2 **notification** to the identified target(s) for **90 days**.

[ ]  Return shall be within 10 days of receipt of data or information.

[ ] All information in this document is ordered **SEALED** until disclosure is required by Gov’t Code 7923.615 or Penal Code 1546.2.

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Date & Time Signature & Printed Name

 Judge of the Superior Court of Los Angeles County

ADDITIONAL REQUESTS

[ ]  **I request night service based on the information from Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_ through and including Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_.**

[ ]  **I request that the information contained within the section identified as “Sealed Portion” and/or contained within Page \_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_ through Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_, inclusive, to be SEALED pursuant to Evidence Code Section** [ ]  **1041 (*Hobbs*) because the information would identify or tend to identify the confidential informant(s) and/or pursuant to Evidence Code section** [ ]  **1040 as “official information” based on the information contained within Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_ through Page \_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_\_\_.**

[ ]  **I request that the Service Provider, and employees thereof, be Ordered Not to Disclose any information about this search warrant to the subscriber, or any other person and to Delay other required Notification to the subscriber for 90 days due to the information contained within Page \_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_\_ through Page \_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_.**

[ ]  **I also request delaying PC 1546.2 Notification by law enforcement or other government agency for the same reasons.**

[ ]  **I request that the Return be Delayed until 10 days after receipt of the information based on the information contained within Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_ through Page \_\_\_ Line \_\_\_.**

[ ]  **To preserve the integrity of the investigation, I request that all information in this document and the Return be SEALED until disclosure is required by Government Code 7923.615, Penal Code 1546.2, or the arrest of the suspect(s), whichever is sooner.**

[ ]  **I request a court order to the Service Provider to expedite delivery of the data requested by requiring IMMEDIATE COMPLIANCE. This request is based on the information provided at the end of my statement of probable cause.**

[ ]  **I request that Page 5 be sealed as Official Information pursuant to Evidence Code 1040.**

[ ]  **I have listed other requests on the page labeled Appendix A.**

**PENAL CODE 1546.1 (d)(2)**

Investigating officers and any assisting personnel, acting under the direction of the investigating officers, will access all data to determine if the data contains the items as described herein. Those items that are within the scope of this warrant may be copied and retained by investigating officers. Items that are not within the scope of this warrant will be sealed and retained by the investigating officers pending any future court order or to comply with discovery requirements.

**DELAY OF SEARCH WARRANT RETURN**

It has been your Affiant’s experience that it takes telecommunications companies and Internet service providers considerable time beyond the statutory, 10-day, search warrant return period, to search for, compile, and provide the materials sought in this search warrant. Therefore, your Affiant may request permission to return this search warrant ***within 10 days from the date that all materials are received*** from these companies.

**NON-DISCLOSURE AND DELAY OF NOTIFICATION**

It is your Affiant’s experience that notification to affected and/or targeted parties of the existence of a search warrant and/or on-going police investigation affords individuals an opportunity and/or may cause them to destroy or delete evidence, change patterns of behavior, notify co-conspirators, and/or flee from apprehension and prosecution. Notification can jeopardize an investigation and hamper the efforts of law enforcement to seize evidence and/or individuals in a timely manner. I, therefore, request that the Service Provider be ordered not to disclose to the subscriber, or any other person except those necessary to comply with this search warrant, the existence of this search warrant or investigation, and to also be ordered to delay any other required notification for 90 days. I also request that any government agency which is required to provide notification, be allowed to delay such notification for 90 days.

**NIGHT SERVICE**

Your Affiant may request that night service be authorized allowing service of the Search Warrant to Service Provider’s Subpoena Compliance at any time, day or night, because, based on my training and experience, I know that most Service Providers have Law Enforcement Compliance Analysts on duty 24 hours a day, 7 days a week to process requests. This Search Warrant will be sent to the telecommunication companies via e-mail, FAX, an online portal, or other electronic means. Service of this warrant will not involve law enforcement officers making a physical entry into a business or any other structure.

**SCOPE OF SEARCH**

This warrant seeks to utilize Google-owned historical location data to identify the individuals responsible for the crime(s) described in the Statement of Probable Cause. By discovering the devices logged into Google accounts near the crime scene, your affiant expects to be able to identify possible suspects involved in the crime. Investigating officers and any assisting personnel, acting under the direction of the investigating officers, will access all data to determine if the data contains the items as described herein. Those items that are within the scope of this warrant may be copied and retained. Items that are not within the scope of this warrant will be sealed and retained by the investigating officers pending any future court order or to comply with discovery requirements.

**STORED DATA AVAILABLE TO GOOGLE**

Google has, through its Google Maps application, created a way for smartphones to navigate from place to place. In addition, Google’s basic search application uses a device’s location information to deliver accurate location-based search results.

Anyone who owns a smartphone with the Google Maps or Search applications also transmits real-time location information to Google’s servers. This allows Google to provide useful services. For example, the aggregated location data from smartphone users is used to generate real-time traffic maps in the Google Maps application.

Location data can also provide information about a certain place that a user is visiting. For example, entering a grocery store may generate a notification on the user’s phone with coupon offers. Entering a restaurant can cause a link to the restaurant’s menu to appear on screen. These are just a few examples of the many ways that Google makes use of its users’ location data.

Google provides notice to its customers about the collection of location information. As of February 8, 2024, their website stated:

“We collect location information when you use our services…”. [[1]](#footnote-1)

“Google may use different types of location information to help make some services and products you use more helpful. These include:

* GPS and other sensor data from your device
* IP address [[2]](#footnote-2)
* Activity on Google services, such as from your searches or places you label like home or work
* Information about things near your device, such as Wi-Fi access points, cell towers, and Bluetooth-enabled devices”. [[3]](#footnote-3)

**SMARTPHONE PREVALENCE**

In recent years, smartphones have been almost universally adopted by the American public, and as such it is rare to find a person who does not have their smartphone readily accessible.

As of 2021, according to a Pew Research survey, 85% of Americans possessed a smartphone. As such, a high probability exists that the suspect(s) in this case were in possession of smartphones.

Nearly every smartphone in existence, whether it is an Apple iPhone, or it is a device using the Android operating system, has at least one Google-owned application installed on it; as such, there is a high probability that the suspect(s) cellphone will be among the anonymized numbers in the areas subject to this search.

**INTEGRITY OF AN INVESTIGATION**

Information gathered in an investigation often needs to be temporarily withheld from the public to protect against false confessions, avoid flight from prosecution or creation of false evidence or alibis, and protect the safety of potential witnesses. Therefore, in addition to any other order to seal, I request that this document and the Return, be temporarily sealed and not made public until disclosure is required by Government Code section 7923.615 or Penal Code section 1546.2.

**CONFIDENTIAL INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION**

Suspects involved in criminal activity will typically use cellular phones to communicate when multiple suspects are involved. I am also aware Android-based cellular phones report detailed location information to Google, where the geo-location and electronic data is then stored.

As a result, I am requesting an anonymized list of any Google devices in a geographic area for the dates and times specified as the Initial Search Parameters in this warrant. I am seeking to collect certain location information related to Google accounts that were located within the Target Location during the Date and Timeframe (Anonymized List).

Based on the information in this application, I think it is reasonable to believe that suspects, witnesses, and victims traveled through the Target Area during the specified timeframe.

The information sought from Google regarding the anonymized list of Device IDs/RLOIs will potentially identify which cellular phones were near the location where the crime occurred and may assist law enforcement in determining which persons were present or involved in the crime under investigation. This will also allow me to identify witnesses to the incident. Finally, it will allow me to rule out persons who are not involved in the crime.

The process to obtain reverse location search data, commonly referred to as a geofence, from Google is broken down into a three-stage process. The primary purpose of this is to protect the privacy interests of Google users. In the first two stages of the process, the information provided by Google is anonymized. The only data provided by Google in the first two stages is Device IDs/Reverse Location Obfuscated IDs (RLOIs) and the location history of those Device IDs/RLOIs based on the limited Initial Search Parameters.

A Device ID/RLOI is an alphanumeric string of characters, assigned by Google to a device to uniquely identify it to Google. The Device ID/RLOI is meaningless to anyone other than Google. It cannot be used to identify an individual, or an individual’s device, without further information from Google. This is done purposely to protect the identity of the Google account holder. No account holder information, such as name, date of birth, email address, phone number, device information, or any other personal information is provided in Stage 1 or Stage 2.

In **Stage 1**, Google responds to the search warrant for Device IDs/RLOIs and location history data based on the Initial Search Parameters. Once that data is obtained, it will be compared with the information that is already known about the suspect and potential witnesses to the crime. The primary purpose of this comparison is to eliminate Device IDs/RLOIs that do not comport to the facts of the case. It is not uncommon in a warrant such as this to receive several hundred Device IDs/RLOIs in Stage 1. Usually, upwards of 98% of Device IDs/RLOIs detected in Stage 1 are eliminated during the analysis.

**Stage 2** in the process is also a search warrant. In Stage 2, a warrant is written for an expanded time frame or other parameters for the small number of Device IDs/RLOIs that were not eliminated in the analysis of Stage 1 data. An additional time frame is usually about an hour before and after the Initial Search Parameters. Importantly, there is no non-anonymized data provided in Stage 2. At this point in the process, law enforcement is still not in possession of any data that could identify the Device ID/RLOI account holder. Stage 2 provides additional contextual data to determine if the Device IDs/RLOIs requested are actually relevant to the investigation. The Stage 2 Device IDs/RLOIs are analyzed in a similar way to that of the Stage 1 Device IDs/RLOIs, except there is more information to work with to better determine if the Device ID/RLOI should be eliminated from further scrutiny.

**Stage 3** is also a search warrant. In Stage 3, based on the probable cause gathered in Stages 1 and 2, the basic subscriber information for the Device IDs/RLOIs that were narrowed down from Stage 2 would be requested. It is not until Stage 3 that any identifying information of a Google account holder is disclosed to law enforcement.

**This warrant is Stage 2 in the process.**

The COMMAND to Search is directed to:

GOOGLE, LLC – An Electronic Communications service Provider

Google Legal Investigations Support

1600 Amphitheatre Parkway

Mountain View, CA 94043

Service via Google’s Law Enforcement Request System (LERS) online

ITEMS SOUGHT TO BE SEARCHED/SEIZED ARE AS FOLLOWS:

1. For each location point recorded within the Search Parameters, Google shall produce anonymized information specifying the corresponding unique Reverse Location Obfuscated IDs/Device IDs of all location data, whether derived from Global Positioning System (GPS) data, Bluetooth beacons, and Wi-Fi location, including the latitudinal and longitudinal coordinates, estimated radius, and the dates and times of all location recordings (with captured time zone), data source and device type (platform), during the date and time period(s) associated with specific device IDs; (the “Anonymized List”). When two or more locations are identified in the **Initial Search Parameters**, Google shall ensure the same **exact** Reverse Location Obfuscated ID/Device ID alphanumeric **identifier** algorithm is used between the locations, to ensure investigators can determine if the same exact Reverse Location Obfuscated IDs/Device IDs are present at those locations.
2. A notarized Business Records Affidavit for the Google case assigned to this warrant.
3. Name and contact information for the Google employee who conducted the digital searches/compliance with this order.

The wording used in this document is intended to prevent confusion or an over-reliance on company-specific terms. Technology continues to evolve and with it, technical terms change. If any reference in this warrant is to a technology which has become obsolete or has otherwise been replaced by a more efficient technology, then the orders in this warrant apply to that new technology by whatever name used, with the same force and effect as if the new technology was specifically named.

Click or tap here to enter text.

Records pertaining to the following:

Identifying information according to the Initial Search Parameters described below for Google accounts that reported a GPS, Wi-Fi, or Bluetooth sourced location history data generated from devices that reported a location within the geographic region bounded by the following coordinates, dates and times:

**Target Area One** for the time period of \_\_\_\_\_\_[List date and time]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_[List date and time]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

The area described exactly below is in the general area of [Fill in general geographical location, such as, “Hollywood”]:

[List coordinates and identify them as “Point One” “Point Two” etc. until you have formed a fence around the area, in which, you believe the information sought will be captured. The fence does not need to be square, round, or any other particular shape, as long as drawing lines between the “Points” results in an enclosed area. In the event that a particular area is around a specific point, list the exact distance from the center of the circle. The area should be wide enough to gather the needed information but narrow enough to exclude data from as many uninvolved individuals as possible.]

[If available, insert an aerial photo of the area, within which, all of your “Points” are depicted]

[Repeat the same process for each **Target Area** sought

**APPENDIX A**

**STATEMENT OF EXPERTISE**

**STATEMENT OF PROBABLE CAUSE**

1. <https://policies.google.com/privacy/> (PDF file Page 4, effective Feb. 8, 2024) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. <https://policies.google.com/> (PDF file Page 5, effective Feb. 8, 2024) [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. <https://policies.google.com/> (PDF file Page 5, effective Feb. 8, 2024) [↑](#footnote-ref-3)