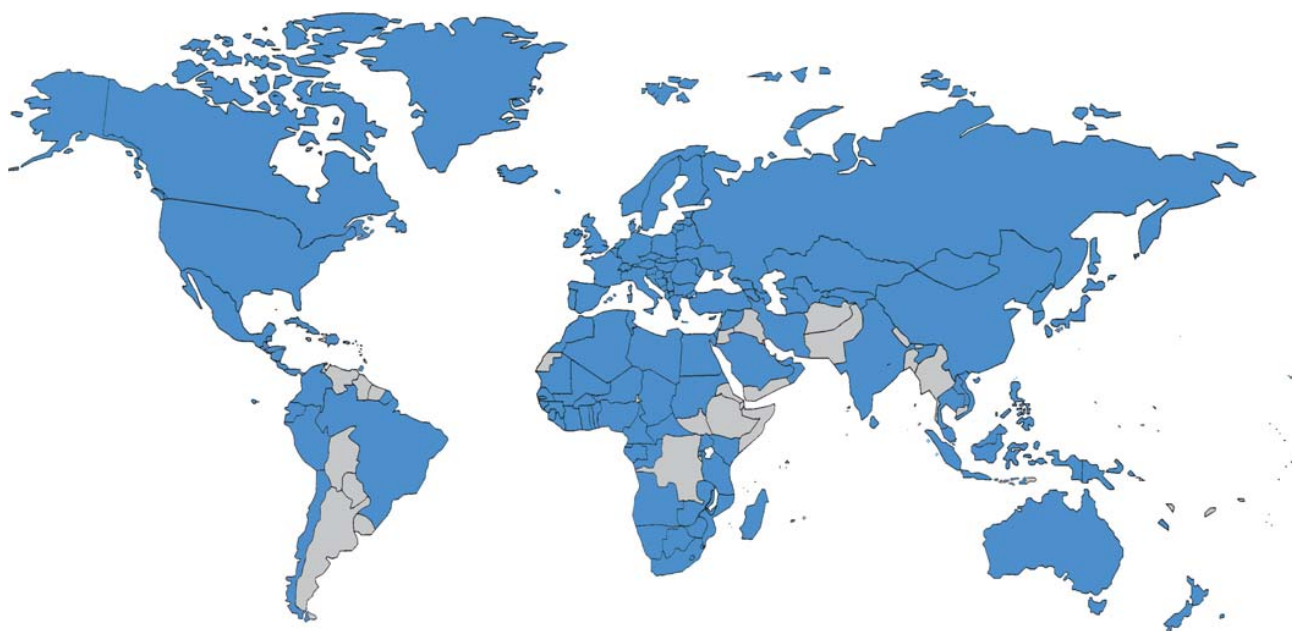


## PCT Contracting States and Two-letter Codes (148 on 1 T & OCFI)



|   |  |   |                                  |   |
|---|--|---|----------------------------------|---|
| AE United Arab Emirates                       | CR Costa Rica                          | IN India  | ML Mali (OA) <sup>2</sup>        | SI Slovenia (EP) <sup>2</sup>               |
| AG Antigua and Barbuda                        | CU Cuba                                | IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)                     | MN Mongolia                      | SK Slovakia (EP)                            |
| AL Albania (EP)                               | CY Cyprus (EP) <sup>2</sup>            | IS Iceland (EP)                                   | MR Mauritania (OA) <sup>2</sup>  | SL Sierra Leone (AP)                        |
| AM Armenia (EA)                               | CZ Czech Republic (EP)                 | IT Italy (EP) <sup>2</sup>                        | MT Malta (EP) <sup>2</sup>       | SM San Marino (EP)                          |
| AO Angola                                     | DE Germany (EP)                        | JP Japan  | MW Malawi (AP)                   | SN Senegal (OA) <sup>2</sup>                |
| AT Austria (EP)                               | DK Denmark (EP)                        | KE Kenya (AP)                                     | MX Mexico                        | ST Sao Tome and Principe (AP <sup>5</sup> ) |
| AU Australia                                  | DM Dominica                            | KG Kyrgyzstan (EA)                                | MY Malaysia                      | SV El Salvador                              |
| AZ Azerbaijan (EA)                            | DO Dominican Republic                  | KM Comoros (OA) <sup>2</sup>                      | MZ Mozambique (AP)               | SY Syrian Arab Republic                     |
| BA Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1</sup>        | DZ Algeria                             | KN Saint Kitts and Nevis                          | NA Namibia (AP)                  | SZ Swaziland (AP) <sup>2</sup>              |
| BB Barbados                                   | EC Ecuador                             | KP Democratic People's Republic of Korea          | NE Niger (OA) <sup>2</sup>       | TD Chad (OA) <sup>2</sup>                   |
| BE Belgium (EP) <sup>2</sup>                  | EE Estonia (EP)                        | KR Republic of Korea                              | NG Nigeria                       | TG Togo (OA) <sup>2</sup>                   |
| BF Burkina Faso (OA) <sup>2</sup>             | EG Egypt                               | LA Lao People's Democratic Republic               | NI Nicaragua                     | TH Thailand                                 |
| BG Bulgaria (EP)                              | ES Spain (EP)                          | KZ Kazakhstan (EA)                                | NL Netherlands (EP) <sup>2</sup> | TJ Tajikistan (EA)                          |
| BH Bahrain                                    | FI Finland (EP)                        | LC Saint Lucia                                    | NO Norway (EP)                   | TM Turkmenistan (EA)                        |
| BJ Benin (OA) <sup>2</sup>                    | FR France (EP) <sup>2</sup>            | LAO Lao People's Democratic Republic              | NZ New Zealand                   | TN Tunisia                                  |
| BN Brunei Darussalam                          | GA Gabon (OA) <sup>2</sup>             | LI Liechtenstein (EP)                             | OM Oman                          | TR Turkey (EP)                              |
| BR Brazil                                     | GB United Kingdom (EP)                 | LK Sri Lanka                                      | PA Panama                        | TT Trinidad and Tobago                      |
| BW Botswana (AP)                              | GD Grenada                             | LR Liberia (AP)                                   | PE Peru                          | TZ United Republic of Tanzania (AP)         |
| BY Belarus (EA)                               | GE Georgia                             | LS Lesotho (AP)                                   | PG Papua New Guinea              | UA Ukraine                                  |
| BZ Belize                                     | GH Ghana (AP)                          | LT Lithuania (EP) <sup>2</sup>                    | PH Philippines                   | UG Uganda (AP)                              |
| CA Canada                                     | GM Gambia (AP)                         | LU Luxembourg (EP)                                | PL Poland (EP)                   | US United States of America                 |
| CF Central African Republic (OA) <sup>2</sup> | GN Guinea (OA) <sup>2</sup>            | LV Latvia (EP) <sup>2</sup>                       | PT Portugal (EP)                 | UZ Uzbekistan                               |
| CG Congo (OA) <sup>2</sup>                    | GQ Equatorial Guinea (OA) <sup>2</sup> | LY Libya  | QA Qatar                         | VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines         |
| CH Switzerland (EP)                           | GR Greece (EP) <sup>2</sup>            | MA Morocco <sup>3</sup>                           | RO Romania (EP)                  | VN Viet Nam                                 |
| CI Côte d'Ivoire (OA) <sup>2</sup>            | GT Guatemala                           | MC Monaco (EP) <sup>2</sup>                       | RS Serbia (EP)                   | ZA South Africa                             |
| CL Chile                                      | GW Guinea-Bissau (OA) <sup>2</sup>     | MD Republic of Moldova <sup>4</sup>               | RU Russian Federation (EA)       | ZM Zambia (AP)                              |
| CM Cameroon (OA) <sup>2</sup>                 | HN Honduras                            | ME Montenegro <sup>1</sup>                        | RW Rwanda (AP)                   | ZW Zimbabwe (AP)                            |
| CN China                                      | HR Croatia (EP)                        | MG Madagascar                                     | SA Saudi Arabia                  |   |
| CO Colombia                                   | HU Hungary (EP)                        | MK The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (EP) | SC Seychelles                    |   |
|   | ID Indonesia                           |   | SD Sudan (AP)                    |   |
|   | IE Ireland (EP) <sup>2</sup>           |   | SE Sweden (EP)                   |   |
|   | IL Israel                              |   | SG Singapore                     |   |

1 Extension of European patent possible.

2 May only be designated for a regional patent (the "national route" via the PCT has been closed).

3 Validation of European patent possible for international applications filed on or after 1 March 2015.

4 Validation of European patent possible for international applications filed on or after 1 November 2015.

5 Only international applications filed on or after 19 August 2014. Include the designation of Sao Tome and Principe for an ARIPO patent.

Where a State can be designated for a regional patent, the two-letter code for the regional patent concerned is indicated in parentheses (AP = ARIPO patent, EA = Eurasian patent, EP = European patent, OA = OAPI patent).

**Important:** This list includes all States that have adhered to the PCT by the date shown in the heading. Any State indicated in **bold italics** has adhered to the PCT but will only become bound by the PCT on the date shown in parentheses; it will not be considered to have been designated in international applications filed before that date.

Note that even though the filing of a request constitutes under PCT Rule 4.9(a) the designation of all Contracting States bound by the PCT on the international filing date, for the grant of every kind of protection available and, where applicable, for the grant of both regional and national patents, applicants should always use the latest version of the e-filing software used to generate the request form, or the latest versions of the request form (PCT/RO/101) and demand form (PCT/IPEA/401) (the latest versions are dated 1 July 2015). The request and demand forms can be printed from the website, in editable PDF format, at: <http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms/>, or obtained from receiving Offices or the International Bureau, or, in the case of the demand form, also from International Preliminary Examining Authorities. Where possible, applicants are encouraged to use ePCT-Filing in order to benefit from the most up-to-date PCT data.