

**PERIODONTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS  
POST-OPERATIVE INFORMATION & INSTRUCTIONS  
EXTRACTION**

Marcy J Watson, DDS, DABP | Board Certified in Periodontics & Dental Implant Surgery

*Unless otherwise stated or instructed, please follow all instructions for 2 weeks.*

**Oral Hygiene**

Do not rinse your mouth for 24 hours after surgery. After 24 hours, begin salt water rinsing (solution of 8 ounces of warm water and 1/8 tsp of salt) should be done during the day (4-6 times/day) for 1-2 weeks. The rinses should be allowed to pool at the surgical area for one minute, not swished or rinsed vigorously. After one minute, *gently* expel the rinse. Do not forcefully spit.

Cleanse (brush) and floss the teeth not involved with the surgery. Do not brush the teeth involved in surgery, unless otherwise instructed. It is extremely important to keep your mouth clean. DO NOT use other mouthwashes, household cleaning products or any whitening agents.

***In the event instructions are unclear and it is afterhours, this is not an emergency. Please do not brush/floss the area. Use warm salt water 4-6 times a day and either leave a voice message or wait until the next business day we are open to call for further clarification.***

**Diet**

Food or drink should be lukewarm or cold for the first 24-48 hours after surgery. Food not requiring vigorous chewing is essential so that the surgical wound will not be traumatized. Avoid hard, fibrous, sharp or sticky foods (gum, lozenges, nuts, chips, ice, popcorn, seeds, salad, meats, bread) until otherwise instructed. Soft foods are encouraged including soup, scrambled eggs, yogurt, jello, oatmeal, cream of wheat, mashed potatoes, mashed steamed veggies, casseroles, fresh fish, canned tuna, and shredded chicken. Avoid spice and citrus.

Please keep foods away from the surgical site(s).

***In the event diet instructions are unclear and it is afterhours, this is not an emergency. Please follow a liquid diet, and either leave a voice message or wait until the next business day we are open to call for further clarification.***

**Bleeding**

Minor oozing for the first 24-36 hours is okay. When blood mixes with saliva, it can appear to be more than it is. If continual bleeding is noted, moisten a tea bag, gauze, or tissue and place gentle but firm pressure on the bleeding area for 20 minutes. If some bleeding remains, complete 20 additional minutes of pressure with a tea bag. Black tea has tannins that help blood clotting.

***If bleeding remains uncontrolled afterhours, please seek emergency care or call 911.***

**Swelling**

Mild swelling following surgery is normal. Typically, it reaches maximum in 48-72 hours and diminishes thereafter. To help prevent swelling, cold should be applied immediately following surgery (alternating 30 minutes on, 20 minutes off). Ice in a plastic bag, then wrapped in a thin cloth towel, should be applied on the face where the surgery was done. Cold application is most important during the first 24 hours, but may be used up to 48 hours if swelling continues into the second day. You should also keep your head elevated above the level of your heart during the first 24 hours; 2-3 pillows may be necessary while sleeping.

Heat may help resolve swelling, but should not be applied until at least 2 days after surgery.

OTC Arnica Montana pellets taken orally can significantly reduce post-op pain and swelling.

***If swelling increases after a few days, and is accompanied by increase in pain, firmness/warmth in the area and increase in body temperature, please call the office.***

**Denture/Flipper**

It is best not to wear your denture or flipper for the first week after surgery. Due to bone grafting, it may be necessary to go without the denture for a longer period of time. Remember a flipper is only for esthetic purposes, not function/chewing. The flipper will be adjusted to relieve any pressure at the surgical area. This will allow the tissues to healing without irritation from your denture.

***If you have a problem with your denture or flipper afterhours, this is not an emergency. Please stop using the denture/flipper and call your general dentist's office or our office on the next open business day.***

## **Discomfort and Medications**

Medications will aid in the healing process and help in keeping you comfortable. Antibiotics must be taken as prescribed; not doing so can affect success of the procedure.

**Discomfort** following surgery is normal; you may experience pain in varying degrees for 1-4 weeks post-operatively. Pain medications will not completely resolve the pain, but should bring it down to a manageable level. If pain medications are prescribed, it is usually best to take the first dose when the area is still numb. Research shows the best pain relief comes from combining Ibuprofen and Tylenol. Please take Ibuprofen 800mg every 6-8 hours for at least the first 2 to 3 days to reduce inflammation and associated pain. If additional pain relief is needed, please take OTC Tylenol 500mg either in combination or alternation with Ibuprofen using *one* of the two regimens as described below:

1. Regimen #1: Ibuprofen | 3-4 hours | Tylenol | 3-4 hours | Ibuprofen | 3-4 hours | Tylenol
2. Regimen #2: Ibuprofen + Tylenol | 6-8 hours | Ibuprofen + Tylenol | 6-8 hours | Ibuprofen + Tylenol

Varying from this regimen or not taking medication around the clock can result in more severe pain. **Please following one of the regimens above before contacting the office about uncontrollable pain.**

***If you have moderate-to-severe pain, other than sensitivity, and have tried the regimen above, please call the office.***

## **Physical Activity**

Please avoid strenuous activity to prevent excessive bleeding and swelling during your immediate recover period.

***Questions on this afterhours is not an emergency. If you are unsure, please refrain from any activity, and call on the next business day we are open.***

## **Smoking**

Smoking can cause dry socket which is a painful condition of the socket. All smoking must be stopped for at least 2 weeks post-operatively to ensure the best healing and success of your surgical procedure.

## **Alcohol**

All intake of alcohol should be stopped so that the clot is not disrupted. If there is a problem with the clot, you may get a pain condition called dry socket.

## **Other Do Nots**

Vigorous spitting or rinsing, drinking through a straw, creating a “sucking” action with your mouth, or using an oral irrigation device like Waterpik.

If you have a question, or do not understand these instructions, please call the office during normal business hours at 512.443.5704. If we are closed, please refer to the ***bold/italicized*** instruction below each category. We will return any call the next business day we are open. Keep in mind, we are closed every other Friday through Monday.

In the event of a ***true*** periodontal emergency outside normal office hours, please call 512.443.5704 for the emergency call number.

If your airway starts to feel obstructed or you have trouble breathing, **CALL 911.**