Ahmed Elgammal Dept. of Computer Science Rutgers, The state University of New Jersey 110 Frelinghuysen Road Piscataway, NJ 08854-8019 Cell 732-331-3536 Work: 848-445-8316 - Fax 732-790-0969 Email: elgammal@cs.rutgers.edu/~elgammal/ Web page: http://www.cs.rutgers.edu/~elgammal/

Research Interest:

Recent Focus: Data Science in the domain of Digital Humanities. Wider interest: Computer Vision, Data Science, Human-Centered Computing, and Machine Learning.

Education:

- Ph.D. Computer Science, May 2002, University of Maryland, College Park, MD Advisor: Prof. Larry S. Davis.
 Thesis: "Efficient Nonparametric Kernel Density Estimation for Real-time Computer Vision" Defense Committee: Larry S. Davis, Azriel Rosenfeld, Rama Chellapa, Amitabh Varshney
- M.Sc., Computer Science, June 2000. University of Maryland, College Park, MD.
- M.Sc., Computer Engineering and Automatic Control, June 1996. University of Alexandria, Alexandria, Egypt.

Thesis: "Bilingual Document Image Analysis"

 B.Sc., Computer Science and Automatic Control, July 1993, with Degree of honor. University of Alexandria, Alexandria, Egypt.

Current Appointment:

 Professor, July 2016 – present (Associate Professor, July 2008 – June 2016, Assistant Professor, September 2002 – July 2008) Dept. of Computer Science, Rutgers, The state University of New Jersey.

Academic Affiliations and roles:

- Director of the Computer Science Master Program, 2014—2016
- Executive Council Faculty member of Rutgers University Center Cognitive Science (RuCSS)
- Director of the <u>Art and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory</u> 2014-present
- Member of the Center for Computational Biomedicine Imagining & Modeling (CBIM)
- Director of the Human Motion Analysis Laboratory (HuMAn Lab)- 2002-present

Prior Appointments:

 Assistant Research Faculty, September 2001- August 2002. The Computer Vision Laboratory (CVL), Center For Automation Research (CFAR), Institute for Advanced Computer Studies (UMIACS), University of Maryland, College Park.

- Graduate Research Assistant, January 1998 September 2001. The Computer Vision Laboratory (CVL), Institute for Advanced Computer Studies (UMIACS), University of Maryland, College Park, MD.
- Internship, summers of 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2001. Philips Research Laboratories, Briarcliff manor, NY.
- Graduate Teaching Assistant, August 1997 January 1998. Dept. of Computer Science,

University of Maryland, College Park.

- Graduate Teaching Assistant, August 1996 May 1997. Dept. of Computer Science, Rutgers, The state University of New Jersey.
- Graduate Teaching Assistant/ Instructor, August 1993-August 1996. Dept. of Computer Science, University of Alexandria, Alexandria, Egypt.

Professional Services:

- Editorial Board: Image and Vision Computing Journal since June 2008.
- *Guest Editor*: Computer Vision and Image Understanding (CVIU) special issue on video analysis, 2009
- *Chair/Organizer:* ICCV Workshop on Closing the Loop Between Vision and Language 2015
- Chair/Organizer: ACCV Workshop on Detection and Tracking in Challenging Environments (DTCE) – Daejeon, Korea, November 2012.
- *Chair/Organizer:* The 3rd Workshop on Human Motion, Understanding, Capture, and Animation, with ECCV 2010.
- *Chair/Organizer:* The 2nd Workshop on Human Motion, Understanding, Capture, and Animation, with ICCV'07.
- *Area Chair*: IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision ICCV 2015.
- Area Chair: IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision CVPR 2014.
- Area Chair: 10th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, Shanghai, China 2013.
- Publication Chair: 10th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, Shanghai, China 2013.
- Senior Program Committee: AAAI'13
- Area Chair: International Conference on Computer Vision ICCV'07.
- Session Chair: 6th International Conference on Computational Creativity ICCC'15.
- Session Chair: Tracking Session 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition ICPR'12, Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- Session Chair: International Conference on Computer Vision ICCV'07.
- Program Committee: AAAI'15
- Program Committee: When Vision Meets Art Workshop, with ECCV 2014
- Program Committee: Vision Meets Cognition Workshop, with CVPR 2014

- Program Committee: IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition: CVPR'15, CVPR'13, CVPR'12, CVPR'11, CVPR'10, CVPR'08, CVPR'07, CVPR'06.
- Program Committee: IEEE Conference on Biometrics: Theory, Applications and Systems, BTAS'07, BTAS'08.
- Program Committee: IEEE Workshop on CVPR for Human Communicative Behaviour Analysis, 2008, 2009, 2010.
- Program Committee: IEEE Online Learning for Computer Vision Workshop OLCV 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010.
- *Program Committee*: ACM Multimedia 2007, Interface track.
- Program Committee: Workshop on Dynamic Vision: WDV'09 with ICCV'09, WDV'7 with ICCV'07, WDV'06 with ECCV'06, WDV'05 with ICCV'05.
- Program Committee: International symposium on Visual Computing. ISVC'06 ISVC'07, ISVC'08, ISVC'09.
- *Program Committee*: The 7th International Conference on Face and Gesture Recognition FG'06.
- Program Committee: The European Conference on Computer Vision ECCV'10, ECCV'06.
- Program Committee: International Conference on Computer Vision ICCV'09, ICCV'05.
- *Program Committee*: IEEE Computer Society Workshop on Motion and Video Computing, 2007, 2005, 2002.
- Program Committee: IEEE Workshop on Applications of Computer Vision; (WACV'08).
- Program Committee: The 2nd International Workshop on Generative-Model based vision. GMBV 2004, Washington DC, USA, June 2004, with CVPR'04.
- Reviewer for most of the top journals in the computer vision field, including:
 - IEEE Transactions on Pattern analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)
 - International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)
 - IEEE Transaction on Image Processing. (TIP)
 - Computer Vision and Image Understanding (CVIU)
 - Pattern Recognition
 - Pattern Recognition Letters
 - Image and Video Computing (IVC)

Professional Memberships

- Senior Member of IEEE
- Member of the IEEE computer society and TC-PAMI.
- Member of the Renaissance Society of America
- Member of the British Machine Vision Association and Society for Pattern Recognition
- Member of the International Association of Pattern Recognition

Funded Research Grants:

- Adobe Gift: 19K Fall 2015.
- Artsy Gift: 10K Summer 2015.
- PI: NSF-IIS "Write-a-classifier: Joint learning from text and images for fine-grained recognition" August 2014 - In collaboration with Smranda Muresan at Columbia University

Award: \$1M

 PI: NSF-IIS "Detecting Abnormality in Images" – June 2012 – In collaboration with Jacob Feldman (Rutgers Psychology) and Ali Farhadi (U. of Washington)

Award: \$460K

 PI: ONR "Towards Smooth Encoding of Local Features and Their Spatial Arrangement for Recognition" – June 2012

Award: \$125K

 PI: Rutgers Faculty Research Grant "Micro-UAV Swarm for Real-time 3D Monitoring and Surveillance" – January 2012

Award \$50K

- PI: Siemens Collaborative Agreement December 2011 \$25K
- PI: Telcordia Research Gift October 2011, \$28K
- PI: Google Research Award June 2011 Award: \$55K.
- PI: National Science Foundation Office of International Science and Engineering (OISE)
 Project title: "Computer Aided Pronunciation Learning Application",
 Award \$75K, October 2009-September 2012.
- Co-PI: National Science Foundation Industrial Innovation and Partnerships (IIP). Industry/University Cooperative Research Centers Program (I/UCRC) "Center for Dynamic Data Analytics".

Award: \$817K, March 2011- February 2017.

- Co-PI: National Science Foundation Human Centered Computing Program Medium Grant Project title: Multimodal Capture of Teamwork in Collocated Collaboration" Award: \$500K, September 2008- August 2011.
- Co-PI: Rutgers University Seed Funding for Collaborative Computing Research 2008 Project title: "Continuous Vital Monitoring for Trauma Triage using Wireless Sensor Networks" Award: \$50K, Spring 2008.
- Co-PI: Rutgers University Academic Excellence Fund 2008
 Project title: "Real-Time Multimodal Monitoring of Collaborative Teamwork"
 Award: \$20K, Spring 2008.
- Co-PI: National Science Foundation Small Grants for Exploratory Research Project title "Vision and RFID for Multimodal Tracking of Working Teams" Award: \$84K, September 2007 – August 2008.
- PI: Mitsubishi Research Lab "Novel methods for Face Tracking" Award \$5,000 – Fall 2007.
- PI: National Science Foundation CAREER Award number 0546372.

Project title "Generalized Separation of Style and Content on Nonlinear Manifolds with Application to Human Motion Analysis"

Award: \$512K, January 2006 – December 2010.

• Co-PI: Department of Homeland Security

Project title: "Deception Detection from Visual and Multimodal Input"

Award \$3.5M, summer 2005- 2008.

PI: National Science Foundation Award number 0328991.

Project title: "Nonlinear Spatiotemporal Models for Decomposing Style Variations using Kernel Methods"

Award: \$250K, Date: September 2003- August 2006

• Co-PI: National Science Foundation Award number 0428231.

Project title: "ITR –DDDAS - Advances in recognition and interpretation of human motion: An Integrated Approach to ASL Recognition"

Award: \$1.6M, Date: October 04 - October 07

• Co-PI: National Institute for Standards and Technology (NIST)

"Gesture-based Control of Mobile Platforms"

September 2002 - August 2004

Patents:

- United States Patent # 6,263,113 "Method for detecting a face in a digital image", 2001.
- United States Patent # 7,057,636 "Conferencing System and Method for Automatic Determination of Preset Position Corresponding to Participants in Video-Mediated Communications", 2006.
- European Patent #1,057,326 Automatic Determination of Preset Positions Corresponding to Participants in Video, 2008.

Honors, Awards, and Media

- Recipient of the Outstanding Student Paper Award AAAI'16, B. Saleh, A. Elgammal, J. Feldman and A. Farhadi "Toward a Taxonomy and Computational Models of Abnormalities in Images"
- IEEE senior member since 2013.
- International Innovation North America Magazine has published a report about our NSF funded project on Generalized Separation of Style and Content for Human Motion Analysis, May 2013.
- *Editor Choice Paper*: Image and Vision Computing Journal April 2013 "Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis (HMA): Generalized Separation of Style and Content on Manifolds".
- Google Research Award 2011
- Outstanding reviewer award, IEEE conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, June 2008.
- Rutgers Academic Excellence Award, Spring 2008.
- National Science Foundation CAREER Award January 2006.
- Recipient of Honorary Mention for Best Paper Award. 4th Indian Conference on Computer Vision, Graphics and Image Processing (ICVGIP'04), December 16-18, 2004, pages 656-662.

Kolkata, India. With V. Shet, V. Shiv Naga Prasad, A. Elgammal, L. S. Davis, Y. Yacoob, paper title *"Multi-Cue Exemplar-Based Nonparametric Model for Gesture Recognition"*

Sample Media Coverage (for a more up to date and complete list check <u>the Art and Artificial</u> Intelligence lab web site)

The paper "*Quantifying Creativity in Art Networks*" has received worldwide media attention. Here are few prominent posts about it:

- Yang Wang <u>"Why do we love Picasso? A 'creativity algorithm' explains</u>" The Washington Post, July 31, 2015
- Stephen Heyman <u>"How Computing Can Help Art Historians"</u> The New York Times, July 15, 2015
- Dominic Basulto <u>"Why it matters that computers are now able to judge human creativity"</u> *The Washington Post*, June 18, 2015.
- Maddie Crum <u>"Which Famous Paintings Are The Most 'Creative'? This Formula</u> <u>Might Have The Answer</u>" *The Huffington Post*, July 6, 2015.
- Devin Coldwewy "<u>Computer Art Critic Picks Most Creative Paintings in History</u>" NBC News, June 11, 2015.
- Benjamin Sutton <u>"Can an Algorithm Determine Art History's Most Creative Paintings?</u>" *Hyperallergic*, June 12, 2015.
- Marissa Fessenden "<u>History's Most Creative Paintings, As Picked by a Computer</u>", *Smithsonian Magazine*, June 18, 2015.
- Richard Gray <u>"Move over art critics! Computer algorithm reveals the most original</u> <u>masterpieces of all time"</u> *The Daily Mail*, June 16, 2015.
- Guelda Voien <u>"Computer Program Ranks Relative 'Creativity' of Historical Paintings"</u> *Observer*, June 23, 2015.
- Rob Waugh <u>"A Computer Has Ranked The Human Race's 'Best' Art Works</u>" Yahoo News, June 19, 2015.
- Marc Bain <u>"Picasso = Genius: This algorithm can judge "creativity" in art as well as the experts</u>" *Quartz*, June 11, 2015.
- Miguel Angel Criado <u>"El Cristo de Goya, el cuadro más original para las máquinas"</u> EL PAIS (Spain's top national news paper, appeared also in the Brazilian edition) June 17, 2015.
- <u>"Los cuadros más creativos de la historia según la ciencia"</u> ABC news paper (Spain third largest news paper)
- Stefania Medetti <u>"Arriva l'algoritmo che analizza e cataloga l'arte"</u> Panorama, Italy, June 18, 2015.
- Philip Ferrari <u>"L'algoritmo che giudica le opere d'arte"</u> Focus, Italy, June 15, 2015
- "Machine Vision Algorithm Chooses the Most Creative Paintings in History" MIT Technology Review, June 10, 2015

- The post "Which paintings were the most creative of their time? An algorithm may hold the *answers*", published in the Conversation on July 2015, has been reposted in the following media outlets:
- *Time Magazine* Idea's section on July 31st 2015 "How to Find Out Which Paintings Were the Most Creative of Their Time"
- Newsweek Opinion section on August 2nd 2015 "What Makes a Picture Great? There's an Algorithm for That"
- Discover Magazine July 30th 2015 <u>"Can You Teach Creativity to a Computer?"</u>
- Humanity+ media on July 30th 2015 <u>"Artificial Intelligence and Algorithmic Creativity"</u>
- *Mashable* on July 30th 2015 "This algorithm is designed to measure the creativity of a painting"

The paper "Large-scale Classification of Fine-Art Paintings: Learning The Right Metric on The Right Feature" has received some media attention. Most prominent posts:

- "The Machine Vision Algorithm Beating Art Historians at Their Own Game" MIT Technology Review, May 11, 2015.
- Marissa Fessenden <u>"Computers Are Learning About Art Faster than Art Historians</u>" Smithsonian Magazine, May 13, 2015.
- Tanya Lewis <u>"Art-ificial Intelligence? Algorithm Sorts Paintings Like a Person</u>" Live Science, June 19, 2015

The paper "*Toward Automated Discovery of Artistic Influence*" has received extensive media coverage. Here are prominent posts about it:

- Haluka Maier-Borst <u>"Looking for the art formula"</u> *PM Magazine*, Germany, March 2015.
- Mohana Ravindranath, "Computer Science Putting Art Analysis on Faster Track," *The Washington Post*, Nov. 10, 2014.
- Mohana Ravindranath, <u>"Can an algorithm tell us who influenced an artist?</u>" *The Washington Post*, Nov. 9, 2014.
- Antonio Martínez Ron, <u>"Este algoritmo quiere ser crítico de arte,</u>" *Vozpópuli*, Oct. 16, 2014 (in Spanish).
- Meghan Rosen, <u>"Computer program reveals artists' influences,"</u> *Science News*, Oct. 13, 2014.
- Rosalind Mckever <u>"Can artificial intelligence really identify artistic influence?</u>", *Apollomagazine*, September 19, 2014.
- Mostafa Heddaya, <u>"Seeing Art History with Machine Eyes,"</u> *Hyperallergic*, Aug. 26, 2014.

- Zach Sokol, <u>"An Intelligent Algorithm Made A Discovery That Slipped Past Art Historians For Years,"</u> The Creators Project, Aug. 26, 2014.
- Rafael Garcia <u>"Scientists create computer program that analyzes painting and identifies</u> <u>influences between artists"</u> article in portuguese, *Folha De S. Paulo*, August 24th, 2014
- Matthew Sparkes, <u>"Could Computers Put Art Historians Out of Work?"</u> The Telegraph, Aug. 18, 2014.
- <u>"When A Machine Learning Algorithm Studied Fine Art Paintings, It Saw Things Art</u> <u>Historians Had Never Noticed,</u>" *The Medium - The Physics arXiv Blog*, Aug. 18, 2014.

Ph.D. Students Advised (graduated)

 Turgay Senlet, Ph.D. awarded 2015, "Visual Localization, Semantic Video Segmentation and Labeling Using Satellite Maps"

Dr Senlet is currently at Google.

 Ishani Chakraborty, Ph.D. awarded 2013, "Object Category Detection and Recognition Through Topic Model Cascade."

Dr. Chakraborty is currently at SRI, Princeton, NJ.

- Ali Elqursh, Ph.D. awarded 2013, "Online Non-rigid Motion and Scene Layer Segmentation." Dr. Elqursh is currently at Google
- Edinah Gnang, Ph.D. awarded 2013, "Computational aspects of the Combinatorial Nullstellensatz Method via a Polynomial Approach to Matrix and Hypermatrix Algebra."

Dr. Gnang is currently a Golomb Assistant Professor of Mathematics at Purdue University.

 Marwan Torki, Ph.D. awarded 2011 "Learning The Manifolds of Local features and Their Spatial Arrangements."

Dr. Torki is currently a faculty member at the Department of Computer Science, Alexandria University, Egypt.

- Toufiq Parag, Ph.D. awarded 2010 "Labeling Hypergraph-structured Data using Markov Network" Dr. Parag is currently with Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Janelia Research Campus.
- Zhipeng Zhao, Ph.D. awarded 2009 "Towards a Local-Global Visual Feature-Based Framework for Recognition."

Dr. Zhao is currently at Symantec.

 Chan-Su Lee, Ph.D. awarded 2007 "Modeling Human Motion Using Manifold Learning and Factorized Generative Models."

Dr. Lee is currently a faculty member at School of Electronic Eng., Communication Eng. & Computer Science, Yeungnam University, Korea.

 Ramana Isukapalli, Ph.D. – awarded 2006 "Learning Effective Interpretation Policies." Dr Isukapalli is currently with Lucent Technologies.

M.Sc. Students Advised:

 Ravneet Arrora M.Sc. awarded 2012 "Towards Automated Classification of Fine-art Painting Style: a Comparative Study" Gagan Gutam, M.Sc. awarded 2007 "A Scalable And High Performance Image Search Engine Using Semantic And Structural Image-Keyword Association".

Publications:

Citations are according to Google scholar, on April 2016. Overall over 7600 citations, h-index = 31, i10-index = 65.

Books Authored:

[1] A. Elgammal "Background Subtraction – Theory and Practice" Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2014.

Book and Journal Editorials:

- [2] Q. Liu, X. Li, A. Elgammal, X. Hua, D. Xu, D. Tao, Guest Editor: special issue on video analysis in the Computer Vision and Image Understanding Journal (CVIU). 2009.
- [3] A. Elgammal, B. Rosenhahn, and R. Klette, Editors Lecture Notes on Computer Science (LNCS) Volume on "Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on Human Motion - Understanding, Modeling, Capture and Animation". Springer, 2007.

Invited and Refereed Book Chapters:

- [4] A. Elgammal "Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis (HMA): Untangling Complex Manifolds" Advances in Imaging & Electron Physics Elsevier Vol 187, 2015.
- [5] A. Elgammal "Statistical Models for Background Subtraction" in "Background Modeling and Foreground Detection for Video Surveillance", CRC, 2014
- [6] A. Elgammal and A. Elqursh "Background Subtraction for Moving Cameras" in "Background Modeling and Foreground Detection for Video Surveillance", CRC, 2014
- [7] A. Elgammal "Background Subtraction Theory and Practice" in "Wide Area Surveillance Real Time Motion Detection Systems", Vijayan K. Asari (Ed.), Springer, 2013
- [8] M. Torki and A. Elgammal "*Learning Image Manifolds from Local Features*" in "Manifold Learning theory and Applications", Yunqian Ma and Yun Fu (Eds.), CRC press, March 2012.
- [9] A. Elgammal and C.-S. Lee "Human Motion Analysis Application of Manifold Learning" in "Manifold Learning theory and Applications" Yunqian Ma and Yun Fu (Eds.), CRC press, March 2012.
- [10] A. Elgammal "Figure-ground segmentation pixel-based" in "Guide to Visual Analysis of Humans: Looking at People", Th. B. Moeslund, A. Hilton, V. Krüger, L. Sigal (Eds.), Springer.
- [11] A. Elgammal "Motion analysis for gait recognition" Biometrics Encyclopedia, Springer 2009.
- [12] A. Elgammal, Crystal Muang, and Dunxu Hu"Skin Detection" Biometrics Encyclopedia, Springer, 2009. [cited 75 times]
- [13] A. Elgammal and C.-S. Lee, "The Role of Manifold Learning in Human Motion Analysis", in "Human Motion - Understanding, Modeling, Capture and Animation". Springer – Computational Imaging Series. Springer, 2007. [cited 21 times]

Journal Publications:

- [14] B. Saleh and A. Elgammal "Large-scale Classification of Fine-Art Paintings: Learning The Right Metric on The Right Feature", Journal of Digital Art History – In press 2015.
- [15] P. Vepakomma and A. Elgammal "A fast algorithm for manifold learning by posing it as a symmetric diagonally dominant linear system", Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis Journal, in press 2015.
- [16] C-S. Lee, A. Elgammal, and M. Torki *"Learning Representations from Multiple Manifolds"*, Pattern Recognition, in press 2015.
- [17] M. Elhoseiny and A. Elgammal "Generalized Twin Gaussian Processes using Sharma-Mittal Divergence", Machine Learning Journal, Springer in press 2015.
- [18] H. Zhang, T. El-Gaaly, Z. Jiang, A. Elgammal "Factorization on View-Object Manifold for Joint Object Recognition and Pose Estimation" Computer Vision and Image Understanding Journal (CVIU), Volume 139, October 2015, Pages 89–103.
- [19] X. Peng, J. Huang; Q. Hu; S. Zhang; A. Elgammal, and D. Metaxas "From Circle to 3-Shpere: Robust Head Pose Estimation by Instance Parameterization" Computer Vision and Image Understanding Journal (CVIU), Volume 136, July 2015, Pages 92–102.
- [20] S. Huang, Y. Yu, D. Yang, A. Elgammal and D. Yang, "Collaborative Graph Embedding: A Simple Way to Generally Enhance Subspace Learning Algorithms", IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (TCSVT), in press 2015.
- [21] S. Huang, A. Elgammal, J. Lu, D. Yang, "Cross-Speed Gait Recognition Using Speed-Invariant Gait Templates and Globality-Locality Preserving Projections", IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS), Volume 10, Issue 10, October 2015, pages 2071 -2083.
- [22] M. Elhoseiny and A. Elgammal "Text to Multi-level MindMaps: A Novel Method for Hierarchical Visual Abstraction of Natural Language Text", Multimedia Tools and Applications Journal, Springer, April 2015.
- [23] H. Zhang, Z. Jiang, and A. Elgammal "Satellite Recognition and Pose Estimation Using Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis" IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems (TAES) – 2014
- [24] B. Saleh, K. Abe, R. Arora, A. Elgammal "Toward Automated Discovery of Artistic Influence", Multimedia Tools and Applications – Springer, 2014.
- [25] Haopeng Zhang, Zhiguo Jiang, and Ahmed Elgammal "Vision-Based Pose Estimation for Cooperative Space Objects", Acta Astronautica, Volume 91, October–November 2013, Pages 115–122.
- [26] A. Elgammal and C.-S Lee "Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis (HMA): Generalized Separation of Style and Content on Manifolds", Image and Vision Computing Journal, April 2013 - Editor Choice Article.
- [27] C.-S Lee and A. Elgammal "Non-linear factorised dynamic shape and appearance models for facial expression analysis and tracking", IET- Computer Vision, Volume 6, Issue 6, November 2012, pp 567-580.

- [28] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Style Adaptive Contour Tracking of Human Gait Using Explicit Manifold Models" Machine Vision and Applications Journal, May 2012, Volume 23, Issue 3, pp 461-478.
- [29] E. K. Gnang, A. Elgammal, V. Retakh "A Spectral Theory for Tensors" The Annales de la Faculté des Sciences de Toulouse, Sér. 6, 20 no. 4 (2011), p. 801-841. arXiv:1008.2923v4 [math.SP]
- [30] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Dynamic Shape Analysis: Bilinear and Multilinear Human Identification with Temporal Normalization", International Journal of Pattern Recognition and Artificial Intelligence (IJPRAI), Volume 24, Issue 7, November 2010, pp. 1133-1157.
- [31] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Coupled Visual and Kinematics Manifold Models for Human Motion Analysis" International Journal on Computer Vision (IJCV). Volume 87, Numbers 1-2, March 2010.

[cited 56 times]

[32] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Tracking People on a Torus" IEEE Transaction on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI), Volume 31, Number 3, March 2009.

[cited 74 times]

- [33] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "*Dynamic shape outlier detection for human locomotion*" Computer Vision and Image Understanding Journal (CVIU). Volume 113, Issue 3, March 2009.
- [34] Z. Zhao, A. Vashist, A. Elgammal, I. Muchnik and C. Kulikowski "Combinatorial and Statistical Methods for Part Selection for Object Recognition" International Journal of Computer Mathematics. Volume 84, Issue 9, September 2007, pages 1285-1297.
- [35] A. Elgammal and C.-S. Lee "Nonlinear Manifold Learning for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance" Computer Vision and Image Understanding (CVIU) special issue on generative model based vision. Volume 106, Number I, April 2007, pages 31-46.

[cited 53 times]

- [36] V. S. N. Prasad, L. S. Davis, S. D. Tran, A. Elgammal "Edge affinity for pose-contour matching" Computer Vision and Image Understanding Journal (CVIU) Volume 104, Issue 1, October 2006, Pages: 36-47.
- [37] Y. Wang, X. Huang, C.-S. Lee, S. Zhang, Z. Li, D. Samaras, D. Metaxas, A. Elgammal, P. Huang "High Resolution Acquisition, Learning and Transfer of Dynamic 3D Facial Expressions", Computer Graphics Forum, Volume 23 Issue 3 2004, page 677.

[cited 136 times]

[38] A. Elgammal, R. Duraiswami and L. S. Davis "Efficient Kernel Density Estimation Using the Fast Gauss Transform with Applications to Color Modeling and Tracking" IEEE transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI), Volume 25, number 11, November 2003, pages 1499-1504.

[cited 198 times]

[39] A. Elgammal, R. Duraiswami, D. Harwood and L. S. Davis "Background and Foreground Modeling using Non-parametric Kernel Density Estimation for Visual Surveillance" Proceedings of the IEEE, Volume 90 number 7, July 2002, pages 1151-1163.

[cited 1379 times][Selected as one of the most cited papers in the proceedings of the IEEE]

Refereed Conference Publications: (In the field of computer vision, certain conferences and workshops are highly selective and rigorously double-blind reviewed by three reviewers and a chair. Conference papers are typically full papers (8-12 pages) and are published in archival proceedings. For this reason, conference papers are considered primary publications.)

- [40] B. Saleh, A. Elgammal, J. Feldman and A. Farhadi "Toward a Taxonomy and Computational Models of Abnormalities in Images", AAAI 2016 – recipient of the Outstanding Student Paper Award.
- [41] M. Ehoseiny and J. Liu and H. Cheng and H. Sawhney and A. Elgammal "Zero Shot Event Detection by Multimodal Distributional Semantic Embedding of Videos", AAAI 2016.
- [42] M. Elhoseiny and A. Elgammal "Overlapping Domain Cover for Scalable and Accurate Regression Kernel Machines", the 26th British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'15), September 2015. [oral presentation]
- [43] A. Elgammal and B. Saleh "Quantifying Creativity in Art Networks", the 6th International Conference on Computational Creativity (ICCC'15), Park City, Utah, June 29-July 2nd 2015. [oral presentation]
- [44] M. Elhoseiny and A. Elgammal "Generalized Twin Gaussian Processes using Sharma-Mittal Divergence" – European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases (ECML PPKDD'15), Porto, Portugal, September 2015. [oral presentation]
- [45] M. Elhoseiny, S. Huang, and A Elgammal "Weather Classification with Deep Convolution Neural Networks", IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP'15), Quebec City, September 2015. [oral presentation]
- [46] S. Huang, M. Elhoseiny, A. Elgammal, D. Yang "Learning Hypergraph-regularized Attribute Predictors", Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'15), Boston, June 2015.
- [47] P. Vepakomma and A. Elgammal "Iterative Embedding with Robust Correction using Feedback of Error Observed" 4th Workshop on Machine Learning for Interactive Systems (MLIS), held in conjunction with the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2015, Lille, France, July 2015. [oral presentation]
- [48] S. Huang, M. Gao, D. Yang, X. Huang, A. Elgammal and X. Zhang, "Unbalanced Graph-based Transduction on Superpixels for Automatic Cervigram Image Segmentation", IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI'15), New York, April 2015. [oral presentation]
- [49] T. El-Gaaly, V. Froyen, A. Elgammal, J. Feldman, M. Singh "A Bayesian Approach to Perceptual 3D Object-Part Decomposition Using Skeleton-Based Representations" Proceedings of the 29th AAAI Conference (AAAI'15), Austin, Texas, January 2015. [oral presentation]

- [50] S. Huang, A. Elgammal, M. Elhoseiny, D. Yang, X. Zhang, "Improving Non-Negative Matrix Factorization via Ranking Its Bases", IEEE international conference on Image Processing (ICIP), 2014
- [51] A. Bakry and A. Elgammal "Untangling Object-View Manifold for Multiview Recognition and Pose Estimation" The 13th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV'14) September 2014.
- [52] E. L. Spratt and A. Elgammal "Computational Beauty: Aesthetic Judgment at the Intersection of Art and Science" 2nd Workshop on When Vision Meets Art (VisArt) in Conjunction with ECCV 2014, Springer LNCS. [oral presentation]
- [53] T. Senlet, T. El-Gaaly, A. Elgammal "Hierarchical Semantic Hashing: Visual Localization from Buildings on Maps" 22nd International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR) 2014.
- [54] T. El-Gaaly, M. Torki, A. Elgammal "Spatial-Visual Label Propagation for Local Feature Classification" 22nd International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR) 2014 [oral presentation].
- [55] B. Saleh, K. Abe and A. Elgammal "Knowledge Discovery of Artistic Influences: A Metric Learning Approach" The Fifth International Conference on Computational Creativity - ICCC 2014 [oral presentation]
- [56] C. Tonde and A. Elgammal "Simultaneous Twin Kernel Learning using Polynomial Transformations for Structured Prediction", Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'14) June 2014.
- [57] S. Huang, A. Elgammal, L. Huangfu, D. Yang, X. Zhang, "Globality-Locality Preserving Projections for Biometric Data Dimensionality Reduction", IEEE conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshop on Biometrics, 2014
- [58] M. Elhoseiny, B. Saleh, and A. Elgammal "Write a Classifier: Zero Shot Learning Using Purely Textual Descriptions", IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'13)
- [59] A. Elqursh and A. Elgammal "Online Motion Segmentation using Dynamic Label Propagation", IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision, (ICCV'13)
- [60] Sheng Huang, Ahmed Elgammal, and Dan Yang "Learning Speed Invariant Gait Template via Thin Plate Spline Kernel Manifold Fitting", the British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'13), September 2013.
- [61] Kanako Abe, Babak Saleh and Ahmed Elgammal "An Early Framework for Determining Artistic Influence" The 2nd International Workshop on Multimedia for Cultural Heritage, MM4CH Naples, Italy 2013. [oral presentation]
- [62] Praneeth Vepakomma and Ahmed Elgammal "Embedding Super-Symmetric Tensors of Higher-Order Similarities of High-Dimensional Data", ECML/PKDD 2013 Workshop on Tensor Methods for Machine Learning, Prague September 2013.
- [63] Haopeng Zhang, Tarek El-Gaaly, Ahmed Elgammal, Zhiguo Jiang "Joint Object and Pose Recognition Using Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis" twenty-seventh AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI'13), July 2013 [oral presentation].

- [64] Babak Saleh, Ali Farhadi, Ahmed Elgammal "Object-Centric Anomaly Detection by Attribute-Based Reasoning", Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'13), June 2013.
- [65] Amr Bakry, Ahmed Elgammal "Manifold Kernel Partial Least Squares for Lipreading and Speaker identification", Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'13), June 2013.
- [66] Ishani Chakraborty, Ahmed Elgammal, and Randall Burd "Video based Activity Recognition in Trauma Resuscitation", the 10th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition (FG'2013), Shanghai, China, April 2013.
- [67] T. Senlet and A. Elgammal "Segmentation of Occluded Sidewalks in Satellite Images", 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'12), Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- [68] T. Elgaaly, M. Torki, A. Elgammal and M. Singh "RGBD Object Pose Recognition Using Local-Global Multi-Kernel Regression", 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'12), Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- [69] A. Elqursh and A. Elgammal "*Video Figure Ground Labeling*", 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'12), Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- [70] R. Aroara and A. Elgammal "Towards Automated Classification of Fine-Art Painting Style: A Comparative Study", 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'12), Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- [71] A. Elqursh and A. Elgammal "Single Axis Relative Rotation from Orthogonal Lines", 21st International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'12), Tsukuba Science City, Japan, November 2012.
- [72] A. Elqursh and A. Elgammal "Online Moving Camera Background Subtraction", The 12th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV'12), Florence, Italy, October 2012. [cited 32 times]
- [73] T. Senlet and A. Elgammal, "Satellite Image Based Precise Robot Localization on Sidewalks," in 2012 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'12), Minneapolis, USA, May 2012 [oral presentation]
- [74] M. Torki and A. Elgammal "Regression from Local Features for Viewpoint and Posture Estimation", The 13th IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'11), Barcelona, Spain, October 2011. [cited 30 times]
- [75] T. Senlet and A. Elgammal "A Framework for Global Vehicle Localization Using Stereo Images and Satellite and Road Maps", 2nd IEEE Workshop on Computer Vision in Vehicle Technology: From Earth to Mars, in conjunction with ICCV, Barcelona, Spain, 2011.
- [76] T. Parag and A. Elgammal. "Higher Order Markov Networks for Model Estimation", In Proceedings of International Symposium on Visual Computing (ISVC'11) 2011, LNCS-Volume 6938.
- [77] T. Parag and A. Elgammal "Supervised Hypergraph Labeling" Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'11), June 2011.

- [78] A. Elqursh and A. Elgammal "Line-Based Relative Pose Estimation" Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'11), June 2011.
- [79] S. Smaldone, C. Tonde, V. K. Ananthanarayanan, A. Elgammal, and L. Iftode "The Cyber-Physical Bike: A Step Towards Safer Green Transportation" 12th Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications (HotMobile) 2011. [oral presentation]
- [80] M. Torki, A. Elgammal, and C-S. Lee "Learning a Joint Manifold Representation from Multiple Data Sets" Proceedings of the International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'10), August 2010.
- [81] I. Chakraborty and A. Elgammal "Object Localization by Propagating Connectivity via Superfeatures" Proceedings of the International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'10), August 2010.
- [82] M. Torki and A. Elgammal "One-Shot Multi-Set Non-rigid Feature-Spatial Matching" Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'10), June 2010. [cited 23 times]
- [83] M. Torki and A. Elgammal "Putting Local Features on a Manifold" Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'10), June 2010. [cited 17 times]
- [84] I. Chakraborty and A. Elgammal "Contour segment matching by integrating intra and inter shape cues of objects" Proceedings of the British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'09), London, UK, Sept 2009.
- [85] Z. Zhao and A. Elgammal "Information Theoretic Key Frame Selection for Action Recognition" Proceedings of the British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'08), Sept 2008. [cited 23 times]
- [86] Z. Zhao and A. Elgammal "Human Activity Recognition from Frames' Spatiotemporal Representation" Proceedings of the International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'08). Dec. 2008. [Oral presentation.]
- [87] Z. Zhao and A. Elgammal "Spatiotemporal Pyramid Representation for Recognition of Facial Expressions and Hand Gestures" Proceedings of the International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition (FG'08), Sept 2008.
- [88] T. Parag, F. Porikli and A. Elgammal "Adaptive Linear Weak Classifiers for Online learning and Tracking" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'08).

[cited 38 times]

- [89] C.-S. Lee, A. Elgammal and D. Metaxas "Nonlinear dynamic shape and appearance models for facial motion tracking" Proceedings of the 2nd Pacific Rim conference on Advances in image and video technology, Santiago, Chile 2007. LNCS-Volume 4872
- [90] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Modeling View and Posture Manifolds for Tracking" In Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'07), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil October 14-21 2007 [oral presentation]

[cited 111 times]

- [91] A. Elgammal "Human-centered Multimedia, Representations and Challenges" In Proceedings of the 1st ACM international Workshop on Human-Centered Multimedia, in conjunction with ACM- Multimedia (Santa Barbara, California, USA, October 27 - 27, 2006). HCM '06. pages 11-18. *Invited Position Paper*. [cited 21 times]
- [92] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Body Pose Tracking From Uncalibrated Camera Using Supervised Manifold Learning" NIPS- Workshop on Evaluation of Articulated Human Motion and Pose Estimation. EHuM06. [cited 22 times]
- [93] T. Parag and A. Elgammal "Unsupervised Learning of Boosted Tree Classifier using Graph Cuts for Hand Pose Recognition" the 17th British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'06), Edinburgh, September 4-7 2006. Volume III, pages 1259-1269
- [94] C.-S. Lee, Y. Wang, X. Huang, Z. Li, A. Kanaujia, A. Elgammal, Dimitris Samaras, Dimitris Metaxas, Xiangfeng Gu, and Peisen Huang, "Subtle Facial Expression Synthesis using Motion Manifold Embedding and Nonlinear Decomposable Generative Models", The ACM SIGGRAPH/ Eurographics Symposium on Computer Animation (SCA), Vienna, Austria, September 2-4, 2006.
- [95] Z. Zhao and A. Elgammal, "A statistically selected Part-Based Probabilistic Model for Object Recognition", International Workshop on Intelligent Computing in Pattern Analysis/Synthesis, (IWICPAS'06). Xi'an, China, August 25-26, 2006. LNCS 4153, pages 95-104.
- [96] R. Isukapalli, A. Elgammal and R. Greiner "Learning Policies for Efficiently Identifying Objects of Many Classes" The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'06), Hong Kong, August 21-24, 2006. volume III, pages 356-361.
- [97] I. Chakraborty and A. Elgammal "Combining Low and High Level Features for Object Recognition" The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'06), Hong Kong, August 21-24, 2006. [oral presentation]
- [98] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal, "Nonlinear Shape and Appearance Models for Facial Expressions Analysis and Synthesis", The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'06), Hong Kong, August 21-24, 2006. volume I, pages 497-502. [oral presentation] [cited 28 times]
- [99] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal, "Simultaneous Inferring View and Body Pose Using Torus Manifolds", The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR'06), Hong Kong, August 21-24, 2006. volume III, pages 489-494. [cited 38 times]
- [100] C.-S. Lee, A. Elgammal and D. Metaxas, "Synthesis and Control of High Resolution Facial Expressions for Visual Interactions", IEEE 2006 International Conference on Multimedia & Expo (ICME'06), pp.64-67, Toronto Canada July 9-14, 2006. pages 65-68. [oral presentation]
- [101] C.-S. Lee, A. Elgammal "Shape Outlier Detection Using Pose Preserving Dynamic Shape Models" In Proc. of ICML Workshop on Machine Learning Algorithms for Surveillance and Event Detection. June 29, 2006. [oral presentation]
- [102] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal, "Carrying Object Detection Using Pose Preserving Dynamic Shape Model", IV Conference of Articulated Motion and Deformable Objects (AMDO), Mallorca, Spain July 11-14, 2006. LNCS-Volume 4069, pages 315-325. [oral presentation]

[103] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal, "Human Motion Synthesis by Motion Manifold Learning and Motion Primitive Segmentation", IV Conference of Articulated Motion and Deformable Objects (AMDO), Mallorca, Spain July 11-14, 2006. LNCS-Volume 4069, pages 464-473.

[oral presentation] [cited 27 times]

- [104] Z. Zhao, A. Vashist, A. Elgammal, I. Muchnik and C. Kulikowski "Discriminative Part Selection using Combinatorial and Statistical Models for Part-Based Object Recognition" Beyond Patches Workshop in conjunction with CVPR'06, 17th of June 2006. [oral presentation]
- [105] T. Parag, A. Elgammal and A. Mittal "A Framework for Feature Selection for Background Subtraction" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'06) – New York City, June 17-22, 2006. volume II, pages 1916-1923

[cited 61 times]

[106] R. Isukapalli, A. Elgammal and R. Greiner "Learning Efficient Multiclass Object Detection Hierarchy" 9th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV'06), Graz, Austria May 7 -13, 2006. LNCS-Volume 3951 Vol. I, pages 352-364.

[cited 30 times]

[107] N. Ravi, P.Shankar, A. Frankel, A. Elgammal and L. Iftode "Indoor Localization Using Camera Phones", in the Proceedings of the 7th IEEE Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications, WMCSA'06, April 2006. pages 1-7.

[cited 70 times]

- [108] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Gait Tracking Recognition using Person-Dependent Dynamic Shape Model", 7th International Conference Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, (FGR'06) Southampton, UK, April 10-12 2006. pages 553-559
- [109] R. Isukapalli, A. Elgammal and R. Greiner "Learning to Identify Facial Expression during Detection using Markov Decision Process", 7th International Conference Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, (FGR'06) Southampton, UK, April 10-12 2006. pages 305-310
- [110] I. Awasthi and A. Elgammal "Learning Nonlinear Manifolds of Dynamic Textures", International Conference on Computer Vision Theory and Applications (VISAPP'06), 25 - 28 February, 2006, Setúbal, Portugal. Pages 243-250.
- [111] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Facial Expression Analysis using Nonlinear Decomposable Generative Models" in IEEE International Workshop on Analysis and Modeling of Faces and Gestures (AMFG'05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05, Beijing, China on October 16, 2005. LNCS-Volume 3723, pages 17-31.

[oral presentation] [*cited 42 times*]

[112] R. Isukapalli, A. Elgammal, and R. Greiner "Learning a Dynamic Classification Method to Detect Faces and Identify Facial Expression" in IEEE International Workshop on Analysis and Modeling of Faces and Gestures (AMFG'05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05, Beijing, China on October 16, 2005. LNCS-Volume 3723, pages 70-84.

[oral presentation] [cited 36 times]

- [113] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis: Learning Decomposable Generative Models for Human Motion Analysis" Workshop on Dynamic Vision (WDV'05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05, Beijing, China on October 22, 2005. LNCS-Volume 4358, pages 100–114. [oral presentation]
- [114] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Style Adaptive Bayesian Tracking Using Explicit Manifold Learning" in the British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC'05), pages 739-748.
- [115] A. Elgammal "Learning to Track: Conceptual Manifold Map for Closed-Form Tracking" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'05) San Diego, CA, June 20-26, 2005, volume I, pages 724-730. [cited 22 times]
- [116] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal "Towards Scalable View-Invariant Gait Recognition: Multilinear Analysis for Gait" Audio- and Video-based Biometric Person Authentication (AVBPA'05), July 20 - 22, 2005. LNCS-Volume 3546, pages 395-405. [cited 25 times]
- [117] V. Shet, V. Shiv Naga Prasad, A. Elgammal, L. S. Davis, Y. Yacoob, "Multi-Cue Exemplar-Based Nonparametric Model for Gesture Recognition", 4th Indian Conference on Computer Vision, Graphics and Image Processing (ICVGIP'04), December 16-18, 2004, pages 656-662. Kolkata, India. Recipient of Honorary Mention for Best Paper Award.
- [118] Y. Wang, X. Huang, C.-S. Lee, S. Zhang, Z. Li, D. Samaras, D. Metaxas, A. Elgammal, P. Huang "High Resolution Acquisition, Learning and Transfer of Dynamic 3D Facial Expressions", in the proceedings of the annual Eurographics Conference Eurographics 2004.

[cited 136 times]

[119] A. Elgammal, C.-S. Lee "Separating Style and Content on a Nonlinear Manifold" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'04), Washington, DC, June 26-July 2nd, 2004, volume I, pages 478-485. [oral presentation]

[cited 178 times]

[120] A. Elgammal, C.-S. Lee "Inferring 3D Body Pose from Silhouettes using Activity Manifold Learning" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'04), Washington, DC, June 26-July 2nd, 2004, volume II, pages 681-688.

[cited 408 times]

- [121] A. Elgammal "Nonlinear Manifold Learning for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance" 2nd International Workshop on Generative-Model based vision. GMBV'04, Washington DC, USA, June 2004 in association with CVPR'04. [cited 10 times]
- [122] A. Elgammal, C.-S. Lee "Gait Style and Gait Content: Bilinear Model for Gait Recognition Using Gait Re-sampling", Proceedings of the Sixth IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition (FGR'04) Seoul, Korea, May17-19, 2004. pages 147-152.

[cited 59 times]

[123] A. Elgammal, V. Shet, Y. Yacoob, and L. S. Davis "Learning Dynamics for Exemplar-based Gesture Recognition" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'03), Madison, Wisconsin, June 16-22, 2003, volume I, pages 571-578.

[oral presentation][cited 118 times]

[124] A. Elgammal, R. Duraiswami, and L. S. Davis "Probabilistic Tracking in Joint Feature-Spatial Spaces" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'03), Madison, Wisconsin, June 16-22, 2003. Volume I, pages 781-788.

[cited 188 times]

[125] S.-N. Lim, A. Elgammal, L. S. Davis "A Scalable Image-Based Multi-Camera Visual Surveillance System" IEEE International Conference on Advanced Video and Signal Based Surveillance (AVSS'03) Miami, FL, July 21-22, 2003. Page 205.

[cited 46 times]

[126] S.-N. Lim, A. Elgammal, L. S. Davis "Image-based Pan-Tilt Camera Control in a Multi-Camera Surveillance Environment" IEEE International Conference on Multimedia & Expo (ICME'03) Baltimore, MD, July 6-9, 2003. Volume I, pages 645-648.

[cited 38 times]

- [127] A. Elgammal, V. Shet, Y. Yacoob, L. S. Davis "Exemplar-Based Tracking and Recognition of Arm Gestures", 3rd International Symposium on Image and Signal Processing and Analysis (ISPA), Rome, Italy 2003.
- [128] A. Elgammal, V. Shet, Y. Yacoob, L. S. Davis, "Gesture Recognition using a Probabilistic Framework for Pose Matching" The Seventh International Conference on Control, Automation, Robotics and Vision, (ICARCV'02), Singapore in December 2-5, 2002. Volume 2, pages 763-769.
- [129] A. Elgammal, R. Duraiswami and L. S. Davis, "Efficient Non-parametric Adaptive Color Modeling Using Fast Gauss Transform" IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'01), Kauai, Hawaii, December 2001. Volume II, pages 563-570. [cited 66 times]
- [130] A. Elgammal, L. S. Davis "Probabilistic Framework for Segmenting People under occlusion". IEEE 8th International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'01), Vancouver, Canada July 9-12, 2001. Volume I, pages 145-152.

[cited 239 times]

- [131] A. Elgammal, R. Duraiswami and L. S. Davis "Efficient Kernel Density Estimation Using the Fast Gauss Transform with Applications to Segmentation and Tracking". Second International Workshop on Statistical and Computational Theories of Vision, in conjunction with IEEE 8th International Conference on Computer Vision, Vancouver, Canada July 9-12, 2001. [cited 14 times]
- [132] A. Elgammal and M. A. Ismail, "Techniques for Language Identification for Hybrid Arabic-English Document Images", IEEE Sixth International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR'01), Seattle, Washington, U.S.A. September 10-13, 2001. Pages 1100-1104. [oral presentation] [cited 50 times]
- [133] A. Elgammal and M. A. Ismail, "A Graph-Based Segmentation and Feature-extraction Framework for Arabic Text Recognition", IEEE Sixth International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR'01), Seattle, Washington, U.S.A. September 10-13, 2001. Pages 622-626. [cited 38 times]

[134] A. Elgammal, D. Harwood, L. S. Davis "Non-parametric Model for Background Subtraction" Proceedings of the 6th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV'00), June/July 2000. Volume II, pages 751-767.

[cited 2130 times]

[135] M. Abdelmottaleb and A. Elgammal "Face Detection in Complex Environment from Color Images", 6th IEEE International conference on Image Processing (ICIP'99), October 1999.

[cited 102 times]

[136] A. Elgammal, D. Harwood, L. S. Davis "Non-parametric Model for Background Subtraction" Frame Rate Application Workshop, September 1999, in conjunction with IEEE 7th International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'99), Kerkyra, Greece, September 1999.

Other Publications:

- [137] A. Elgammal "Which paintings were the most creative of their time? An algorithm may hold the answers" The Conversation July 2015. (Also published by Newsweek and Times Magazines)
- [138] A. Elgammal <u>"Computer science can only help -not hurt- art historians</u>" The Conversation -December 2014
- [139] B. Saleh, K. Abe and A. Elgammal <u>"A Computer Vision System for Artistic Influence Mining"</u> Robohub - November 2014
- [140] Emily L. Spratt and Ahmed Elgammal, "The Digital Humanities Unveiled: Perceptions Held by Art Historians and Computer Scientists about Computer Vision Technology," arXiv:1411.6714
- [141] S. Smaldone, C. Tonde, V. K Ananthanarayanan, A. Elgammal, L. Iftode "Improving Bicycle Safety through Automated Real-Time Vehicle Detection" Department of computer science technical report, Rutgers University DCS-TR-665-2010
- [142] C.-S. Lee and A. Elgammal *"Tracking People on a Torus"* Department of computer science technical report, Rutgers University DCS-TR-611- 2007.
- [143] I. Awasthi and A. Elgammal "Dynamic Textures Using Non-Linear Dimensionality Reduction", ICGST International Conference on Graphics, Vision and Image Processing (GVIP'05) 19-21 December 2005.
- [144] C. Yang, R. Duraiswami, A. Elgammal and L. Davis "On-Line Kernel-Based Tracking in Joint Feature-Spatial Spaces" Demonstration in the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2004 (CVPR'04)

[cited 24 times]

- [145] A. Elgammal "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance" Department of computer science technical report, Rutgers University DCS-TR-549- 2004
- [146] Ph.D. Dissertation "*Efficient Nonparametric Kernel Density Estimation for Real-time Computer Vision*" Department of computer science. University of Maryland, College Park.
- [147] A. Elgammal *"Real-time algorithms for visual surveillance"* Department of computer science technical report CS-TR # 4314. University of Maryland, College Park.

- [148] D.M. Lyons, T. Brodsky, E. Cohen-Solal and A. Elgammal, "Video Content Analysis for Surveillance Applications", Philips Digital Video Technologies Workshop 2000.
- [149] M.Sc. thesis "Bilingual (Arabic/Latin) Document Image analysis with Font independent Arabic Character Recognition", Faculty of Engineering, University of Alexandria. July 1996.

Selected Talks and Presentations:

- *Invited Talk:* Authentication in Art Congress 2016, Louwman Museum, the Hauge, Netherland. May 2016
- Invited Talk: University of California Santa Cruz, Quantifying Creativity: Art through the Eyes of Computation. October 19th 2015
- Invited Talk: Philips Research July 2015
- *Invited Presentation:* **Rijksmuseum** First Biannual Workshop on Computational Art History, June 2015, Amsterdam, Netherlands. Title: *"Computational Art History at the Macro Level"*
- *Conference Presentation:* "Quantifying Creativity in Art Networks", The Sixth International Conference on Computational Creativity, June 2015.
- Invited Talk: DIMACS, Rutgers, June 2015.
- *Invited Talk*: **Temple University**, February 20th 2015
- *Talk:* THATCamp: The Humanities and Technology Camp, New York February 10th 2015.
- *Conference Presentation: "Knowledge Discovery of Artistic Influences: A Metric Learning Approach"* The fifth International Conference on Computational Creativity, May 2014.
- Invited Talk: Applied Communication Sciences (previously Telcordia) November 28th 2012
- Invited Talk: Sarnoff Princeton NJ November 21st 2012
- Invited Talk: North Carolina State University, Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", March 27th, 2009.
- *Conference Presentation: "Modeling View and Posture Manifolds for Tracking"*, the International Conference on Computer Vision ICCV'07, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, October 2007.
- Talk: UIUC, Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", April 20th 2007
- *Talk:* CMU, Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", April 2nd 2007.
- Invited Talk: University of Miami, Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", March 28th, 2007.
- Talk: Rutgers- RUCCS-IGERT Perceptual Science Series. Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis". November 27th 2006.
- *Talk:* University of Toronto. Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis" on November 10, 2006.
- Talk: USC. Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", November, 2006.
- Talk: Caltech. Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", November, 2006.
- Talk: UCLA. Title: "On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis", October, 2006.
- Invited Position Paper Presentation: workshop on Human-centered Multimedia in conjunction with ACM- Multimedia 2006. Title: "Human-centered Multimedia, Representations and Challenges" on October 27th, 2006.
- *Conference Presentation: "Nonlinear Shape and Appearance Models for Facial Expressions"*, The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), Hong Kong, August, 2006.
- Conference Presentation: "Combining Low and High Level Features for Object Recognition", The 18th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), Hong Kong, August, 2006.

- *Invited Talk*: **Dagstuhl Workshop** Human Motion Understanding, Modeling, Capture and Animation. Title: *"On the Role of Manifold in Human Motion Analysis"* on June 11, 2006.
- Invited Talk: Stevens Institute of Technology. Title: "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance". On May 1st, 2006.
- Invited Talk: Cairo University. Title: "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance". On December 26th 2005.
- Invited Talk: University of Delaware. Title: "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance". On November 21st 2005.
- Conference Presentation: Workshop on Dynamic Vision (WDV05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05. Title "Homeomorphic Manifold Analysis: Learning Decomposable Generative Models for Human Motion Analysis" on October 22, 2005.
- *Conference Presentation:* IEEE International Workshop on Analysis and Modeling of Faces and Gestures (AMFG'05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05. Title: *"Learning a Dynamic Classification Method to Detect Faces and Identify Facial Expression"* on October 16, 2005.
- Conference Presentation: IEEE International Workshop on Analysis and Modeling of Faces and Gestures (AMFG'05), held in conjunction with ICCV'05. Title: "Facial Expression Analysis using Nonlinear Decomposable Generative Models" on October 16, 2005.
- Conference Presentation: IEEE conference on Audio- and Video-based Biometric Person Authentication (AVBPA'06). Title: "Towards Scalable View-Invariant Gait Recognition: Multilinear Analysis for Gait". On July 21st, 2005.
- Invited Talk: Brooklyn Polytechnic University. Title: "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance". April 8th 2005.
- Demonstration: IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2004 (CVPR'04) "On-Line Kernel-Based Tracking in Joint Feature-Spatial Spaces" Changjiang Yang, Ramani Duraiswami, Ahmed Elgammal and Larry Davis
- Conference Presentation: The Second International Workshop on Generative-Model based vision. GMBV 2004, Washington DC, USA, June 2004 in association with CVPR'04. Title: "Nonlinear Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance"
- Conference Presentation: IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2004 (CVPR'04) "Separating Style and Content on a Nonlinear Manifold" June 27, 2004.
- Invited Talk: **IBM Watson** Research Laboratory "Real-time Algorithm for Visual Surveillance", April 29, 2004 .
- Invited Talk: Drexel University "Nonlinear Decomposable Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance", April 22, 2004.
- Invited Talk: University of Maryland, College Park "Nonlinear Decomposable Generative Models for Dynamic Shape and Dynamic Appearance" February 27, 2004 invited
- Conference Presentation: IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2003 (CVPR'03) "Learning Dynamics for Exemplar-Based Gesture Recognition" July 11, 2003
- Conference Presentation: Second International Workshop on Statistical and Computational Theories of Vision, "Efficient Kernel Density Estimation Using the Fast Gauss Transform with Applications to Segmentation and Tracking" in conjunction with IEEE 8th International Conference on Computer Vision, Vancouver, Canada July 9-12, 2001.
- Philips Research Laboratory, August 2000

Teaching:

Rutgers University:

- Undergraduate:
 - Introduction to Digital Imaging and Multimedia: Spring 2008, Fall 2009 Fall 2015.
 - Discrete Structure II (206): Spring 2007.
 - Design and Analysis of Algorithms (344), Spring 2006.
 - Discrete Structures I (205): Fall 2002, Fall 2003, Fall 2004, Fall 2009.
- Graduate:
 - Machine Learning (536): Fall 2005, Spring 2007.
 - Seminar: Readings in Object Recognition: Fall 2006.
 - Computer Vision (534): Spring 2004, Spring 2005, Fall 2007, Spring 2010 Spring 2016.
 - Seminar in Computer Vision (Looking at People): Spring 2002.

Curriculum Development:

- Developed a new undergraduate course on multimedia and image computing offered for the first time on Spring 2008 and reoffered in Fall 2009. It was added to the regular computer science curriculum in 2010.
- Developed a new advanced computer vision course at the department of computer science, Rutgers University – Spring 2003. The course title is "Looking at People" and it covers different topics related to the analysis of humans (detection, tracking and identification) in images and videos.
- Developed a new seminar "Readings on Object Recognition" offered in fall 2006

Educational Program Developing and Administering:

• Director of the Master Program at the Department of Computer Science (Spring 2014 — present).

During my term as director of the MS program I took the role in expanding the program from a small-size program accepting 20 students a year to a large-scale program accepting 125 students a year. My role also involved re-designing the curriculum to cope with the expansion and the trends in the computer science field.

Instructed and Assisted in teaching:

University of Maryland, College park:

- Fall 2000: Computer Vision.
- Fall 1997: Object Oriented Programming in C++.

Rutgers University:

• Fall 1996, Spring 1997: Introduction to computer science

University of Alexandria, Egypt:

• Sept 1993- Aug 1996: Theory of computation, Algorithms, stochastic processes, discrete mathematics, data structures, database systems, computer architecture, and digital design.

Rutgers University Committees

- Department of Computer Science Hiring Committee 2014/2015.
- Faculty of Art and Science advisory committee to review Appointments and Promotions (A&P): Fall 2009 –2011.
- Faculty of Art and Science Scholarship Committee: Fall 2007 2008.

- Department of Computer Science Master Advising Committee 2014-present
- Department of Computer Science Hiring Committee 2013/2014.
- Department of Computer Science Hiring Committee 2011/2012.
- Department of Computer Science Academic Planning Committee 2011/2012.
- Department of Computer Science, award committee: Fall 2009/2010.
- Department of Computer Science, Graduate Admission Committee: 2009/2010.
- Department of Computer Science, Graduate Committee: Fall 2006 Fall 2009--present.
- Department of Computer Science, Undergraduate Curriculum Committee: January 2004-Fall 2006

Member of Ph.D. Committees (Sample)

- Lin Zhong (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, February 2015,
 "Single Image deblurring with or without face prior and its applications"
- Seha Kim (Rutgers Psychology Advisor: Jacob Feldman)
 Ph.D. defense external committee member, April 2015,
 "Inference of 3D Shape from Line Drawing"
- Mustafa Gokhan Uzunbas (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, December 2014,
 "Automatic and Interactive Segmentations Using Deformable and Graphical Models"
- Wenjia Yuan (Rutgers ECE Advisor Kristen Dana)
 Ph.D. defense external committee member, September 2014
 "Computational Photography Methods for Visual MIMO"
- Baiyang Liu (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, September 2014,
 "Selection-based Dictionary Learning for Sparse Representation in Visual Tracking"
- Mingchen Gao (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, June 2014,
 "Cardiac Reconstruction and Analysis from High Resolution CT Images"
- Peter Borosan (Rutgers CS Advisor: Andrew Nealen)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, November 2013,
 "Automatic Meshing and Rigging for the Creation and Deformation of 3D Shapes"
- John Wilder (Rutgers Psychology Advisor: Jacob Feldman)
 Ph.D. defense external committee member, October 2013,
 "The influence of complexity on the detection of contours"
- Ali Elqursh (Rutgers CS Primary Advisor)
 Ph.D. defense committee Chair, July 2013
 "Online Non-rigid Motion and Scene Layer Segmentation"
- Thang Le (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, August 2011,

"Clustering by Graph Density Variation Analysis with Density-based Cluster Validity Indices"

- Begumhan Turgut (Rutgers CS Advisor: Rich Martin)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, August 2011,
 "Advances In Instantaneous and Dynamic Localization In Indoor Environments"
- Peng Yang (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, March 2011,
 "Facial Expression Analysis"
- Stephen Merritt (Rutgers Anthropology)
 Ph.D. defense external committee member, October 2010,
 "Experimental butchery factors' influence on cut mark cross-sectional size: implications for Early Stone Age carnivory" Jiankuan Ye (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
- Ph.D. defense committee member, October 2010, "An Experimental Study and Geometrical Analysis on a Linear Programming Support Vector Machine"
- Zhiguo Li (Rutgers CS- Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, July 2010,
 "Video-based Facial Expression Analysis"
- Yuchi Huang (Rutgers CS- Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, July 2010,
 "Hypergraph Based Visual Object Categorization and Segmentation"
- Atul Kanaujia (Rutgers CS- Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, December 2009,
 "Conditional Models For 3D Human Pose Estimation".
- Qi Wei (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dinesh Pai)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, December 2009,
 "Biomechanical Modeling and Simulation of Human Eye Movement".
- Nikita Lytkin (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, September 20009,
 "Variance-based Clustering Methods and Higher Order Data Transformations and Their Applications".
- Zhipeng Zhao (Rutgers CS Primary Advisor)
 Ph.D. defense committee Chair, September 2009,
 "Towards a Local-Global Visual Feature-Based Framework for Recognition".
- Kooksang Moon (Rutgers CS Advisor: Vladimire Povlovic)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, December 2008,
 "Coupled Embedding Of Sequential Processes Using Gaussian Process Models".
- Konstantinos Kleisouris (Rutgers CS Advisor: Rich Martin)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, September 2008,

"Improving the Speed and Accuracy of Indoor Localization".

- Erica Briscoe (Rutgers, Dept. of Psychology Advisor: Jacob Feldman), External Ph.D. defense committee member, August 2008.
 "Shape Skeletons and Shape Similarity"
- Minyoung Kim (Rutgers CS Advisor: Vladimire Povlovic)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, April 2008
 "Discriminative Models and Dimensionality Reduction for Regression".
- Su Chen (Rutgers CS Advisor: Muthu. Muthukrishnan)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, February 2008,
 "Data Compression in Dynamic Systems".
- Nishkam Ravi (Rutgers CS Advisor: Liviy Iftode)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, December 2007,
 "Bootstrapping Location-aware Personal Computing".
- Gagan Gutam (Rutgers CS Primary Advisor)
 M.Sc. defense committee Chair, May 2007
 "A Scalable And High Performance Image Search Engine Using Semantic And Structural Image-Keyword Association"
- Chan Su Lee (Rutgers CS Primary Advisor)
 Ph.D. defense committee Chair, May 2007
 "Modeling Human Motion Using Manifold Learning and Factorized Generative Models"
- Hossein Mahoor (University of Miami Advisor Mohamed Abdel-mottaleb)
 External Ph.D. defense committee member, April 2007,
 "A multimodal approach for face modeling and recognition"
- Akshay Vashist (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, September 2006,
 "Multipartite Graph Clustering for Structured Clustering and Automating Ortholog Extraction"
- Ramana Isukapalli (Rutgers CS Advisor: Ahmed Elgammal)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, August 2006,
 "Learning Effective Interpretation Policies"
- Rong Zhao (Rutgers CS Advisor: Dimitris Metaxas)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, April 2006,
 "Image and Video Classification"
- HwaSeob Joseph Yun (Rutgers CS Advisor: Casimir Kulikowski)
 Ph.D. defense committee member, April 2006,
 "Consistent Triplets in Graph Clustering for Protein Sequence Analysis"
- Ishan Awathi (Rutgers, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering Advisor: Ivan Marsic) Master thesis committee member, March 2006,
 "Nonlinear Models for Dynamic Textures"
- Jing Wang: (Rutgers, Dept. of Electrical and computer engineering Advisor: Kristin Dana),

Ph.D. defense committee external member, August 2005, *"Modeling Surface Geometry"*

 Subarna Sadhukhan (Rutgers CS- Advisor: Dinesh Pai) Master thesis committee member, March 2005, *"Hand Grasp Tracking Using the Tango"*