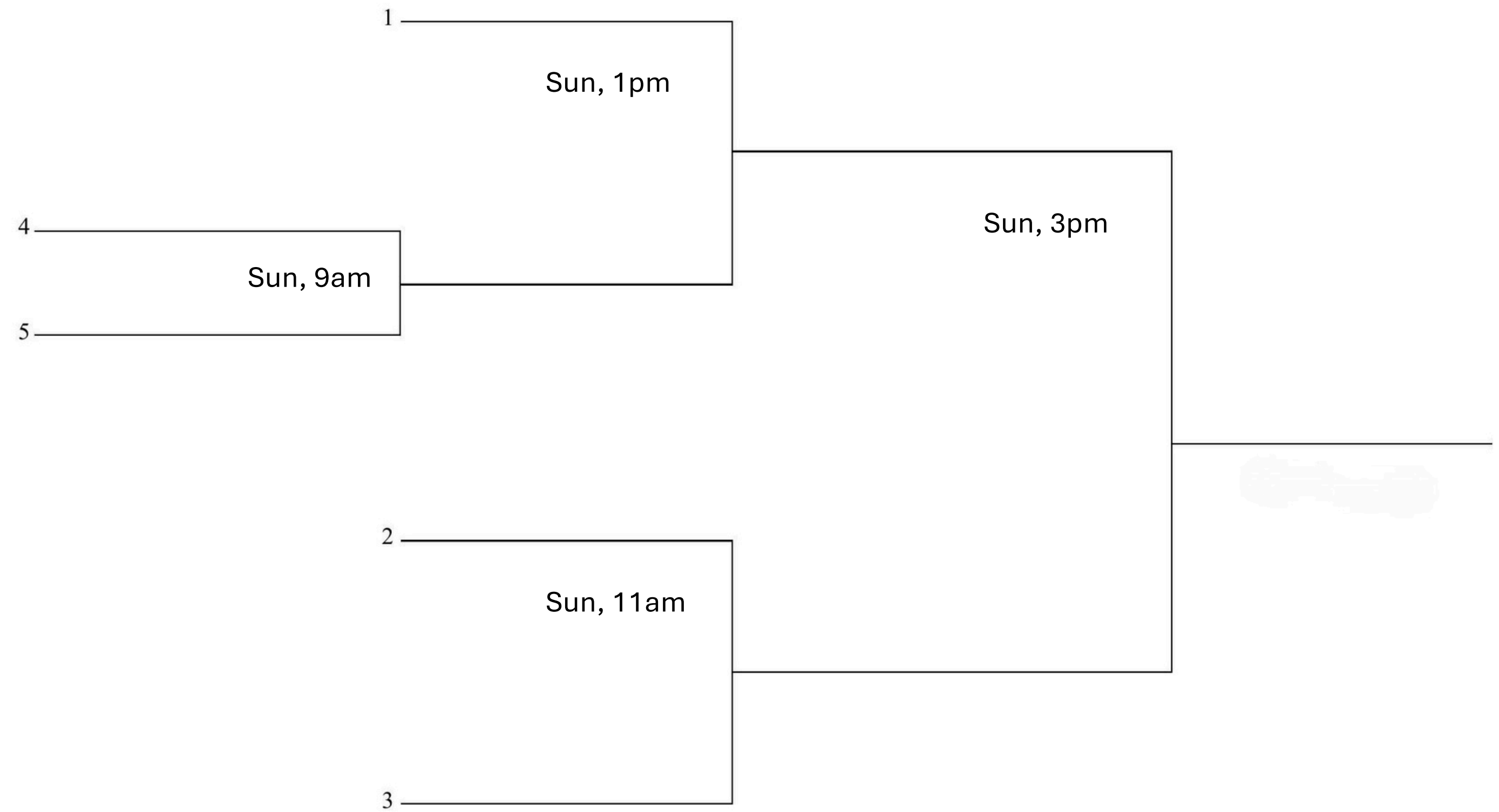


HS Boys 2026



Field 20