

TABLE 2-3. TYPICAL CENTRAL STOP DISPERSION STAINING COLORS¹

Mineral	Cargille® RI Liquid	n_{\parallel}	n_{\perp}
Chrysotile	1.550HD	Magenta to light blue-green λ_0 's ca. 520-620nm	Blue-green to pale blue λ_0 's ca. 600-700nm
Amosite	1.680	Yellow to magenta λ_0 's ca. 420-520nm	Blue magenta to light blue λ_0 's ca. 560-660nm
Crocidolite	1.680	Yellow to magenta λ_0 's ca. 420-520nm	Pale yellow to golden yellow λ_0 's ca. 360-460nm
Anthophyllite- asbestos	1.605HD	Pale yellow to yellow λ_0 's ca. 330-430nm	Golden yellow to light blue green λ_0 's ca. 460-700nm
Tremolite- asbestos	1.605HD	Pale yellow to yellow λ_0 's ca. 330-430nm	Golden yellow to light blue green λ_0 's ca. 460-700nm
Actinolite- asbestos	1.605HD	Pale yellow λ_0 's ca. 260-360nm	Pale yellow to golden yellow λ_0 's ca. 360-460nm
	1.630HD	Yellow to magenta λ_0 's ca. 420-520nm	Golden yellow to blue λ_0 's ca. 450-600nm

¹Modified from reference 16

TABLE 2-4. OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MAN-MADE TEXTILE FIBERS^{1,2}

Fiber Type	n_{\parallel}	n_{\perp}	$n_{\parallel} - n_{\perp}$	Sign of Elongation
Polyester (Dacron®)	1.710	1.535	0.175	+
Polyamide (Nylon®)	1.582	1.514	0.063	+
Aramid (Kevlar®)	≈ 2.37	≈ 1.641	0.729	+
Olefin (Polyethylene)	1.556	1.512	0.044	+
Olefin (Polypropylene)	1.520	1.495	0.025	+
Viscose Rayon	1.535-1.555	1.515-1.535	0.020	+
Acetate	1.478-1.480	1.473-1.476	0.004-0.005	+
Acrylic (Orlon®)	1.505-1.515	1.507-1.517	0.004-0.002	-
Modacrylic (Dynel®)	1.535	1.532	0.002	+

¹Modified from reference 17

²Refractive indices for specific fibers; other fibers may vary