

PUBLISHER

Legal is published by **Taihang Spring Group LLC**, Texas , USA ;Tel.: (626) 557–2777;E-mail: legal@taihangspring.com,For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit:[//www.taihangspring.com](http://www.taihangspring.com)

COPYRIGHT AND LICENSING

Authors retain copyright and grant the journal right of first publication with the work simultaneously licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution–ShareAlike 4.0 International License that allows others to share the work with an acknowledgement of the work's authorship and initial publication in this journal.

DISCLAIMER

The Publisher, Associations and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, Associations and Editors.

ONLINE OPEN

Legal accepts articles for Open Access publication.Please visit:[//www.taihangspring.com](http://www.taihangspring.com) for information about Online Open.

Printed in Texas 2025

ISSN (print) 3069–2342

ISSN (on line) 3069–2350