# FINDLAY SERVICE CONNECTION VERIFICATION

JASON W. PHILLIPS WATER SUPERINTENDENT

### CITY OF FINDLAY WATER SYSTEM

- 1. 20,000 Service connections
- 2. 267 total known and unknow lead service connections as of 1-1-2022
- 3. 41 Inactive and active lead services as of 1-1-2022
- 4. Renewed or replaced 125 services in 2021
- 5. Goal is to be at 0 by October 2024





### WHY LEAD IN WATER LINES

- 1. Abundant in supply
- 2. Easily mined
- 3. Very easy to work with
- 4. Highly malleable
- 5. Very easy to melt

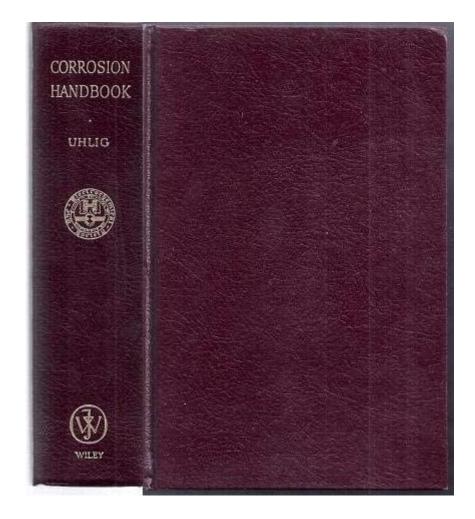




## LEAD IN WATER LINES

Commercially available pipe sizes are strong enough to use without reinforcement for 100 to 200 psi

Potable water are safely conveyed in lead pipes because they contain sufficient silicate and carbonate to provide a protective coating on the lead





## **PROTECTIVE MEASURES**

- A. Lime or sodium silicates treatment (pH 8 to 9)
- B. Coating of sheet lead and pipe with tar ,asphaltum or bituminous paint
- C. Use of acid brick linings for chemical equipment
- D. Avoidance of large soil particles around bare lead pipe buried underground



A protective layer of *Orthophosphate* forms to prevent pipe corrosion.

Lack of corrosion control allows lead to

leach from pipes into

water.



# THE CORROSION HANDBOOK

- I. Edited by Herbert H Uhlig PhD
- II. Copyright 1948
- III. Seventh Printing November 1961
- IV. Not new information





















### LEAD SERVICE















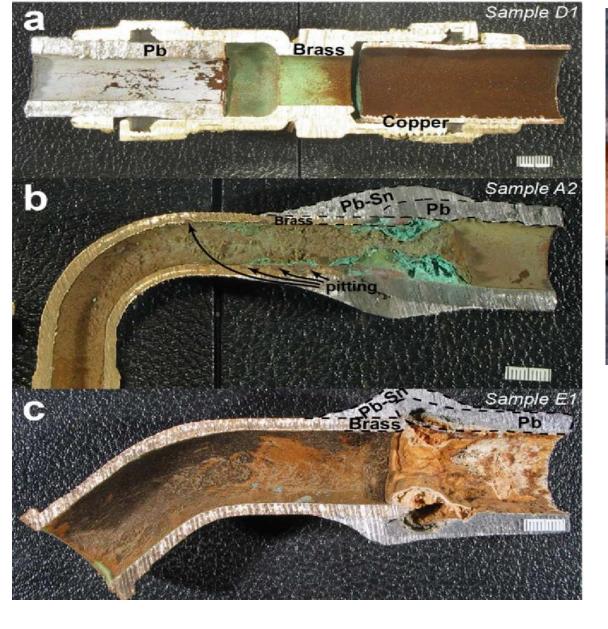








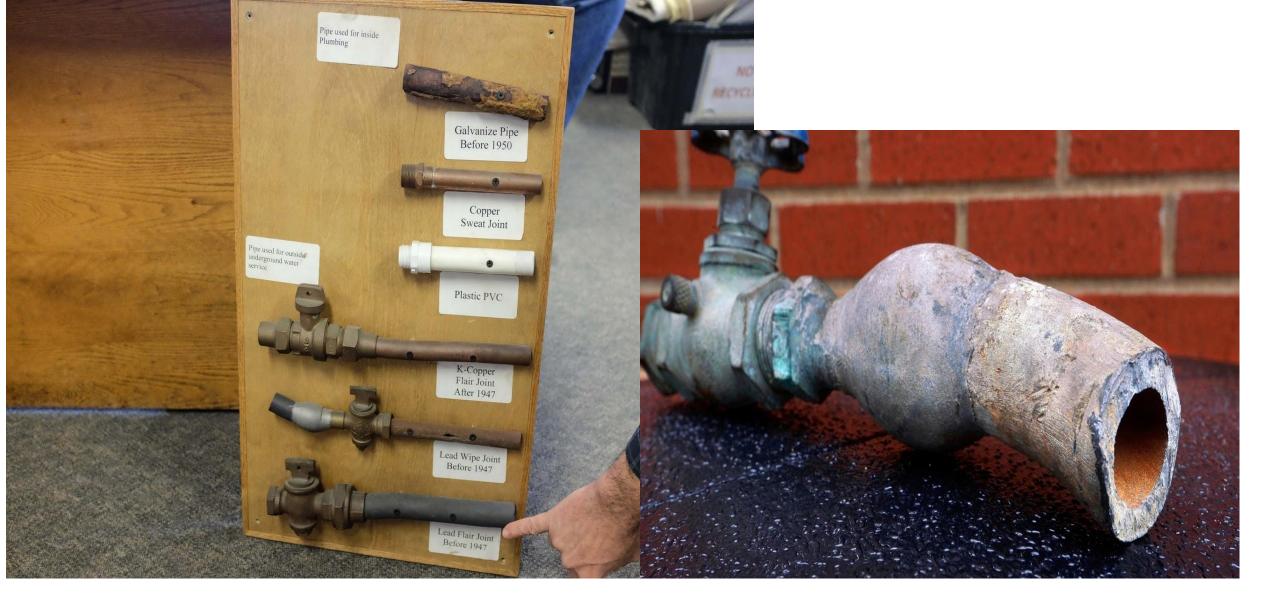


























# THE MAIN TOOL USED





# HYDRO EXCAVATOR

- Peterbilt Model 567
  - Locally purchased
  - Can be repaired in town
- Mud Dog 1200
  - 12.0 cubic yard box
  - Holds 1500 gallons of water
  - 18 GPM and 3,000 PSI
  - Positive Displacement vacuum pump
  - 705,000 BTU/ Hr. Water Heater
  - Has 335° rotation boom
  - 27 foot reach





# **STEP ONE**





# **STEP TWO**





### OPENING UP THE ASPHALT







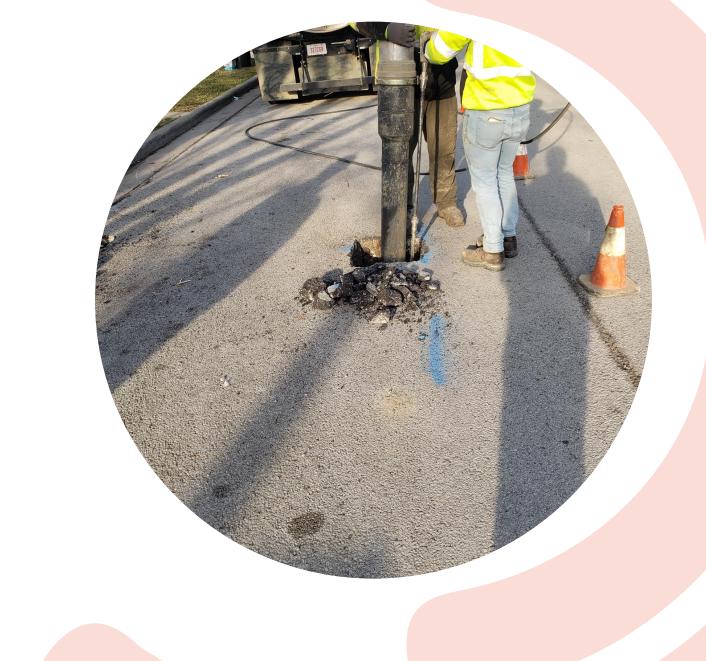
### FIRST HOLE



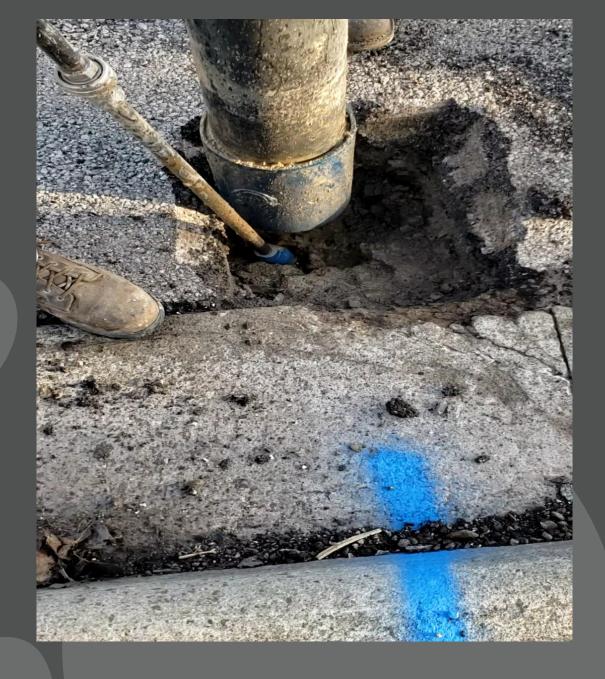


#### FINDING THE PIPE











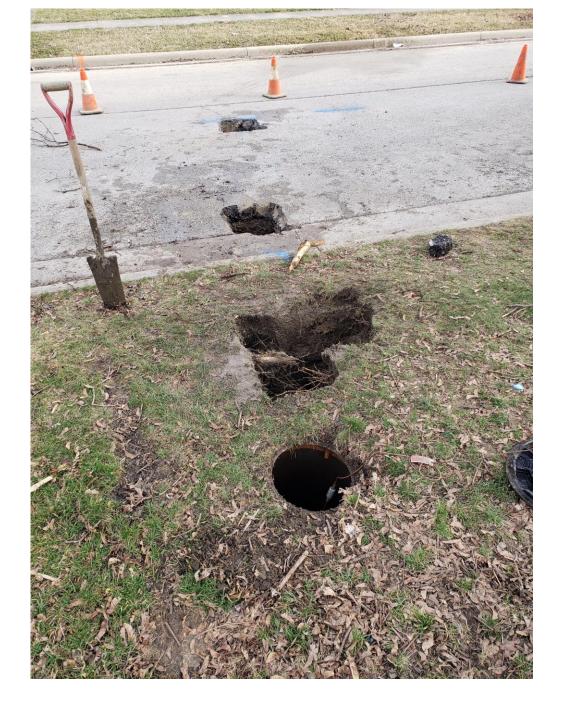
#### THREE HOLES TO FIND LEAD SERVICE AND NEW COPPER SERVICE























# **QUESTIONS?**

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