Reference:

Luoma, J. B., O'Hair, A. K., Kohlenberg, B. S., Hayes, S. C., Fletcher, L. (2010). The development and psychometric properties of a new measure of perceived stigma toward substance users. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 45, 47-57.

Scoring

This scale provides a single total score.

Reversed scored items are 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8

The scale total score ranges from 8-32 with higher scores indicating greater perceived stigma

Language Update

Unity Recovery RCO, 2020

PSAS

| Please read each statement carefully and circle the number below the item that indicates the degree of |
|--|
| your agreement or disagreement with each statement. Please use the scale below, and please do not omit |
| any item. |

| 1. | Most people would willingly accept someone who has been treated for substance use as a close friend. | | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 2. | Most people believe that som citizen. | neone who has been | n treated for substanc | e use is just as trustwo | rthy as the average |
| | 1 Strongly disagree | 2 Disagree | 3 Agree | 4 Strongly agree | |
| 3. | Most people would accept so public school. | meone who has be | en treated for substar | nce use as a teacher of | young children in a |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 4. | Most people would hire some | eone who has been | treated for substance | e use to take care of the | ir children. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 5. | Most people think less of a person who has been in treatment for substance use. | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 6. | Most employers will hire son | neone who has bee | n treated for substance | ce use if he or she is qu | alified for the job. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 7. | Most employers will pass over another applicant. | oeen treated for substar | nce use in favor of | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |
| 8. | Most people would be willing | g to date someone | who has been treated | for substance use. | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | |