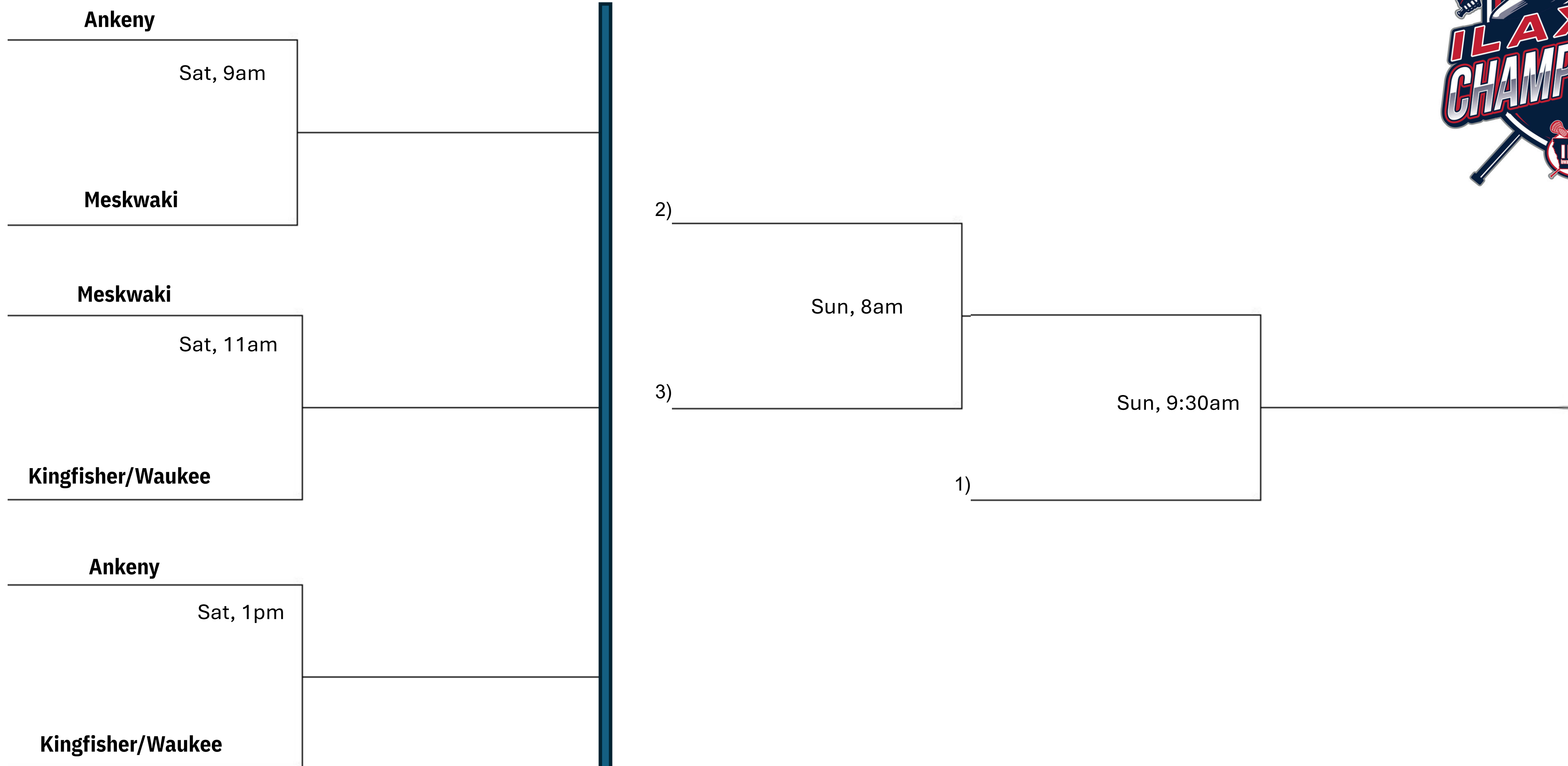


10U Girls 2026



Field 17b