

Pious SA PLC
Ban Securities and Exchanges
Binding Contractual Modalities:
DISCLAIMER:

NASA uses cross-waivers of liability to manage risk in international space missions, requiring partners and contractors to waive claims against each other for damages resulting from "[Protected Space Operations](#)". These agreements, mandated by international law for the ISS and other projects, ensure that participants bear their own risks for property damage, injury, or death.

Key aspects of NASA's cross-waivers include:

- **Scope:** They apply to activities in connection with the [ISS Intergovernmental Agreement \(IGA\)](#) and [NASA's science/space exploration missions involving launches](#).
- **Purpose:** To encourage participation in space exploration, use, and investment by minimizing litigation risks.
- **Entities Covered:** The waivers extend to "related entities," including contractors, subcontractors, suppliers, and customers.
- **Exceptions:** Waivers do not apply to claims between a party and its own contractors, bodily injury to natural persons, willful misconduct, or intellectual property claims.
- **Liability Convention:** The cross-waiver includes claims arising from the 1972 Liability Convention where all parties are involved in Protected Space Operations.

These clauses are broadly construed to cover both tort and contract-based claims

Mark W Un
COO

Living: <https://pioussainc.com/governance-disclaimer>