2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS

Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).							
TAX RATE		MFJ			SINGLE		
10%	\$0 -	\$23,85	0	\$0 - \$11,925			
12%	\$23,85	l - \$96,	950	\$11,926 - \$48,475			
22%	\$96,951	- \$206	,700	\$48,476 - \$103,35			
24%	\$206,70	l - \$394	4,600	\$103	3,351 - \$197,300		
32%	\$394,60	l - \$50°	1,050	\$197	7,301 - \$250,525		
35%	\$501,05	l - \$75	1,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350			
37%	Over	\$751,6	00	Over \$626,350			
ESTATES & TRUSTS							
10%	\$0 -	\$0 - \$3,150					
24%	\$3,151	\$3,151 - \$11,450					
35%	\$11,45	\$11,451 - \$15,650					
37%	Over	Over \$15,650					
ALTERNATIVE MINII	MUM TAX						
				IFJ	SINGLE		
EXEMPTION AMOU	TV		\$137,000		\$88,100		
28% TAX RATE APPL	LIES TO INCOME O	VER	\$239,100		\$239,100		
EXEMPT PHASEOUT	THRESHOLD		\$1,252,700		\$626,350		
EXEMPTION ELIMINATION			\$1,800,700		\$978,750		
LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX							
Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.							
TAX RATE	0% RATE		15% RAT	E	20% RATE		
MFJ	≤ \$96,700	\$96,700 \$96,701 - \$60			> \$600,050		
SINGLE	≤ \$48,350	350 \$48,351 - \$53			> \$533,400		
ESTATES/TRUSTS	≤ \$3,250	\$3,250 \$3,251 - \$15			> \$15,900		

3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX

MFJ

Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:

\$250,000

SINGLE

STANDARD DEDUCTION								
FILING STATUS			ADDITIONAL (AGE 65/OLDER OR BLIND)					
MFJ	\$30,	000	MARRIED (EA	CH EL	ELIGIBLE SPOUSE))	\$1,600
SINGLE	\$15,	000	UNMARRIED	(SINGI	LE, HOH)		\$2,000
SOCIAL SECU	JRITY							
WAGE BASE		9	\$176,100 EARN			ARNING	NINGS LIMIT	
MEDICARE			No Limit	Belo	w FRA		\$23,400	
COLA			2.5%	Read	ching FR	А	\$62,	160
FULL RETIRE	MENT /	AGE						
BIRTH YEA	AR		FRA	ВІ	RTH YEA	AR		FRA
1943-54	1		66		1958		66 + 8mo	
1955		6	6 + 2mo		1959		66 + 10mo	
1956		6	6 + 4mo		1960+		67	
1957	1957 66 + 6mo							
PROVISIONAL INCOME		MFJ			SINGLE			
0% TAXABLE		< \$32,000			< \$25,000		5,000	
50% TAXABLE		\$32,000 - \$44,000		00	\$25,000 - \$34,000		- \$34,000	
85% TAXABL	5% TAXABLE		> \$44,000		> \$34,000			
MEDICARE PREMIUMS & IRMAA SURCHARGE								
PART B PREM	PART B PREMIUM		\$185.00					
PART A PREMIUM			Less than 30 Credi		ts: \$518	\$518 30 – 39 Credits: 5		redits: \$285
YOUR 2023 N	YOUR 2023 MAGI WAS:					IRMAA SURCHARGE:		IARGE:
MFJ		SI	SINGLE		PA	PART B		PART D
\$212,000 or	less	\$1	5106,000 or less		-			-
\$212,001 - \$2	266,000) \$1	\$106,001 - \$133,00		\$74.00			\$13.70
\$266,001 - \$3	\$266,001 - \$334,000 \$		133,001 - \$167,000		\$185.00			\$35.30
\$334,001 - \$4	400,000) \$1	167,001 - \$200,000		\$295.90			\$57.00
\$400,001 - \$7	749,999	9 \$2	200,001 - \$499,999		\$406.90			\$78.60
\$750,000 or	\$750,000 or more \$5		500,000 or more \$		\$4	43.90		\$85.80

\$200,000

2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS

ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401(K), 403(B), 457)					
Contribution Limit	\$23,500				
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$7,500				
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)		\$11,250			
403(b) Additional Catch Up (15+ Ye	ears of Service)		\$3,000		
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN					
Limit Per Participant	\$70,000				
SIMPLE IRA					
Contribution Limit	\$16,500 (\$17,600, if e	ligible for	10% increase)		
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$3,500 (\$3,850, if eligi	ible for 10	% increase)		
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)	ible for 10	% increase)			
SEP IRA					
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Ear	l)	25%			
Contribution Limit		\$70,000			
Minimum Compensation	\$750				
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH IRA CONTRIBUTIONS					
Total Contribution Limit					
Catch Up (Age 50+)					
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY					
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$150,00	00 - \$165,000			
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT	\$236,00	0 - \$246,000			
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCTIBILITY (IF COVERED BY WORK PLAN)					
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$79,000	\$79,000 - \$89,000			
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT	-	0 - \$146,000			
MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS COVERED	0 - \$246,000				
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT INCENTIVES					
	E LEARNING				
AMER					
AMOUNT OF CREDIT	0% of first \$2,000, % of next \$2,000	20% of f	irst \$10,000		
AMOUNT OF CREDIT 10 25			irst \$10,000 - \$90,000		

RETIREMENT PLANS

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not to be used when spousal beneficiary is more than 10 years younger.

To years younger.					
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR		
73	26.5	89	12.9		
74	25.5	90	12.2		
75	24.6	91	11.5		
76	23.7	92	10.8		
77	22.9	93	10.1		
78	22.0	94	9.5		
79	21.1	95	8.9		
80	20.2	96	8.4		
81	19.4	97	7.8		
82	18.5	98	7.3		
83	17.7	99	6.8		
84	16.8	100	6.4		
85	16.0	101	6.0		
86	15.2	102	5.6		
87	14.4	103	5.2		
88	13.7				

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.

	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE
	25	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
	26	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
-	27	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
	28	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
-	29	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
	30	55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
	31	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
	32	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
	33	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
	34	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
	35	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
	36	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
	37	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
	38	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
	39	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
	40	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
	41	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
	42	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX

LIFETIME EXEMPTIONTAX RATEGIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION\$13,990,00040%\$19,000

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT

COVERAGE	CONTRIBUTION	MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE	MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE
INDIVIDUAL	\$4,300	\$1,650	\$8,300
FAMILY	\$8,550	\$3,300	\$16,600
AGE 55+ CATCH UP	\$1,000	-	-

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