

# Table of Contents

## Section I. Foundations of Venous and Lymphatic Medicine

1. Venous Embryology and Anatomy
2. Venous Physiology and Pathophysiology
3. Pathophysiology of Chronic Venous Insufficiency
4. Functional Venous Insufficiency
5. Genetics of Chronic Venous Insufficiency
6. Epidemiology of Chronic Venous Disease
7. Classifying Venous Disease
8. Cutaneous Manifestations of Venous Disease
9. Compression Therapy
10. Veno-Active Medications in Chronic Venous & Lymphatic Disease
11. Sclerosing Agents & Mechanism of Action
12. Hematology for the Venous and Lymphatic Specialist

## Section II. Diagnostic Modalities

13. Principles of Venous Ultrasound: Techniques, Standards, and Protocols
14. Venous Ultrasound in the Diagnosis of Deep Vein Thrombosis
15. Venous Ultrasound of the Lower Extremities, Pelvis, and Abdomen
16. Venography and Intravascular Ultrasound (IVUS) in Venous Disease

## Section III. Interventional Techniques

17. Tools and Techniques for Venous Access
18. Ultrasound-Guided Cannulation
19. Light-Based Therapies for C1 Disease
20. Sclerotherapy for C1 Disease: Techniques, Indications, Complications
21. Sclerotherapy for C2- C6 Disease: Techniques, Indications, Complications
22. ClaCs for C1 and C2 Disease
23. Tumescence Anesthesia
24. Micro-Stab Phlebectomy
25. Thermal Ablation for saphenous veins: RFA and Laser
26. Non-Thermal Ablation of Saphenous Veins: Foam
27. Non-Thermal Ablation of Saphenous Veins: MOCA and Glue
28. Ablation Strategies for Various Reflux Patterns
29. Saphenous-Sparing Hemodynamic Strategies
30. Complications and EHIT Management
31. Venous Stenting
32. Systemic Thrombolysis
33. Venous Thrombectomy and Catheter-Based Thrombolysis
34. IVC Filters

- 35. Prosthetic Valves and Valvuloplasty
- 36. Less Used Surgical Approaches

## **Section IV. Venous Compressive Disorders**

- 37. Overview of Venous Compressive Disorders
- 38. Iliac Vein Compression (NIVL; previously May-Thurner Syndrome)
- 39. Left Renal Vein Compression (Previously Nutcracker Syndrome)
- 40. Thoracic Outlet Syndrome (With and Without Thrombosis)
- 41. Popliteal Entrapment Syndrome
- 42. Other Considerations: Popliteal Aneurysm

## **Section V. Clinical Management of Thromboembolic Disease**

- 43. Superficial Venous Thrombosis (SVT)
- 44. Distal Lower Extremity Deep Vein Thrombosis (DVT)
- 45. Acute Proximal Non-Iliofemoral or Caval DVT
- 46. Acute Iliofemoral and/or IVC DVT
- 47. Upper Extremity and SVC Acute DVT

## **Section VI. Clinical Management of Chronic Venous Disorders**

- 48. Overview: Indications, Techniques, Outcomes, and Complications
- 49. Superficial Venous Disease Management (C1–C2)
- 50. Venous Leg Ulcer Management (C5–C6 Disease)
- 51. Special Considerations: C4 Venous Skin Disease
- 52. Special Considerations: Isolated C3 Venous Swelling
- 53. Special Considerations: Perforator Vein Disease
- 54. Special Considerations: Post-Thrombotic Syndrome
- 55. Advanced Therapies in Venous Ulcer Healing

## **Section VII. Clinical Management of Pelvic Vein Disorders**

- 56. Overview: Nomenclature, Pathophysiology, and Classification
- 57. Venous-Origin Chronic Pelvic Pain in Women
- 58. Vulvar Varicose Veins
- 59. Male Pelvic Venous Disorders
- 60. Lower Extremity Varicose Veins of Pelvic Origin in Women

## **Section VIII. Venous Malformations**

- 61. General Overview: Historical Background

62. Definition & Classification: ISSVA, Hamburg & Angiographic
63. Contemporary Diagnosis & Management
64. Differential Diagnosis: Hemangioma
65. Etiopathogenesis: Coagulation Issue
66. Etiopathogenesis: Genetic Issue
67. Extratruncular Lesions – Management and Complications
68. Truncular Lesions: IVC & Iliac-Femoral Vein Dysplasia
69. Special Issue: Vascular Bone Syndrome
70. Special Issue: Syndromic Condition – Klippel-Trenaunay Syndrome
71. Special Issue: Marginal Vein
72. Special Issue: Multidisciplinary Team Approach

## **Section IX. Lymphedema**

73. General Overview
74. Lymphatic Embryology and Anatomy
75. Translational Medicine in Phlebo-Lymphedema: Micro to Macrocirculation
76. Etiopathogenesis – Primary
77. Etiopathogenesis – Secondary
78. Physiology – Phleboedema View: Veno-Dynamic Aspect
79. Physiology – Lymphedema View: Lympho-Dynamic Aspect
80. Clinical Diagnosis & Management – Primary Phlebolymphe­dema
81. Clinical Diagnosis & Management – Secondary Phlebolymphe­dema
82. Special Issue: Incalculant Stasis Ulcer
83. Special Issue: Lifestyle for Phlebo-Lymphedema Patients

## **Section X. Special Populations**

84. Venous Disease During Pregnancy
85. Venous Disease in the Context of Hormonal Interventions:  
HRT, Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators, and IVF
86. Treatment of Hand and Feet Veins
87. Clinical and Ultrasound Differentiation of Facial Veins
88. Transdermal Laser Treatment of Facial Veins
89. Endovenous Laser Treatment of Frontal Veins