SCADA

Water & Wastewater Systems

Scott Fausneaucht





The Operator Training Committee of Ohio, Inc.

SCADA

What does it mean?

S Supervisory

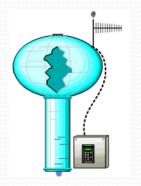
C Control

A And

D Data

A Acquisition

Three elements of a **SCADA** system...





- RTU Remote Telemetry Units
- Sensors
- Instruments











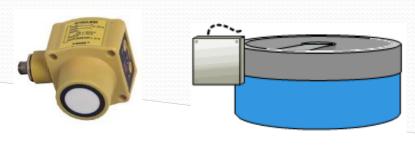
- Main Console
- OIT Operator
 Interface Terminals











RTU – Remote Telemetry Units

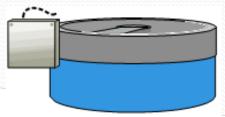
Collects Information at remote locations





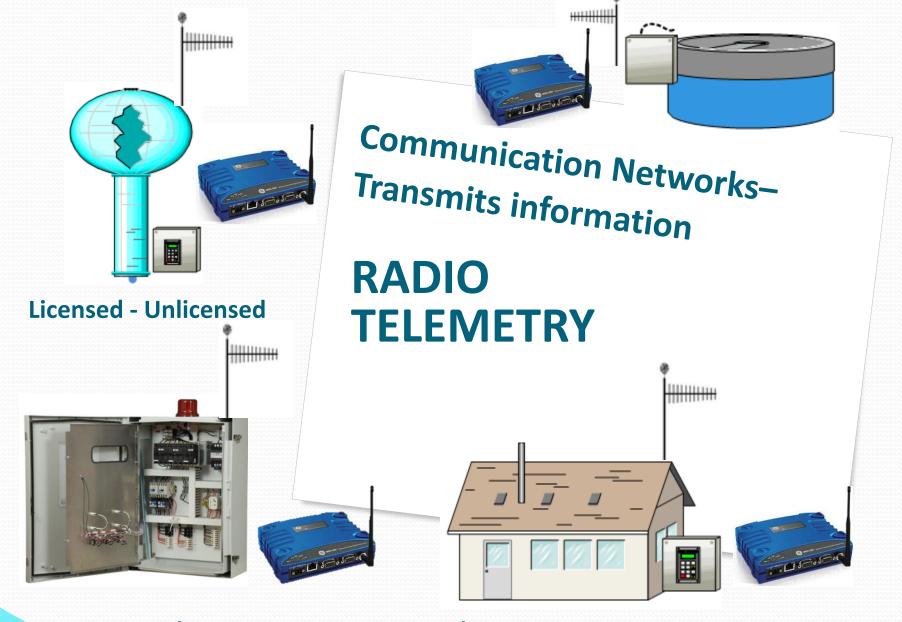






Communication Networks— Transmits information





Spread Spectrum – Narrow Band





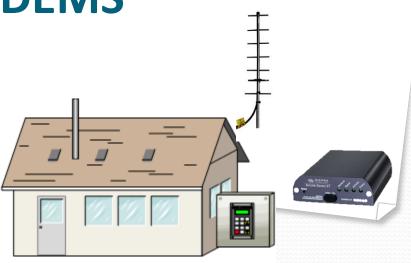
CELL MODEMS

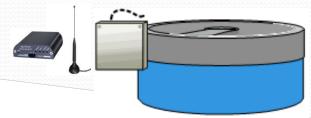


Very cost effective with





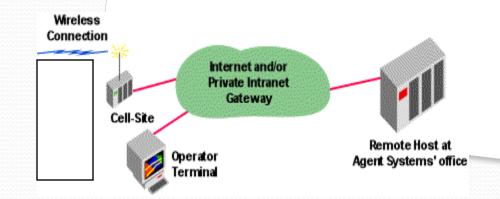


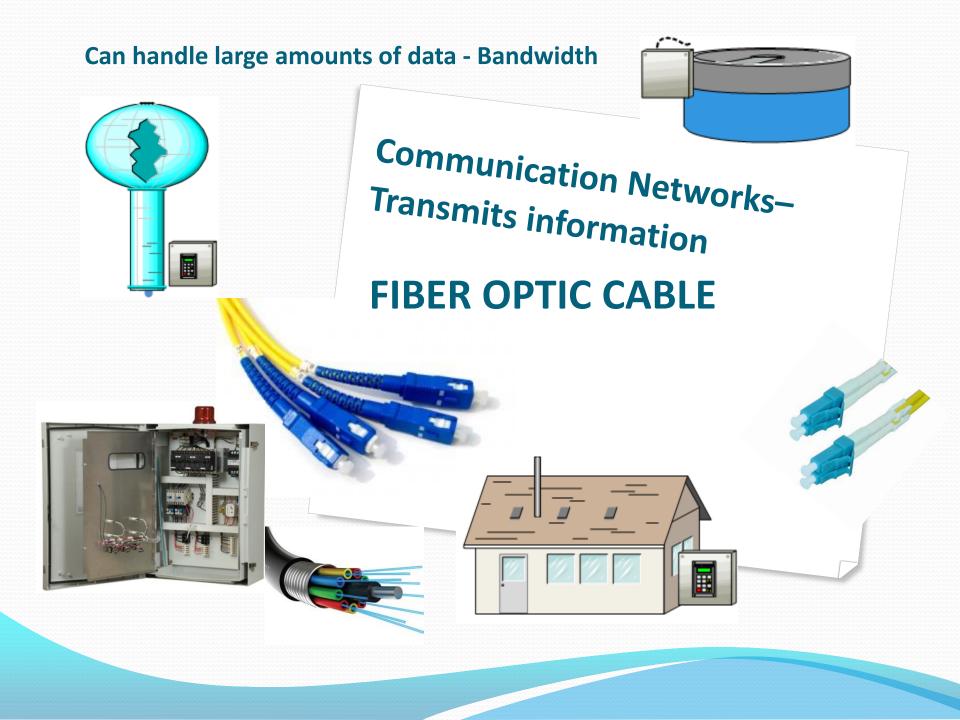


- Are an excellent backup
- Emergency as required
- Full Redundancy for critical assets
- Portability

Communication Networks— Transmits information

CELL MODEMS

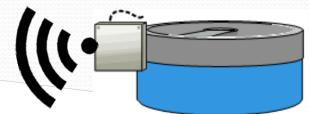




Something New!!!





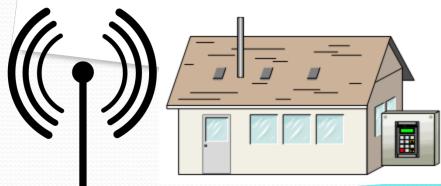


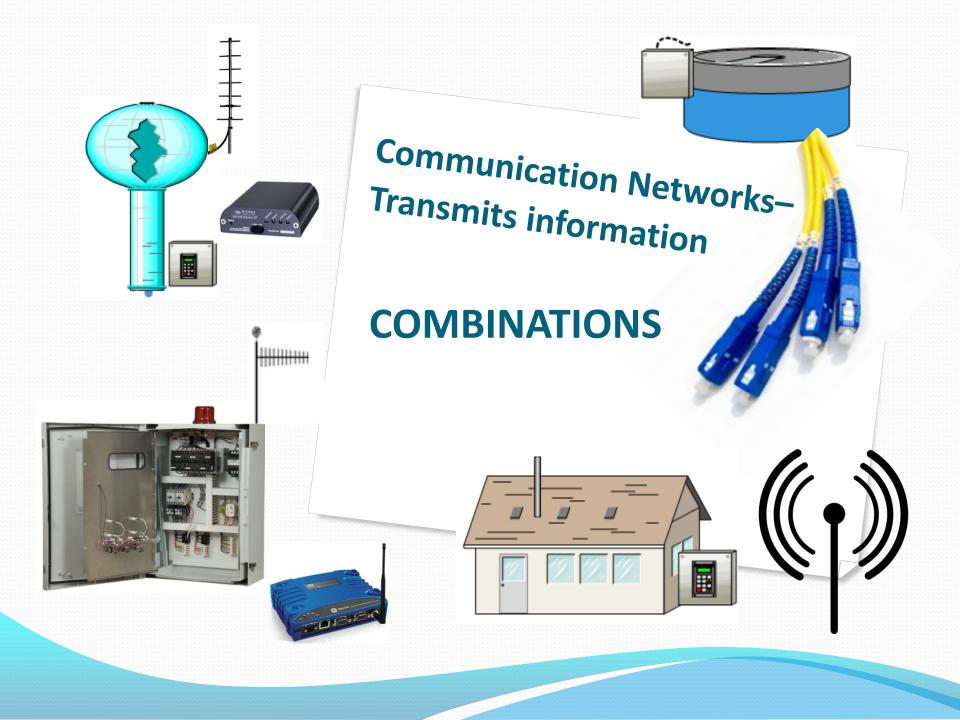
UNFILMENTS

Communication Networks— Transmits information

Wi-Fi Networks

Featuring Wi-Fi 802.11n, the UniFi® AP-Outdoor is ideal for outdoor deployment. The UniFi AP-Outdoor+ model operates in the 2.4 GHz radio band, and the UniFi AP-Outdoor5 model operates in the 5 GHz radio band.





SCADA

In the Beginning......





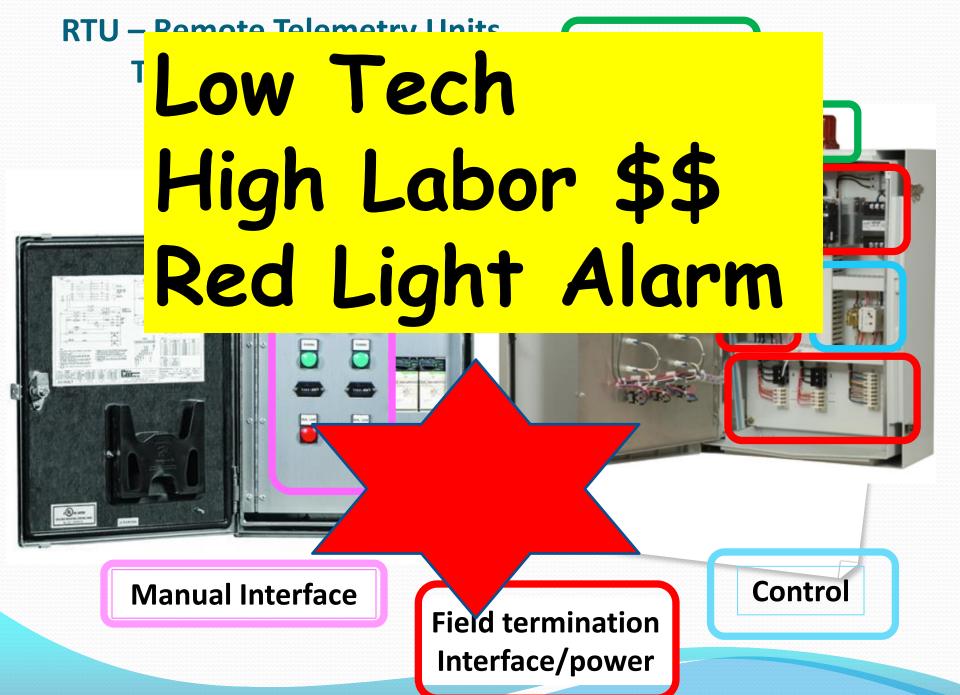
The Operator Training Committee of Ohio, Inc.



RTU – Remote Telemetry Units



SCared Alarmists Demand Action!!



RTU – Remote Telemetry Units
PLC Control



PLC instead of Alternating Relay For more robust operations

Field termination Interface/power

Pretty much the same

Data Acquisition/alarming

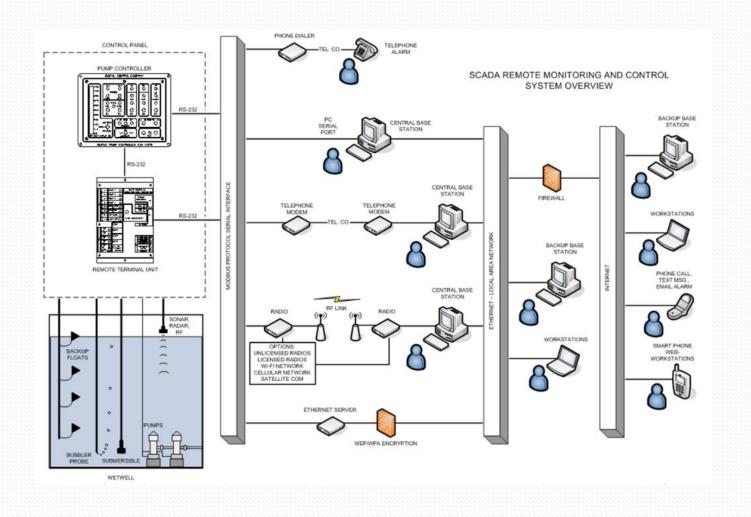
Chart recorder for history Alarm dialer for remote alarming

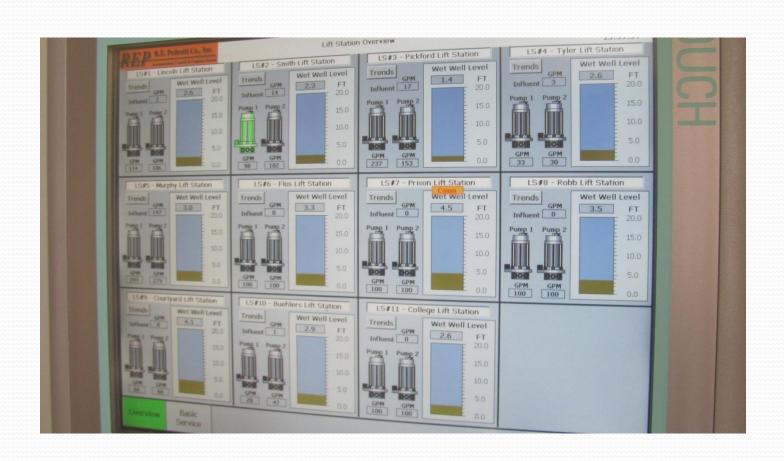


Local operator interface added HMI - OIT













What to do with all that Data?

Now we have Data History:

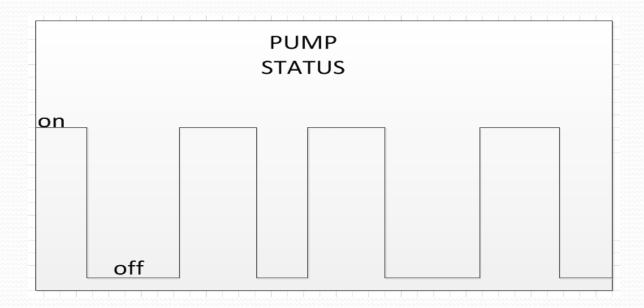
- ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration
- Pump Motor Current Draw
- Continuous Level VS Float
- Flow
- Rainfall Affect



What to do with all that Data?

Now we have Data History:

ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration

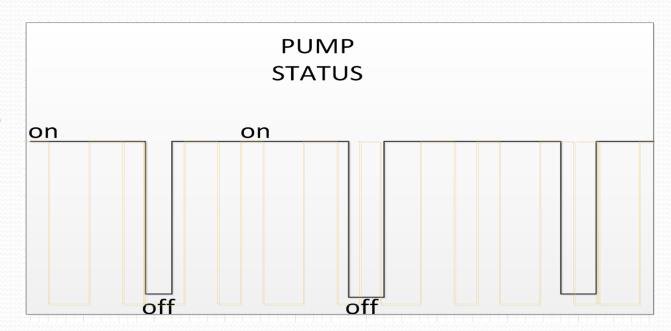


What to do with all that Data?

Now we have Data History:

ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration

Longer "ON" cycles and similar "OFF" cycles are an indicator of poor pump performance

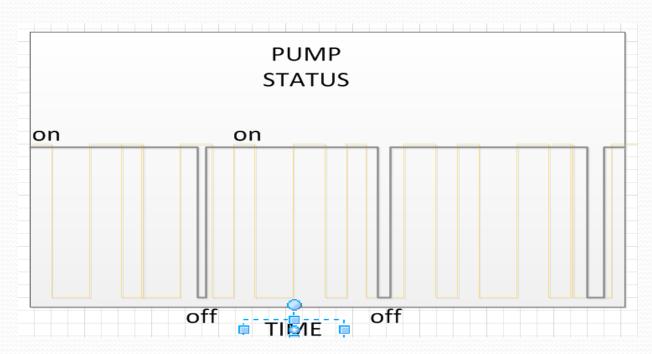


What to do with all that Data?

Now we have Data History:

ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration

Longer "ON" cycles and shorter "OFF" cycles are an indicator of higher influent flow

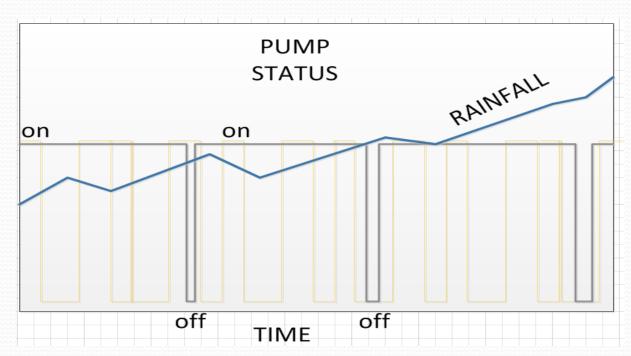


What to do with all that Data?

Now we have Data History:

ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration

Longer "ON" cycles and shorter "OFF" cycles are an indicator of higher influent flow. But compare to Rainfall – Possible Infiltration?

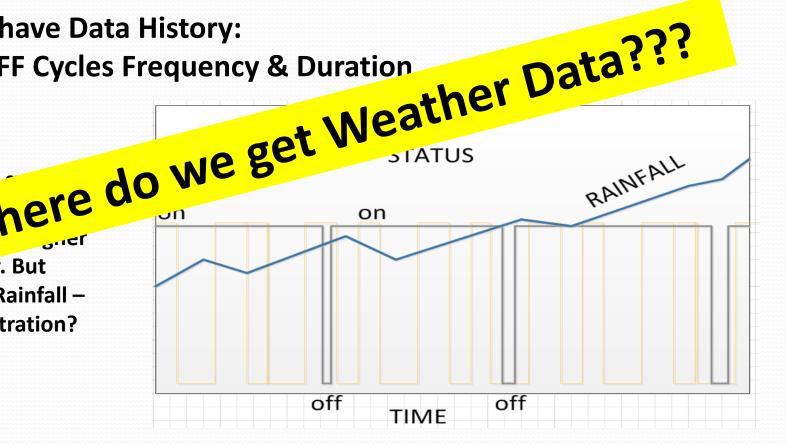


What to do with all that Data?

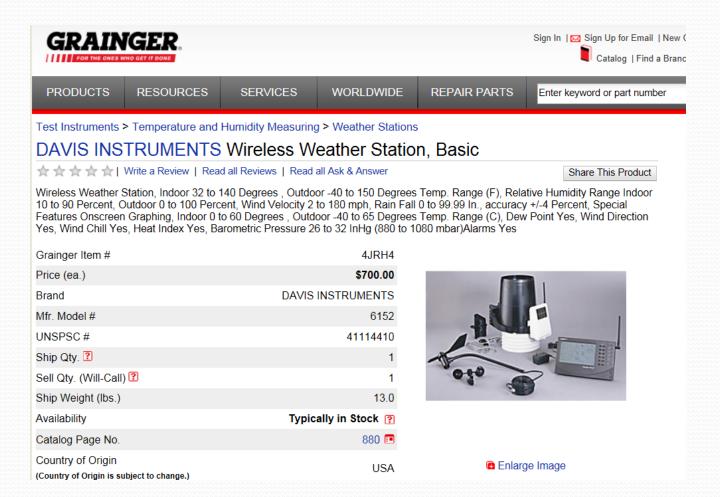
Now we have Data History:

ON/OFF Cycles Frequency & Duration

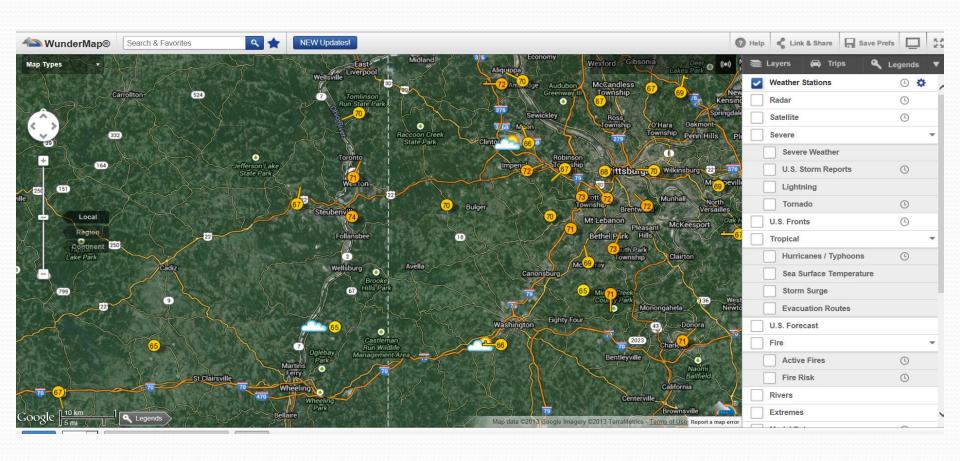
Longer "ON" shorte influent now. But compare to Rainfall – Possible Infiltration?

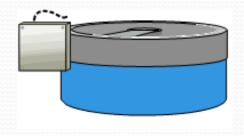


Then came SCADA Weather Station



Then came SCADA Weather From the Internet









Another Type of RTU...

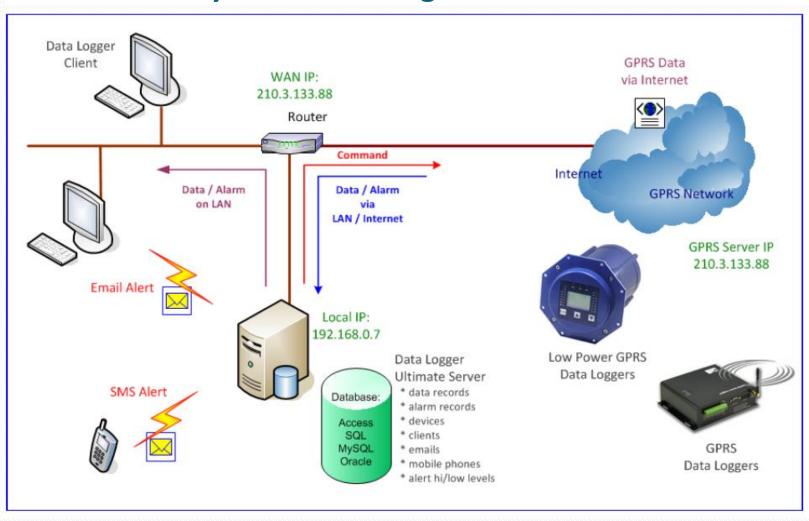
DATA LOGGERS







GPRS and SMS Data Logger Primarily for Monitoring and Data Collection

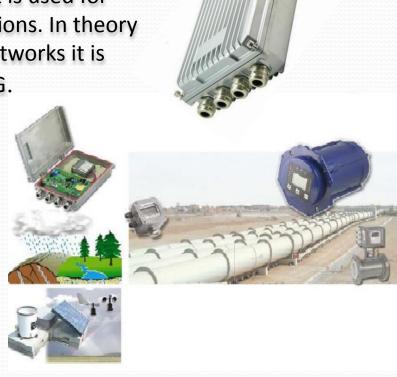


Low Power Modbus GPRS Data Logger

GPRS – General Packet Radio Service

General Packet Radio Service is a packet-switching technology that enables data transfers through cellular networks. It is used for mobile internet, MMS and other data communications. In theory the speed limit of GPRS is 115 kbps, but in most networks it is around 35 kbps. Informally, GPRS is also called 2.5G.





Low Power Modbus GPRS Data Logger

SMS – Short Messaging Service

Short Messaging Service allows users to send and receive personal text messages directly between mobile phones or sometimes to email addresses. Each message can be up to 160 characters long (when using the default character set) and can be sent to and from users of different operator networks. All mobile phones support SMS.





Low Power Modbus GPRS Data Logger

- ✓ Low Power Data Logger supporting sleep mode
- ✓ Continuous operation for 5 years with internal battery
- ✓ Upload Data via GPRS and SMS on schedule
- ✓ Programmable data logging and upload interval
- ✓ Packet Data supports one time upload for multiple logged records
- ✓ Internal power for meters or sensors





Low Power Modbus GPRS Data Logger Applications

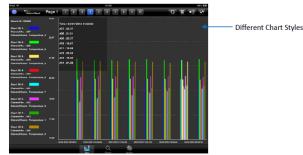
- ✓ Water Meter Telemetry
- ✓ River / Reservoir Level Monitoring
- ✓ Water Pipeline Remote Monitoring
- ✓ Temperature
- ✓ Humidity
- √ (Your Imagination!!)



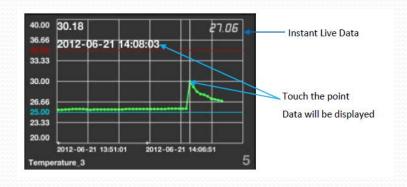


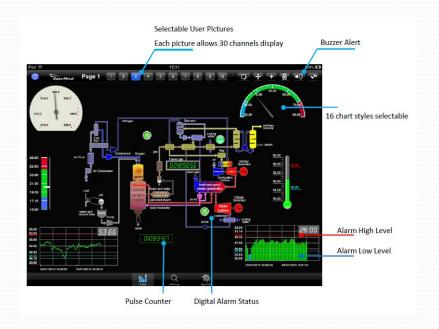
Client Software

* Same channel from 8 different data loggers



- ✓ Monitor a number of Data Loggers
- ✓ Alert users when readings are out of spec
- ✓ Alert staff with email or SMS
- ✓ Data trend review
- ✓ Web based





What's Changing in the Plant?



Conduit & Wire



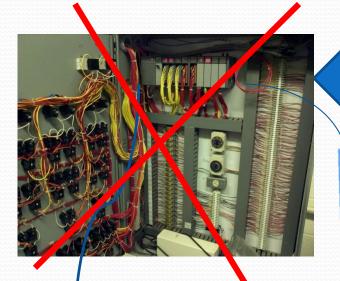




- ✓ High Material Costs
- √ High Labor Costs
- ✓ Restricts Future Enhancements

The "Old Way"

What's Changing in the Plant?











- ✓ High Material Costs
- ✓ High Installation Labor Costs
- ✓ Restricts Future Enhancements

The "Old Way"

What's Changing in the Plant?















- Lower Material Costs
- ✓ Lower Installation Labor Costs
- ✓ Adapts to Future Enhancements

The "New Way"
Distributed I/O

Add an iPad and Walk Around with an HMI



















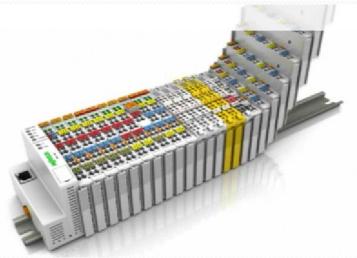
Connect to the Device Directly











Connect to the Device Directly No PLC Needed



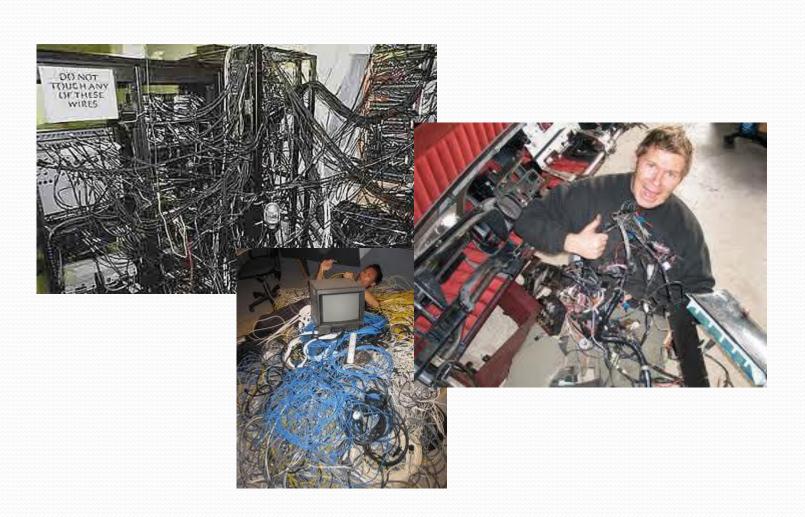


This – Rather than.....





... This!!!



Smaller footprint – Direct wire terminations







PLC's with Imbedded Web Pages

Remote Connections direct to imbedded web pages. No need for a PC.



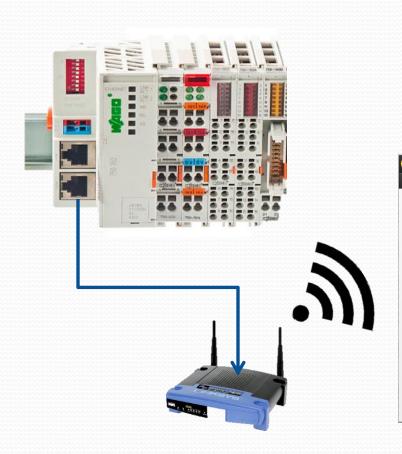




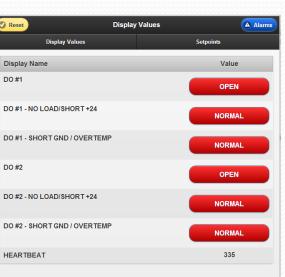




Remote Connections direct to imbedded web pages. No need for a PC.







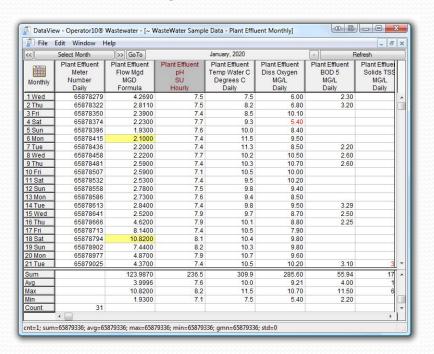


DEALING WITH MANUAL DATA



•What about the good old LOGBOOK ????

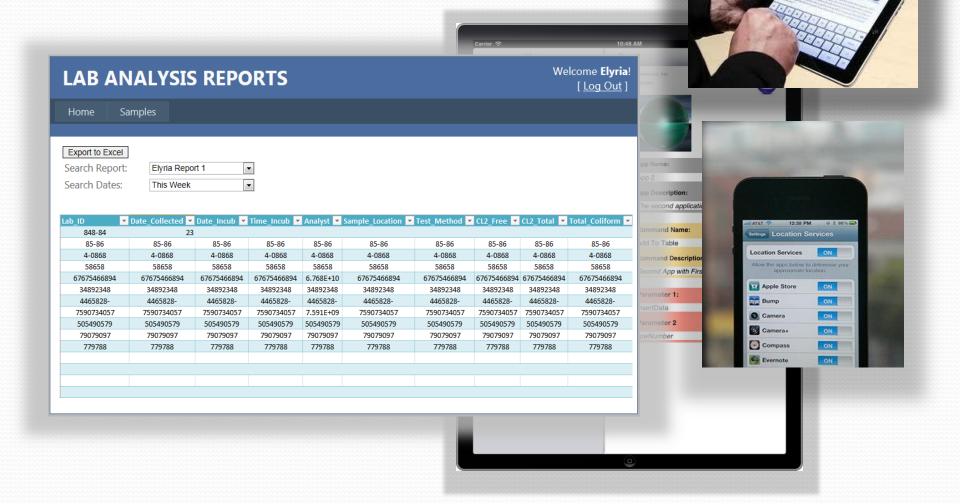
Op 10



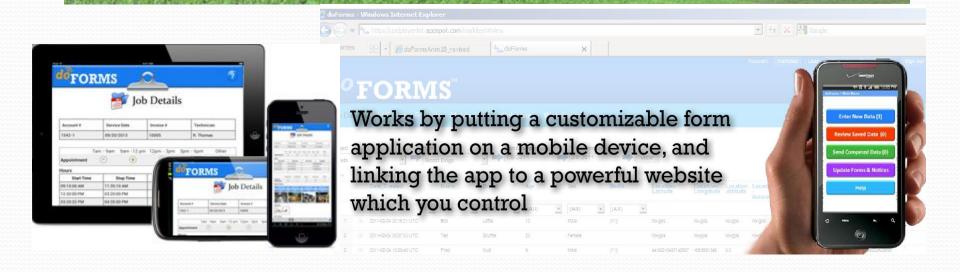
XL Reporter



WHY NOT MANAGE DATA INSTEAD OF JUST DEALING WITH IT?

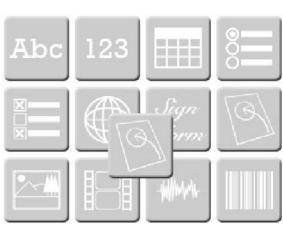






"Smart-forms" for smartphones and tablets





Or easily create your own forms.





Use Your Existing Mobile Device Hardware

Android (OS version 2.1 and higher - models from Motorola, HTC, Samsung, Sony Ericsson, LG, Acer, Dell; Garmin)

Blackberry (OS version 5.0 and higher - all Bold, Curve, Tour, Storm, and Torch models)

iPhone - Available Soon

iPad - Available Soon

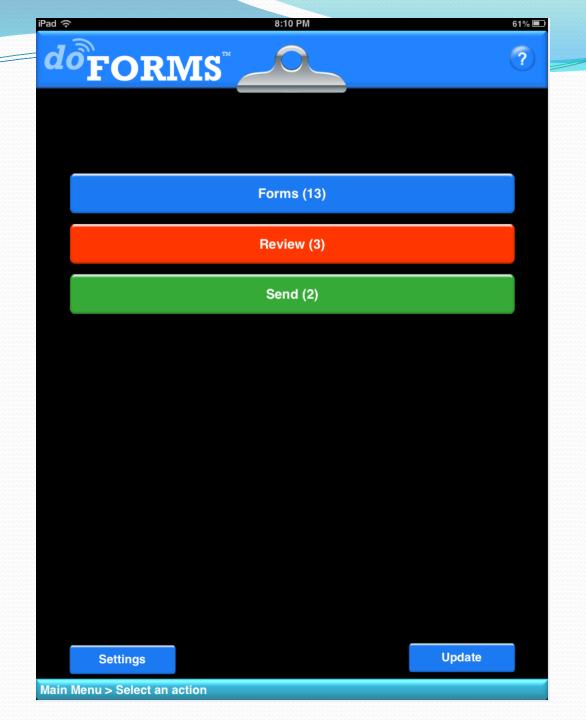


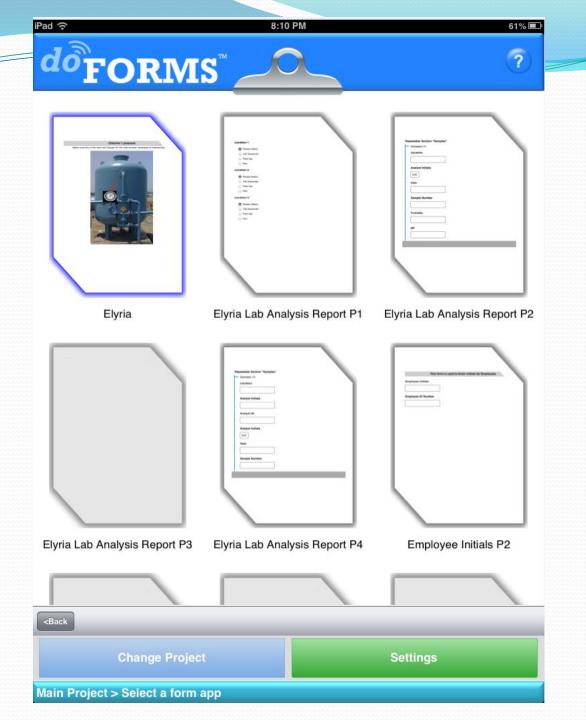
Use Mobile Forms in Both Connected or Disconnected Environments

Workers can still collect data when Internet connectivity is slow, unreliable or unavailable

Data are stored on the mobile device until Internet connection is available, then deleted after successful transmission

Use cellular, WiFi, satellite or wired Internet connections based on availability and cost





*Required

Furnace Street Tank

Have Cell phone and City radio on in Vehicle



Todays Date

Current Date and Time

Save as Incomplete

Save as Complete

Exit Without Saving

Furnace Street Tank Report > Swipe the screen vertically to navigate page, then tap on a question. Or swipe page horizontally to navigate between pages.



Furnace Street Tank Report > Tap previous or next, or swipe the screen horizontally to navigate between question.

iPad 穼 8:12 PM 60% 🖃

do FORMS

?

*Required

Chlorine 1 pressure

Make sure this is the tank and Gauge for the next answer (example of inserted pictures)

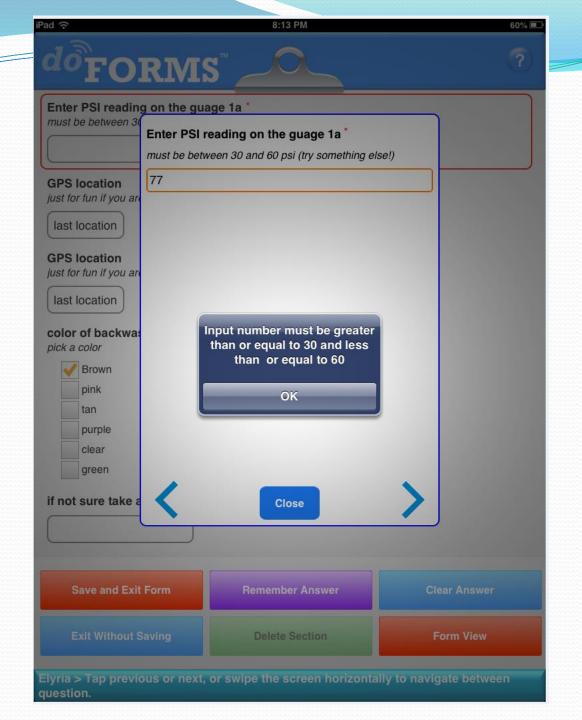


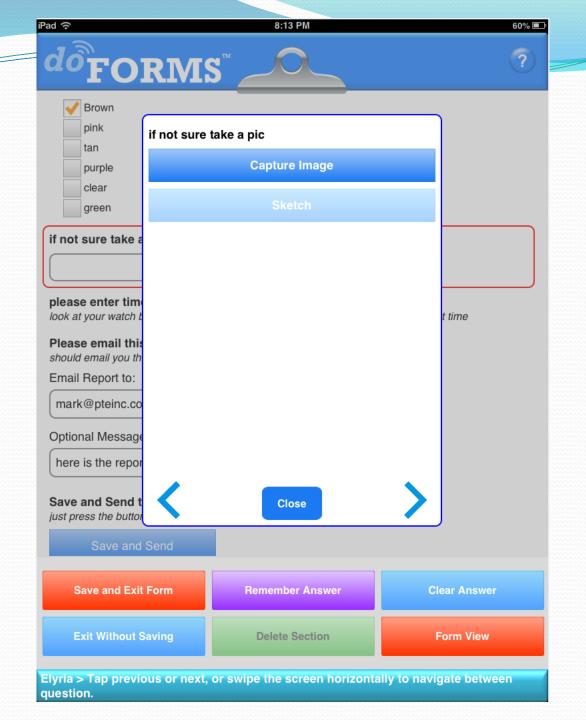
Save as Incomplete

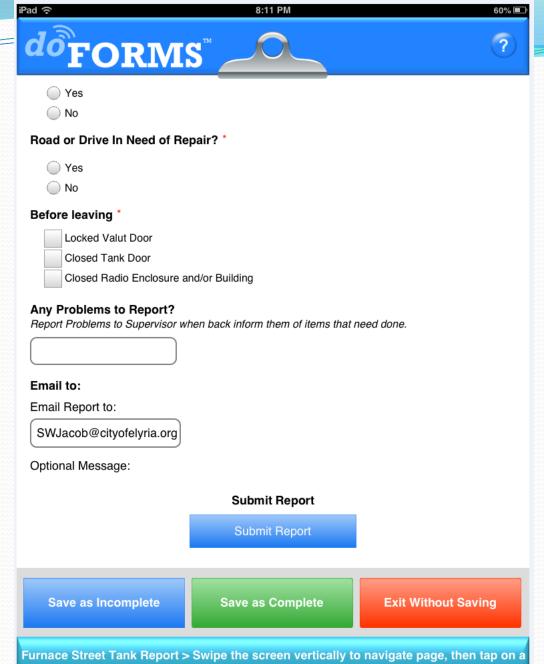
Save as Complete

Exit Without Saving

Elyria > Swipe the screen vertically to navigate page, then tap on a question. Or swipe page horizontally to navigate between pages.







Furnace Street Tank Report > Swipe the screen vertically to navigate page, then tap on a question. Or swipe page horizontally to navigate between pages.

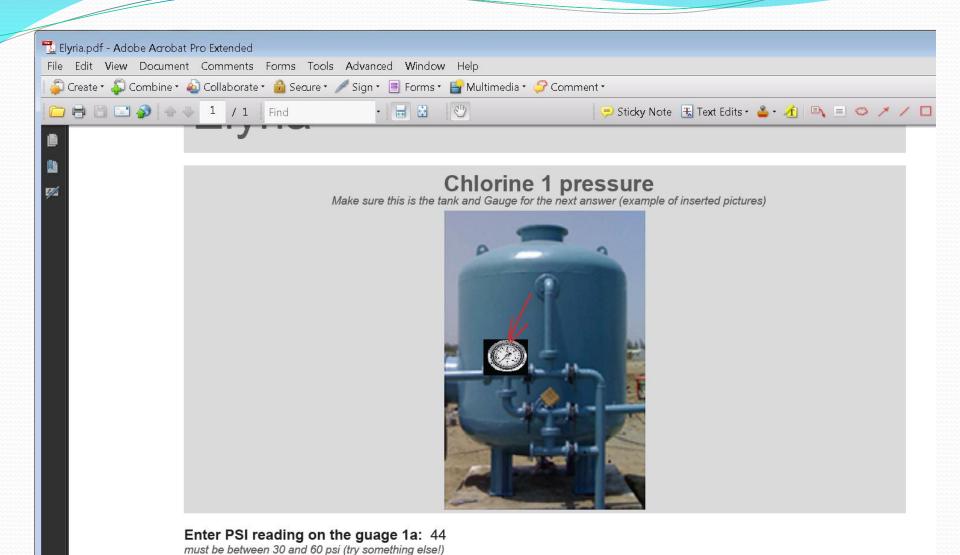


| lushing Sheet | | | | | • |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--|--------|----------|
| | To save report w | Flushing Program Re | eport Forms prompted save form for later retr | ieval. | |
| Flush Program Reading Location flocation is not in list choose One Time Reading | | | | | |
| Total In the International Control of the Table Incoming | | | | | ۵ |
| Address lite address | | | | | |
| | | | | | .:1 |
| Time Flushing Started | | | | | |
| Begining Chlorine Free Reading | | | | | |
| Begin Chlorine Total | | | | | |
| egin Chlorine Iotal | | | | | |
| Time Flushing Ended | | | | | |
| nd Chlorine Free Reading | | | | | |
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| ave &Send Reports | | | | | <u>'</u> |
| oday's Date | | | | | |
| nitials rst, Middle, Last of person flushing. | | | | | |
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| | | Save and Send | | | |
| | | Save & Sen | nd | | |



Chestnut S.E. Tank R2

| Chestnut S.E. Tank Have Cet phone and City radio on in Vehicle | Î |
|---|---|
| Today's Date Current Date and Time Now | |
| All Tanks, Vaults, And Buildings * Monitor Air Bethre Entering Opened Yauf Door Opened Yauf Door Opened Radio Endosure Or Building | |
| Check Off List * ORLY ENTRET WALT WHEN TWO OR MORE WORKERS PRESENT ORLY SETTRET WALT WHEN TWO OR MORE WORKERS PRESENT Orbicks of Lights Orbicks and Lights Orbicks and Radio's Bathery Backup Orbicks and Radio's Bathery Backup Orbicks for water leats Mosped Up any water on floor Cleaned up any debts in larks and/or building Orbick Cleaned by this prenerator Orbicks and the list prenerator | |
| Sensor * DF Transmitter Grounds * Gean up Down Branches and Debris | |
| Check Cate and Burbed Wire Grass needs to be cut? * 1 Yes 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | |
| Road or Drive needs to be repaired? * Ves no | |
| Before leaving * Locked Value Door Closed Tank Door Closed Radio Enclosure and/or Building | |
| Any Problems to Report?* Report Problems to Supervisor when back inform them of items that need done. | |
| Freat Middle Last Email to: | |
| | |
| Save and Send Report Save & Email Report | |



What are these markings called?



QR codes

Quick Response codes







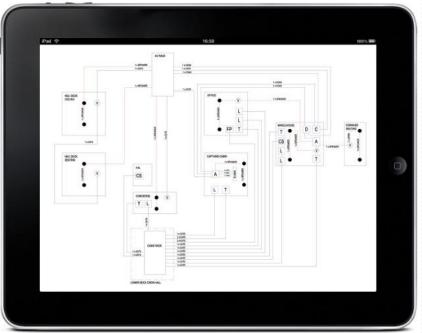


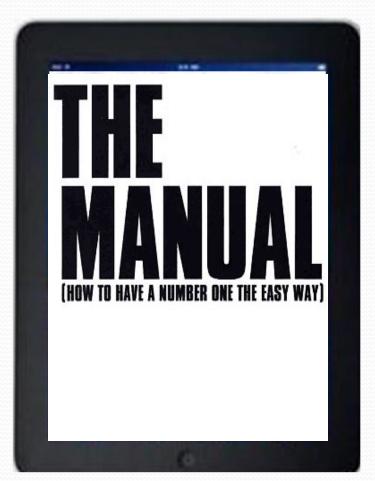
Prompted data entry
Time Stamped
Photographic backup
Database Synchronizations











2 way synchronization





Google Drive

Keep everything. Share anything.









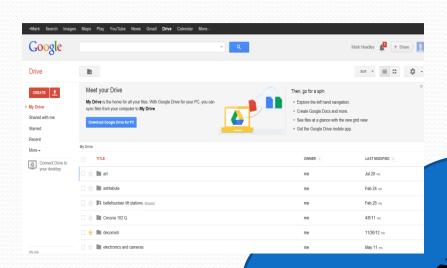






| (1) | Find everything in Google Drive you've recently opened or | edited. | |
|-----|---|--------------|----------------|
| | TITLE | OWNER | LAST OPENED BY |
| | googledrive04242012 Offline My Drive | me | 11:43 am |
| | □ IPV6-04232012 Offline My Drive | me | Apr 23 |
| | Linuxdesktop04232012 Offine My Drive | me | Apr 23 |
| | googleplus04192012 Offine My Drive | me | Apr 19 |
| | FCC04182012 Offine My Drive | me | Apr 18 |
| | FAQ for ZDNet 'Great Debate' Participants Shared Offine | David.grober | Apr 18 |
| | ubuntu12132012 Offine My Drive | me | Apr 13 |
| | Netscape04112012 Offline My Drive | me | Apr 11 |
| | ChromeOS04102012 Offline My Drive | me | Apr 10 |
| | cloudstorage04092012 Offine My Drive | me | Apr 9 |
| | linux-kernel-04032012 Office My Drive | me | Apr 3 |
| | = ac2.04022012 Office My Down | me | Apr 2 |





Mobile operations





Google Drive

Keep everything. Share anything.











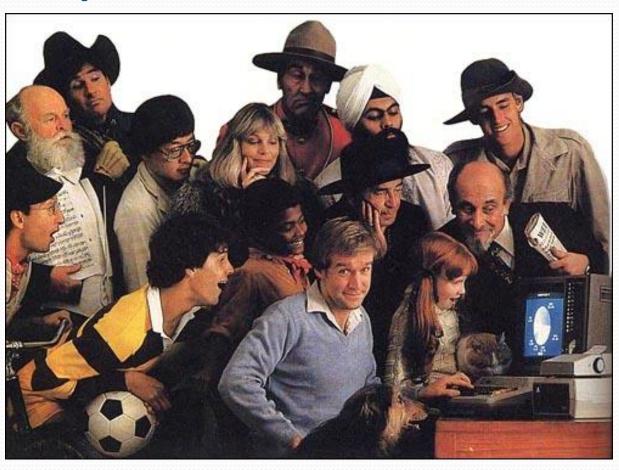




Remote Office

Home

Security?



Security?



Web -Based SCADA

Advantages WEB-BASED SCADA

- Wide area connectivity
- Routable
- Parallel Polling
- Redundancy and Hot Standby
- Large addressing range
- Integration of IT to Automation and Monitoring
- Networks Standardization
- Cost Savings



Disadvantages of WEB-BASED SCADA

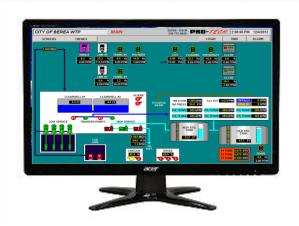
- IP Performance Overhead
- Security concerns
- Not Universal browser capable

Traditional SCADA PC

Other PC Nodes









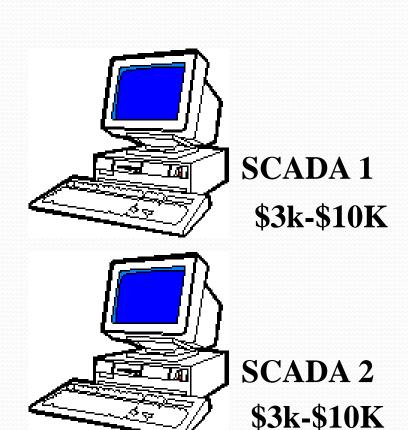
Wired Or Wireless



Remote Devices



Traditional SCADA PC License

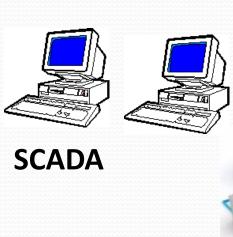


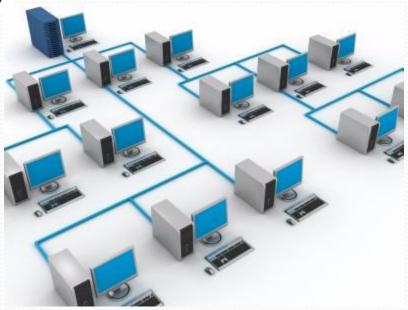




Had to Reside on Local network

Web based SCADA





Web Browser machine

Web based SCADA

Local Office

Web Browser machine

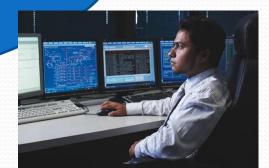
SCADA



Local Area Network



internet



Remote Office

Mobile operations





Home













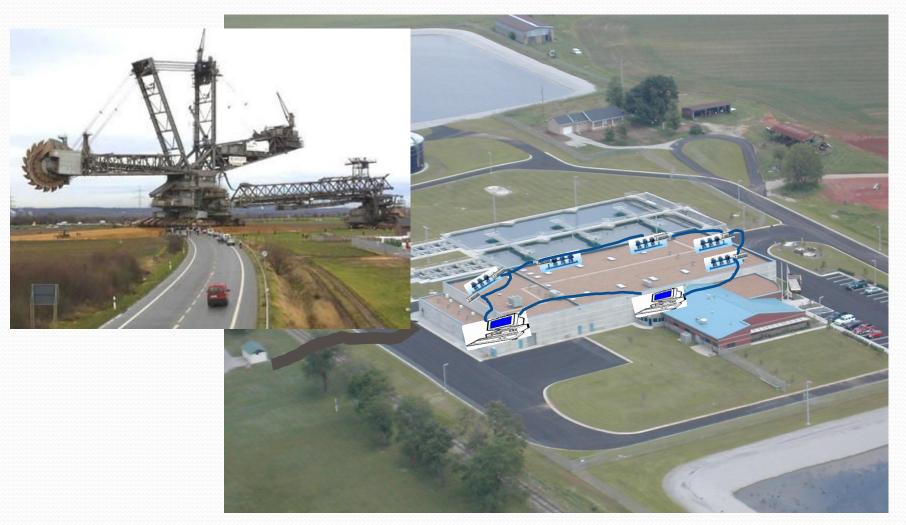












20 Years ago Wireless Networks

\$20,000





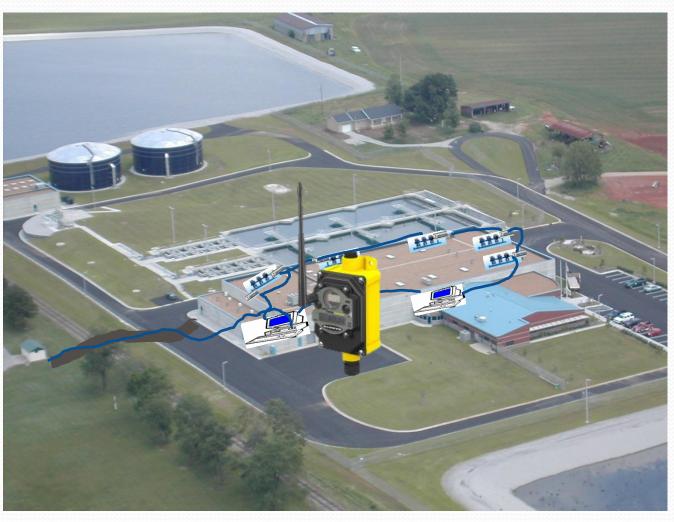
Wireless Networks 10 Years ago \$6,000 RTU / Radio

Today - \$1,500

















1.0+ GBPS



50+KM RANGE



5 GHz





air Fiber High-Performance Wireless Backhaul

Up to 30 Miles!















WiFi Networks











WiFi Networks











Something New!



Cellular/WiFi Data Logger

Water Quality, Pressure, Flow, Level, Weather Remote Monitoring



- ✓ Battery Powered, 6 Times Data Upload per Day for 5 Years.
- ✓ IP68 Continuous Submersible to 5 m of water, Solution without Cabinet.
- √-30~85°C Operating Temperature, 0~100% RH Operating Humidity
- ✓ Cellular, WiFi Communication.
- ✓ Simultaneous Acquisition of Multiple Process Parameters
- ✓ Seamless SCADA Software and Database Connectivity.
- ✓ Cloud Configuration, Operation, Monitoring, Alarm and Data Analysis Software Service.





Cellular/WiFi Data Logger

Water Quality, Depth, Flow, Weather Remote Monitoring

- ✓ Solar Powered, 15 minutes Continuous Communication for 5 Years.
- ✓ IP68 Continuous Submersible to 5 m of water, Solution without Cabinet.
- √-30~85°C Operating Temperature, 0~100% RH Operating Humidity
- ✓ Cellular, WiFi Communication.
- ✓ Simultaneous Acquisition of Multiple Process Parameters
- ✓ Seamless SCADA Software and Database Connectivity.
- ✓ Cloud Configuration, Operation,
 Monitoring, Alarm and Data Analysis.



ENERGY







Why Conserve Energy?

- Save Money
 - Better to save energy than cut staff
- Straight to Bottom Line
- No Lost Value to Product or Service
- Carbon Risk Mitigation
- Public Relations

Sizing the Opportunity

| Program/Activity | Potential Savings |
|--|--|
| Energy Efficiency | 5-30% subject to current operations |
| Rate Optimization | Typically 10-15% for small accounts (less or none for large) |
| Power Shopping | Varies by account and utility 5- 20% |
| Demand Response | \$0 – 30,000 / MW yr |
| Power Factor Correction/Demand Controls | 5-15% |
| Renewables | 0-10% |
| Total | Typically 5-25% overall |

CONCLUSION

Let your Automation system grow



- New Technologies
 - Software
 - Hardware

Imagination

Thank You!



The Operator Training Committee of Ohio, Inc.

Scott Fausneaucht

