## You've been told you have Fatty Liver Disease. What does that mean?

- 25% of Canadians have Non Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD)
- If left untreated, 30% are at risk of developing scarring of the liver, and possibly cirrhosis
- NAFLD may lead to liver failure and is now the leading cause for liver transplant in North America
- It means that you are at risk of developing Type 2 Diabetes (if you do not already have it).
- It is reversible by changing your diet and lifestyle

## How is it caused?

Fatty Liver Disease is not the result of eating fat which is a common misperception. It is caused almost entirely from overeating sugar and fructose, most of which are hidden sugars in processed and packaged foods and beverages.

When we eat refined carbohydrates (CBH), (bread, cereals, rice, pastries, pasta), our body breaks these foods down into glucose. When blood glucose levels rise, insulin levels increase to allow cells in our body to use the glucose as energy. When too much glucose is around, it is instead converted into fat in our livers. Excess fat is also stored around organs and around the waistline. The average Western diet exceeds 300g CBH daily.

Blood tests may show your liver enzymes are elevated due to liver inflammation. An ultrasound may show fatty liver.

## What can you do to reverse fatty liver?

- 1. Stop adding sugar to beverages such as coffee and tea
- 2. Reduce/stop fruit juice and sweet drinks (pop, Frappuccinos)
- 3. Minimize bread, bagels, rice, pasta, potato (reduce packaged foods and simple carbohydrates)
- 4. Reduce net CBH to 50-100g/day. (net CBHg = total CBH g-fibre g)
- 5. Read labels of food products
- Allow healthy fats (this helps keep you full and prevents overeating
- 7. Consider intermittent fasting
- 8. Exercise, build muscle and aim for good sleep
- 9. Avoid alcohol
- 10. Vitamin D

Websites/recipes
www.dietdoctor.com
www.who.int.com
www.headbangerskitchen.com

<u>Documentaries</u> Netflix: The Magic Pill Youtube: That Sugar Film

Instead of rice pasta grain flour baked treats pop

SUGGE

G OF SUGAR

1 TEASPOON

<u>Try</u>:
cauliflower rice
zucchini noodles/shirotaki
almond/coconut flour
veggies/walnuts/cheese
water, soda stream

