

# DETAILED DESIGN OF DETACHABLE PHOTO-VOLTAIC POWER GENERATION PANEL FOR PNSS-1 (PHASE-2)



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#### **SYNOPSIS**

This project is the second phase of Pakistan National Student Satellite (PNSS-1) under patronage of SUPARCO. It is based on MoU signed between NUST (CAE) and SUPARCO for detailed design of detachable photo-voltaic power generation panels. This project produces a detailed design of the solar power unit considering the requirements and constraints of a spacecraft in Low Earth Orbit.

## METHODOLOGY

Introduction

**Preliminary Analysis** 

**Detailed System Analysis** 

**Circuit Analysis** 

Structural Analysis

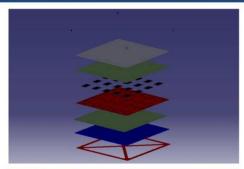
**Thermal Analysis** 

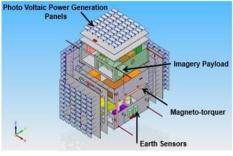
**Market Survey** 

**Component Selection** 

Final System Integration

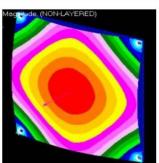
#### **CAD MODELING**

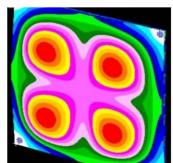




### STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

Deformation in different configurations of baseplate





#### RESULTS

| Conditions                      | No load applied | Maximum load applied | Single cell<br>malfunction |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Voltage across solar array      | 67.5 V          | 60.27 V              | 56.02 V                    |
| Current produced by solar array | 1.04 A          | 1.008 A              | 60.75 W                    |
| Power at BOL                    | 70.2 W          | 60.75 W              | 56.46 W                    |
| Computed power at BOL           | 69.4 W          | 60.27 W              | 55.82 W                    |
| Power at EOL                    | 68.9 W          | 58.9 W               | 54.774 W                   |
| Computed power at EOL           | 67.3 W          | 58.46 W              | 54.14 W                    |

| Configuration                                   | Mass<br>(kg) | First Modal<br>Frequency<br>(Hz) | Maximum<br>Deformation<br>(mm) | Minimum<br>Deformation<br>(mm) |
|---|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Thin Shell Hollow                               | 0.578        | 21.2                             | 38.2                           | 2.54                           |
| Thin Shell with<br>Reinforcements<br>(plus)     | 0.5817       | 59.61                            | 4.33                           | 0.289                          |
| Thin Shell with<br>Reinforcements<br>(diagonal) | 0.5824       | 61.3                             | 4.21                           | 0.24                           |
| Square Honeycomb                                | 0.6259       | 94.49                            | 1.54                           | 0.103                          |
| Hexagonal<br>Honeycomb                          | 0.641        | 99.8                             | 1.51                           | 0.101                          |

#### CONCLUSIONS

- □ A detailed design of dimensions 450 x 450 mm was successfully developed capable of fulfilling 50 W design electric power requirement over a design life of one year
- ☐ Structural and thermal analysis were carried out to confirm the capability of solar panel to withstand thermal and inertial loads