









# Understanding Incoming Power

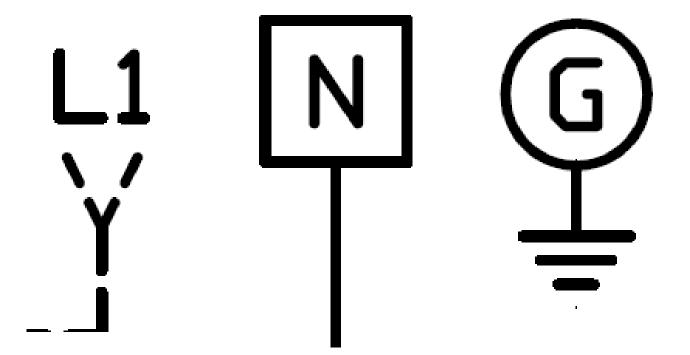
Adam Conover



# Understanding Incoming Power

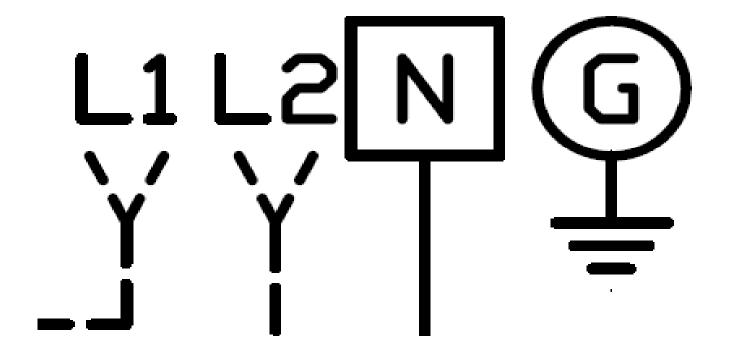


115V Single Phase



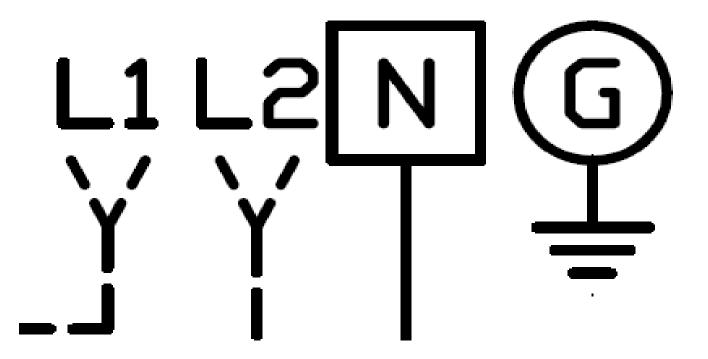


115/230V Single Phase

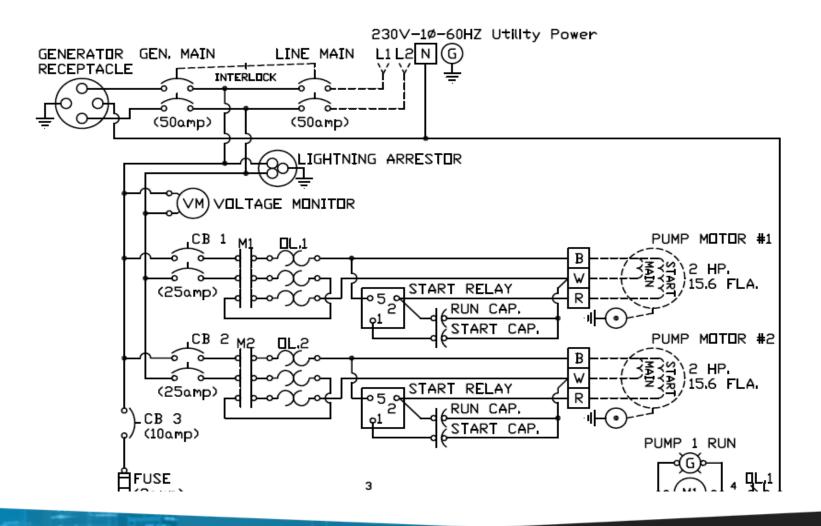




208 V Single Phase

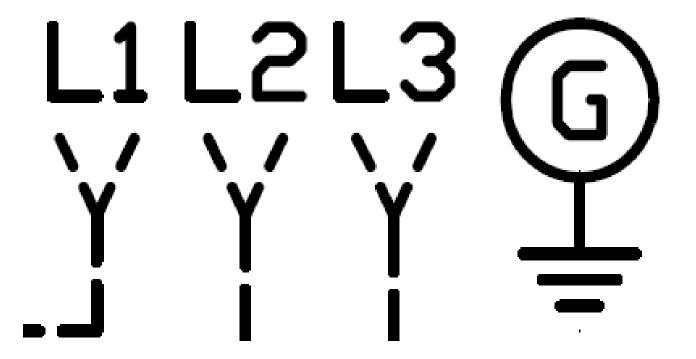






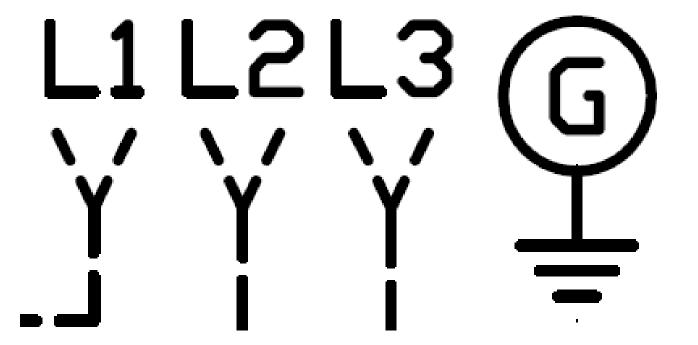


208 V 3 Phase

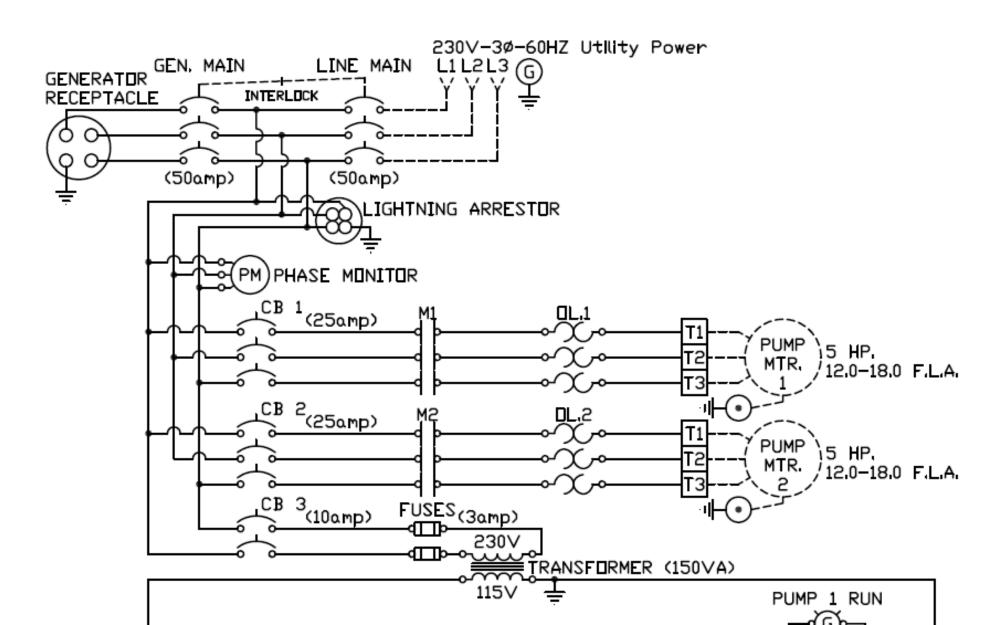


230 V 3 Phase

575 V 3 Phase







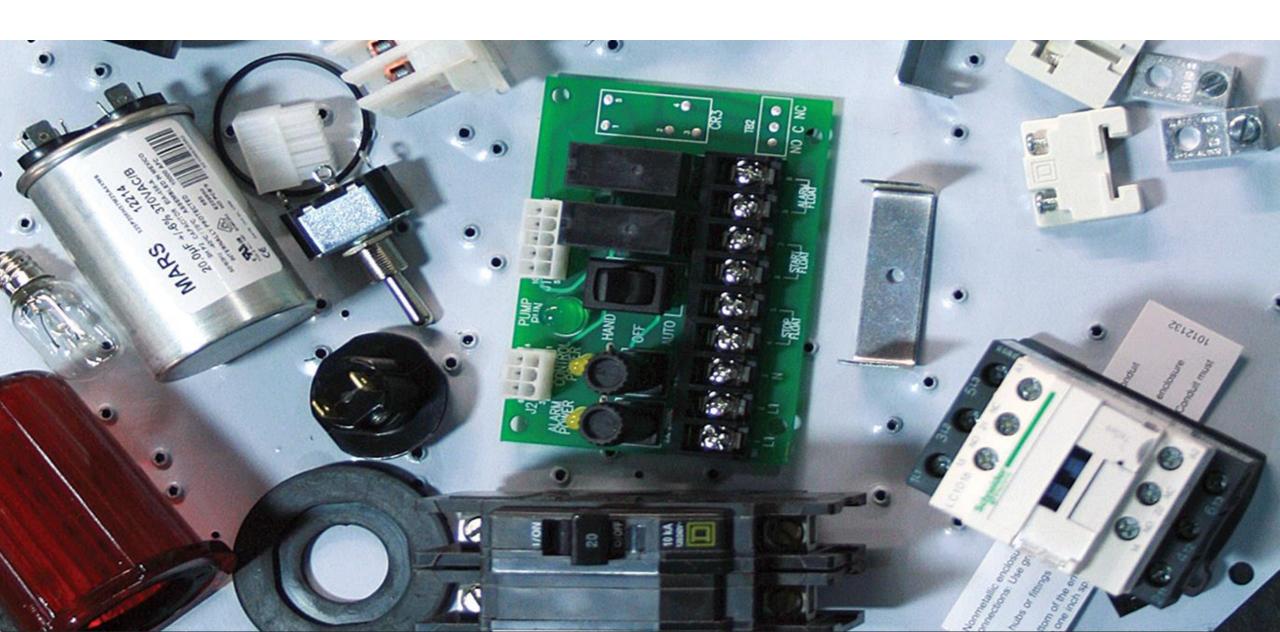
# Questions?



# Panel Characteristics

Adam Conover









#### NEMA Type 1 Enclosure

Enclosures constructed for indoor use to provide a degree of protection to personnel against access to hazardous parts and to provide a degree of protection of the equipment inside the enclosure against ingress of solid foreign objects (falling dirt).



## NEMA Type 3R Enclosure

Enclosures constructed for either indoor or outdoor use to provide a degree of protection to personnel against access to hazardous parts; to provide a degree of protection of the equipment inside the enclosure against ingress of solid foreign objects (falling dirt); to provide a degree of protection with respect to harmful effects on the equipment due to the ingress of water (rain, sleet, snow); and that will be undamaged by the external formation of ice on the enclosure.



## NEMA Type 4 Enclosure

Enclosures constructed for either indoor or outdoor use to provide a degree of protection to personnel against access to hazardous parts; to provide a degree of protection of the equipment inside the enclosure against ingress of solid foreign objects (falling dirt and windblown dust); to provide a degree of protection with respect to harmful effects on the equipment due to the ingress of water (rain, sleet, snow, splashing water, and hose directed water); and that will be undamaged by the external formation of ice on the enclosure.



## NEMA Type 4X Enclosure

Enclosures constructed for either indoor or outdoor use to provide a degree of protection to personnel against access to hazardous parts; to provide a degree of protection of the equipment inside the enclosure against ingress of solid foreign objects (windblown dust); to provide a degree of protection with respect to harmful effects on the equipment due to the ingress of water (rain, sleet, snow, splashing water, and hose directed water); that provides an additional level of protection against corrosion; and that will be undamaged by the external formation of ice on the enclosure.



## NEMA Type 6P Enclosure

Type 6P Enclosures constructed for either indoor or outdoor use to provide a degree of protection to personnel against access to hazardous parts; to provide a degree of protection of the equipment inside the enclosure against ingress of solid foreign objects (falling dirt); to provide a degree of protection with respect to harmful effects on the equipment due to the ingress of water (hose directed water and the entry of water during prolonged submersion at a limited depth); that provides an additional level of protection against corrosion and that will be undamaged by the external formation of ice on the enclosure.



#### Hazardous Location Enclosures

In Hazardous Locations, when completely and properly installed and maintained, Type 7 and 10 enclosures are designed to contain an internal explosion without causing an external hazard. Type 8 enclosures are designed to prevent combustion through the use of oil-immersed equipment. Type 9 enclosures are designed to prevent the ignition of combustible dust.

Type 7 Enclosures constructed for indoor use in hazardous (classified) locations classified as Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, or D as defined in NFPA 70.



#### Hazardous Location Enclosures

Type 8 Enclosures constructed for either indoor or outdoor use in hazardous (classified) locations classified as Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, and D as defined in NFPA 70.

Type 9 Enclosures constructed for indoor use in hazardous (classified) locations classified as Class II, Division 1, Groups E, F, or G as defined in NFPA 70.

Type 10 Enclosures constructed to meet the requirements of the Mine Safety and Health Administration, 30 CFR, Part 18.

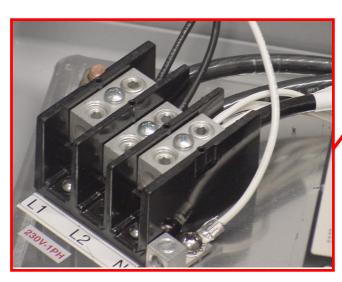


Nema 12 Enclosures can be used in outdoor locations. True or False?

False







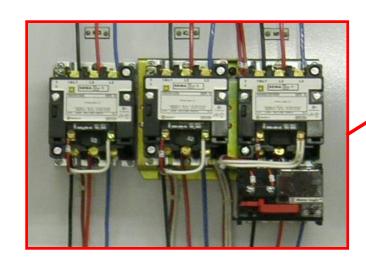


Pump Circuit Breakers





NEMA Rated Starters & Overloads



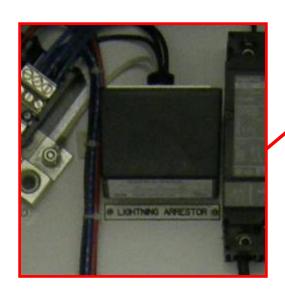


Reduced Voltage Soft Starts



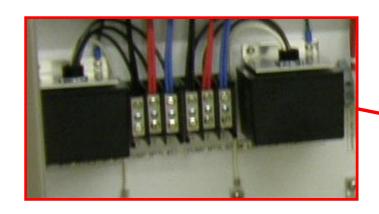


**Lightning Arrestors** 





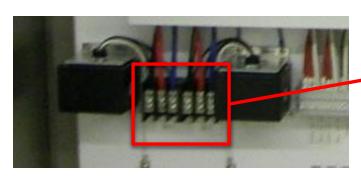
**Lightning Arrestors** 





Pump Terminal Blocks







Transient Voltage Surge Suppressor





**Control Circuit Breakers** 





Input Terminal Blocks





Intrinsically Safe Relay & Barrier





**Enclosure Heater** 



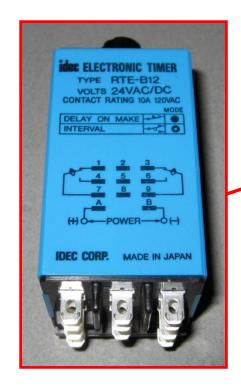


Phase Failure Relay





Time Delay Relays



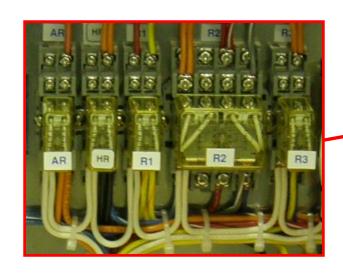


**Controller Power Supply** 





**Control Relays** 





Secondary Control Transformer





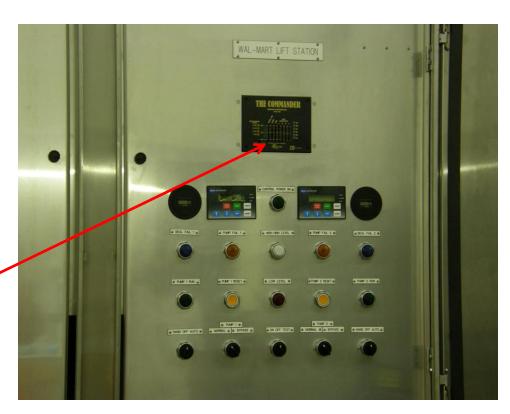
Primary Control Transformer





Pump Controller





Elapsed Time Meter





Soft Start Displays





**Indicator Lights** 





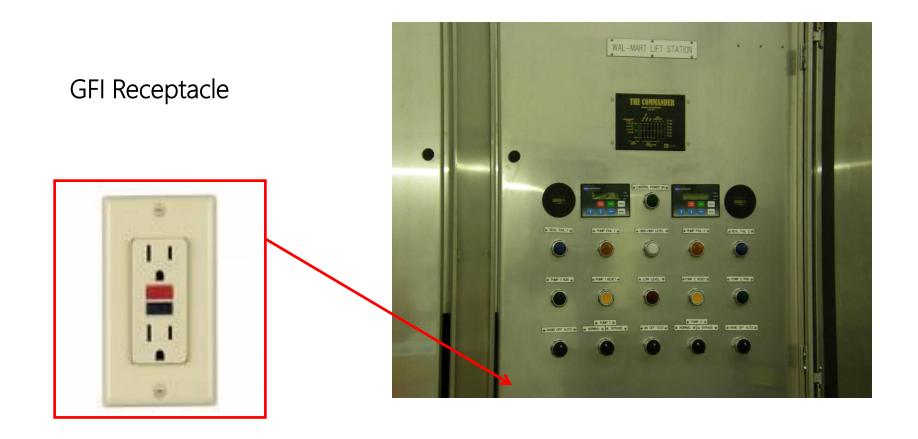


Switches & Pushbuttons









Alarm Lights









Audible Alarm & Silence Button



Transformers convert high voltage to lower voltage. True or False?



True

## Questions?



# Level Sensing

Adam Conover



## Level Sensing Alternatives



Diaphragm Switch



Digital Level Control



C-Level™ Sensor

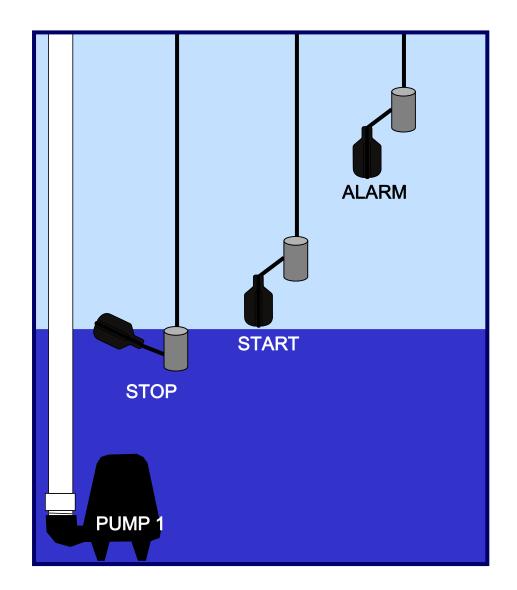


### **Floats**





### **Floats**





#### **Floats**

- Tethered or Vertical Type
- Directly controls pumps and control panels
- Narrow Angle vs. Wide Angle
- Piggyback plug or direct wire
- Adjustable pumping range
- Simple and cost effective
- Up to 20 FLA load rating

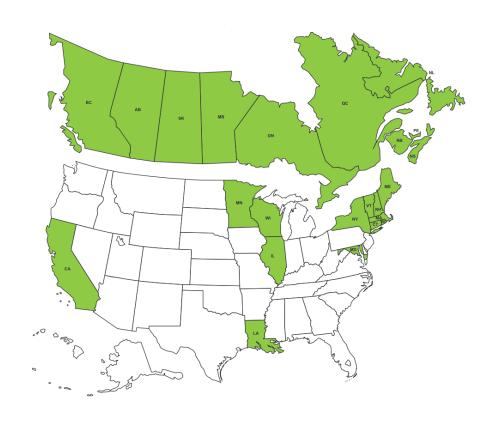


## **Mercury Legislation**

#### RESTRICTED

The following areas restrict the sale of mercury-added switch products:

- Connecticut Effective 07-01-04
- Rhode Island Effective 01-01-06
- Maine Effective 07-01-06
- California Effective 07-01-06
- Vermont Effective 01-01-07
- Illinois Effective 07-01-07
- Minnesota Effective 08-01-07 (SJE Rhombus in compliance on 04-01-08)
- New York Effective 01-01-08
- Louisiana Effective 07-01-08
- New Hampshire Effective 07-01-08
- Massachusetts Effective 05-01-09
- Wisconsin Effective 10-01-10
- Canada Effective 11-08-15
- Maryland Effective 10-01-18





## Diaphragm Switch

- Non-Moving technology
- Piggyback plug option
- Pressure activated
- Fixed on / off setting
- Multiple models for different pumping ranges
- Controls pumps up to 10 FLA





## Digital Level Control

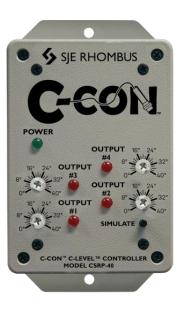
- Solid state technology
- Set pumping range, 2 models available 6" or 8.5"
- High Cycle rating
- Up to 15 FLA rating





### C-Level<sup>TM</sup> Sensor











#### **C-Level**

- Floatless technology
- Compact design
- Low voltage
- Multiple set points
- Must use a controller or control panel to interpret C-level signal



## **Hydrostatic Pressure Transducers**











#### **Level Control**









#### **Controllers for Transducers**









#### **Ultrasonic Sensors**





## **Capacitive Level Sensing**





### Radar





## Fluid Level Sensing

- Solid State technology
- High cycle rating
- No moving parts for level detection
- Fixed pumping range 8" to 10" differential
- 9.8 FLA load rating





### **Bubbler Systems**

The compressibility of the air in the bubbler tube, air supply line and pressure sensing lines can produce a measurable lag time in the output level signal of the bubbler system.





## **Conductive Switch Technology**







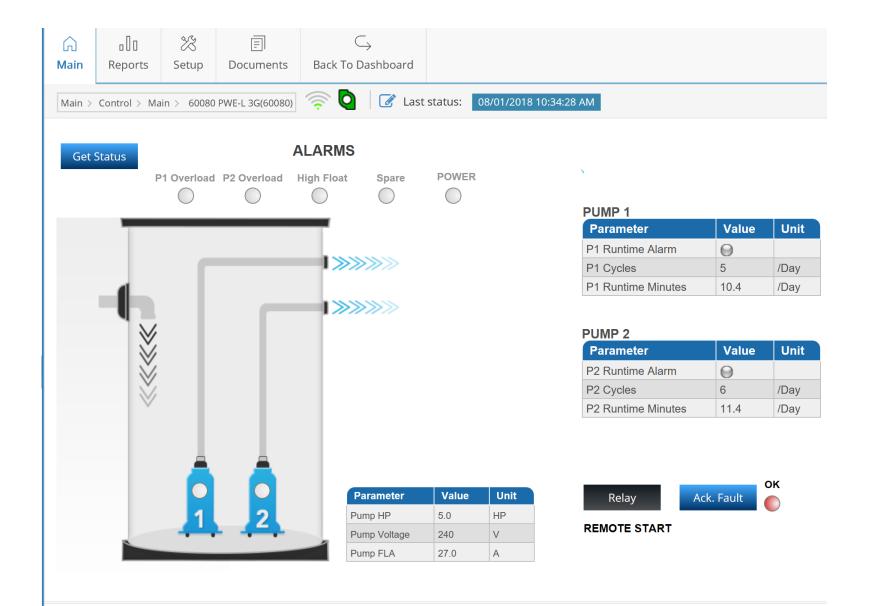
## **Remote Monitoring**







## Remote Monitoring



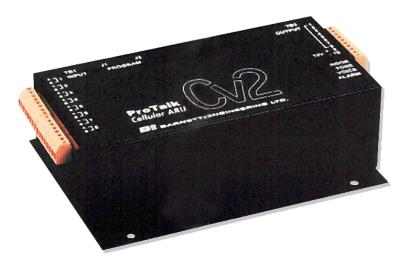
### Remote Monitoring

- Many variations
  - Cellular
  - Wifi
  - Internet, modbus, bacnet
  - Land Line Dialer
- Cellular, GSM only in future (CDMA is going away in 2020)



#### **SCADA**



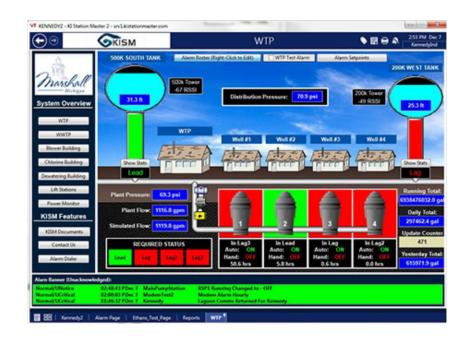






#### **SCADA**

The term **SCADA** system can be used to describe a multitude of computer-based control systems that allow operators and facility personnel to monitor and control a facility's equipment either locally or remotely.





#### **SCADA**

What does SCADA stand for?

 $\underline{S}$ upervisory  $\underline{C}$ ontrol  $\underline{A}$ nd  $\underline{D}$ ata  $\underline{A}$ cquisition





# Questions?



# Schematic Symbol Review

Adam Conover



## Schematic Symbols & Review

- RED ALARM BEACON
- AUDIO ALARM (HORN)
- SOLID STATE FLASHER
- MOTOR CONTACTOR COIL
- ETM) ELAPSED TIME METER
- EVENT COUNTER
- G GREEN INDICATOR LIGHT

- FUSE
- SPST SWITCH
- SPST PUSH SWITCH
- SW OA HAND, OFF, AUTO SWITCH
  - GROUND
  - LIQUID LEVEL (N.D.) FLOAT

- SR) START RELAY COIL
- SR + START RELAY (N.C.) CONTACT
- RC 

  → RUN CAPACITOR
- - (CR) CONTROL RELAY COIL
  - → (N.□.) C□NTACT
  - (N.C.) CONTACT







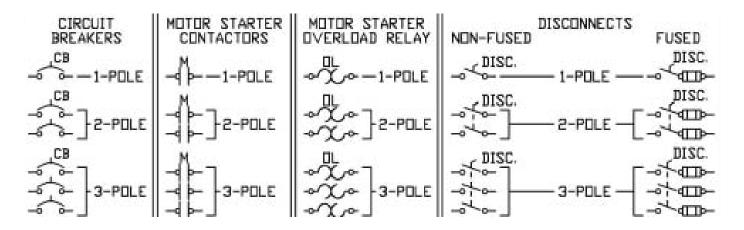


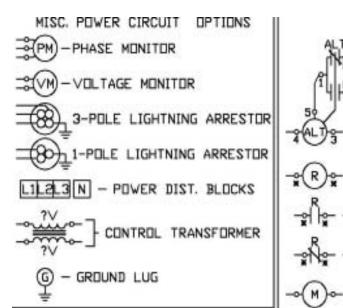


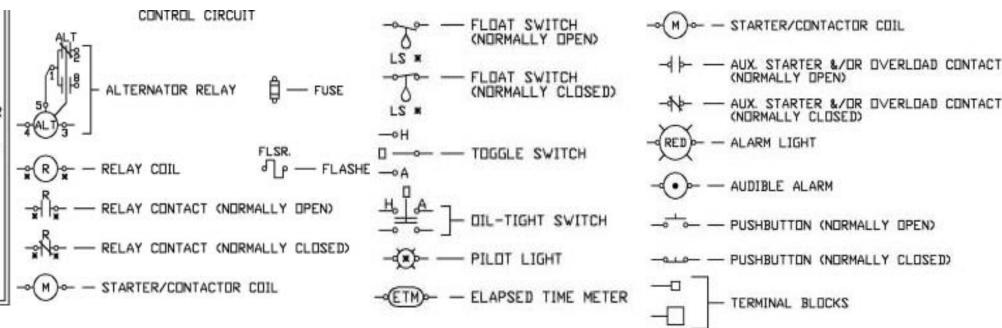
CIRCUIT BREAKER

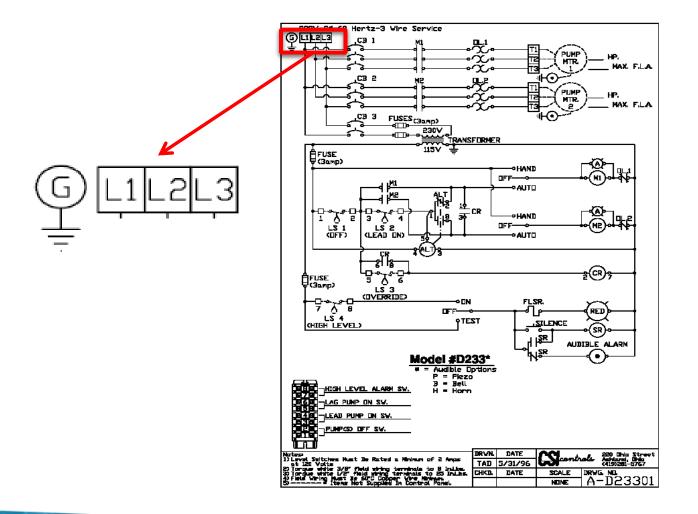


## Schematic Symbols & Review

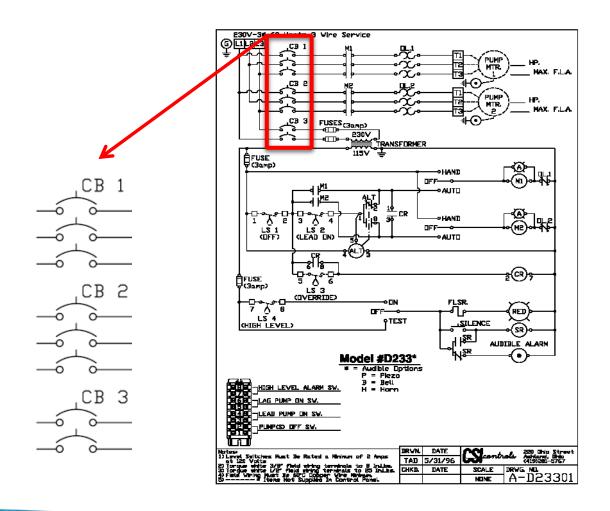




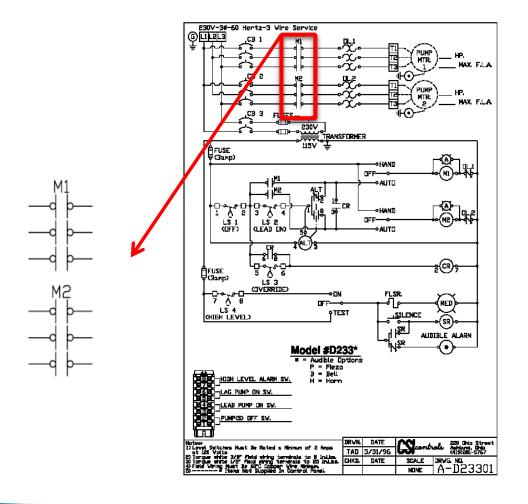




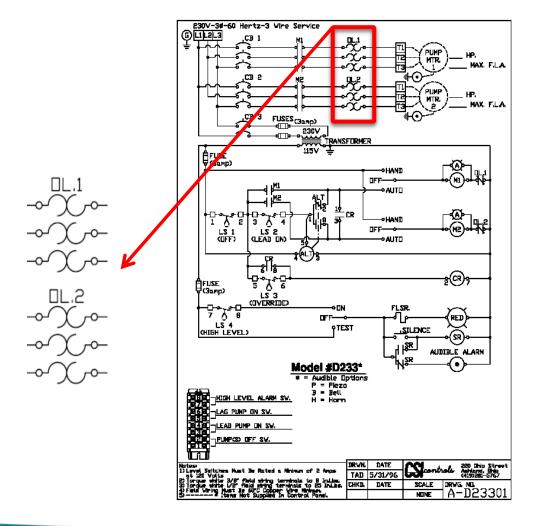


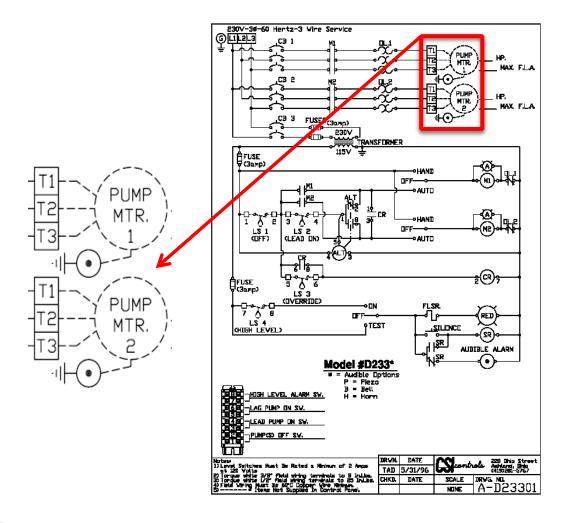




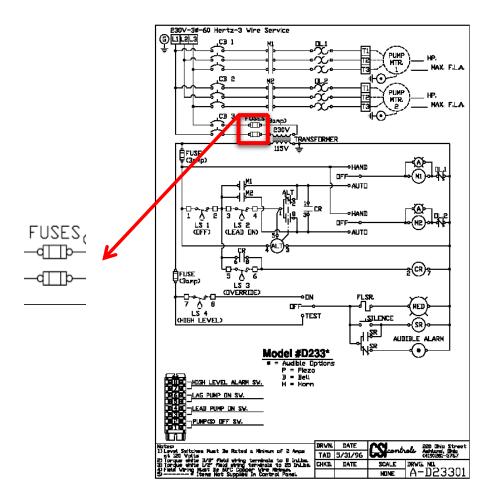




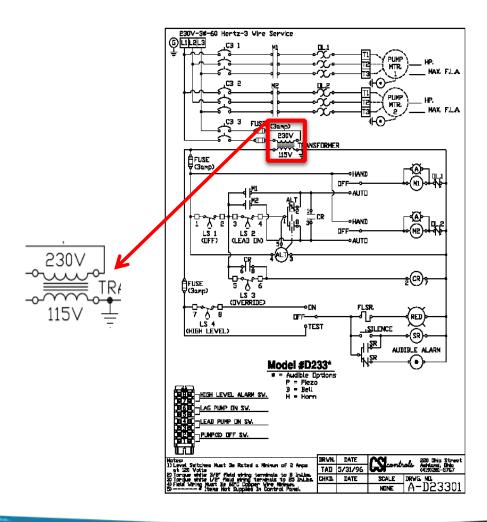




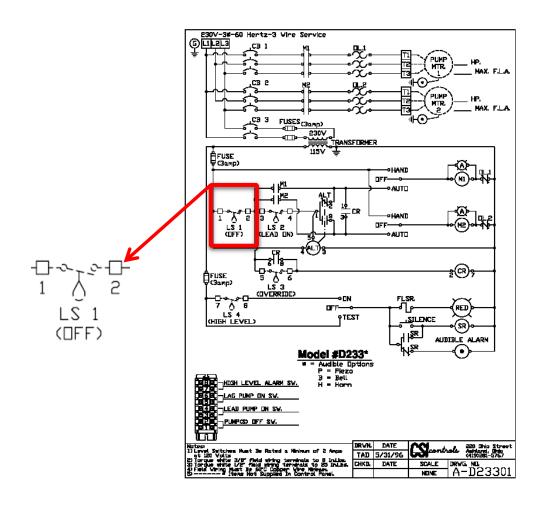




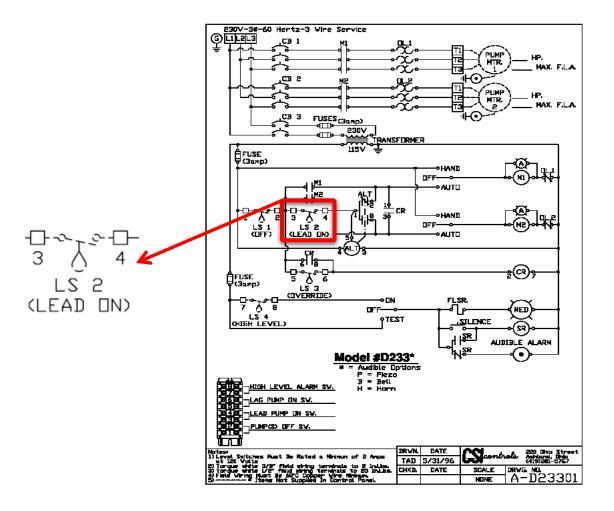




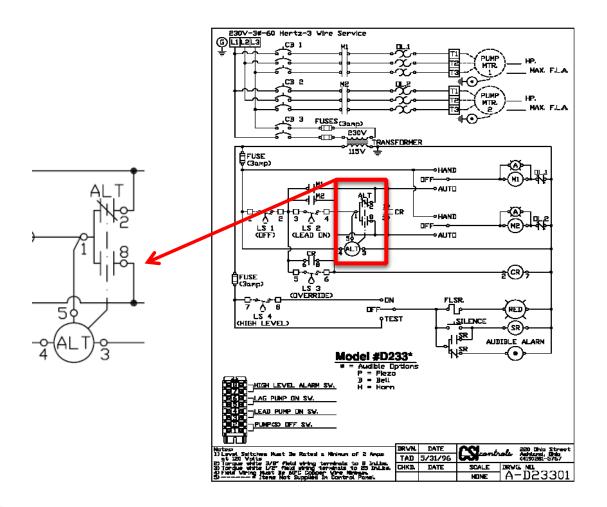




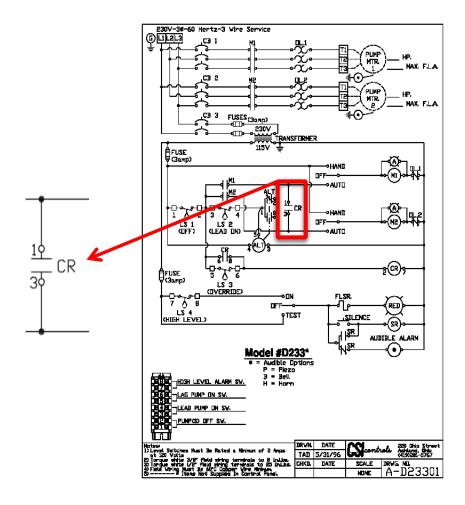




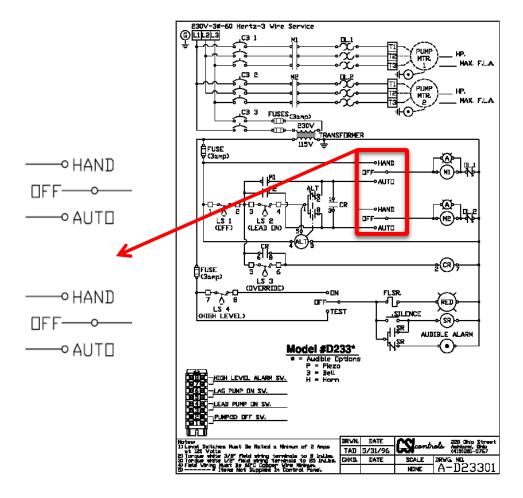




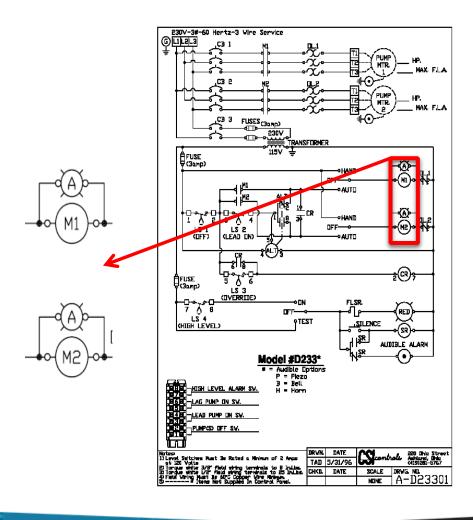




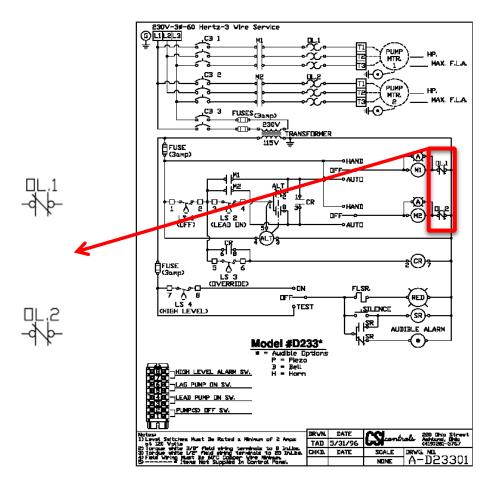




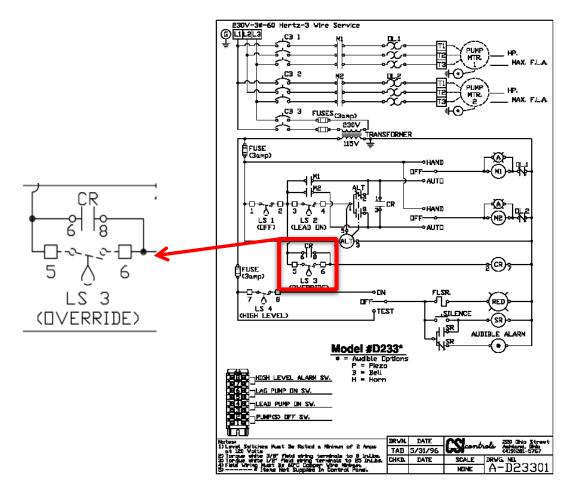




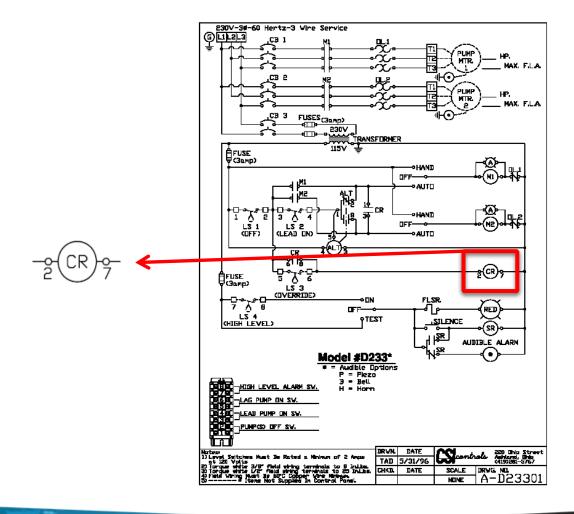




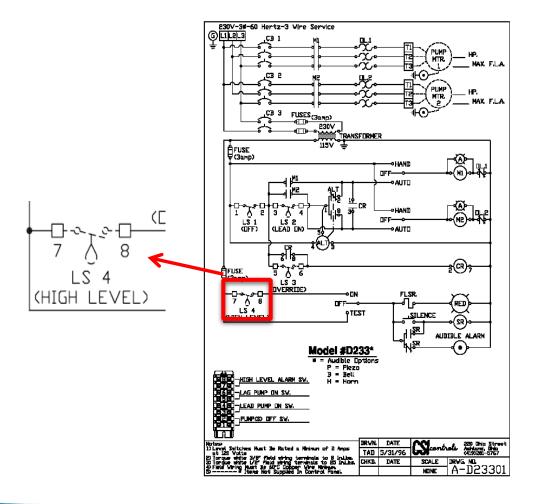




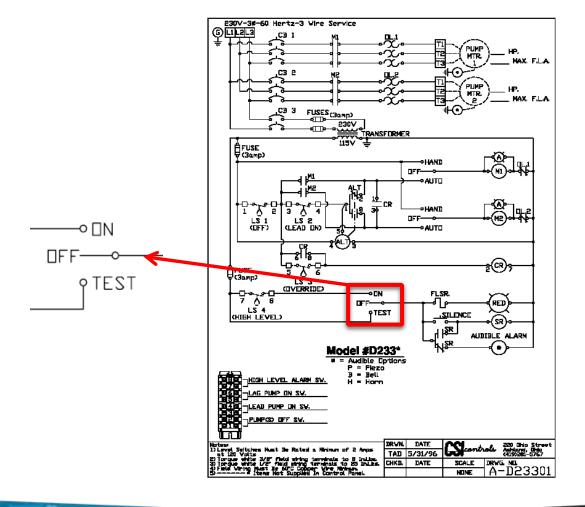




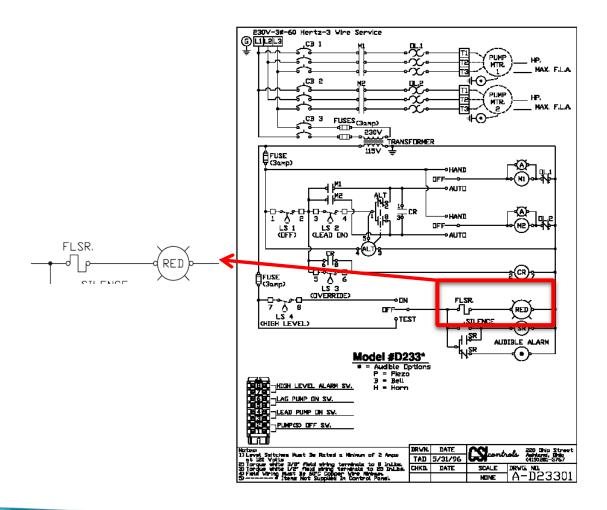




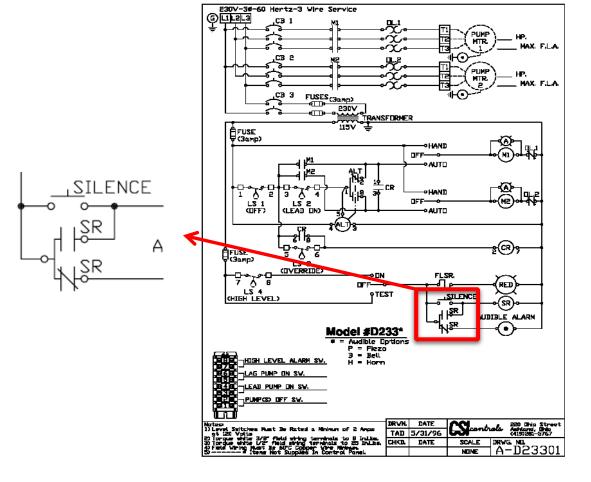




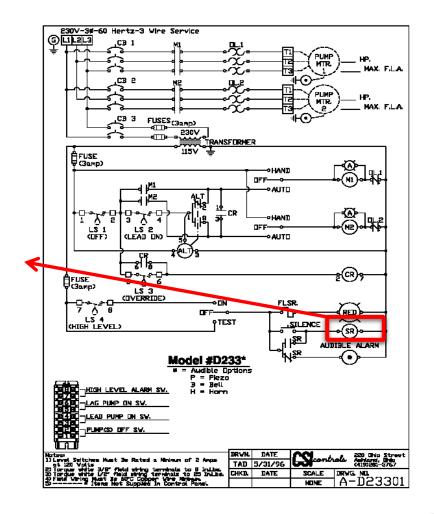






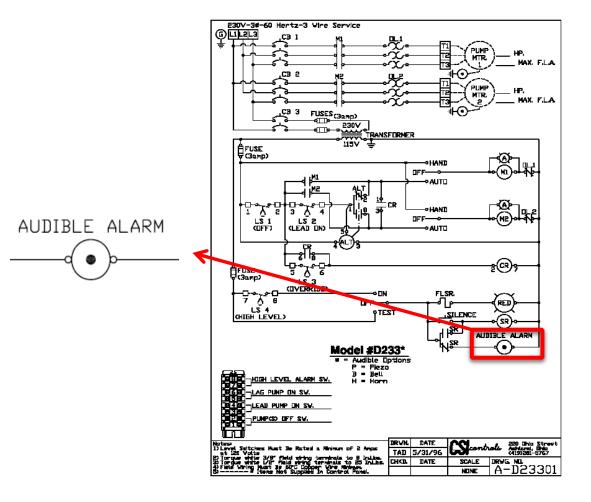




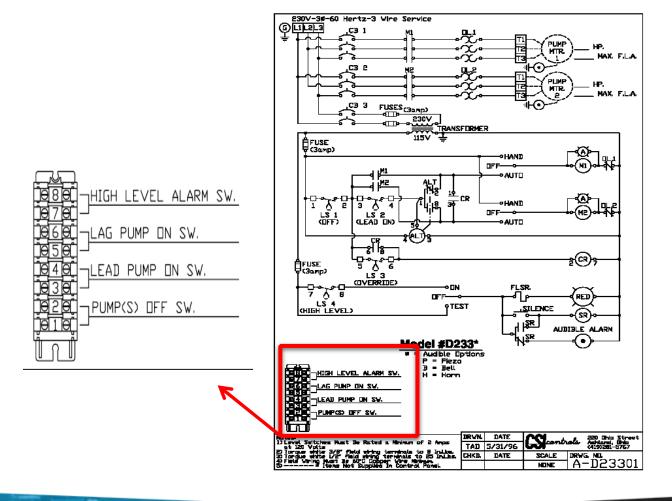




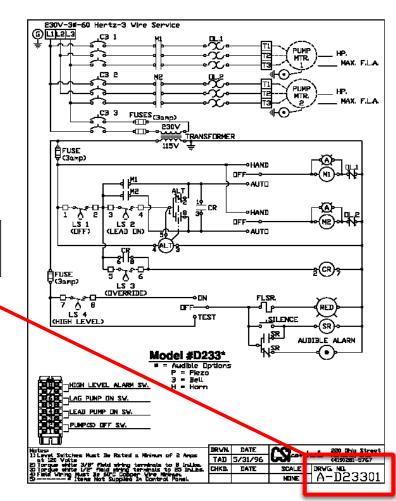


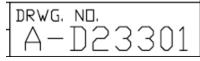












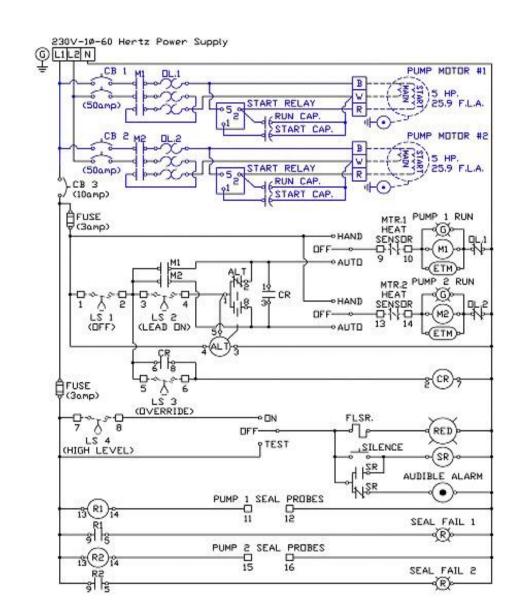
# Questions?



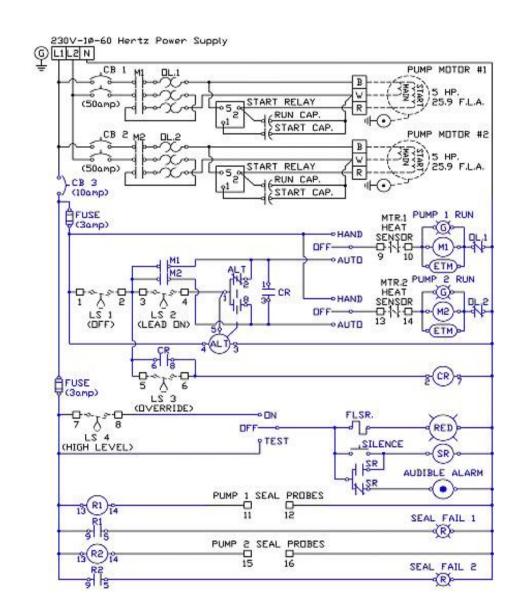
## **Troubleshooting**



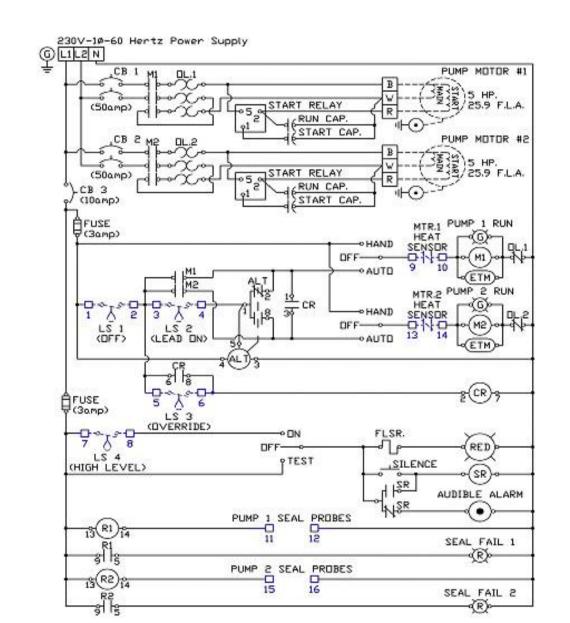
## Line Voltage



## **Control Circuit**



## Inputs



# Thank You!

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