2025 · TAXATION GUIDE TO WITHDRAWALS & INCOME SOURCES

	TYPE OF TAXATION								
HOW DOES THIS TYPE OF INCOME GET TAXED?	Federal Tax (ordinary income)	Federal Tax (LTCG rates)	State Tax (if applicable)	Potential 3.8% NIIT	Early/Non-Qualified Withdrawal Penalty	AGI Sensitivity			
•	TAXABLE ACCOUNTS								
LTCGs	>	+	+	+		+			
STCGs	+		+	+		+			
Ordinary Dividends	+		+	+		+			
Qualified Dividends	>	+	+	+		+			
Interest	+		+	+	+ ¹	+			
Municipal Bonds	>		Same state: No Different state: Yes						
Treasury Securities	+			+	+ ¹	+			
	ROTH RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS								
Qualified Withdrawals or Basis ²	>								
Non-Qualified Withdrawals (of earnings)	+		+		Pre-59.5: 10%³	+			
	TRADITIONAL RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS								
Qualified Withdrawals	+		+			+			
Non-Qualified Withdrawals	+		+		Pre-59.5: 10%³	+			
	NON-QUALIFIED ANNUITIES								
Withdrawals Consisting of Gains ⁴	+		+	+	Pre-59.5: 10%³	+			

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	HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS (HSAs)								
Qualified Withdrawals	>								
Non-Qualified Withdrawals	+		+		Pre-65: 20% ³	+			
	529 ACCOUNTS								
Qualified Withdrawals	>								
Non-Qualified Withdrawals (of earnings)	+		+		10%³	+			
	LIFE INSURANCE CASH VALUE								
Policy Loans⁵	}								
Policy Withdrawals/Dividends (basis) ⁵	>								
Policy Withdrawals/Dividends (gains) ⁵	+		+			+			
	RENTAL PROPERTY								
Rental Income	+		+	+ ⁶		+			

¹Certain interest-bearing accounts (e.g., CDs) and treasury securities (e.g., I Bonds and EE Bonds) may be subject to an interest-forfeiture penalty (not a tax penalty) if withdrawn early.

²Except for basis attributable to conversion principal withdrawn within five years.

³Depending on the circumstances and the type of account you are pulling from, certain early withdrawals may be exempt from additional penalties.

⁴Annuities are generally taxed on a LIFO basis. However, some annuities are taxed on a pro-rata basis via annuitization.

⁵If the policy is a MEC, it is taxed on a LIFO basis. Policy loans from a MEC are fully taxable (but increase basis), and distributions/loans taken prior to age 59.5 are subject to a 10% penalty.

⁶Unless derived from a trade or business.

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