

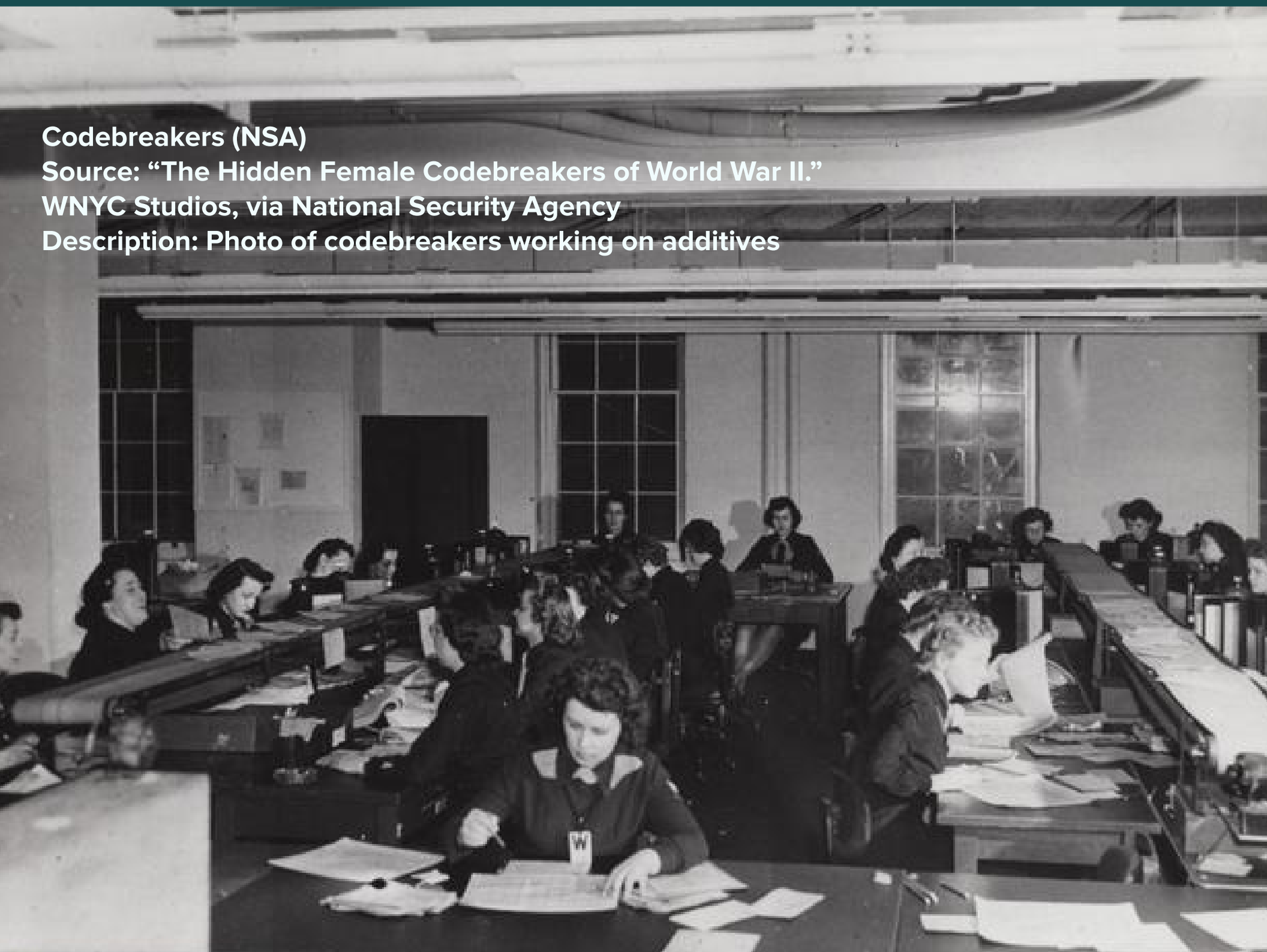
# Elizabeth Bigelow Stewart

N-530 bomber codebreaker (NSA)

Source: "The Hidden Female Codebreakers of World War II."

WNYC Studios, via National Security Agency

Description: Photo of Codebreaker operating N-530 Bombe



Codebreakers (NSA)

Source: "The Hidden Female Codebreakers of World War II."

WNYC Studios, via National Security Agency

Description: Photo of codebreakers working on additives





**Lillian Feldman Schwartz**

Source: Lillian F. Schwartz's official website, [lillian.com](http://lillian.com)

Description: Schwartz at Bell Labs in the 1970s



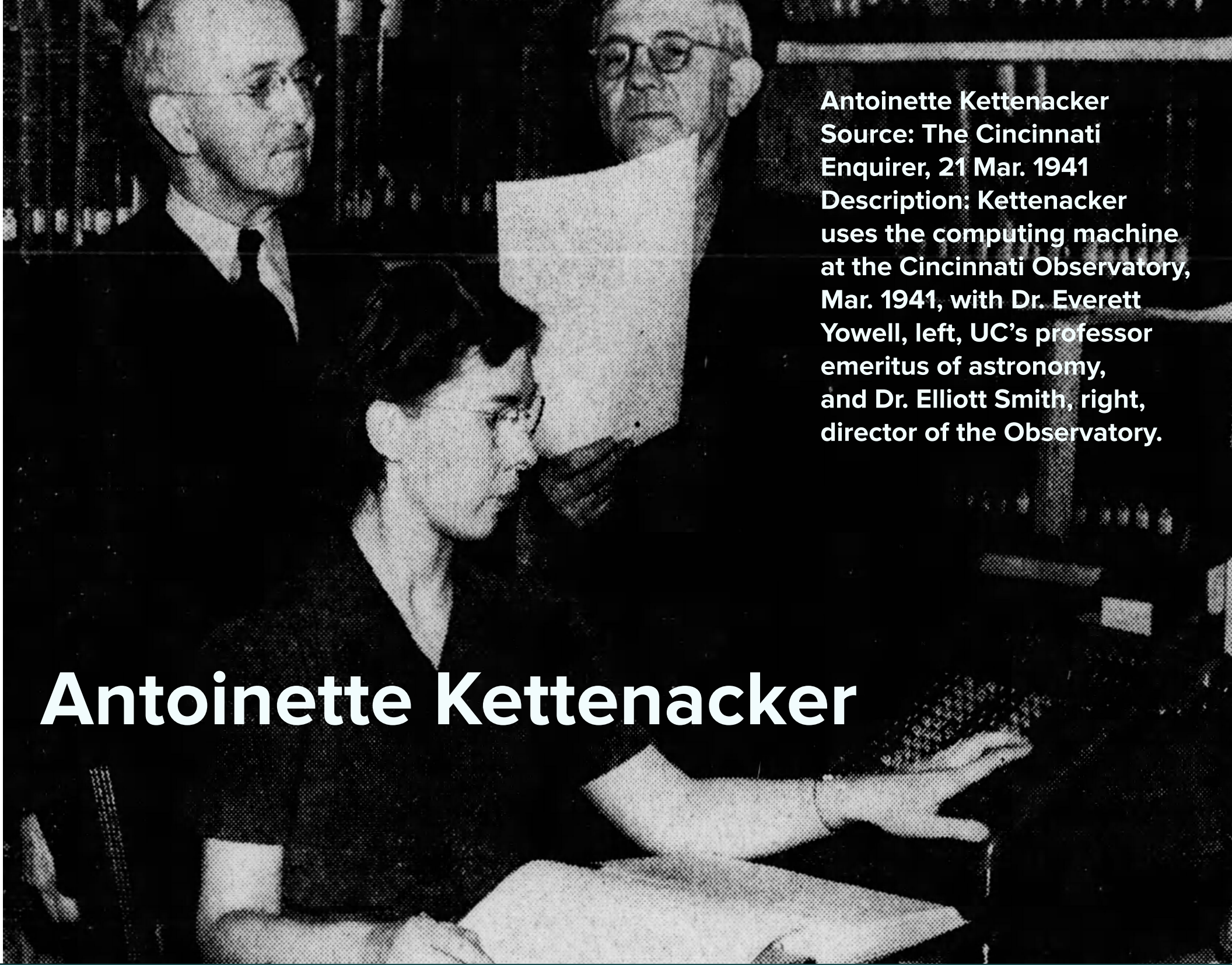
# Lillian Feldmen Schwartz

**Lillian F. Schwartz at Bell Labs**

Source: Lillian and Laurens Schwartz, via  
Computer History Museum

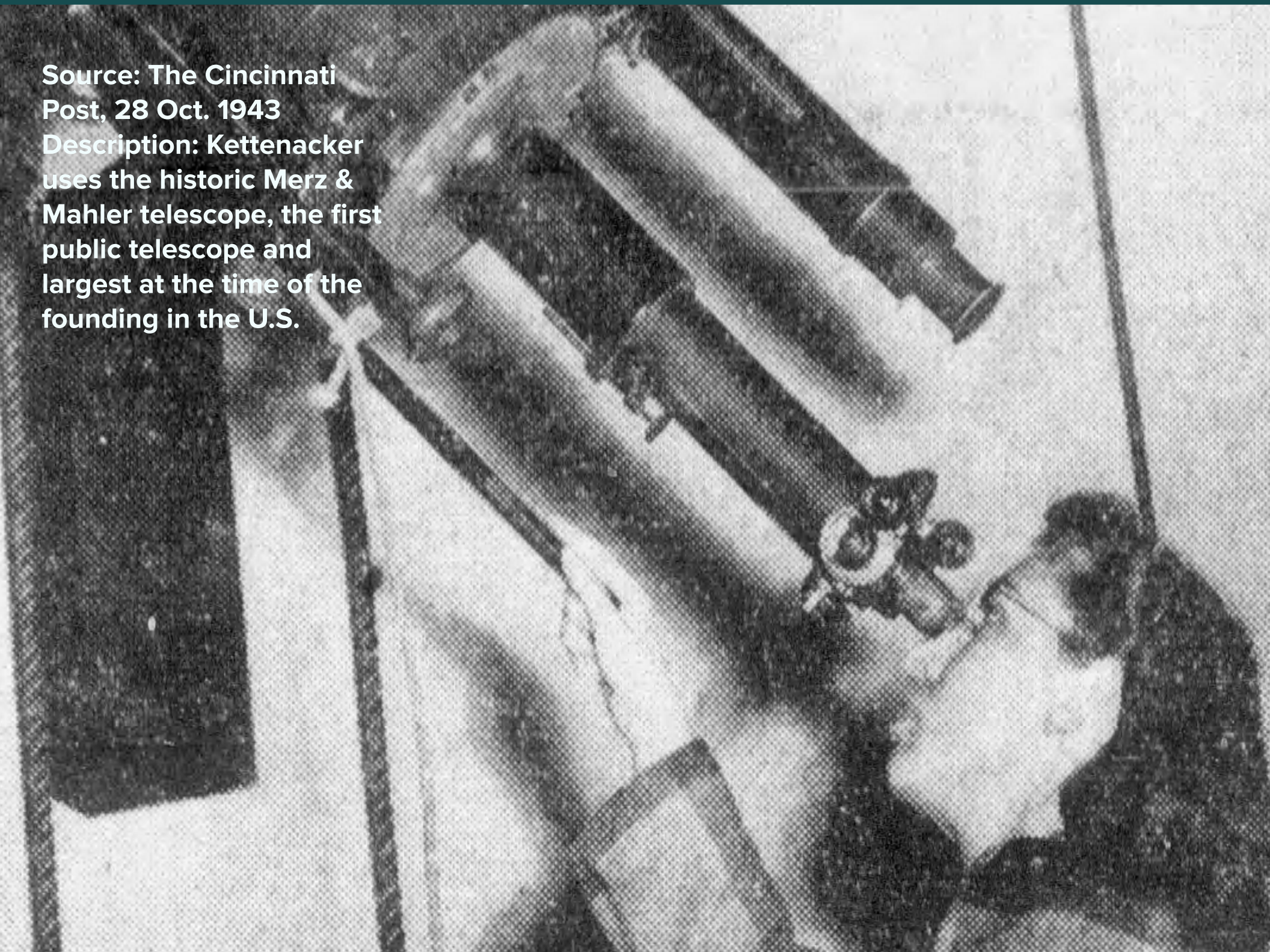
Description: Lillian Schwartz at work at Bell Labs  
in the 1970s. Courtesy of Lillian and Laurens  
Schwartz.





**Antoinette Kettenacker**  
**Source: The Cincinnati Enquirer, 21 Mar. 1941**  
**Description: Kettenacker uses the computing machine at the Cincinnati Observatory, Mar. 1941, with Dr. Everett Yowell, left, UC's professor emeritus of astronomy, and Dr. Elliott Smith, right, director of the Observatory.**

# Antoinette Kettenacker



**Source: The Cincinnati Post, 28 Oct. 1943**  
**Description: Kettenacker uses the historic Merz & Mahler telescope, the first public telescope and largest at the time of the founding in the U.S.**