## 2024 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER REGARDING MY RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS?

RSU GRANT ISSUES	YES	NO	INVESTMENT ISSUES	YES	NO
<ul> <li>Do you need to review how RSUs work?</li> <li>Do you need to confirm the conditions of vesting?</li> <li>If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Depending on your plan, your RSUs may fully vest after a number of years, or they may follow a graduated vesting</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Do shares of your company's stock, along with any unvested RSUs, make up a significant percentage of your investment portfolio (e.g., more than 10%)?</li> <li>If so, consider tax-efficient diversification strategies. Maintaining a concentration in your company's stock can be especially risky.</li> </ul>		
schedule over multiple years. Your plan may tie vesting to a liquidity event or performance			Does your company have a blackout period or trading window, or are there other limitations on your ability to sell shares?		
<ul> <li>goals, instead of (or in addition to) the expiration of a vesting period.</li> <li>Vesting triggers should be closely monitored to ensure there is no surprise tax liability.</li> </ul>			<b>Do you need downside protection while holding your</b> <b>company's shares?</b> If so, consider whether buying put options (if permitted) or investments with negative correlation would offer a safeguard.		
Does your plan allow you to defer distribution of shares and continue to hold units until a later date, post-vesting (e.g., at retirement)? If so, consider whether it would be advantageous to choose a			Are you considering selling company shares at a loss? If so, review how the timing of your sale and any RSU grants or vesting may trigger the wash-sale rules.		
future payment date to coordinate the timing of tax recognition with your overall plan. Also, understand what events may accelerate any deferred payments.			TAX ISSUES	YES	NO
with your overall plan. Also, understand what events may			TAX ISSUES Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the grant of your RSUs? If so, note that the receipt of an RSU is not a taxable event. Income is not recognized until the shares (or cash) are delivered.	YES	
<ul> <li>with your overall plan. Also, understand what events may accelerate any deferred payments.</li> <li>&gt; Do you need to review what you will receive when your RSUs vest?</li> <li>If so, determine whether a cash settlement and/or stock</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the grant of your RSUs?</li> <li>If so, note that the receipt of an RSU is not a taxable event.</li> <li>Income is not recognized until the shares (or cash) are delivered.</li> <li>Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the vesting of your RSUs?</li> <li>If so, consider the following:</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>with your overall plan. Also, understand what events may accelerate any deferred payments.</li> <li>&gt; Do you need to review what you will receive when your RSUs vest?</li> <li>If so, determine whether a cash settlement and/or stock settlement option is offered.</li> <li>&gt; Does your company accrue/pay dividend equivalents while you hold RSUs?</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the grant of your RSUs?</li> <li>If so, note that the receipt of an RSU is not a taxable event.</li> <li>Income is not recognized until the shares (or cash) are delivered.</li> <li>Do you need to understand the tax consequences of the vesting of your RSUs?</li> </ul>		

## 2024 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER REGARDING MY RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS?

TAX ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO	TAX ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	
<ul> <li>&gt; Do you want to reduce your income tax liability in the year that your RSUs vest?</li> <li>If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Maximizing deductible savings into tax-advantaged accounts (e.g., 401(k), 403(b), 457, traditional IRA, HSA, and/or FSA, etc.) can help reduce your taxable income.</li> <li>Using a bunching strategy to time your deductible expenses can help maximize your ability to take itemized deductions and reduce your tax liability. Consider a DAF for charitable gifts.</li> </ul>			Do you need help understanding the tax consequences of the sale of shares acquired through your RSU plan? If so, when you sell shares of stock, you may have capital gains or losses to the extent your sale price is higher or lower than your cost basis. If you held the shares for more than one year, such gains or losses will be subject to the long-term rates. MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES	YES	
<ul> <li>Do you need to plan for tax withholdings in the year of vesting?</li> <li>If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Upon vesting, your employer is required to withhold according to the supplemental withholding rates. Depending on your tax</li> </ul>			Do you need to assess your employer's future equity value and long-term viability? If so, be mindful of becoming overly financially dependent upon		
<ul> <li>situation, this could be insufficient and you would need to make estimated payments.</li> <li>Your employer may automatically retain shares sufficient to cover</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>your employer (as your sole source of earned income and a potentially large percentage of your net worth).</li> <li>&gt; Is there a risk that your company will be acquired in</li> </ul>		
<ul><li>withholdings and issue the remaining shares to you.</li><li>If you have a choice under your plan, you may also sell shares to cover withholdings or pay in with outside funds.</li></ul>			<ul> <li>the near future?</li> <li>If so, consider how an acquisition might affect any unvested RSUs.</li> <li>Do you have future financial goals that your RSUs/shares could</li> </ul>		
Does your company offer the IRC §83(i) election to defer the recognition of income for up to five years after your RSUs vest? If so, and if you are a qualified employee, consider whether making this election provides an attractive tax benefit, noting the potential misles after a define in characteristic definition.			help to achieve? If so, factor your vesting schedule and the estimated tax consequences into your overall plan, in coordination with your income and savings strategies.		
risks of a decline in share value during the deferral period.  Do you need help determining your cost basis in any shares			Do you need to address your RSUs in your estate plan or in a pending divorce?		
<b>acquired at vesting?</b> If so, your cost basis should equal the amount you paid for the stock (if any) plus the amount included as taxable income (see Form W-2).			<ul> <li>Does your plan allow you to designate a beneficiary?</li> <li>Do you need to consider any state-specific issues?</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Do you need help determining your holding period for shares acquired through your RSU plan?</li> <li>If so, your holding period starts on the date of vesting, unless you elect to defer distribution.</li> <li>(continue on next column)</li> </ul>					

The information provided herein was obtained from sources believed to be reliable and is believed to be accurate as of the time presented, but is without any express or implied warranties of any kind. Neither Andy Panko EMC LLC nor Andy Panko warrant that the information is free from error.

The information provided herein is not advice specific to you or your circumstances but is instead general tips and education. None of the information provided herein is intended as investment, tax or legal advice. Your use of the information is at your sole risk. Before considering acting on any information provided herein, you should consult with your investment, tax or legal advisor.

Under no circumstances shall Andy Panko EMC LLC or Andy Panko be liable for any direct, indirect, special or consequential damages that result from your use of, or your inability to use, the information provided herein.

This information is not intended as a recommendation, offer or solicitation to buy, hold or sell any financial instrument or investment advisory services.

Andy Panko, CFP®, RICP®, EA www.RetirementPlanningEducation.com