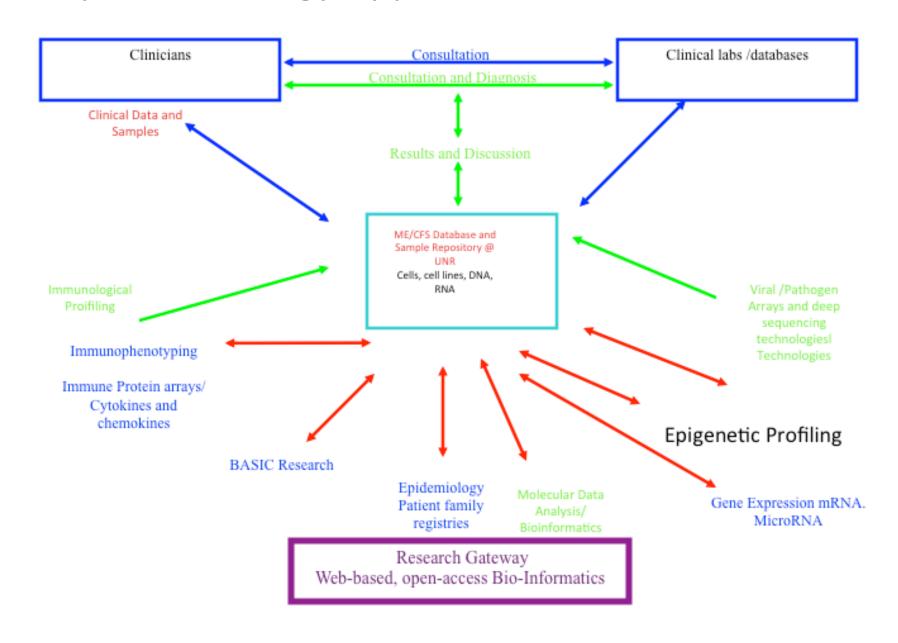
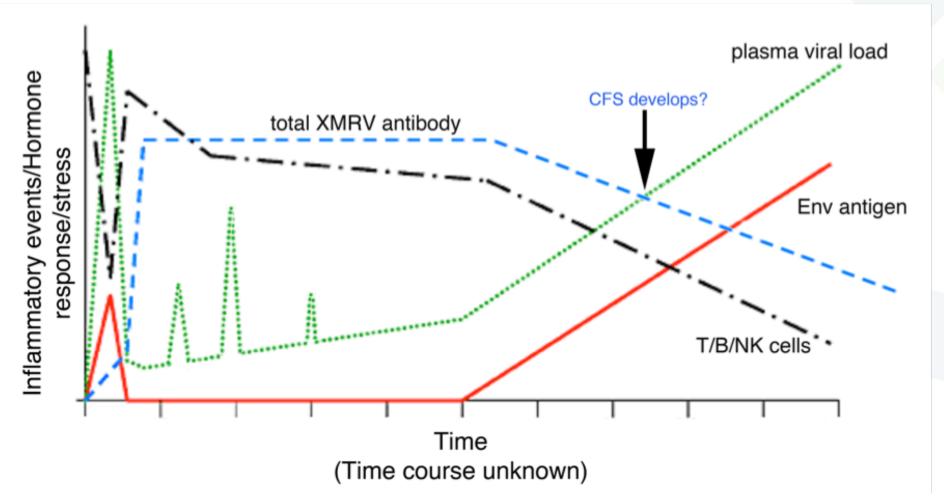
Systems Biology Approach to Chronic Disease.. 2007

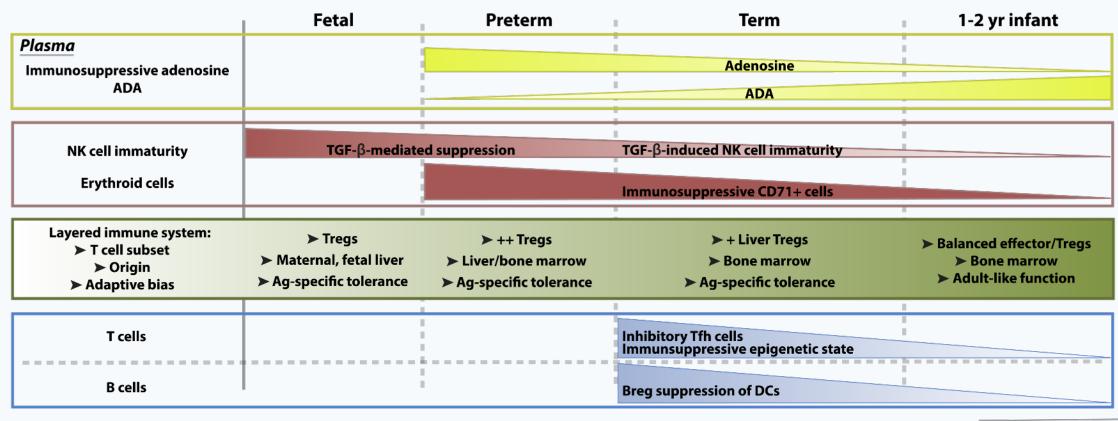


HYPOTHESIS of XMRV INDUCED PATHOGENESIS: Chronic infection with XMRV may lead to an Immune Deficiency



Xenotropic Murine Leukemia Virus Related Virus (XMRV): Current Research, Disease Associations, Therapeutic Opportunities (Future Medicine, Therapy, Sept 2010)

Immunity is not static: it changes with age; many unique features in early life



TRENDS in immunology

The Brain and The Immune System are inextricably linked from Conception

Chronic Diseases Potentially Associated with Human Retroviral Infection

Cancer	Auto-Immune Diseases	CNS
Prostate* Breast* Non Hodgkin's Lymphoma* Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia* Mantle Cell Lymphoma* Hairy Cell Leukemia Bladder* Colorectal Kidney* Ovarian*	Lupus Crohn's* Hashimoto'sThyroiditis* Polymyositis Sjogren's syndrome Bechet's Disease* Primary Billary Cirrhosis*	ME/CFS* Gulf War Syndrome* Autism* MS* Parkinson's* ALS* Lyme Borreliosis Complex (LBC)* HAND*
* RT Activity, RV sequen antibodies to RV protein		

GENETIC SUSCEPTIBILITIES

Genetics are extremely important in Vaccine Injury

Multifactorial: subsets of genes

 Diagnostics: Multiplex technologies genetic, epigenetic and protein signatures of Disease

Ex: Courtagen, Oncotype DX

Channelopathies: SCN4A..SCN1A

Immunity Genes: RNASEL

Methylation: MTHFR, MeCP2, IGF-1

Detox: CYP p450

2008: Footprints of retroviral infection!

Increased Cytokine/Chemokine Production in plasma from ATL patients

Dysregulated Cytokine/Chemokine Production plasma from ME/CFS patients

	_	_					
Concentration in		CYTOKINES/	Patient	Control	P value	FUNCTION IN INFLAMMATION	
culture supernatant	ATL Patient	Uninfected	CHEMOKINES	N = 156	N=140		
(pg/ml)			IL-8	1067	11.1	<0.0001	RNase L and CMV activated
			IL-13	28	86	<0.0001	Inhibits inflammatory cytokine production
IL-12p40	130	36	MIP-1β	1840	157	<0.0001	Elevated in Neurodegenerative disease
IL-6	2800	17					
IL-6	2000	17	TNF-α	109	12.8	<0.0001	Stimulates chronic inflammation
IL-1β	162						
.2 .6	102		MCP-1	468	421	0.003	Elevated in chronic inflammatory diseases
TNF-α	600		IL-7	21.1	82	<0.0001	Stimulates proliferation of B and T
	100						lymphocytes and NK cells
IP10	130		IFN-α	35	60	<0.0001	Stimulates macrophages and NK cells to
MCD 4	770	450					elicit an anti-viral response
MCP-1	770	150	IL-6	271	29	<0.0001	Stimulates chronic inflammation
MIP-1α	450	90	MIP-1α	673	91	0.0062	Elevated in Neurodegenerative disease
IL-8	8500	420	GM-CSF	108	166	<0.0001	Stimulates proliferation of B and T
IL-6	0300	420					lymphocytes and NK cells

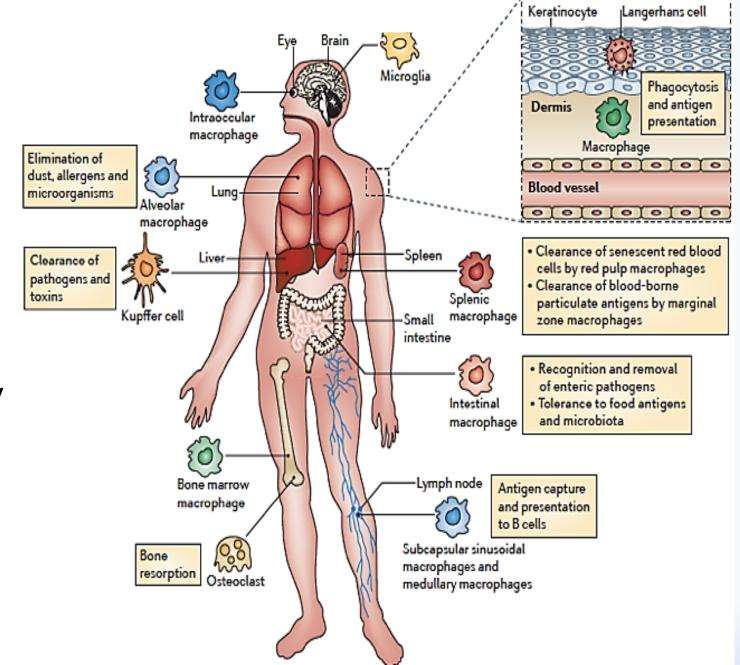
Many cytokines such as IL-4, IL-5, IL-7 and type 1 interferons are not expressed in blood of infected patients

Monocyte/Macrophage Dysfunction as a Driver of Vaccine AIDS/CANCER

- **Express** Purinergic Receptors:
- P2XR and P2YR.
- Express Cannabinoid Receptors
- CB1 & CB2

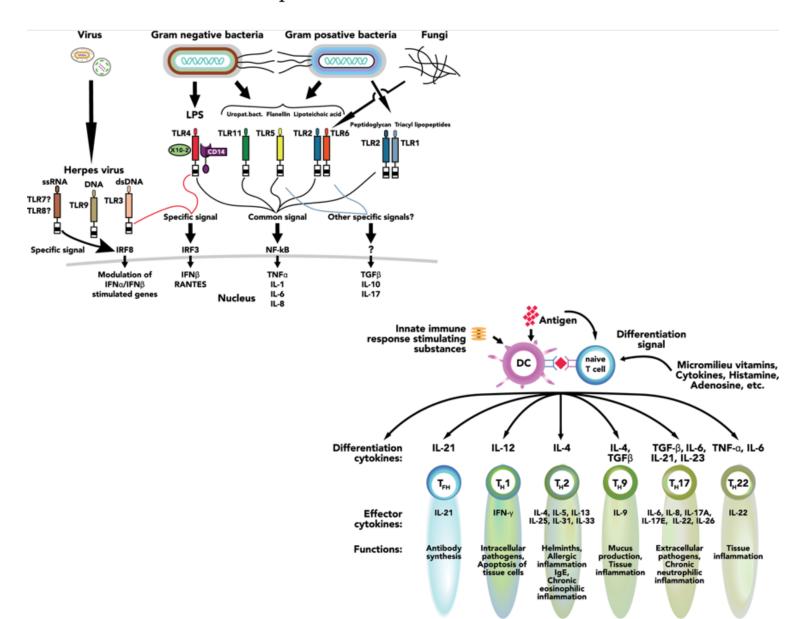
Tissue Macrophages perform Key Homeostatic Functions Modulated by

- Cannabinoids
- GcMAF
- Suramin
- Ivermectin
- Vitamin C
- DMG
- Decitibine (Vidaza)
- Peptide T



In 1978 Frank Ruscetti discovered T-cell growth factor (IL2) enabling the isolation of HTLV1

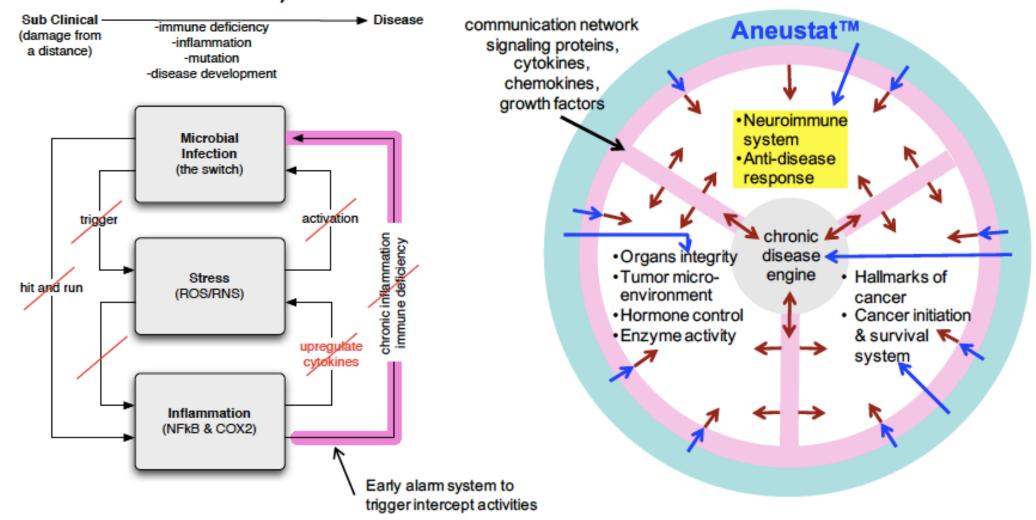
Pathways of Innate and Adaptive Immune Responses in 2015



FOOD AS MEDICINE

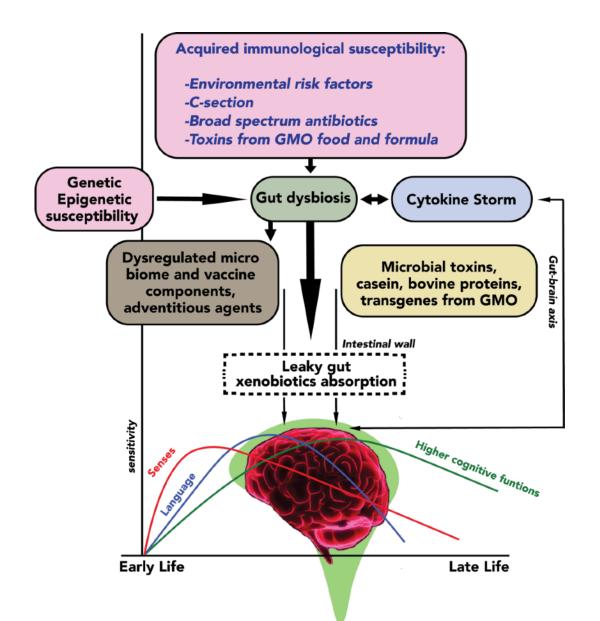
Aneustat™ Intercepts Cancer By Inhibiting The Chronic Disease Engine (the interplay of microbial infection, oxidative stress, and inflammation)

Aneustat™ Directly and Indirectly
Modulates Key Biology Systems
And Their Communication to Intercept, Treat and
Prevent Cancer Proliferation



Inflammatory Insults on Genetic and Epigenetic Susceptible Individuals Results in Chronic Disease





The Environment and ASD All Chronic Disease?

- More than 200 genes associated with Autism
- Many subtypes
- Pesticides
- Toxins
- EMF
- Lessons learned from Other human retroviral Infections
- Zoonotic transmission exposures
- Heavy metals in water-Example from the Silver state
- GMO
- Vaccinations-The Anti-hygiene Theory
- · Microbiome.

EPIGENETICS: ALL ON TOP OF THE GENES



Effects of environmental change on zoonotic disease risk: an ecological primer Trends in Parasitology, April 2014, Vol. 30, No. 4 205

Agustín Estrada-Peña¹, Richard S. Ostfeld², A. Townsend Peterson³, Robert Poulin⁴, and José de la Fuente^{5,6}

¹ Department of Animal Pathology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Miguel Servet, 177, 50013-Zaragoza, Spain

²Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies, Millbrook, NY 12545-0129, USA

³The University of Kansas Biodiversity Institute, Lawrence, KS 66045-7593, USA

⁴Department of Zoology, University of Otago, Dunedin 9016, New Zealand

⁵ SaBio, IREC, Ronda de Toledo s/n, 13071 Ciudad Real, Spain

⁶ Center for Veterinary Health Sciences, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK 74078, USA

Hazards of GMOs

```
    Uncontrollable, unpredictable impacts on safety due to the genetic modification process *

 Scrambling the host genome *
 Widespread mutations *
 Inactivating genes *
 Activating genes *
 Creating new transcripts (RNAs) including those with regulatory functions *
 Creating new proteins *
 Creating new metabolites or increasing metabolite to toxic levels *
 Activating dormant viruses *
 Creating new viruses by recombination of viral genes in GM insert with those in the host
 genome *
Toxicity of transgene protein(s) introduced (intentionally or otherwise)
 Transgene protein toxic *
 Transgene protein allergenic or immunogenic *
 Trangenic protein becoming allergenic or immunogenic due to processing *
 Unintended protein created by sequence inserted may be toxic or immunogenic
Effects due to the GM insert and its instability *
 Genetic rearrangement with further unpredictable effects *
 Horizontal gene transfer and recombination *
      Spreading antibiotic and drug resistance *
     Creating new viruses and bacteria that cause diseases
     Creating mutations in genomes of cells to which the GM insert integrate
      including those associated with cancer *

    Toxicity of herbicides used with herbicide tolerant GM crops *
```





Review

The New Genetics and Natural *versus* Artificial Genetic Modification

Mae-Wan Ho

Institute of Science in Society, 29 Tytherton Road, London N19 4PZ, UK;

VIRUSES/POSIONS Lack of Minerals, Essential Amino acids, Phytocannabinoids

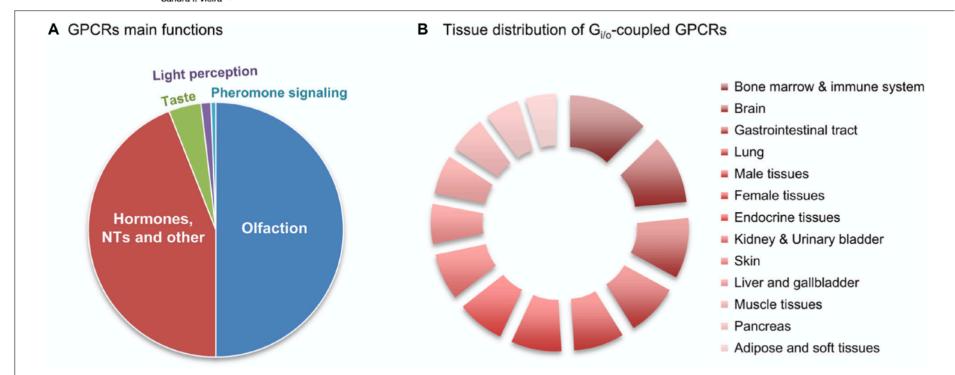


REVIEW published: 24 April 2019 doi: 10.3389/fnagi.2019.00089

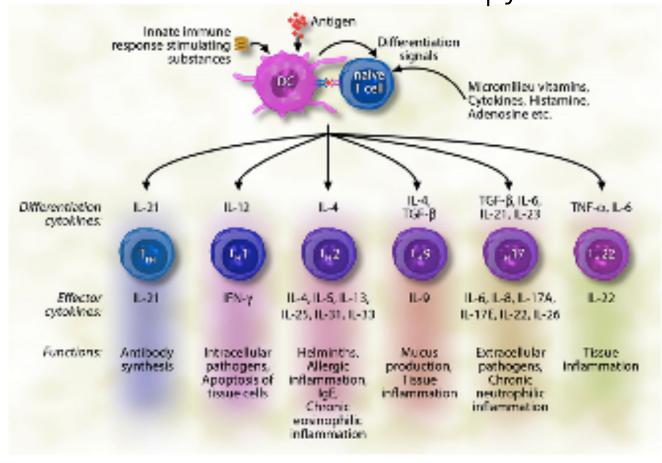


$G_{i/o}$ -Protein Coupled Receptors in the Aging Brain

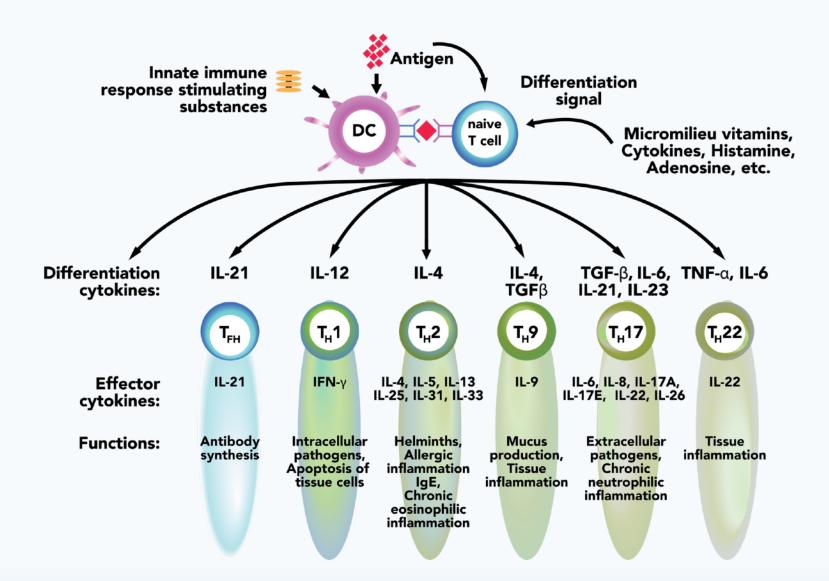
Patrícia G. de Oliveira^{1†}, Marta L. S. Ramos^{1†}, António J. Amaro², Roberto A. Dias^{1†‡} and Sandra I. Vieira^{1+†}



Cytokine signatures can serve as a diagnostic fingerprint of pathogens and Biomarkers for therapy



Inappropriate Activation of the cellular Immune system is important in the pathogenesis of human Retrovirus Associated Disease



Every Experimental injection Bypasses The Innate Immune System



Combination therapy for prostate cancer using botanical compositions and bicalutamide

WO 2012061790 A1

ABSTRACT

Botanical compositions comprising non-alcoholic organic extracts of Ganoderma lucidum, Salvia miltiorrhiza, and Scutellaria barbata for use in conjunction with bicalutamide therapy fpr cancer therapy, are provided. Methods for treatment or therapy of prostate cancer in a human is provided, the method comprising: administering an effective amount of a botanical composition that is effective for reducing androgen receptor protein expression; and administering concurrently an effective amount of a compound having anti-androgen activity, wherein the concurrent administration of the compound and the botanical composition achieves a therapeutic effect that is more effective than either agent alone.

Publication number WO2012061790 A1
Publication type Application

Application number PCT/US2011/059471

Publication date May 10, 2012
Filing date Nov 4, 2011
Priority date Nov 4, 2010

Also published as CA2816855A1, CN103327994A, 4 More »4

More x

Inventors James Dao, Jeffrey Dao, 8 More »8 More »

Applicant Genyous Biomed International

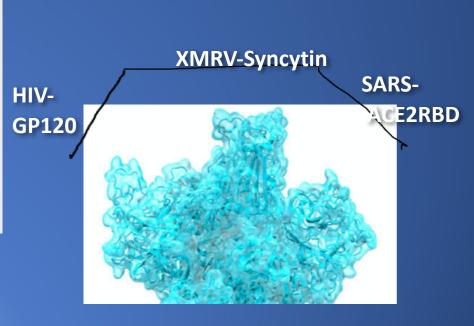
Export Citation BiBTeX, EndNote, RefMan

Patent Citations (7), Non-Patent Citations (52), Referenced by (3),

Classifications (10), Legal Events (4)

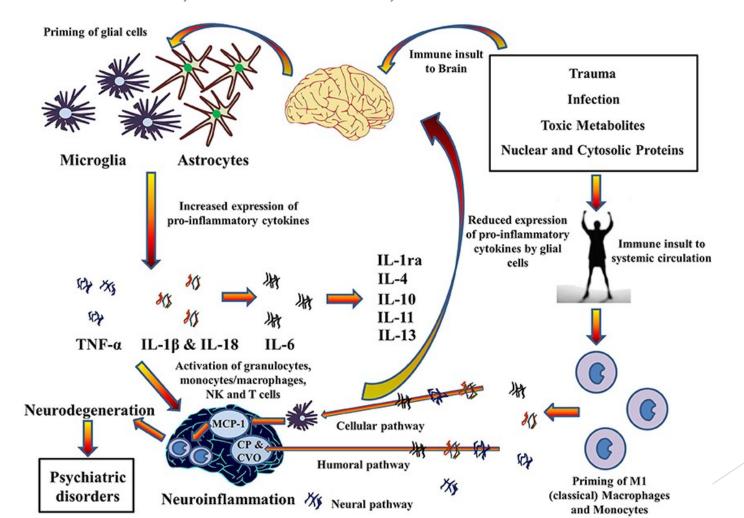
External Links: Patentscope, Espacenet

A CLINICAL STAGE BIOPHARMACEUTICAL COMPANY HARNESSING THE POWER OF PLANTS.



Xenotropic Murine Leukemia Virus-related Virus-associated Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Reveals a Distinct Inflammatory Signature in vivo 25: 307-314 (2011)

VINCENT C. LOMBARDI¹, KATHRYN S. HAGEN¹, KENNETH W. HUNTER⁴, JOHN W. DIAMOND^{2†}, JULIE SMITH-GAGEN³, WEI YANG³ and JUDY A. MIKOVITS¹



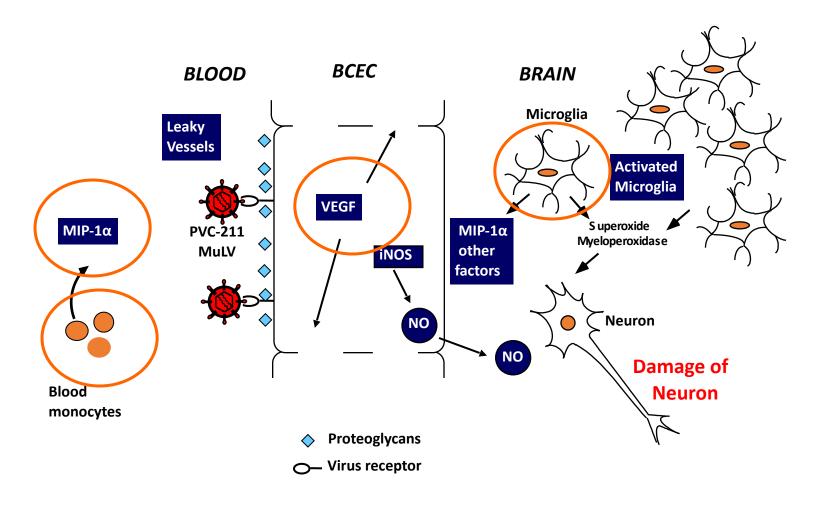
Chronic innate immune activation leads to inflammation and immune dysregulation

- Presence of CD20+ CD23+ B cells, not normally seen in healthy subjects, and activated APCs in some ME/CFS, CLD patients are similar to the myeloid and B cell defects described in other retroviral associated Diseases.
- The significant changes in the myeloid compartment including phenotypes are suggestive of activation of Antigen Presenting Cells (APCs).
- Increased , γδT Cells clonality in ME/CFS, CLD, CLL, MCL
- Increased NKT compartment together with increased NKT to NK ratio.
- Major changes in inflammasome

Conclusion

Results suggests a similar Disease cycle of chronic innate immune activation leading to an immune dysregulation and chronic immunosuppression and may guide future research towards the development of biomarkers and treatment targets

Model for the Induction of Neurodegeneration by one strain of MLV in an animal model



these immune pathways see in ASD and Other Chronic neurological diseases

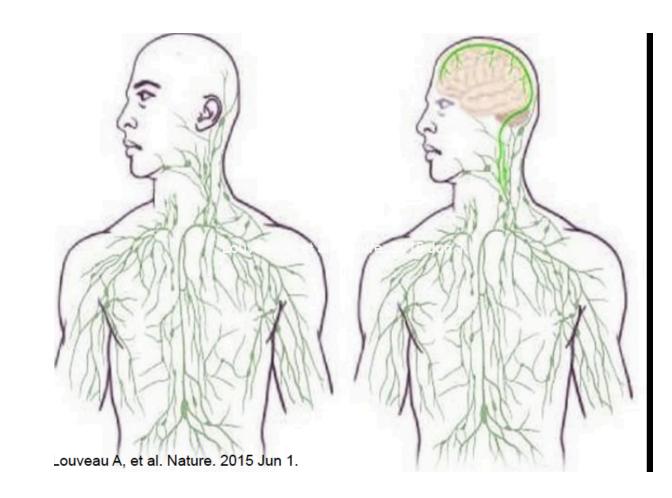
PUBLIC RELEASE: 1-JUN-2015

Missing link found between brain, immune system -- with major disease implications

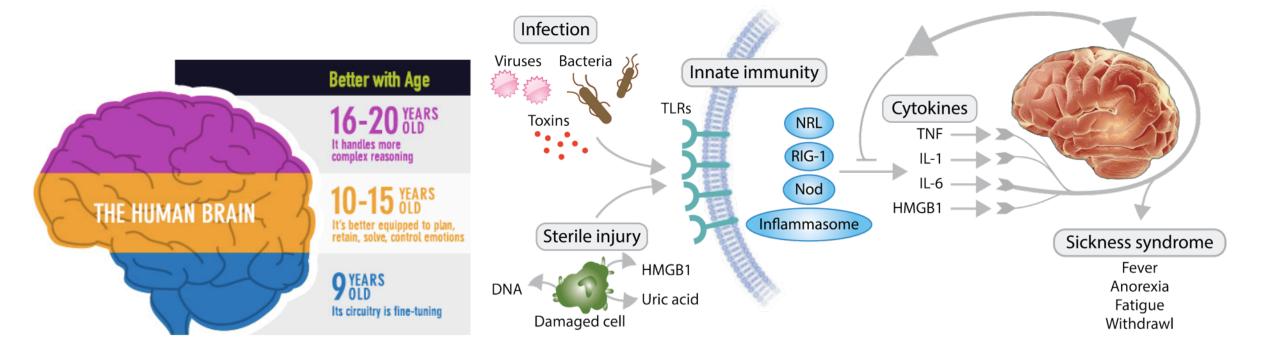
Implications profound for neurological diseases from autism to Alzheimer's to multiple sclerosis

Structural and functional features of central nervous system lymphatic vessels

• We discovered functional lymphatic vessels lining the dural sinuses. These structures are able to carry both fluid and immune cells from the cerebrospinal fluid, and are connected to the deep cervical lymph nodes. The discovery of the central nervous system lymphatic system may call for a reassessment of basic assumptions in neuroimmunology and sheds new light on the aetiology of neuroinflammatory and neurodegenerative diseases associated with immune system dysfunction.



Danger of Inoculation During key Developmental Phases

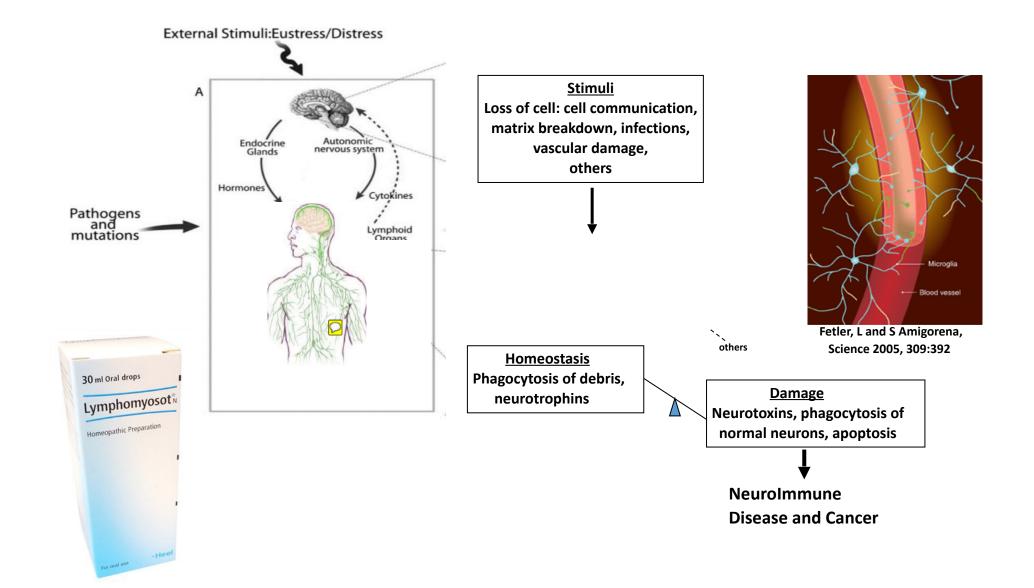


Most Vulnerable: pregnant women, infants, teens, elderly, male vs female

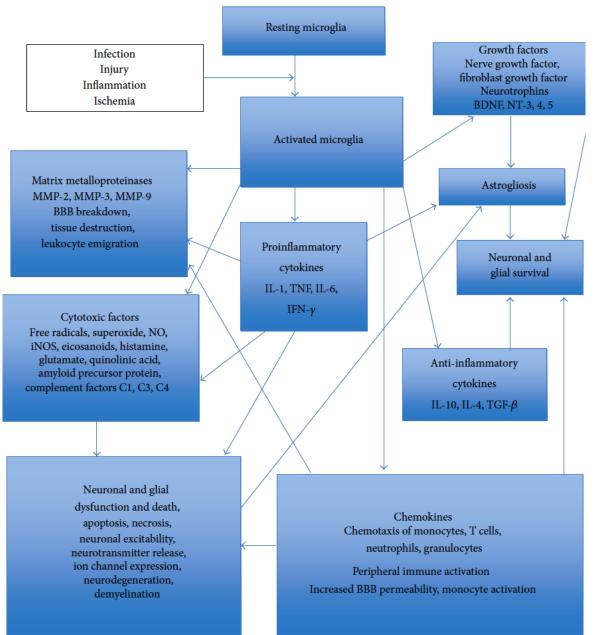


Chronic Disease involves every aspect of Human Biology.

From birth the developing Brain and Immune system are Inextricably linked



Central role of micgroglia in Neuroinflammation



Rameshe Et. Al. 2013 Mediators of inflammation

VACCINE AIDS = COVID19: Autoimmune, Autoinflammatory Disease & Cancer *Unintended* Consequences of 3 DECADES LIABILITY FREE VACCINES

Prostate Cancer*	Crohn's Disease*	Gulf War Syndrome*
Breast Cancer *	Hashimoto's Thyroiditis*	Autism / ASD*
Multiple Myeloma*	Polymyositis*	Multiple Sclerosis*
Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma*	Sjogren's Syndrome *	Parkinson's*
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia*	Bechet's Disease*	ALS*
Mantle Cell Lymphoma*	Primary Biliary Cirrhosis*	Fibromyalgia*
Hairy Cell Leukemia*	Inflammatory Bowel Disease*	Chronic Lyme Disease*
Bladder Cancer *	Psoriasis, Dermatitis	OCD*
Colorectal Cancer*	Diabetes*	ADHD*
Kidney Cancer *	Cardiovascular Disease*	PTSD*
Ovarian Cancer*	ME / CFS*	Psychosis*
	Lupus/SLE*	Rheumatoid Arthritis*

^{*}Neuroendocrine Tumors

KEY to IMMUNITY is do not defile the TEMPLE of GOD NEVER GET ANOTHER VACCINE

Earliest Symptoms reflect immune damage

- SKIN: Rash
- Gastrointestinal tract: GERD, leaky Gut
- Hematopoietic (Blood) Cells: Myelodysplasia
- Brain: Blood Brain Barrier lymphatics: edema



VACCINE INJURY: Assessment, Treatment and Prevention

- Immunity is not static; it changes with age, with many unique features in early life.
- 36 years of research in Immunotherapy Inform Immune related adverse events in vaccination
- T cell responses to vaccination differ from those induced by infectious challenge
- The Brain cannot tolerate the introduction of <u>antigens without eliciting an inflammatory</u> <u>immune response</u>
- Development of novel age-specific vaccine formulations and delivery systems is likely warranted.
- Antiquated Concept: ONE SIZE FITS ALL: ONE SIZE Clearly DOES NOT FIT ALL

#SHEICON2016 (c) www.seekinghealth.org

1986theact.com NVICP Justice Denied: HBV vaccine at birth when DNA Methylation resets









IGF-1: A Biomarker of Human Aging and the Development of Chronic Disease regulated by DNA Methylation



					References
Lifelong	Growth	Bone metabolism	Lipid and glucose metablolisms	Neuroprotection	15, 16, 22, 23, 26-28 55-88, 101-108,
physiological	Neurgenesis and		Antioxidant and	Antiapoptotic	121-133, 156-175,
properties of	synaptogenesis	Anabolizing antiinflammatory			169, 206, 225-233, 270-275, 290,
IGF-1	Genital development	Proliferative	Hepato and cardioprotrection	Mitochondrial protection	295-306, 357-359, 398
Processes involved in longevity	Genetic stability	Stress resistance	Metabolic control	Telomere shortening	238

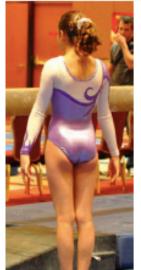
GARDASIL INJURY

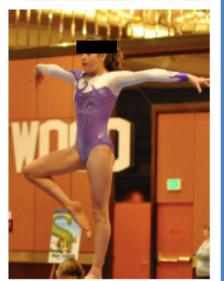
Death, Leukemia, Psychosis, Cardiac Arrest, Autoimmune Disease, Alopecia, Sterility in 25% of those vaccinated

Jessica - Before Vaccine

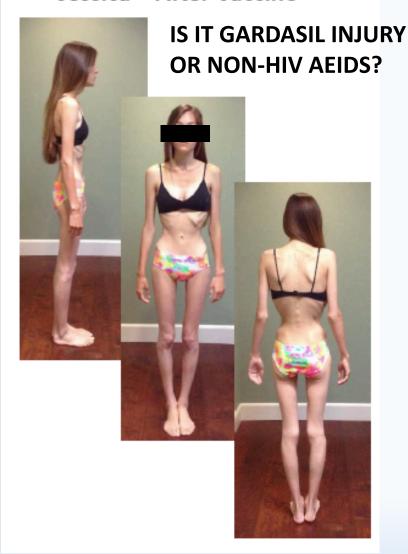








Jessica - After Vaccine





Lauren After Gardasil

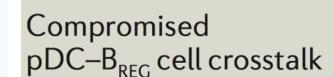
Is it Gardasil Injury or COVID Hair loss? Is there a difference?

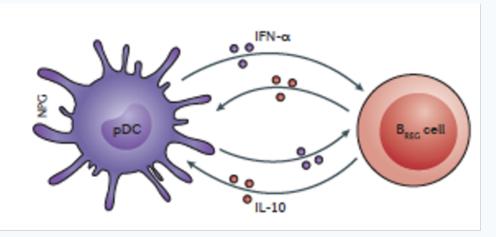
Poisons (ADJUVANTS): Aluminum, LPS (ENDOTOXIN), Xenoestrogens, Arsenic in Vaccines food & water target Innate Immune responses

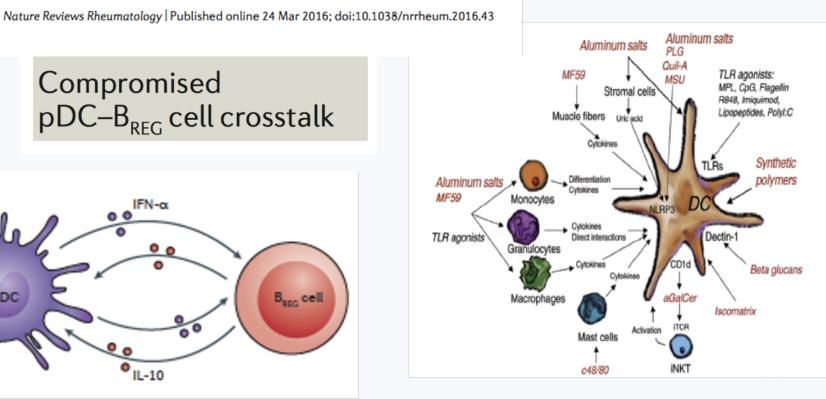
Lupus is an autoimmune inflammatory disease in which the body produces antibodies causing the immune system to affect the skin, joints, blood and kidneys.

Symptoms include:

- Skin rashes/ Inflammation
- Arthritis/ Joint Pain
- Extreme Fatigue
- Anemia/ Blood Disorders
- Kidney Damage
- Immune Disorder
- Antinuclear Antibodies



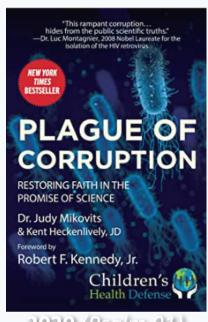


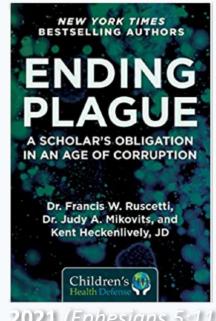


THE FATE OF THOSE WHO FIGHT THE DARKNESS









2021 (Ephesians 5:11)

TheRealDrJudy.com Plaguethebook.com **Shop.therealdrjudy.com**

'The great enemy of truth is very often not the lie – deliberate, contrived and dishonest – but the myth – persistent, persuasive and unrealistic. Too often we hold fast to the cliches of our forebears. We subject all facts to a prefabricated set of interpretations. We enjoy the comfort of opinion without the discomfort of thought'. John F. Kennedy, Commencement Address, Yale University, June 11, 1962

HIV-1: A Virus that Never Comes Alone

Short Review



War and Peace between Microbes: HIV-1 Interactions with Coinfecting Viruses

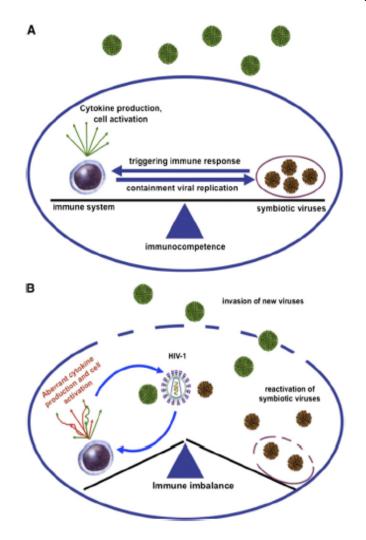
Andrea Lisco, 1 Christophe Vanpouille, 1 and Leonid Margolis1,*

¹Program in Physical Biology, Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD 20892, USA

*Correspondence: margolil@mail.nih.gov DOI 10.1016/j.chom.2009.10.010

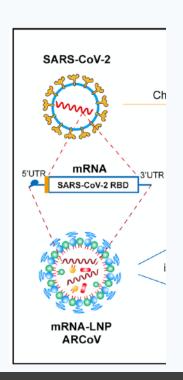
HIV-1 disrupts the homeostatic equilibrium between the host and coinfecting microbes, facilitating reactivation of persistent viruses and invasion by new viruses. These viruses usually accelerate HIV disease but occasionally create conditions detrimental for HIV-1. Understanding these phenomena may lead to anti-HIV-1 strategies that specifically target interactions between HIV-1 and coinfecting viruses.

Host Virus/Microbe Equilibrium is Disrupted by HIV-1



and Coinfecting Viruses		
Mechanisms	Viruses	
Immunoactivation	HCV, HSV-2, CMV, EBV, HTLV-2ª	
HIV-1 trans-activation	HSV-2, HTLV-1, JCV ^a	
Abnormal production of chemokines	HTLV-1, HHV-6, HTLV-2, MV, GBV-C	
CD4, CCR5, or CXCR4 downregulation	HHV-7, GBV-C	
Expression of virokines and viroceptors	CMV, HHV-6, HHV-7	
Blockage of CD4 T cell cycle	MV	
Modulation of cytokine signaling	EBV, adenovirus	
Inhibition of apoptosis	CMV, EBV	
Aberrant activation of autologous complement	HHV-6, HHV-7	
MHC downregulation	CMV, HHV-6, HHV-7	

Breakdown of cell membranes and release of the PLA2...starts inflammation Damage so severe lungs are filling up...brain is fooled because it happens rapidly!









Detoxing that synthetic Lipid Nano Particle (SARS-CoV2 virus & COVID Vaccine)

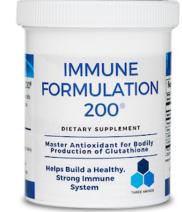
- Ozone therapies
- Specialized Pro resolving mediators
- Chlorine Dioxide, MMS, CDS

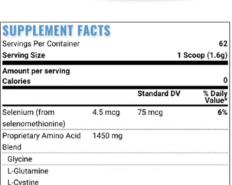
Glyphosate: Damages Key GOD GIVEN antioxidant Glutathione

Produced by the liver, glutathione is made up of three amino acids: Lcysteine, glycine, and L-glutamate











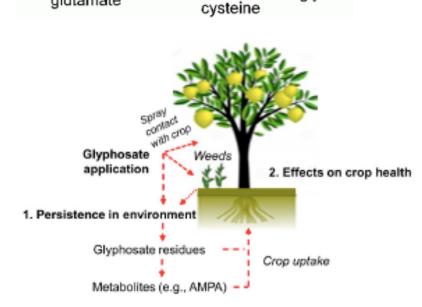
ACS Infect Dis. 2020 May 28: acsinfecdis.0c00288. Published online 2020 May 28. doi: 10.1021/acsinfecdis.0c00288

Endogenous Deficiency of Glutathione as the Most Likely Cause of Serious Manifestations and Death in COVID-19 Patients

Alexey Polonikov[™]*

▶ Author information ▶ Article notes ▶ Copyright and License information

Endogenous glutathione deficiency appears to be a crucial factor enhancing SARS-CoV-2-induced oxidative damage of the lung and, as a result, leads to serious manifestations, such as acute respiratory distress syndrome, multiorgan failure, and death in COVID-19 patients. When the antiviral activity of GSH is taken into account, individuals with glutathione deficiency seem to have a higher susceptibility for uncontrolled replication of SARS-CoV-2 virus and thereby suffer from an increasing viral load. The severity of clinical manifestations in COVID-19 patients is apparently determined by the degree of impaired redox homeostasis attributable to the deficiency of reduced glutathione and increased ROS production. This assumption can be supported by our findings. In particular, COVID-19 patients with moderate and severe illness had lower levels of glutathione, higher ROS levels, and greater redox status (ROS/GSH ratio) than COVID-19 patients with a mild illness. Long-term and severe manifestations of COVID-19 infection in one of our patients with marked glutathione deficiency suggest that the degree of glutathione decrease correlates negatively with viral replication rate and that an increasing viral load exacerbates oxidative damage of the lung. This finding suggests that the virus cannot actively replicate at higher levels of cellular glutathione, and therefore, milder clinical symptoms are observed with lower viral loads.



glycine

3. Interaction with nutrient availability

glutathione (GSH)

glutamate

Chelation of micronutrients

Competitive adsorption with phosphate

Glyphosate in our soil -> our plants are SICK -> Does toxic food cause COVID?

PMCID: PMC7263077

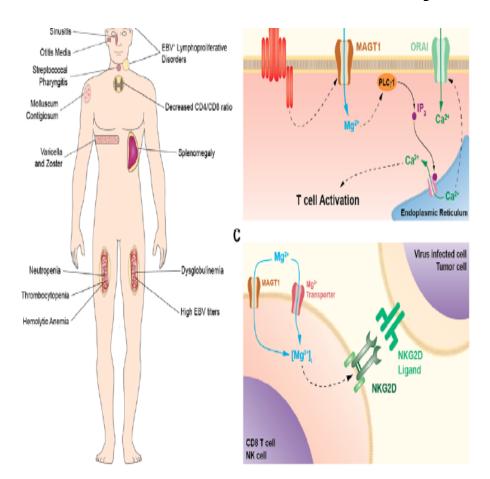
PMID: 32463221

ARVs provide therapeutic benefit in some patients with autoimmune, Neuroimmune Disease and Cancer

Beneficial Effects could be against:

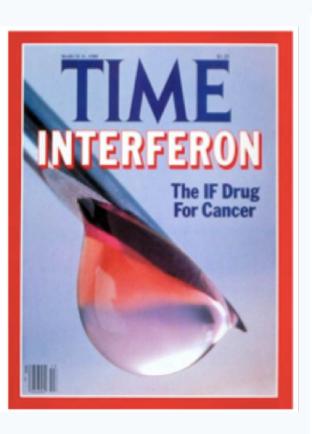
- ♦ An exogenous Replication Competent Retroviruses
- An expressed endogenous virus in an immune compromised individual
- ♦ A defective virus expressing only viral proteins
- Aberrantly expressed cellular RNA including microRNA (regulatory)

XMEN- New Primary Immune Deficiency

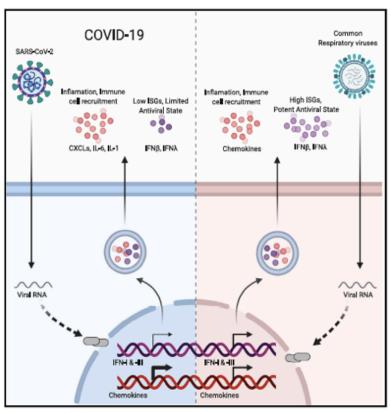


Mg2+ Transporter deficiency results in defective T and NK cell Function

Imbalanced IFN Response to RNA Viruses Drives Development of Autoimmune, Autoinflammatory Disease & Cancer



Graphical Abstract



Authors

Daniel Blanco-Melo, Benjamin E. Nilsson-Payant, Wen-Chun Liu, ..., Jean K. Lim, Randy A. Albrecht, Benjamin R. tenOever

Correspondence

res2025@med.cornell.edu (R.E.S.), jean.lim@mssm.edu (J.K.L.), randy.albrecht@mssm.edu (R.A.A.), benjamin.tenoever@mssm.edu (B.R.t.)

In Brief

In comparison to other respiratory viruses, SARS-CoV-2 infection drives a lower antiviral transcriptional response that is marked by low IFN-I and IFN-III levels and elevated chemokine expression, which could explain the proinflammatory disease state associated with COVID-19.





Cell Host & Microbe **Short Article**



Gut Dysbiosis Promotes M2 Macrophage **Polarization and Allergic Airway** Inflammation via Fungi-Induced PGE₂

Yun-Gi Kim, 1,2,5 Kankanam Gamage Sanath Udayanga, 1,2 Naoya Totsuka, 1,2 Jason B. Weinberg, 4 Gabriel Núñez, 5 and Akira Shibuya1,2,3,*

University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8575, Japan

University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA

http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chom.2013.12.010

Only certain antibiotic promote fungal overgrowth in the gut, suggesting Specific commensal bacteria have the ability to prevent colonization of Candida

Treatment: Celebrex

¹Department of Immunology, Faculty of Medicine

²Japan Science and Technology Agency, Core Research for Evolutional Science and Technology (CREST)

³Life Science Center of Tsukuba Advanced Research Alliance (TARA)

⁴Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, Microbiology, and Immunology

⁵Pathology and Comprehensive Cancer Center

^{*}Correspondence: ashibuya@md.tsukuba.ac.jp





IL-21



- Infection/inflammation of GI Tract
- Lymphadenopathy
- Splenomegaly
- Multi-organ Granuloma accumulation
- Idiopathic Thrombocytopenia (ITP)
- Autoimmune hemolytic Anemia

Mutations in at least ten genes Including TNFRSF13B



Key to survival and proliferation of B cells



- mast cell disease
- Asthma
- Protection against nematode infections

Mucus production, Tissue inflammation

Genetic Susceptibility?: Erlers Danlos Syndrome (EDS)



Autoimmune Disease Development & Molecular Mimicry

TGF-β, IL-6, 1 IL-21, IL-23



IL-6, IL-8, IL-17A, IL-17E, IL-22, IL-26

Extracellular pathogens, Chronic neutrophilic inflammation

- Asthma
- MS
- RA
- Psoriasis
- Complement mediated Hypersensitivity

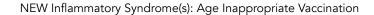


TNF-α, IL-6



- Atopic Dermatitis
- Psoriasis
- Melanoma





Clin Rheumatol DOI 10.1007/s10067-015-2969-z

REVIEW ARTICLE

Hypothesis: Human papillomavirus vaccination syndrome—small fiber neuropathy and dysautonomia could be its underlying pathogenesis

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Received: 8 April 2015 / Revised: 5 May 2015 / Accepted: 5 May 2015





- introduction of blood in the healthy brain is sufficient to cause peripheral immune cells to enter the brain
- which then go on to cause brain damage.



ARTICLE

Received 16 Feb 2015 | Accepted 27 Jul 2015 | Published 10 Sep 2015

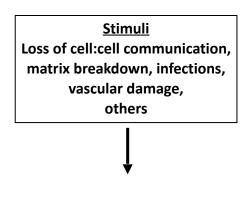
DOI: 10.1038/ncomms9164

Blood coagulation protein fibrinogen promotes autoimmunity and demyelination via chemokine release and antigen presentation

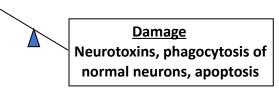
Jae Kyu Ryu¹, Mark A. Petersen^{1,2}, Sara G. Murray¹, Kim M. Baeten¹, Anke Meyer-Franke¹, Justin P. Chan¹, Eirini Vagena¹, Catherine Bedard¹, Michael R. Machado¹, Pamela E. Rios Coronado¹, Thomas Prod'homme^{3,4}, Israel F. Charo⁵, Hans Lassmann⁶, Jay L. Degen⁷, Scott S. Zamvil^{3,4} & Katerina Akassoglou^{1,3,4}

So what happens when a healthy brain is injected with?

Microglia Activation in Neurodegeneration



Homeostasis
Phagocytosis of debris,
neurotrophins



Microglia

Blood vessel

Fetler, L and S Amigorena, Science 2005, 309:392

Neurodegenerative disorders

others

- Parkinson's disease
- Alzheimer's disease
- Multiple sclerosis