

Timeline of Church History III					
Apolostic Fathers into the Church Fathers					
General History	Rome, North Africa, the West	Alexandria/Egypt, Antioch, Jerusalem	Constantinople	Councils, Schisms, Heresies, Persecutions	Literature and Philosophy
		330 Monasticism <i>flor.</i> in Egypt			
		333-42 Flacillus, bishop of Antioch			
337 Military <i>putsch</i> ; Constantine II, Constans, Constantius II, emperors (9 Sept)		337 Athanasius returns to Alexandria from 1st exile	336-38 Paul, bishop		
337-43 War against Persia	337-52 Julius I, pope		338-41 Eusebius of Nicomedia bishop	337-40 Christians persecuted in Persia	c.338 Eusebius writes Life of Constantine
339 Ambrose of Milan born		339-45 Gregory, intrusive bishop of Alexandria		339 Council in Rome vindicates Athanasius and Marcellus of Ancyra	339 Eusebius dies
340 Civil War between Constantine II and Constans; Constantine II killed near Aquileia	340 First reference to Circumcellions in Africa			340 Council of Gangra	340-70 Ephraem Syrus <i>flor.</i>
		341 Athanasius in Rome	341-42 Paul Restored	341 Dedication Council of Antioch; 2nd and 4th Creeds of Antioch	
		342-45 Stephen, bishop of Antioch (deposed for moral failure)	342-46 Macedonius, bishop	342 Pagan sacrifices forbidden (1 Nov); Council of Sardica	
		345-57 Leontius, bishop of Antioch		344 <i>Macrostichos</i> Creed	345 Firmicus Maternus, <i>flor.</i>
		346 Athanasius returns to triumph to Alexandria	346-51 Paul restored again		
347 Theodosius born	347 Paul and Macarius's mission to N. Africa; Donatus exiled to Gaul	c.347 John Chrysostom born in Antioch		347 Councils of Milan and Sirmium; First (abortive) deposition of Photinus	
	348-61 Catholic ascendency in N. Africa			348 Council of Carthage	
349 Persians besiege Nisibis					
350 Constans killed by usurper Magnentius		350 Cyril becomes bishop of Jerusalem			350-90 Libanius <i>flor.</i>
351 Civil War; Battle of Mursa (Sept); Magnentius defeated		352-66 Liberius, pope	351 Macedonius restored	351 Second Council of Sirmium; Photinus deposed	
353 Magnentius dies				353 Council of Arles	
354 Gallus Caesar executed	354 Augustine born at Thagaste (Nov)				354 Calendar of Philocalus
354-56 Germanic people invade Gaul				355 Council of Milan	
c.355 Donatus dies in exile; Paulinus of Nola born	c.355 Victorinus converts in Rome				
355-58 Julian's Gallic campaigns	355-58 Liberius exiled	356 Antony dies at 105 yrs		356 Pagan cult banned on penalty of death	
	356-65 Felix, antipope	356-61 George of Cappadocia, intrusive bishop (lynched, Dec 361)			356-60 Aetius the "godless deacon," <i>flor.</i>
		356-62 Athanasius's 3rd exile			356-60 Hilary of Poitiers exile to Phrygia
357 Constantius visits Rome		357-60 Eudoxius, bishop of Antioch; appointed to Constantinople	357 Relics of St Andrew and St Luke brought to Constantinople	357 Third Council of Sirmium ("The Blasphemy")	
		c.358 Ossius of Córdoba dies		358 Council of Ancyra	358 Basil of Ancyra <i>flor.</i>

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359 Persian War renewed; Amida lost (5 Oct)				359 The "dated" creed (22 May); Council of Ariminum (summer); Council of Seleucia (27 Sept)	
360 Julian, Augustus (Feb)		360 Eudoxius translated to Constantinople	360 <b>Hagia Sophia dedicated</b>	360 Council of Constantinople (Jan)	
			360-70 Eudoxius, bishop		360-90 Apollinaris of Laodicea, <i>flor.</i>
361 Constantius II dies (3 Nov); civil war averted		361 Meletius, bishop of Antioch; later exiled			
361-63 Julian the Apostate; general toleration of all rival Christian creeds as well as paganism	362 Donatists return from exile; 362-92 Parmenian, Donatist bishop of Carthage	362 Athanasius returns (21 Feb); Confusion in Antioch; Paulinus consecrated "Old Nicene" bishop; Meletius returns from exile; Athanasius's 4th exile			
363 War against Persia renews; Julian killed after brilliant initial victories (26 June); Jovian, emperor; gives up Nisibis and Roman influence in Armenia to Persia				363 Synod of Antioch	
364-75 Valentinian I, emperor in West; Valens, emperor in East		364 Athanasius returns to Alexandria (Feb)		364 Council of Lampsacus	
	365 Stilicho born	365-66 Athanasius forced into 5th exile by Valen's pro-Arian policy			365-85 Optatus of Milevis <i>flor.</i>
		c.365-78 Metetius exiled again			
366-67 Procopius usurps	366-67 Ursinus, antipope				
	366-84 Damasus, pope; Riots in Rome				
367 Gratian, joint empeor in West				368 Council at Rome; Auxentius of Milan condemned	367 Hiliary of Poitiers dies
		370 Hypatia born in Alexandria	370-80 Demophilus, bishop (deposed as anti-Nicene)		370-79 Basil of Caesarea <i>flor.</i>
371 Valentinian II born	371 Damasus accused of murder; acquitted by emperor				370-90 Ausonius <i>flor.</i>
	373 Ambrose consecrated bishop of Milan (7 Dec)	373 Athansius dies (4 May)			c.373 Ephraem Syrus dies
		373-81 Peter, bishop of Alexandria			373-90 Gregory of Nazianzus, bishop of Sasima
		374-77 Jerome in desert of Chalcis			374-95 Gregory, bishop of Nyssa
375-78 Valens, Gratian, Valentinian II, emperors		c.375 Cyril born in Alexandria		c.375 Priscillianism begins in Spain	375-90 Symmachus <i>flor.</i>
377 Arcadius born					375-90 Diodore of Tarsus <i>flor.</i>
378 Valens defeated and dies at the hands of Visigoths at Adrianople (9 Aug)				378 Gratian refuses title <i>Potifex Maxismus</i>	
379 Theodosius I, emperor (Jan)	c.380-85 Martin of Tour's mission in N. Gaul			380 Heresy proscribed (28 Feb)	380-85 Tyconuis <i>flor.</i> ; Ammianus Marcellinus <i>flor.</i>
		381-85 Timothy, bishop of Alexandria	381 Gregory of Nazianzus appointed bishop, then resigns; Meletius of Antoch dies	381 Council of Constantinople; Council of Aquileia	

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		381-404 Flavian, bishop of Antioch	381-97 Nectarius, bishop	382 Council of Rome; 382-84 Alter of Victor debate	
	383 Magnus Maximus revolts; Gratian dies	383 <b>Jerome begins translation of Bible</b>			383 Ulphilas dies
384 Honorius born	384 Jerome leaves Rome for Palestine				
384-85 Conclit between Ambrose and court of Valentinian II	384-87 Augustine in Milan				
	384-99 Siricius, pope	385-412 Theophilus, bishop of Alexandria		385 Pricillian and associates condemned and executed	385-407 John Chrysostom <i>flor.</i> ; 385-420 Jerome in Bethlehem
	386 Augustine returns to Catholic orthodoxy	386-417 John, bishop of Jerusalem			386 Chrysostom writes Greek <i>Homilies</i>
387 Maximus invades Italy		387 Affair of the Statues of Antioch			
388 Maximus defeated at Aquileia (28 July)	390 Massacre at Thessalonica; Ambrose enforces penance on Theodosius	388 Paulinus dies; strict Nicene and pro-Western bishop of Antioch			c.390 Simeon Stylites born
	391-427 Aurelius, bishop of Carthage	391 Serapeum destroyed by Theophilus		391 Sacrifices prohibited	391 Chrysostom writes <i>On the Priesthood</i>
392 Valentinian II dies				392 Maximianist Schism in N. Africa; Further antipagan and anti-heretical laws; Council of Capua	
392-94 Egenius revolts		392-428 Theodore, bishop of Mopsuestia		393 Council of Hippo	
394 Theodosius's victory on Frigidus River (6 Sept)				394 Donatist Council at Bagai (24 April)	
395 Theodosius dies; Empire divided between sons Arcadius (East), Honorius (West)	395 Augustine consecrated bishop of Hippo; Meropius Paulinus arrives at Nola		c.395 Home Synods begin		
395-408 Stilicho administers West on behalf of Honorius		395-407 Didymus the Blind <i>flor.</i> in Alexandria			395-400 Rufinus <i>flor.</i>
					395-404 Claudian, poet and 395-411 Sulpicius Severus <i>flor.</i>
397-98 Gildo's revolt in N. Africa fails	397 Ambrose of Milan dies; Ninian's mission north of Hadrian's Wall			397 Third Council of Carthage; 397-401 Origenist controversy	396-97 <b>Augustine writes <i>Confessions</i></b>
398 Gildo and Bishop Optatus of Thamugadi executed			398-404 <b>John Chrysostom</b> , bishop		
	399-401 Anastasius, pope; 399-412 Augustine's anti-Donatist campaign		399-400 Gainas revolts		399-407 Prudentius, poet <i>flor.</i>
	401-17 Innocent I, pope			400 Toledo I	
402 Visigoths defeated at Pollentia				403 Synod of the Oak	403 Epiphanius of Salamis dies
406 Vandals and other peoples invade Gaul	405 Edict of Unity against Donatists		406-25 Atticus, bishop		
407 Constantine III usurps			407 John Chrysostom dies in exile		
408 Arcadius dies; Theodosius II emperor in East; Stilicho mordered					
409-10 Romans leave Britian		409-15 Synesius, bishop of Ptolemais			
410 Alaric takes Rome (24 Aug)				410 Synod of Seleucia-Ctesiphon	410-20 Paulus Orosius <i>flor.</i>

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	411 Conference at Carthage (May-June); Pelagian controversy begins			411 Caelestius condemned at Carthage	411-26 Augustine writes <i>City of God</i>
	412 Donatists condemned and proscribed (Jan)	412-44 Cyril, bishop of Alexandria			
413 Hereclian revolts in N Africa	413 Augustine writes <i>On the Spirit and the Letter</i>	413-20 Alexander, bishop of Antioch			413-16 Rutilius Namatianus, poet <i>flor.</i>
415-15 Constantius III's campaigns in Gaul		415 Hypatia murdered		415 Pagans barred from military and civilian offices; Synods of Diospolis exonerates Pelagius (Dec)	415-30 Augustine writes anti-Pelagian treatises; Julian Eclanum <i>flor.</i>
	417 Innocent I condemns Pelagians			416 Anti-Pelagian councils at Carthage and Milevis	417-34 John Cassian, <i>flor.</i>
	417-26 Case of Apiarius				
418 Riots in Rome (March); Honorius banishes Pelagians (30 Apr); Visigoths settle in Gaul	418 Zosimus writes <i>Tractoria</i> against Pelagians			418 Council of Thelepte	
	418-22 Boniface I, pope	420-51 Shenoute of Atripe <i>flor.</i>		419 Council of Carthage	
423 Honorius dies; 423-25 John, usurping emperor	422-32 Celestine, pope	422-58 Juvenal, bishop of Jerusalem			
425-55 Valentinian III	425-30 Honoratus at Lérins <i>flor.</i> ; Regime of Count Boniface		425-35 Memnon, bishop of Ephesus, <i>flor.</i>	424 Synod of Dadiso in Persia	
	c.427 Revolts in N. Africa		426 Sisinnius, bishop		
429 Vandals invade N. Africa	427-30 Honoratus, bishop of Arles	428-41 John, bishop of Antioch	428-31 Nestorius, bishop	429-31 Nestorius vs. Cyril (Christological controversy)	
	430 Augustine dies (Aug)				
	430-35 Vincent of Lérins <i>flor.</i>				430-40 Socrates and Sozomen, historians <i>flor.</i>
431 Hippo falls to Vandals	431 Paulinus of Nola dies		431-34 Maximian, bishop	431 Council of Ephesus I; Nestorius condemned	
	432 Patrick's mission to Ireland				
	432-40 Sixtus III, pope		434-46 Proclus, bishop	433 Formula of Reunion	
	435-40 Bagaudeae in Gaul	435 Babba, bishop of Edessa, dies			435-58 Theodoret of Cyrrhus <i>flor.</i>
437 Valentinian III marries Eudoxia					437 Proclus writes <i>Tome to the Armenians</i>
438 <i>Codex Theodosianus</i> published					
439 Carthage falls to Vandals (Oct)	440-61 Leo, pope	441-49 Domnus, archbishop of Antioch deposed			440 Salvian of Marseilles <i>flor.</i>
442 Peace treaty between Rome and Vandals		444 Cyril dies			
	445 Papacy authoritative in West	444-51 Dioscorus, patriarch of Alexandria	446 Flavian, bishop	446-51 Christological controversy, second phase	
447 Huns threaten Eastern Empire				448 Eutyches condemned at Home Synod (Nov)	
	449 Leo writes <i>Tome to Flavian</i>	449 Jerusalem's claim to patriarchate conceded by Dioscorus at Ephesus II	449 Flavian exiled, dies	449 Ephesus II ("Robber Council) restores Eutyches and condemns Flavian and Domnus	
450 Marcian and Pulcheria begin reign		449-55 Maximus, archbishop of Antioch deposed	449-58 Anatolius, bishop		
451 Attila's empire defeated by Aetius at Catalaunian Plains	451-54 Dioscorus exiled to Gangra, dies	451 Jerusalem confirmed at patriarchate	452 Nestorius dies in exile	451 Council of Chalcedon (Oct-Nov); Chalcedonian Definition	