## **GRASSROOT VENTURES** ALPACA RANCHING

## Follow Your Heart This couple built a dream retirement around alpacas—despite the family skeptics. BY BARBARA A. PAGE RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

A newly sheared alpaca still sports newly sheared apace some right, its mop-top hairdo. Above right,

long eyelashes, these native South American camelids had captured my heart. Alpacas are endearingly curious, gentle creatures. And while their larger cousin, the llama, is bred primarily as a pack animal,

my recent visit to an alpaca ranch.

"What's an alpaca?" Sarah asked.

With their mop-top hairdos and

arah Conyer and I

worked together at a

at lunch I mentioned

software development company, and one day

alpacas are bred for incredibly warm, soft, hypoallergenic fleece that comes in 22 natural colors. A few weeks later, Sarah greeted me with: "We might do it."

"Do what?" I asked. "Raise alpacas," she replied.

Sarah and her husband, Mike, had been planning to spend their retirement years in relaxation mode. But something about alpacas grabbed her and wouldn't let go. They researched the industry, and after visiting a ranch decided to get alpacas of their own.

A software developer and an insurance adjuster, respectively, Sarah and Mike had no experience with rural life, let alone livestock. When they told their three adult children that they were planning to buy a ranch and raise alpacas, "they thought we were nuts," Sarah recalls. And they tried their best to talk their parents out of it.

But the Convers didn't waver. Within three months, Sarah and Mike had bought their first alpaca, a pregnant female named Miaya. The sale agreement included a short-term boarding arrangement at the ranch. Then came T.K., a gelded male. The ranch was close enough to home so that Sarah and Mike could spend time a few weeknights and on weekends learning to care for their new hobby animals from an experienced alpaca owner.

But in 2008, as they planned to sell their suburban Raleigh home and buy an acreage, the housing market collapsed. While their house sat on the market for nearly two years, the Conyers used the time to set up their business. They went to Florida to learn to assist with alpaca births; they joined the Alpaca Owners and Breeders Association; and they

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set up Alpaca Dreams, a limited liability company.

Meanwhile, Miaya gave birth to a bouncing baby cria. And Sarah and Mike happened upon an opportunity to acquire six more animals with good lineage. The timing was not ideal, but the couple remained optimistic. Sarah's motto is: "It will all work out. It always does."

Finally, their home sold and they found a 5-acre horse ranch an hour from Raleigh. It had a big barn, so all they had to add was predator-proof fencing and a three-sided shelter, because alpacas don't like to be enclosed. They also added a weigh-in station for the monthly health checkups. "We set up everything so we can still do this in our 70s and 80s," Sarah says.

In September 2012, Sarah and Mike welcomed the public to their first Open Ranch Weekend. The little ones, Rocket and Reggie, were cute enough to make anyone want to bring home an alpaca.

Once self-proclaimed couch potatoes, Sarah and Mike are now scooping poop, trimming toenails, administering dewormer—and loving it. "We're happier than we ever thought we would be," Sarah says. The alpacas are even winning over the kids, who help with Open Ranch Weekends.

The two opened an online store, *alpacadreamsnc.com*, as well as a gift shop at the ranch. Sarah, who retired from her corporate job last year, has learned to spin and now makes purses, scarves and other items personalized with a photo of the alpaca that produced the fleece.

The Conyers plan school visits for the alpacas and want to train them as therapy animals. The goal is to bring in enough to support their alpacas while sharing them in as many ways as possible. "We're not doing this for the money," Sarah says. "We fell in love with the animals."

Optimism, patience and determination have carried them through this adventure. And as Mike and Sarah learn more about alpacas, I've learned: When your heart speaks, listen—and act.



**Sarah fell in love** with these sweet-tempered animals (left). Right, visitors to the farm store marvel at the softness of alpaca fleece.



Personalizing the yarn adds extra value.

## **Alpaca Economics**

The popularity of alpacas and alpaca fiber products continues to grow, but it's still a cottage industry with no established commodity market. Financially successful alpaca ranchers tend to be entrepreneurial types with a talent for selling breeding stock or for making and marketing alpaca products.

**Purchase cost**—Gelded males used for fiber production generally sell for \$500-\$800, while females can cost from \$2,000 to well over \$10,000.

**Production expenses**—Alpacas are hardy animals and relatively easy keepers; an acre of good grass can support five to eight of them. But figure in the cost of supplementary hay, grain and minerals, deworming medicines and veterinary fees, and annual shearing costs of about \$25 per alpaca, and Mike and Sarah Conyer estimate the cost of caring for their 16-animal herd at \$5,700 a year.

**Fiber income**—An adult alpaca produces 3-10 pounds of fleece a year. Raw fiber typically sells for \$2-\$5 per ounce. High-quality yarn and finished garments can sell for \$10 an ounce. Mike and Sarah sell socks for \$20, scarves for \$35-\$45 and hand-knitted purses and bags for \$45-\$55.