Texas Department of Public Safety

Crime in Texas
2021

burglary
36,275   68,128

rape
property crime
%

21.7%

assault

63%
kidnapping

motor vehicle theft

homicide
robbery
732 violent crime   81,014
shooting
43.7%
larceny
murder
17

TEXAS
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY
CRIME RECORDS DIVISION

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Executive Summary

The Texas Department of Public Safety (DPS) is responsible for collecting crime statistics from local law enforcement agencies and submitting the information to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for inclusion in the national Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program. DPS publishes this annual crime report and provides the data in a searchable format on its public website. Participation in the FBI UCR program is voluntary, and as of December 31, 2021, 1,248 Texas law enforcement agencies submit crime data to the program.

The Summary Reporting System (SRS) methodology in the FBI's UCR Program was the primary means to collect and report national crime statistics for almost a century. SRS collected data on eight crime types, called index crimes, divided into two categories: violent crime (murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault) and property crime (burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson).

The new methodology – National Incident-based Reporting System (NIBRS) – provides more comprehensive reporting of incidents. Additional data for each incident can be included in NIBRS and for many more offenses per incident.

This 2021 report highlights the more robust data sets available in NIBRS reporting for 2021 while providing two- and five-year comparisons at a summary level. Summary comparisons will eventually be eliminated as more years of NIBRS data becomes available.

The number of agencies reporting NIBRS data increased significantly each year during the transition from Summary to NIBRS. For example, 790 agencies submitted NIBRS data in 2020; in 2021, that number climbed to 1,014 participating agencies, an increase of 224 agencies. Increases in volume or rates may not result from more crime but rather more agencies adopting the NIBRS reporting methodology over time.

This Crime in Texas Report uses definitions of terms adopted by the FBI or promulgated in Texas statute. The FBI also provides jurisdictional population estimates based on census data or projections. These totals are for general reference and may not match other population data or may inadvertently show slight variances based on estimates. DPS consistently uses the FBI estimates so that comparisons use the same methodology.

The 2021 NIBRS data represents about 98% of the jurisdictional population of this state. Jurisdictional population refers to law enforcement agencies with full-time residents within their boundaries. Entities such as schools and utility districts with their own law enforcement agencies do not have a jurisdictional population, but they report incidents.

Finally, data provided in this report are generally rounded to the nearest tenth, and every percentage below .01% is displayed as 0.0% for consistency. By rounding data, some tables may reflect slightly greater or less than 100% percent when totaled.

2021 Crime Summary

Detailed, accurate, and timely crime data helps to identify patterns and trends within and across jurisdictions and is essential in developing, implementing, and assessing evidence-based policing strategies. This data is also vital to policymakers at all levels in the performance of their public safety responsibilities, and it provides Texas citizens with meaningful information about crime in their communities and state.

The annual crime index for Texas is reported by rate and by volume. The index crime rate is the number of the identified offenses committed per 100,000 population. Doing so allows for consistent comparisons between years without the impact of population changes and allows comparison between agencies of varying sizes. The FBI provides yearly population totals based on Census Bureau estimations to calculate the index crime rate in local and state jurisdictions. Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses.

Previous editions of the Crime in Texas report did not include the crime rates for state-mandated reporting offenses but beginning with this 2021 report; those figures will be included.

The tables below display the two-year comparisons of Texas crime by rate – a calculation of the number of offenses per 100,000 people in the state – and by crime volume.

Statewide Index Crime Rate by Offense

Offense	2020	2021		% Change
Aggravated Assault	299.8	307.8	▲	2.6%
Robbery	91.1	75.6	▼	-17.0%
Rape	45.4	49.7	▲	9.5%
Murder	6.6	7.0	▲	6.5%
Violent Crime Total	442.9	440.0	▼	*-0.6%*
Larceny-Theft	1,571.6	1,501.3	▼	-4.5%
Burglary	367.9	324.4	▼	-11.8%
Motor Vehicle Theft	284.4	297.0	▲	4.4%
Property Crime Total	2,223.9	2,122.8	▼	*-4.5%*
Family Violence	728.4	783.0	▲	7.5%
Sexual Assault	57.8	62.4	▲	8.0%
Hate Crime	1.9	1.7	▼	-8.2%
State Mandated Reporting Total	788.1	847.2	▲	*7.5%*
Total	3,454.8	3,410.0	▼	**-1.3%**

As with the crime rate figures above, the volume of index crimes decreased in 2021. Robbery had the highest decrease between 2020 and 2021, with burglary also decreasing significantly.

Statewide Index Crime Volume by Offense

Offense	2020	2021		% Change
Aggravated Assault	88,030	90,876	▲	3.2%
Robbery	26,750	22,320	▼	-16.6%
Rape	13,327	14,671	▲	10.1%
Murder	1,927	2,064	▲	7.1%
Violent Crime Total	*130,034*	*129,931*	▼	*-0.1%*
Larceny-Theft	461,421	443,309	▼	-3.9%
Burglary	108,015	95,800	▼	-11.3%
Motor Vehicle Theft	83,504	87,703	▲	5.0%
Property Crime Total	*652,940*	*626,812*	▼	*-4.0%*
Family Violence	213,875	231,207	▲	8.1%
Sexual Assault	16,969	18,429	▲	8.6%
Hate Crime	550	508	▼	-7.6%
State Mandated Reporting Total	*231,394*	*250,144*	▲	*8.1%*
Total	**1,014,368**	**1,006,887**	▼	**-0.7%**

4 Most Populous Cities

The four largest city police departments in Texas - Houston Police Department (PD), Dallas PD, San Antonio PD, and Austin PD – account for 36% of the state's crime volume. The metropolitan areas around those four cities report more than 60% of the crime volume in Texas.

Violent Crime Percentages for Four Largest Police Departments

Agency	2021 Population	Violent Crime Volume	% of State Population	% of 2021 Violent Crime Volume
HOUSTON PD	2,339,252	28,223	7.9%	21.7%
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,592,693	11,131	5.4%	8.6%
DALLAS PD	1,349,185	10,881	4.6%	8.4%
AUSTIN PD	1,016,721	4,995	3.4%	3.8%

Crime Volume Comparison of Four Largest Police Departments vs. Statewide

Agency	2020 Crime Volume	2021 Crime Volume	% Change	% of 2021 State Crime Volume
HOUSTON PD	127,508	124,371 ▼	-2.5%	16.4%
SAN ANTONIO PD	66,076	71,626 ▲	8.4%	9.5%
DALLAS PD	58,488	57,280 ▼	-2.1%	7.6%
AUSTIN PD	40,993	38,983 ▼	-4.9%	5.2%

The Violent Crime volume decreased in three of the four largest cities. The fluctuations in other areas of the state kept the overall statewide percent change minimal.

State Population Estimates by Population Category

The *Crime in Texas* report uses FBI population estimates for Texas jurisdictions to calculate crime rates and for consistency in reporting. These estimates also provide clarity about how the state's population is distributed by jurisdiction size ranges.

Population	Population Range Totals (in millions)	% of Total
Under 2,500 Population	0.3	1.0%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	1.7	5.7%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	2.8	9.8%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	2.8	9.6%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	3.0	10.3%
Over 100,000 Population	18.4	63.5%
Total	**29**	**99.9%**

Population	Population Range Totals	% of Total
Under 2,500 Population	290,603	1.0%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	1,661,009	5.7%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	2,844,274	9.8%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	2,783,326	9.6%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	2,971,599	10.3%
Over 100,000 Population	18,377,103	63.5%
Total	**28,927,914**	*99.9%*

Top 25 Largest Jurisdiction Summaries

Major Jurisdictions

The following highlights trends in reported data from the top 25 law enforcement agency contributors with the highest jurisdictional populations in the state based on data provided by the FBI. Each of these agencies has a jurisdictional population of at least 100,000. The table is sorted by the change in crime volume between 2020 and 2021.

Major Jurisdictions Violent Crime Rate and Volume Fluctuations from 2020 – 2021

Agency	2020 Rate	2021 Rate	% Change in Crime Rate	2020 Volume	2021 Volume	% Change in Crime Volume
MONTGOMERY CO SO	153.3	181.1	▲ 18.1	764	918	▲ 20.2
FRISCO PD	86.1	94.8	▲ 10.1	183	211	▲ 15.3
HIDALGO CO SO	187.1	214.8	▲ 14.8	479	539	▲ 12.5
HARRIS CO SO	448.4	483.3	▲ 7.8	8,812	9,489	▲ 7.7
AUSTIN PD	466.9	491.4	▲ 5.2	4,670	4,995	▲ 7.0
ARLINGTON PD	530.5	563.6	▲ 6.2	2,136	2,268	▲ 6.2
BEXAR CO SO	262.6	290.5	▲ 10.6	784	818	▲ 4.3
IRVING PD	320.2	333.9	▲ 4.3	778	807	▲ 3.7
PLANO PD	154.1	157.2	▲ 2.0	448	463	▲ 3.3
TRAVIS CO SO	345.7	355.4	▲ 2.8	761	782	▲ 2.8
FORT WORTH PD	555.8	558.3	▲ 0.4	5,166	5,293	▲ 2.5
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	841.5	846.6	▲ 0.6	2,769	2,790	▲ 0.8
MCKINNEY PD	134.4	127.1	▼ -5.4	280	277	▼ -1.1
LUBBOCK PD	1,089.4	1,061.7	▼ -2.5	2,856	2,824	▼ -1.1
FORT BEND CO SO	196.6	187.1	▼ -4.8	999	985	▼ -1.4
BROWNSVILLE PD	402.4	394.6	▼ -1.9	739	727	▼ -1.6
SAN ANTONIO PD	715.1	683.2	▼ -4.5	11,250	10,881	▼ -3.3
DALLAS PD	844.7	825.0	▼ -2.3	11,514	11,131	▼ -3.3
HOUSTON PD	1,255.8	1,210.8	▼ -3.6	29,465	28,323	▼ -3.9
KILLEEN PD	666.3	614.4	▼ -7.8	1,029	963	▼ -6.4
LAREDO PD	322.4	300.6	▼ -6.8	856	801	▼ -6.4
AMARILLO PD	836.3	748.1	▼ -10.5	1,675	1,500	▼ -10.4
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	246.7	220.6	▼ -10.6	486	433	▼ -10.9
GARLAND PD	287.4	257.6	▼ -10.4	695	612	▼ -11.9
EL PASO PD	316.1	247.8	▼ -21.6	2,166	1,697	▼ -21.7

Major Jurisdictions Violent Crime Volume by Offense

Agency	*Murder*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Assault*	*Total Offenses*
HOUSTON PD	464	1,171	7,729	18,959	28,323
DALLAS PD	212	583	2,426	7,910	11,131
SAN ANTONIO PD	168	1,089	1,717	7,907	10,881
HARRIS CO SO	136	1,111	1,714	6,528	9,489
FORT WORTH PD	118	551	712	3,912	5,293
AUSTIN PD	79	556	991	3,369	4,995
LUBBOCK PD	26	270	377	2,151	2,824
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	19	245	466	2,060	2,790
ARLINGTON PD	19	353	262	1,634	2,268
EL PASO PD	30	322	219	1,126	1,697
AMARILLO PD	21	149	183	1,147	1,500
FORT BEND CO SO	17	144	107	717	985
KILLEEN PD	18	90	97	758	963
MONTGOMERY CO SO	11	99	76	732	918
BEXAR CO SO	10	97	72	639	818
IRVING PD	12	162	186	447	807
LAREDO PD	13	100	94	594	801
TRAVIS CO SO	11	109	60	602	782
BROWNSVILLE PD	2	81	131	513	727
GARLAND PD	21	71	205	315	612
HIDALGO CO SO	10	116	81	332	539
PLANO PD	5	118	84	256	463
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	8	51	74	300	433
MCKINNEY PD	5	53	21	198	277
FRISCO PD	4	61	11	135	211
TOTAL	**1,439**	**7,752**	**18,095**	**63,241**	**90,527**

Clearances

An offense is cleared only when a law enforcement agency arrests an offender for the offense. The arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested in the process of clearing one offense. Law enforcement agencies may also clear a crime by exceptional means when all four of the following criteria are met: (1) The agency has established the identity of the offender, (2) enough evidence exists to support an arrest, charge, and turning over to the court for prosecution, (3) the exact location of the offender is known so that the subject could be taken into custody now, and (4) some element beyond law enforcement control that precludes arresting, charging, and prosecuting the offender.

Clearances are reflected in the same year the incident was reported regardless of when the offense was cleared. For example, if a case is cleared in 2021 for a 2019 incident, the clearance will be reported against the original 2019 incident.

The table below is sorted by the volume of Rape offenses.

Major Jurisdictions Rape Total and Cleared Offenses

Agency	Rape Offenses	Cleared Offenses	% of Offenses Cleared
HOUSTON PD	1,171	379	32.4
HARRIS CO SO	1,111	126	11.3
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,089	94	8.6
DALLAS PD	583	93	16.0
AUSTIN PD	556	108	19.4
FORT WORTH PD	551	142	25.8
ARLINGTON PD	353	34	9.6
EL PASO PD	322	25	7.8
LUBBOCK PD	270	15	5.6
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	245	22	9.0
IRVING PD	162	14	8.6
AMARILLO PD	149	34	22.8
FORT BEND CO SO	144	69	47.9
PLANO PD	118	50	42.4
HIDALGO CO SO	116	29	25.0
TRAVIS CO SO	109	11	10.1
LAREDO PD	100	30	30.0
MONTGOMERY CO SO	99	41	41.4
BEXAR CO SO	97	10	10.3
KILLEEN PD	90	29	32.2
BROWNSVILLE PD	81	16	19.8
GARLAND PD	71	35	49.3
FRISCO PD	61	15	24.6
MCKINNEY PD	53	12	22.6
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	51	13	25.5
TOTAL	**7,752**	**1,446**	**18.7**

Rape

Definition

Rape is defined in the national UCR program as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The nature of Rape breaks down the total number of Rape into completed and attempted offenses. Statistics reported in this crime category include assaults to commit Rape; however, statutory Rape is excluded.

The statistics reported in this NIBRS Index Crime category relate to the offense of Rape as defined under UCR guidelines, not the Sexual Assault offense data collected according to Texas Gov't Code §411.042. The two data sets should not be compared as the definitions and offenses for Rape, and Sexual Assault do not fully align. The number of Rape offenses reported in 2021 is 14,972, while the number that qualifies as Sexual Assault for state reporting under Texas statute is 18,429.

The following highlights statistics derived from the Rape offense data collection for NIBRS Crime Index purposes.

Almost 83% of Rape reported used a part of a person's body as a weapon. 1.8% of Rape incidents were committed with a firearm, handgun, other firearm, rifle, or shotgun. Unknown and other weapons account for 11.9% of Rapes.

Rape Weapon Breakdown

Weapon Used	Instances	% of Total
Asphyxiation	38	0.3%
Blunt Object	70	0.5%
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	213	1.4%
Fire/Incendiary Device	1	0.0%
Firearm	86	0.6%
Handgun	177	1.2%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	186	1.2%
Motor Vehicle	3	0.0%
Other	729	4.9%
Other Firearm	5	0.0%
Personal Weapons	12,411	82.9%
Poison	2	0.0%
Rifle	6	0.0%
Shotgun	1	0.0%
Unknown	1,044	7.0%
Total	**14,972**	**100.0%**

The number of total Rapes in the tables for weapons used and location type may not match because either category could include more than one weapon for a single Rape incident.

Rape Location Breakdown

Location Type	Instances	% of Total
Residence/Home	10,505	71.3%
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	809	5.5%
Other/Unknown	688	4.7%
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	576	3.9%
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	424	2.9%
School–Elementary/Secondary	251	1.7%
Park/Playground	218	1.5%
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	180	1.2%
Commercial/Office Building	152	1.0%
Field/Woods	152	1.0%
Bar/Nightclub	105	0.7%
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	94	0.6%
Restaurant	73	0.5%
Government/Public Building	61	0.4%
School/College	60	0.4%
School–College/University	53	0.4%
Specialty Store	44	0.3%
Convenience Store	24	0.2%
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	24	0.2%
Service/Gas Station	23	0.2%
Shelter–Mission/Homeless	21	0.1%
Lake/Waterway/Beach	21	0.1%
Daycare Facility	19	0.1%
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	19	0.1%
Grocery/Supermarket	18	0.1%
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	18	0.1%
Rental Storage Facility	15	0.1%
Camp/Campground	15	0.1%
Department/Discount Store	12	0.0%
Shopping Mall	12	0.0%
Community Center	7	0.0%
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	7	0.0%
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	6	0.0%
Industrial Site	6	0.0%
Amusement Park	5	0.0%
Rest Area	5	0.0%
Auto Dealership New/Used	2	0.0%
Bank/Savings and Loan	1	0.0%
Construction Site	1	0.0%
ATM Separate from Bank	1	0.0%
Farm Facility	1	0.0%
Total	**14,728**	

Clearance rates for reported Rape offenses continued to decline and drop 2% between 2020 and 2021.

Rape Rate and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rape	50.6	51.9	50.5	45.4	49.7
Clearance	17.2	13.9	11.5	9.2	9.1
% of Rape Cleared	34.1%	26.8%	22.9%	20.2%	18.2%

Sexual Assault Data (Texas-mandated)

Texas Gov't Code §411.042 requires DPS to establish guidelines and collect data about incidents that involve specific sexual assault offenses. This state-mandated collection gathers Texas Penal Code sex offenses. The data collected and the specific offenses that comprise Sexual Assault do not match the NIBRS offense of Rape, so users should not expect comparisons between the two data categories to align.

Sexual Assault Victims

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	11	124	135	0.7%
60-64	9	88	97	0.5%
55-59	10	152	162	0.9%
50-54	17	238	255	1.3%
45-49	30	306	336	1.8%
40-44	37	514	551	2.9%
35-39	59	698	757	4.0%
30-34	76	889	965	5.1%
25-29	100	1,080	1,180	6.2%
20-24	152	1,629	1,781	9.4%
15-19	339	4,112	4,451	23.5%
10-14	467	4,625	5,092	26.9%
Under 10	759	2,439	3,198	16.9%
Total	**2,066**	**16,894**	**18,960**	**100.0%**
Total % by Sex	**10.9%**	**89.1%**	**100.0%**	

Relationship of Rape Victim to Offender data indicates that most offenders are known to the victim.

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Spouse	405	2.0%
Common-Law Spouse	91	0.4%
Parent	26	0.1%
Sibling	767	3.8%
Child	1,380	6.8%
Grandparent	11	0.1%
Grandchild	502	2.5%
In-law	101	0.5%
Step-parent	82	0.4%
Step-child	1,101	5.4%
Step-sibling	317	1.6%
Other Family Member	2,519	12.4%
Acquaintance	4,185	20.6%
Friend	1,471	7.2%
Neighbor	200	1.0%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	61	0.3%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1,388	6.8%
Ex-Spouse	154	0.8%
Employer	16	0.1%
Employee	57	0.3%
Otherwise Known	1,489	7.3%
Relationship Unknown	2,218	10.9%
Stranger	1,799	8.8%
Total	**20,340**	**100.0%**

Property Crimes

Robbery and Burglary volumes decreased (-16.6% and -11.3% respectively) over the past year. Overall property crime in Texas declined between 2020 and 2021, despite increases in motor vehicle theft year after year.

Percentage of Property Crimes by Offense

Offense	2020 Crime Volume	% Total	2021 Crime Volume	% Total
Larceny-Theft	461,421	67.4%	443,309	67.9%
Burglary	108,015	15.8%	95,800	14.7%
Motor Vehicle Theft	83,504	12.2%	87,703	13.4%
Robbery	26,750	3.9%	22,320	3.4%
Arson	2,964	0.4%	2,919	0.4%
Cargo Theft	1,575	0.2%	1,159	0.2%
Total	**684,229**	**100.0%**	**653,210**	**100.0%**

The total value of stolen property is 2021 was $1,529,548,089 with $673,474,193 (44%) of that recovered. Automobiles were the highest value category of stolen property at $1,043,025,836 stolen. Of that amount, $634,014,380 in automobiles was recovered, the highest value of the recovered property. $24 million worth of firearms were stolen, with less than $1.5 million recovered. That comes to 6.2% recovered. Currency worth $644.9 million was stolen in 2021, and less than $9 million was recovered (1.4%).

Arson

The FBI's UCR Program defines arson as any willful or malicious burning or attempting to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The highest *volume* of Arsons reported was for the "Over 100,000 Population," but the "Under 2,500 Population" jurisdictions combined for the highest *rate*.

Arson Crime Rate by Population Category

Population	Arson	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	21.3	7.4
2,500 to 10,000 Population	8.0	1.8
10,000 to 25,000 Population	6.8	1.6
25,000 to 50,000 Population	6.3	1.5
50,000 to 100,000 Population	3.9	0.8
Over 100,000 Population	12.2	2.7
Total	**58.6**	**15.7**

Arson Crime Volume by Population Category

Population	Arson	% of 2021 Arson	Clearance	% of Arson Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	61	2.1%	21	34.4%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	131	4.5%	29	22.1%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	194	6.6%	46	23.7%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	176	6.0%	41	23.3%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	117	4.0%	24	20.5%
Over 100,000 Population	2,242	76.8%	487	21.7%
Total	**2,921**	**100.0%**	**648**	**22.2%**

Automobiles had the highest count of a specific type, followed by single occupancy dwellings.

Arson by Type

Type	Offenses	Type (cont.)	Offenses (cont.)
Other	741	Identity Documents	5
Automobiles	668	Portable Electronic Communications	5
Structures–Single Occupancy Dwellings	476	Bicycles	4
Structures–Other Dwellings	264	Jewelry/Precious Metals/Gems	4
Household Goods	178	Negotiable Instruments	4
Structures–Other Commercial/Business	160	Collections/Collectibles	4
Structures–Other	158	Documents/Personal or Business	4
Trucks	139	Buses	3
Vehicle Parts/Accessories	80	Farm Equipment	3
Structures–Storage	66	Watercraft	3
Building Materials	57	Chemicals	3
Clothes/Furs	55	Credit/Debit Cards	2
Structures–Public/Community	51	Firearms	2
Other Motor Vehicles	29	Gambling Equipment	2
Consumable Goods	20	Firearm Accessories	2
Drugs/Narcotics	19	Pets	2
Lawn/Yard/Garden Equipment	19	Photographic/Optical Equipment	2
Recreational Vehicles	15	Weapons–Other	2
Trailers	14	Alcohol	1
Crops	13	Nonnegotiable Instruments	1
Heavy Construction/Industrial Equipment	11	Recordings–Audio/Visual	1
Radios/TVs/VCRs/DVD Players	11	Aircraft Parts/Accessories	1
Tools	11	Artistic Supplies/Accessories	1
Merchandise	10	Metals, Non-Precious	1
Money	10	Musical Instruments	1
Purses/Handbags/Wallets	10	Aircraft	0
Recreational/Sports Equipment	8	Livestock	0
Drug/Narcotic Equipment	7	Explosives	0
Office-type Equipment	7	Identity–Intangible	0
Computer Hardware/Software	6	Law Enforcement Equipment	0
Pending Inventory	6	Logging Equipment	0
Structures–Industrial/Manufacturing	5	Medical/Medical Lab Equipment	0
Camping/Hunting/Fishing Equipment/Supplies	5	Watercraft Equipment/Parts/Accessories	0
Fuel	5	**Total**	**3,397**

Arson Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	18	10	28	1.7
60-64	30	6	36	2.1
55-59	58	17	75	4.4
50-54	58	12	70	4.1
45-49	72	32	104	6.2
40-44	131	45	176	10.4
35-39	166	68	234	13.9
30-34	187	44	231	13.7
25-29	150	63	213	12.6
20-24	126	33	159	9.4
15-19	139	26	165	9.8
10-14	121	27	148	8.8
Under 10	45	3	48	2.8
Total	**1,301**	**386**	**1,687**	**100.0**
Total % by Sex	**77.1**	**22.9**	**100.0**	

Human Trafficking

Human Trafficking includes offense and arrest data for Commercial Sex Acts and Involuntary Servitude. The FBI defines Commercial Sex Acts as inducing a person by force, fraud, or coercion to participate in commercial sex acts or in which the person induced to perform such act(s) has not attained 18 years of age. Involuntary Servitude is defined as the obtaining of a person(s) through recruitment, harboring, transportation, or provision, and subjecting such persons by force, fraud, or coercion into involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery (not to include commercial sex acts).

Human Trafficking by Type

Type	Offenses	Arrests
Commercial Sex	358	31
Involuntary Servitude	191	43
Total	**549**	**74**

Agencies with the Highest Reported Instances of Human Trafficking

Agency	Commercial Sex Acts	Agency	Involuntary Servitude
HOUSTON PD	123	WEBB CO SO	52
HARRIS CO SO	50	CALHOUN CO SO	20
DALLAS PD	31	MILLS CO SO	20
FORT WORTH PD	24	JIM WELLS CO SO	17
BEAUMONT PD	12	ATASCOSA CO SO	16
ARLINGTON PD	11	AUSTIN PD	11
SAN ANTONIO PD	9	JOURDANTON PD	8
IRVING PD	8	HARLINGEN PD	7
LUBBOCK PD	8	CORPUS CHRISTI PD	5
MONTGOMERY CO SO	7	DONNA PD	4
Total	**283**	**Total**	**160**

Monthly Human Trafficking Reporting

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Commercial Sex Acts	50	40	30	21	33	38	35	26	24	28	13	20	**358**
Involuntary Servitude	6	7	17	28	21	15	6	15	17	20	6	33	**191**
Total	**56**	**47**	**47**	**49**	**54**	**53**	**41**	**41**	**41**	**48**	**19**	**53**	**549**

Human Trafficking Volume and Clearances by Month

	January	*February*	*March*	*April*	*May*	*June*	*July*	*August*	*September*	*October*	*November*	*December*
Volume	56	47	47	49	54	53	41	41	41	48	19	53
Clearance	8	10	19	10	36	7	7	20	13	14	12	37

The highest volume of Human Trafficking offenses reported was for the "Over 100,00 Population" category at 347, followed by the "2,500 to 10,000 Population" with 106. Conversely, when looking at clearances, the highest cleared was the "2,500 to 10,000 Population" category at 59.4%, while the "Over 100,00 Population" jurisdictions cleared 21.6%.

Human Trafficking Volume and Clearances by Population Category

Population	*Human Trafficking*	*% of 2021 Human Trafficking*	*Clearance*	*% of Human Trafficking Cleared*
Under 2,500 Population	1	0.2%	0	0.0%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	106	19.3%	63	59.4%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	42	7.7%	18	42.9%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	28	5.1%	13	46.4%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	25	4.6%	10	40.0%
Over 100,000 Population	347	63.2%	75	21.6%
Total	**549**	**100%**	**179**	**32.6%**

Human Trafficking Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	0	1	1	0.2%
60-64	0	0	0	0.0%
55-59	2	5	7	1.4%
50-54	1	4	5	1.0%
45-49	8	5	13	2.6%
40-44	4	6	10	2.0%
35-39	8	18	26	5.1%
30-34	30	18	48	9.5%
25-29	23	28	51	10.1%
20-24	49	67	116	23.0%
15-19	33	144	177	35.0%
10-14	3	41	44	8.7%
Under 10	5	2	7	1.4%
Total	**166**	**339**	**505**	**100.0%**

Human Trafficking Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	5	0	5	1.3%
60-64	8	0	8	2.0%
55-59	6	0	6	1.5%
50-54	8	3	11	2.8%
45-49	18	4	22	5.6%
40-44	26	4	30	7.7%
35-39	39	7	46	11.7%
30-34	42	8	50	12.8%
25-29	59	18	77	19.6%
20-24	72	22	94	24.0%
15-19	31	11	42	10.7%
10-14	0	1	1	0.3%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**314**	**78**	**392**	**100.0%**

Persons Arrested for Human Trafficking by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	1	0	1	**1.4%**
60-64	1	0	1	**1.4%**
55-59	1	0	1	**1.4%**
50-54	1	0	1	**1.4%**
45-49	7	0	7	**9.5%**
40-44	3	0	3	**4.1%**
35-39	6	1	7	**9.5%**
30-34	3	2	5	**6.8%**
25-29	13	3	16	**21.6%**
20-24	16	3	19	**25.7%**
15-19	11	1	12	**16.2%**
10-14	0	1	1	**1.4%**
Under 10	0	0	0	**0.0%**
Total	**63**	**11**	**74**	**100.0%**

Human Trafficking by Location

Location Type	Instances
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	206
Residence/Home	148
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	101
Other/Unknown	43
Cyberspace	13
Commercial/Office Building	9
Field/Woods	6
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	6
Restaurant	4
Service/Gas Station	4
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	2
Bar/Nightclub	2
Convenience Store	1
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	1
Industrial Site	1
Rental Storage Facility	1
School–Elementary/Secondary	1
Total	*549*

Location types with no instances in 2021 are not included in this table.

The Nature of Human Trafficking

The data represents the offenses and arrests that were reported by participating agencies, breaking them down into either Commercial Sex or Involuntary Servitude.

Human Trafficking by Type

Type	Offenses	Arrests
Commercial Sex	358	31
Involuntary Servitude	191	43
Total	**549**	**74**

Human Trafficking vs. Human Smuggling

Human trafficking centers on exploitation, while human smuggling centers on transportation. Human smuggling generally refers to the importation of persons into the United States involving deliberate evasion of immigration laws. However, human smugglers are known to hold people against their will, extort them and their families, and sexually assault young females being smuggled. Human smuggling data is not captured within Human Trafficking statistical reports.

Human Trafficking Reporting for Top Ten Populated Jurisdictions

Agency	Human Trafficking Classification	Number of Reported Offenses
HOUSTON PD	Commercial Sex Acts	123
	Involuntary Servitude	2
	Agency Total	**125**
HARRIS CO SO	Commercial Sex Acts	50
	Involuntary Servitude	4
	Agency Total	**54**
SAN ANTONIO PD	Commercial Sex Acts	9
	Involuntary Servitude	1
	Agency Total	**10**
DALLAS PD	Commercial Sex Acts	31
	Involuntary Servitude	1
	Agency Total	**32**
AUSTIN PD	Commercial Sex Acts	1
	Involuntary Servitude	11
	Agency Total	**12**
FORT WORTH PD	Commercial Sex Acts	24
	Involuntary Servitude	4
	Agency Total	**28**
EL PASO PD	Commercial Sex Acts	0
	Involuntary Servitude	0
	Agency Total	**0**
FORT BEND CO SO	Commercial Sex Acts	2
	Involuntary Servitude	0
	Agency Total	**2**
MONTGOMERY CO SO	Commercial Sex Acts	7
	Involuntary Servitude	0
	Agency Total	**7**
ARLINGTON PD	Commercial Sex Acts	11
	Involuntary Servitude	0
	Agency Total	**11**
Top Ten Populated Agencies Total Reporting Commercial Sex Acts		**258**
Top Ten Populated Agencies Total Reporting Involuntary Servitude		**23**
Top Ten Populated Agencies Reporting Human Trafficking		***281***

Drugs Seized

The State of Texas mandates reporting of drugs seized. Drug seizure information is presented in compliance with Health and Safety Code, Sec. 481.185. It requires that "(a)ll law enforcement agencies in this state shall file monthly with the [DPS] Director a report of all arrests for drug offenses made and quantities of controlled substances seized by them during the preceding month." Two high-profile drugs fall into general NIBRS drug categories. Fentanyl falls within the category of "Synthetic Drugs," while Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) falls within "Marijuana."

Crime trends indicate that many illegal drugs can be seized in any measurement unit. The current drug seized reports were developed years ago and are therefore limited to certain Drug Measurement types. Future reporting system will expand the reports to address this and include all measurement types: solids, liquids, dose units, and items (which indicates number of plants and is only for marijuana, opium, and peyote).

Drugs Seized by Type and Quantity

Types		Quantities					
Class	Type	Pounds	Ounces	Grams	Liquid Ounces	Dose Units	Items
Cannabinoids	Marijuana	82,756	22,470				494
	Hashish	815	1,322	5,774	87,599		
Opiates	Morphine	0	16	293	23	235	
	Heroin	305	957	8,289	3,371	1,076	
	Codeine	0	10	46	0	0	
	Gum Opium	28	256	1,593	0	0	
	Cocaine Solid	3,082	2,827	19,816			
	Cocaine Liquid				14,050		
Hallucinogens	LSD	2	15	285	39	6,249,081	
	PCP	7	284	2,130	3,110	72	
	Mushrooms	0	5	20		0	
	Peyote	0	0	0			
	Designer Drugs	732	1,892	10,912	6,674	6,156	
Precursor Chemicals		50	50	84	295	53	
Other Drugs	Barbiturates				839	20,397	
	Amphetamines	7,642	6,981	45,042	40,423	11,128	
	Methamphetamines	2	60	274	1	86	
	Tranquilizers				5,739	13,893	
	Synthetic Drugs				255,374	109,098	
Clandestine Labs (Illegal Drug Manufacturing)							252

Firearm Violence

Weapons Count for Violent Crime Offenses (Statewide Volume)

	With Firearm	% With Firearm	With All Other Weapons	% With All Other Weapons	Total Of Weapons Used
2021 Weapon Count	45,332	38.47%	72,510	61.53%	117,842

Weapons Count for All NIBRS Offenses that can involve the use of Firearms (Statewide Volume)

	With Firearm	% With Firearm	With All Other Weapons	% With All Other Weapons	Total Of Weapons Used
2021 Weapon Count	79,312	19.42%	329,112	80.58%	408,424

Violent Crime Offenses with Firearms

The following table shows weapon counts for reported offenses where a type of firearm was used during the commission of the crime. "Firearm," in this context, refers to a collection of weapons involving an explosive charge to expel a round and is a generic term used when the type of gun is unknown. "Other firearm" refers to a type of gun not included in the other four categories.

Firearm Type	*Aggravated Assault*	*Murder and Nonnegligent-Manslaughter*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Total*
Handgun	19,705	754	177	8,317	**28,953**
Firearm	9,506	679	86	2,902	**13,173**
Rifle	1,248	72	6	376	**1,702**
Shotgun	691	20	1	111	**823**
Other Firearm	543	24	5	109	**681**
Total	*31,693*	*1,549*	*275*	*11,815*	*45,332*

Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted

While 2021 data reflects a minimal decrease in incidents, the five-year comparison shows a steady increase in attacks on peace officers.

Year	Assaults	% Change
2021	5,228 ▼	-0.6%
2020	5,261 ▲	8.7%
2019	4,838 ▲	4.8%
2018	4,617 ▲	1.4%
2017	4,553	N/A

These offenses are cleared at a high rate: 81.6%.

Assaults	Cleared by Arrest	% Cleared
5,228	4,264	81.6%

Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted – 5 Year Comparisons

Law Enforcement Officers Killed in the Line of Duty

Killed v. Crash	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change		2017-2021 % Change	
Killed	7	3	9	7	8	▲	14.3%	▲	14.3%
Duty-Related Vehicle Crash	4	4	5	5	2	▼	-60.0%	▼	-50.0%
Total	11	7	14	12	10	▼	-16.7%	▼	-9.1%

Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted by Injury Type

By Injury	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change		2017-2021 % Change	
Minor or Non-Serious Injury	2,703	2,601	2,620	2,926	2,875	▼	-1.7%	▲	6.4%
Injury	1,850	2,016	2,218	2,335	2,353	▲	0.8%	▲	27.2%
Total	4,553	4,617	4,838	5,261	5,228	▼	-0.6%	▲	14.8%

Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted by Weapon - Five Year

By Weapon	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change	2017-2021 % Change
Strong Arm/Personal Weapons	3,721	3,812	3,974	4,097	4,077	▼ -0.5%	▲ 9.6%
Other	472	474	479	728	672	▼ -7.7%	▲ 42.4%
Firearm	262	235	293	325	378	▲ 16.3%	▲ 44.3%
Knife or Cutting Inst.	98	96	92	111	101	▼ -9.0%	▲ 3.1%
Total	**4,553**	**4,617**	**4,838**	**5,261**	**5,228**	▲ **16.3%**	▲ **14.8%**

Law Enforcement Officers Assaults by Activity - Five Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change	2017-2021 % Change
Disturbance Call	1,229	1,169	1,146	1,350	1,275	▼ -5.6%	▲ 3.7%
Attempting Other Arrests	849	864	1,138	1,053	1,210	▲ 14.9%	▲ 42.5%
Handling of Prisoners	579	600	641	723	952	▲ 31.7%	▲ 64.4%
All Other Circumstances	593	610	629	657	657	▲ 0.0%	▲ 10.8%
Traffic Pursuits and Stops	365	475	391	499	421	▼ -15.6%	▲ 15.3%
Suspicious Persons	599	528	529	549	397	▼ -27.7%	▼ -33.7%
Mentally Deranged	177	205	190	191	135	▼ -29.3%	▼ -23.7%
Ambush-No Warning	25	16	14	40	62	▲ 55.0%	▲ 148.0%
Burglary in Progress	66	68	68	81	59	▼ -27.2%	▼ -10.6%
Robbery in Progress	42	58	55	43	30	▼ -30.2%	▼ -28.6%
Civil Disorder	29	24	37	75	30	▼ -60.0%	▲ 3.4%
Total	**4,553**	**4,617**	**4,838**	**5,261**	**5,228**	▼ **-0.6%**	▲ **14.8%**

Law Enforcement Employee Data

The ratio of law enforcement officers per 1,000 citizens has risen in the past four years but not at a rate high enough to consistently keep up with the state's population. The officers per 1,000 citizen ratio in 2021 was marginally lower than that in 2011.

Law Enforcement Officers per Citizen (2011-2021)

Years	Total LEO	Texas Population	Officers per 1,000 Citizens	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Officers per Citizen
2021	59,610	29,527,640	2.02 ▲	0.97%
2020	58,706	29,360,759	2.00 ▲	11.38%
2019	52,055	28,995,881	1.80 ▲	14.20%
2018	45,120	28,701,845	1.57 ▲	1.07%
2017	44,026	28,304,596	1.56 ▼	-4.07%
2016	45,112	27,821,692	1.62 ▼	-3.11%
2015	45,968	27,469,114	1.67 ▲	11.70%
2014	40,345	26,929,906	1.50 ▼	-13.84%
2013	45,990	26,448,193	1.74 ▼	-8.91%
2012	49,748	26,059,203	1.91 ▼	-5.84%
2011	52,055	25,674,681	2.03	N/A
Average	48,976	27,753,955	1.76 ▲	0.35%

Full-Time Sworn Law Enforcement Officers in Texas (2011-2021)

Years	Male	Female	Total LEO	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Total LEO	
2021	51,199	8,411	59,610	▲	1.54%
2020	50,880	7,826	58,706	▲	12.78%
2019	45,249	6,806	52,055	▲	15.37%
2018	39,165	5,955	45,120	▲	2.48%
2017	38,445	5,581	44,026	▼	-2.41%
2016	39,803	5,309	45,112	▼	-1.86%
2015	40,530	5,438	45,968	▲	13.94%
2014	35,544	4,801	40,345	▼	-12.27%
2013	40,952	5,038	45,990	▼	-7.55%
2012	43,842	5,906	49,748	▼	-4.43%
2011	45,935	6,120	52,055		N/A

Crime Trends

Crime trends generally look at the two categories of crime previously discussed: violent crimes (crimes against persons) and property crimes. Texas index crime trends are analyzed using crime volume and crime rates.

Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the Crime Index. By comparing the crime volume from year to year, trends in the number of crimes commit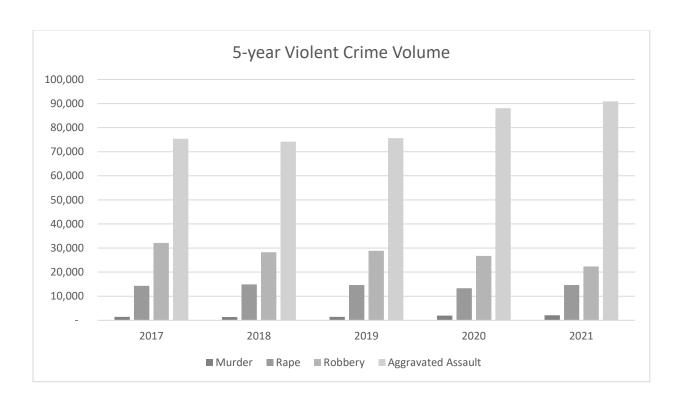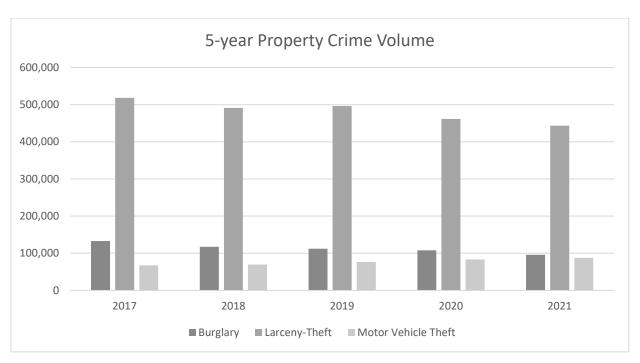ted can be studied and analyzed. Crime trends generally look at the two categories of crime previously discussed: violent crimes (or crimes against persons) and property crimes.

Index Crime by Volume 2017-2021[I]

Offense	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change		2017-2021 % Change	
Murder	1,412	1,324	1,403	1,927	2,064	▲	7.1	▲	46.2
Rape	14,332	14,891	14,656	13,327	14,671	▲	10.1	▲	2.4
Robbery	32,120	28,273	28,854	26,750	22,320	▼	-16.6	▼	-30.5
Aggravated Assault	75,347	74,165	75,595	88,030	90,876	▲	3.2	▲	20.6
Violent Crime Total	*123,211*	*118,653*	*120,508*	*130,034*	*129,931*	▼	*-0.1*	▲	*5.5*
Burglary	133,145	117,513	112,405	108,015	95,800	▼	-11.3	▼	-28.0
Larceny-Theft	518,414	491,028	496,279	461,421	443,309	▼	-3.9	▼	-14.5
Motor Vehicle Theft	67,285	69,730	76,687	83,504	87,703	▲	5.0	▲	30.3
Property Crime Total	*718,844*	*678,271*	*685,371*	*652,940*	*626,812*	▼	*-4.0*	▼	*-12.8*
Sexual Assault	18,559	20,105	19,280	16,969	18,429	▲	8.6	▼	-0.7
Family Violence	195,315	190,851	196,902	213,875	231,207	▲	8.1	▲	18.4
Hate Crime	190	380	407	550	508	▼	-7.6	▲	167.4
State Mandatory Reporting Total	*214,064*	*211,336*	*216,589*	*231,394*	*250,144*	▲	*8.1*	▲	*16.9*
Total	1,056,119	1,008,260	1,022,468	1,014,368	1,006,887	▼	-0.7	▼	-4.7

5-year Violent Crime Volume

Legend: Murder, Rape, Robbery, Aggravated Assault

5-year Property Crime Volume

Legend: Burglary, Larceny-Theft, Motor Vehicle Theft

Crime Rates

Crime rates are compiled to compensate for changes in Texas' population and show the number of people affected by crime in a given population. Texas crime rates are expressed as the number of crimes per 100,000 persons.

Index Crime Rate by Offense 2017-2021

Offense	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		2020-2021 % Change
Murder	5.0	4.6	4.8	6.6	7.0	▲	6.5
Rape	50.6	51.9	50.5	45.4	49.7	▲	9.5
Robbery	113.5	98.5	99.5	91.1	75.6	▼	-17.0
Aggravated Assault	266.2	258.4	260.7	299.8	307.8	▲	2.6
Violent Crime Total	*435.3*	*413.4*	*415.6*	*442.9*	*440.0*	▼	*-0.6*
Burglary	470.4	409.4	387.7	367.9	324.4	▼	-11.8
Larceny-Theft	1831.6	1710.8	1711.5	1571.6	1501.3	▼	-4.5
Motor Vehicle Theft	237.7	242.9	264.5	284.4	297.0	▲	4.4
Property Crime Total	*2,539.7*	*2,363.2*	*2,363.7*	*2,223.9*	*2,122.8*	▼	*-4.5*
Sexual Assault	65.6	70.0	66.5	57.8	62.4	▲	8.0
Family Violence	690.0	664.9	679.1	728.4	783.0	▲	7.5
Hate Crime	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	▼	-8.2
State Mandatory Reporting Total	*756.3*	*736.3*	*747.0*	*788.1*	*847.2*	▲	*7.5*
Total	3,731.3	3,512.9	3,526.3	3,454.8	3,410.0	▼	-1.3

5-year Violent Crime Trends

Violent crimes involve the element of personal confrontation between the perpetrator and the victim. Because of their nature, violent crimes are considered more severe than property crimes.

Top 25 Jurisdictions Violent Crime Summary - Five Year

Jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change	2017-2021 % Change
HOUSTON PD	25,609	24,156	25,249	29,465	28,323	▼ -3.9%	▲ 10.6%
DALLAS PD	10,369	10,458	11,764	11,514	11,131	▼ -3.3%	▲ 7.3%
SAN ANTONIO PD	10,759	9,647	11,046	11,250	10,881	▼ -3.3%	▲ 1.1%
HARRIS CO SO	8,994	9,208	7,329	8,812	9,489	▲ 7.7%	▲ 5.5%
FORT WORTH PD	4,897	4,487	4,069	5,166	5,293	▲ 2.5%	▲ 8.1%
AUSTIN PD	4,032	3,720	3,991	4,670	4,995	▲ 7.0%	▲ 23.9%
LUBBOCK PD	2,668	2,571	2,612	2,856	2,824	▼ -1.1%	▲ 5.8%
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	2,313	2,488	2,616	2,769	2,790	▲ 0.8%	▲ 20.6%
ARLINGTON PD	2,054	1,848	2,056	2,136	2,268	▲ 6.2%	▲ 10.4%
EL PASO PD	2,609	2,554	2,422	2,166	1,697	▼ -21.7%	▼ -35.0%
AMARILLO PD	1,519	1,623	1,447	1,675	1,500	▼ -10.4%	▼ -1.3%
FORT BEND CO SO	819	835	841	999	985	▼ -1.4%	▲ 20.3%
KILLEEN PD	1,118	577	583	1,029	963	▼ -6.4%	▼ -13.9%
MONTGOMERY CO SO	534	847	736	764	918	▲ 20.2%	▲ 71.9%
BEXAR CO SO	620	627	692	784	818	▲ 4.3%	▲ 31.9%
IRVING PD	549	510	617	778	807	▲ 3.7%	▲ 47.0%
LAREDO PD	839	890	836	856	801	▼ -6.4%	▼ -4.5%
TRAVIS CO SO	692	837	789	761	782	▲ 2.8%	▲ 13.0%
BROWNSVILLE PD	476	605	776	739	727	▼ -1.6%	▲ 52.7%
GARLAND PD	748	659	738	695	612	▼ -11.9%	▼ -18.2%
HIDALGO CO SO	616	522	517	479	539	▲ 12.5%	▼ -12.5%
PLANO PD	435	382	431	448	463	▲ 3.3%	▲ 6.4%
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	573	485	428	486	433	▼ -10.9%	▼ -24.4%
MCKINNEY PD	267	293	287	280	277	▼ -1.1%	▲ 3.7%
FRISCO PD	176	168	160	183	211	▲ 15.3%	▲ 19.9%
TOP 25 TOTAL	84,285	80,997	83,032	91,760	90,527	▼ -1.3%	▲ 7.4%
% of STATE TOTAL	68.4%	68.3%	68.9%	70.6%	69.7%		
STATE TOTAL	123,211	118,653	120,508	130,034	129,931		

Index Crime Rate Comparison Top 25 Jurisdictions - Five Year

Jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change		2017-2021 % Change	
HOUSTON PD	5,223.6	5,038.8	5,391.4	5,434.8	5,316.7	▼	-2.2%	▲	1.8%
LUBBOCK PD	5,666.4	5,562.4	5,614.0	5,198.2	4,730.6	▼	-9.0%	▼	-16.5%
DALLAS PD	3,959.7	4,033.4	4,184.6	4,291.0	4,245.5	▼	-1.1%	▲	7.2%
SAN ANTONIO PD	5,552.3	4,620.5	5,032.7	4,200.1	4,497.2	▲	7.1%	▼	-19.0%
EL PASO PD	2,197.7	1,876.6	1,863.7	1,557.4	1,494.9	▼	-4.0%	▼	-32.0%
GARLAND PD	3,349.1	2,969.0	2,885.7	2,804.7	2,642.8	▼	-5.8%	▼	-21.1%
ARLINGTON PD	3,672.3	3,424.6	3,317.6	3,078.5	3,120.1	▲	1.4%	▼	-15.0%
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	4,267.8	4,401.2	4,239.9	4,101.5	3,995.0	▼	-2.6%	▼	-6.4%
FORT BEND CO SO	1,015.9	972.7	1,135.7	1,119.7	1,074.5	▼	-4.0%	▲	5.8%
IRVING PD	2,766.2	2,569.9	2,688.8	2,881.4	2,773.8	▼	-3.7%	▲	0.3%
HARRIS CO SO	2,761.7	2,652.6	2,581.0	2,672.7	2,744.3	▲	2.7%	▼	-0.6%
LAREDO PD	2,805.5	2,746.6	2,086.7	1,762.6	1,488.2	▼	-15.6%	▼	-47.0%
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	2,731.7	2,231.7	2,319.1	2,169.1	1,967.6	▼	-9.3%	▼	-28.0%
FORT WORTH PD	3,734.6	3,349.9	3,133.1	3,333.9	3,179.8	▼	-4.6%	▼	-14.9%
AMARILLO PD	5,095.2	5,015.9	4,617.1	4,515.3	4,124.9	▼	-8.6%	▼	-19.0%
KILLEEN PD	3,582.3	2,643.8	2,644.4	2,564.5	2,317.8	▼	-9.6%	▼	-35.3%
AUSTIN PD	3,604.4	3,839.9	4,116.7	4,098.2	3,834.2	▼	-6.4%	▲	6.4%
MCKINNEY PD	1,485.5	1,209.7	1,136.5	1,070.4	1,014.5	▼	-5.2%	▼	-31.7%
PLANO PD	1,864.9	1,861.4	1,830.9	1,796.5	1,790.2	▼	-0.4%	▼	-4.0%
BROWNSVILLE PD	3,051.6	2,952.9	2,889.6	2,250.8	2,209.6	▼	-1.8%	▼	-27.6%
BEXAR CO SO	2,234.3	1,928.9	2,038.5	2,035.1	2,151.2	▲	5.7%	▼	-3.7%
TRAVIS CO SO	1,931.1	1,896.4	1,930.3	1,971.6	1,903.5	▼	-3.5%	▼	-1.4%
FRISCO PD	1,582.1	1,458.8	1,278.5	1,057.7	996.3	▼	-5.8%	▼	-37.0%
HIDALGO CO SO	1,694.6	1,528.4	1,486.5	1,337.4	1,307.1	▼	-2.3%	▼	-22.9%
MONTGOMERY CO SO	1,044.7	1,226.9	1,178.0	1,011.6	1,140.1	▲	12.7%	▲	9.1%
TOP 25 TOTAL	3,619.7	3,407.7	3,497.2	3,376.6	3,331.5	▼	-1.3%	▼	-8.0%
STATE TOTAL	2,975.0	2,776.6	2,779.3	2,666.7	2,562.8	▼	-3.9%	▼	-13.9%

Index Crime Volume Comparison Top 25 Jurisdictions - Five Year

Jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change		2017-2021 % Change	
HOUSTON PD	122,141	118,159	127,000	127,508	124,371	▼	-2.5%	▲	1.8%
SAN ANTONIO PD	84,435	71,125	78,468	66,076	71,626	▲	8.4%	▼	-15.2%
DALLAS PD	53,003	54,953	57,049	58,488	57,280	▼	-2.1%	▲	8.1%
HARRIS CO SO	51,888	50,916	49,855	52,533	53,882	▲	2.6%	▲	3.8%
AUSTIN PD	35,033	37,375	40,593	40,993	38,983	▼	-4.9%	▲	11.3%
FORT WORTH PD	32,606	29,940	28,675	30,989	30,140	▼	-2.7%	▼	-7.6%
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	14,052	14,463	13,963	13,496	13,165	▼	-2.5%	▼	-6.3%
LUBBOCK PD	14,525	14,316	14,552	13,627	12,583	▼	-7.7%	▼	-13.4%
ARLINGTON PD	14,593	13,730	13,347	12,397	12,553	▲	1.3%	▼	-14.0%
EL PASO PD	15,135	12,919	12,800	10,673	10,236	▼	-4.1%	▼	-32.4%
AMARILLO PD	10,241	10,086	9,282	9,044	8,271	▼	-8.5%	▼	-19.2%
IRVING PD	6,696	6,269	6,599	7,001	6,704	▼	-4.2%	▲	0.1%
GARLAND PD	7,912	7,113	7,049	6,783	6,277	▼	-7.5%	▼	-20.7%
BEXAR CO SO	6,605	5,793	5,989	6,078	6,058	▼	-0.3%	▼	-8.3%
MONTGOMERY CO SO	4,785	5,765	5,712	5,041	5,781	▲	14.7%	▲	20.8%
FORT BEND CO SO	4,837	4,802	5,485	5,688	5,656	▼	-0.6%	▲	16.9%
PLANO PD	5,416	5,396	5,339	5,224	5,272	▲	0.9%	▼	-2.7%
TRAVIS CO SO	4,008	3,927	4,029	4,341	4,188	▼	-3.5%	▲	4.5%
BROWNSVILLE PD	5,652	5,447	5,329	4,133	4,072	▼	-1.5%	▼	-28.0%
LAREDO PD	7,313	7,257	5,528	4,680	3,966	▼	-15.3%	▼	-45.8%
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	5,279	4,386	4,568	4,273	3,863	▼	-9.6%	▼	-26.8%
KILLEEN PD	5,227	3,913	4,015	3,960	3,633	▼	-8.3%	▼	-30.5%
HIDALGO CO SO	4,436	4,011	3,758	3,424	3,279	▼	-4.2%	▼	-26.1%
FRISCO PD	2,734	2,741	2,550	2,249	2,216	▼	-1.5%	▼	-18.9%
MCKINNEY PD	2,673	2,293	2,280	2,230	2,210	▼	-0.9%	▼	-17.3%
TOP 25 TOTAL	521,225	497,095	513,814	500,929	496,265	▼	-0.9%	▼	-4.8%
STATE TOTAL	842,055	796,924	805,879	782,974	756,743	▼	-3.4%	▼	-10.1%

Top 25 Jurisdictions Rape Offenses vs. Rape Clearances - Five Year

Jurisdiction	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances
HOUSTON PD	1,366	528	1,282	305	1,241	349	1,128	371	1,171	379
HARRIS CO SO	533	76	591	71	860	99	1,008	112	1,111	126
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,270	212	1,346	194	1,630	273	1,164	183	1,089	94
DALLAS PD	831	458	861	166	797	93	569	64	583	93
AUSTIN PD	834	439	787	271	534	77	480	94	556	108
FORT WORTH PD	569	123	485	47	469	132	457	98	551	142
ARLINGTON PD	254	30	219	11	240	14	237	21	353	34
EL PASO PD	371	98	405	116	310	58	260	31	322	25
LUBBOCK PD	157	42	238	19	267	11	224	7	270	15
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	232	74	295	101	266	39	229	33	245	22
IRVING PD	54	19	55	16	56	22	128	11	162	14
AMARILLO PD	183	95	200	73	161	54	140	49	149	34
FORT BEND CO SO	105	54	124	34	119	34	146	61	144	69
PLANO PD	81	31	76	35	90	31	97	26	118	50
HIDALGO CO SO	139	77	121	72	138	49	104	17	116	29
TRAVIS CO SO	115	39	123	59	116	30	93	12	109	11
LAREDO PD	114	60	145	85	104	39	88	25	100	30
MONTGOMERY CO SO	72	36	107	42	74	41	38	29	99	41
BEXAR CO SO	153	17	166	24	145	15	154	15	97	10
KILLEEN PD	151	59	117	84	105	47	85	18	90	29
BROWNSVILLE PD	79	40	12	4	82	22	83	17	81	16
GARLAND PD	129	86	114	84	139	102	73	25	71	35
FRISCO PD	39	7	47	7	46	11	38	16	61	15
MCKINNEY PD	46	17	68	34	61	26	59	12	53	12
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	136	89	79	37	45	19	50	15	51	13
TOP 25 TOTAL	8,013	2,806	8,063	1,991	8,095	1687	7,132	1,362	7,752	1,446
STATE TOTAL	14,332	5,092	14,891	4,114	14,656	3,409	13,327	2,709	14,671	2,673

Stolen Property Value

Percentage of Property Crimes by Offense – Five Year

Offense	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020- 2021 % Change	2017- 2021 % Change
Robbery	32,120	28,273	28,854	26,750	22,320	▼ -16.6%	▼ -30.5%
Burglary	133,145	117,513	112,405	108,015	95,800	▼ -11.3%	▼ -28.0%
Larceny-Theft	518,414	491,028	496,279	461,421	443,309	▼ -3.9%	▼ -14.5%
Motor Vehicle Theft	67,285	69,730	76,687	83,504	87,703	▲ 5.0%	▲ 30.3%
Cargo Theft	234	447	895	1,575	1,159	▼ -26.4%	▲ 395.3%
Arson	3,309	2,685	2,467	2,964	2,919	▼ -1.5%	▼ -11.8%
Total	754,507	709,676	717,587	684,229	653,210	▼ -4.5%	▼ -13.4%

Property Value Lost by Crime – Five Year

Property Type Stolen/Loss	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% of 2021 Total
Robbery	$65,276,149	$174,131,888	$129,284,800	$95,099,305	$128,619,264	4.0%
Burglary	$389,978,232	$401,582,107	$670,754,764	$318,610,348	$329,506,706	10.2%
Larceny-Theft	$782,407,800	$402,009,862	$1,906,761,663	$901,024,955	$1,127,268,811	34.8%
Motor Vehicle Theft	$810,952,601	$865,178,603	$1,464,654,476	$1,129,092,870	$1,565,913,607	48.3%
Cargo Theft	$3,015,962	$10,110,588	$13,094,946	$71,764,035	$26,171,352	0.8%
Arson	$120,872,041	$81,577,138	$50,634,117	$62,778,786	$61,575,666	1.9%
Total	$2,172,502,785	$1,934,590,186	$4,235,184,766	$2,578,370,299	$3,239,055,406	100.0%

Stolen Property Value (Recovered) - Five Year

Property Type Recovered	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% of 2021 Total
Robbery	$1,868,012	$12,231,372	$19,584,365	$23,849,009	$28,125,078	2.8%
Burglary	$5,762,158	$9,735,837	$19,613,761	$22,850,445	$24,525,201	2.5%
Larceny-Theft	$13,808,813	$34,681,183	$1,056,712,443	$110,920,110	$88,793,953	9.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	$448,724,275	$444,929,003	$457,064,069	$504,547,866	$842,784,597	85.2%
Cargo Theft	$282,425	$3,093,138	$2,408,212	$4,778,865	$4,169,064	0.4%
Arson	$24,002	$136,275	$250,931	$76,737	$209,829	0.0%
Total	$470,469,685	$504,806,808	$1,555,633,781	$667,023,032	$988,607,722	100.0%

Offenses with Firearm Involved 2017-2021

Offense with Firearms Involved - Five Year

Offense	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change	2017-2021 % Change
Homicide	1,427	1,457	1,790	2,370	2,533	▲ 6.9%	▲ 77.5%
Robbery	17,967	15,309	15,171	14,031	11,553	▼ -17.7%	▼ -35.7%
Aggravated Assault	23,078	23,641	26,622	38,785	43,336	▲ 11.7%	▲ 87.8%
Total	**42,472**	**40,407**	**43,583**	**55,186**	**57,422**	▲ 4.1%	▲ 35.2%

Offense with Firearms Involved (Weapons Used) - Five Year

Weapon Used	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020-2021 % Change	2017-2021 % Change
Firearm	42,472	40,407	43,583	55,186	57,422	▲ 4.1%	▲ 35.2%
Knife or Cutting Inst.	17,066	16,899	16,834	18,522	17,454	▼ -5.8%	▲ 2.3%
Total	**59,538**	**57,306**	**60,417**	**73,708**	**74,876**	▲ 1.6%	▲ 25.8%

Crimes Against Persons

Murder

The classification of this offense, and for all Index Crimes, is based solely on the police investigation and not upon determinations by courts, medical examiners, coroners, juries, or other judicial bodies.

Murder Rate and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Murder	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	2.8	1.4
2,500 to 10,000 Population	3.6	1.9
10,000 to 25,000 Population	5.2	2.8
25,000 to 50,000 Population	5.0	3.4
50,000 to 100,000 Population	4.3	2.3
Over 100,000 Population	8.6	4.2

Murder Volume and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Murder	% 2021 Murders	Clearance	% Murders Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	8	0.4	4	50.0
2,500 to 10,000 Population	59	2.9	31	52.5
10,000 to 25,000 Population	147	7.1	80	54.4
25,000 to 50,000 Population	139	6.7	95	68.3
50,000 to 100,000 Population	127	6.2	67	52.8
Over 100,000 Population	1584	76.7	780	49.2
Total	**2,064**	**100.0**	**1,057**	**51.2**

Murder Rate and Clearances by Month

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Murder	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	7.0
Clearance	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.9
% of Murders Cleared	65.3	49.7	71.3	56.8	44.8	55.2	66.5	47.5	49.7	53.4	55.9	52.7	

Murder Volume and Clearances by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Murder	170	163	143	169	201	181	167	162	195	204	161	148	2,064
Clearance	87	81	102	96	84	100	111	77	97	109	90	78	1,112
% of Murders Cleared	51.2	49.7	71.3	56.8	41.8	55.2	66.5	47.5	49.7	53.4	55.9	52.7	

Murder Rate and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Murder	5.0	4.6	4.8	6.6	7.0
Clearance	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.8
% of Murders Cleared	67.8	58.8	60.4	53.1	53.9

Murder Volume and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Murder	1,412	1,324	1,403	1,927	2,064
Clearance	957	779	848	1,024	1,112
% of Murders Cleared	67.8	58.8	60.4	53.1	53.9

Murder Weapons

Weapon Used	Instances	% of Total Weapons Used
Asphyxiation	2	0.1
Blunt Object	46	1.5
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	6	0.2
Drowning	0	0.0
Explosives	0	0.0
Fire/Incendiary Device	9	0.3
Firearm	1,114	36.6
Handgun	1,244	40.9
Knife/Cutting Instrument	196	6.4
Motor Vehicle	0	0.0
None (Mutually Exclusive)	0	0.0
No weapon found	0	0.0
Other	158	5.2
Other Firearm	36	1.2
Personal Weapons	93	3.1
Poison	0	0.0
Pushed or thrown out of window	0	0.0
Rifle	117	3.8
Shotgun	22	0.7
Strangulation-including hanging	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Total	**3,043**	**100.0**

Murder Weapons by Year

Weapon Used	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Asphyxiation	23	22	7	13	2
Blunt Object	38	44	40	42	46
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	4	1	4	3	6
Drowning	1	3	3	1	0
Explosives	0	2	1	0	0
Fire/Incendiary Device	3	4	5	9	9
Firearm	477	523	660	1,011	1,114
Handgun	851	825	970	1,184	1,244
Knife/Cutting Instrument	172	149	162	215	196
Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0
None (Mutually Exclusive)	0	0	0	0	0
No weapon found	0	0	0	0	0
Other	100	119	137	188	158
Other Firearm	5	9	11	27	36
Personal Weapons/Strong Arm	86	127	94	111	93
Poison	1	1	0	1	0
Pushed or thrown out of window	0	0	0	0	0
Rifle	64	46	113	105	117
Shotgun	30	54	36	43	22
Strangulation-including hanging	7	7	5	2	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1,862**	**1,936**	**2,248**	**2,955**	**3,043**

Murder Weapons by Month

Weapon Used	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Asphyxiation	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Blunt Object	4	6	5	2	5	3	4	6	6	2	3	0	46
Drugs/Narcotics/ Sleeping Pills	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	6
Drowning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	9
Firearm	79	73	74	109	108	100	62	104	101	130	79	95	1,114
Handgun	110	89	84	107	118	126	140	91	101	108	89	81	1,244
Knife/Cutting Instrument	9	16	15	14	29	19	23	9	21	15	18	8	196
Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
None (Mutually Exclusive)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No weapon found	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other-type weapon unknown	18	17	9	1	22	19	18	3	15	11	9	16	158
Other Firearm	2	5	1	3	3	2	2	8	1	0	1	8	36
Personal Weapons/ Strong Arm	10	11	11	9	13	7	1	4	11	5	9	2	93
Poison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pushed or thrown out of window	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rifle	6	16	5	10	8	6	8	17	19	9	6	7	117
Shotgun	1	1	2	0	3	1	2	3	3	3	0	3	22
Strangulation- including hanging	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	239	234	206	260	310	285	262	249	281	283	214	220	3,043

Persons Arrested for Murder by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	7	4	11	1.0%
60-64	8	2	10	0.9%
55-59	21	2	23	2.1%
50-54	28	1	29	2.6%
45-49	28	2	30	2.7%
40-44	53	8	61	5.5%
35-39	104	9	113	10.1%
30-34	117	23	140	12.5%
25-29	149	18	167	15.0%
20-24	232	19	251	22.5%
15-19	239	31	270	24.2%
10-14	11	1	12	1.1%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**997**	**120**	**1,117**	**100.0%**

Murder Circumstances

Supplementary homicide information on murder circumstances is collected in two broad categories: felony type and non-felony type. While all murders are felonies in Texas, non-felony-type events (felon killed by a police officer or felon killed in the commission of a crime) occur in conjunction with the commission of a criminal offense.   The table below provides information on both murder circumstance types.

Offense Type	Group %	Circumstance	Count	Total %
Felony	63.1	Rape	9	0.3
		Robbery	140	4.6
		Burglary	64	2.1
		Larceny-theft	203	6.7
		Motor Vehicle Theft	61	2.0
		Arson	9	0.3
		Prostitution and Commercialized Vice	0	0.0
		Other Sex Offenses	1	0.0
		Narcotic Drug Laws	174	5.7
		Gambling	2	0.1
		Other-not specified	21	0.7
		Human Trafficking/Commercial Sex Acts	0	0.0
		Human Trafficking/Involuntary Servitude	0	0.0
		Abortion	0	0.0
		Lover's Triangle	0	0.0
		Child Killed by Babysitter	0	0.0
		Brawl Due to Influence of Alcohol	28	0.9
		Brawl Due to Influence of Narcotics	30	1.0
		Argument Over Money or Property	0	0.0
		Other Arguments	709	23.3
		Gangland Killings	47	1.5
		Juvenile Gang Killings	5	0.2
		Institutional Killings	3	0.1
		Sniper Attack	0	0.0
		Other	414	13.6
		All suspected felony types	0	0.0

Non-Felony	36.9	Felon killed by private citizen - Felon attacked police officer	0	0.0
		Felon killed by private citizen - Felon attacked fellow police officer	0	0.0
		Felon killed by private citizen - Felon attacked a civilian	14	0.5
		Felon killed by private citizen - Felon attempted flight from a crime	1	0.0
		Felon killed by private citizen - Felon killed in commission of a crime	32	1.1
		Felon killed by private citizen - Felon resisted arrest	0	0.0
		Felon killed by private citizen - Not enough information to determine	0	0.0
		Felon killed by police - Felon attacked police officer	17	0.6
		Felon killed by police - Felon attacked fellow police officer	5	0.2
		Felon killed by police - Felon attacked a civilian	4	0.1
		Felon killed by police - Felon attempted flight from a crime	0	0.0
		Felon killed by police - Felon killed in commission of a crime	5	0.2
		Felon killed by police - Felon resisted arrest	0	0.0
		Felon killed by police - Not enough information to determine	3	0.1
		All instances where facts do not permit determination of circumstances	1,039	34.1
		Victim shot in hunting accident	0	0.0
		Gun-cleaning death-other than self-inflicted	0	0.0
		Children playing with gun	0	0.0
		Other negligent handling of gun which results in death of another	0	0.0
		All other manslaughter by negligence except traffic deaths	0	0.0
		No circumstance found	3	0.1
	100.0	**Total**	3,043	100.0

Murder Victims

Law enforcement agencies participating in the UCR program provide additional homicide information through the Supplemental Homicide Reporting form. Information provided identifies the age, sex, race, and ethnic origin of both victims and offenders; the relationship of the victim to the offender; the murder weapon; and the circumstances of the offense.

Relationships of Murder Victims to Offender

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Spouse	67	2.2
Common-Law Spouse	14	0.5
Parent	58	1.9
Sibling	27	0.9
Child	49	1.6
Grandparent	0	0.0
Grandchild	0	0.0
In-law	9	0.3
Step-parent	11	0.4
Step-child	14	0.5
Step-sibling	0	0.0
Other Family Member	71	2.3
Acquaintance	413	13.6
Friend	82	2.7
Neighbor	22	0.7
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	0	0.0
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	97	3.2
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	0	0.0
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	0	0.0
Ex-Spouse	10	0.3
Employee	0	0.0
Employer	2	0.1
Otherwise Known	91	3.0
Relationship Unknown	186	6.1
Stranger	747	24.5
Relationship can't be determined	1,073	35.3
Was Offender	0	0.0
Total	**3,043**	**100.0**

Murder Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	51	41	92	4.4%
60-64	60	18	78	3.7%
55-59	52	14	66	3.1%
50-54	75	28	103	4.9%
45-49	99	36	135	6.4%
40-44	127	28	155	7.4%
35-39	184	57	241	11.5%
30-34	217	47	264	12.6%
25-29	238	50	288	13.7%
20-24	306	45	351	16.7%
15-19	226	37	263	12.5%
10-14	11	3	14	0.7%
Under 10	30	20	50	2.4%
Total	**1,676**	**424**	**2,100**	**100.0%**

Murder Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	29	5	34	1.5%
60-64	15	2	17	0.8%
55-59	41	5	46	2.1%
50-54	58	7	65	3.0%
45-49	70	7	77	3.7%
40-44	124	21	145	6.5%
35-39	171	21	192	9.0%
30-34	211	43	254	11.1%
25-29	278	47	325	14.6%
20-24	436	56	492	22.9%
15-19	453	48	501	23.7%
10-14	20	1	21	1.0%
Under 10	2	0	2	0.1%
Total	**1,908**	**263**	**2,171**	**100%**

Murder Offenders Suspected of Using

Suspected of Using	Total	% of Total
Alcohol	58	3.0%
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	2	0.1%
Drugs/Narcotics	65	3.4%
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	1,790	93.5%
Total	**1,915**	**100.0%**

Murder Offense Location Types

Type	Victims	Type	Victims
Residence/Home	922	Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	3
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	466	Grocery/Supermarket	3
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	271	Bank/Savings and Loan	2
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	69	Government/Public Building	2
Other/Unknown	54	Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	2
Field/Woods	49	Lake/Waterway/Beach	2
Bar/Nightclub	45	Abandoned/Condemned Structure	2
Convenience Store	42	Industrial Site	2
Commercial/Office Building	30	School–Elementary/Secondary	2
Park/Playground	22	Air/Bus/Train Terminal	1
Service/Gas Station	20	Construction Site	1
Specialty Store	18	Amusement Park	1
Restaurant	15	Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	1
Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	6	Camp/Campground	1
Department/Discount Store	4	Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	1
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	4	Community Center	1
		Total	**2,064**

Aggravated Assault

Aggravated Assault is an unlawful attack by one person upon another to inflict severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or serious bodily harm. Statistics for aggravated assault include attempts to commit aggravated assault.

Aggravated Assault Volume and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Aggravated Assault	% of 2021 Aggravated Assault	Clearance	% of Aggravated Assault Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	837	0.9%	384	45.9%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	3,235	3.5%	1,455	45.0%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	6,248	6.8%	2,595	41.5%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	4,693	5.1%	2,080	44.3%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	4,917	5.4%	1,856	37.7%
Over 100,000 Population	71,656	78.2%	23,799	33.2%
Total	**91,586**	**100.0%**	**32,169**	**35.1%**

Aggravated Assault Rate and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Aggravated Assault	% of 2021 Aggravated Assault	Clearance	% of Aggravated Assault Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	292.8	20.4%	134.3	45.9%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	196.8	13.7%	88.5	45.0%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	220.4	15.4%	91.6	41.5%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	168.6	11.8%	74.7	44.3%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	165.5	11.5%	62.5	37.7%
Over 100,000 Population	389.9	27.2%	129.5	33.2%

Aggravated Assault Rate and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Aggravated Assault	266.2	258.4	260.7	299.8	307.8
Clearance	128.0	111.1	104.3	109.8	107.9
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	48.1%	43.0%	40.0%	36.6%	35.1%

Aggravated Assault Volume and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Aggravated Assault	75,347	74,165	75,595	88,030	90,876
Clearance	36,228	31,874	30,234	32,225	31,858
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	48.1%	43.0%	40.0%	36.6%	35.1%

Aggravated Assault Rate and Clearances by Month

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aggravated Assault	24	21	24	26	28	28	29	27	25	27	24	25
Clearance	8.6	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.5
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	35.3	36.4	36.1	35.2	34.1	34.8	34.4	36.7	35.6	34.2	34.6	33.8

Aggravated Assault Volume and Clearances by Month

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aggravated Assault	7,208	6,205	7,089	7,648	8,338	8,220	8,430	8,089	7,429	7,824	6,989	7,407
Clearance	2,541	2,259	2,559	2,691	2,847	2,858	2,896	2,965	2,648	2,674	2,420	2,500
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	35.30	36.40	36.10	35.20	34.10	34.80	34.40	36.70	35.60	34.20	34.60	33.80

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Relationship Unknown	26,084	24.6%
Stranger	21,937	20.7%
Acquaintance	13,249	12.5%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	11,380	10.8%
Other Family Member	4,716	4.5%
Otherwise Known	4,450	4.2%
Spouse	4,161	3.9%
Neighbor	2,397	2.3%
Child	2,363	2.2%
Sibling	2,325	2.2%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	2,318	2.2%
Parent	2,091	2.0%
Friend	1,934	1.8%
Common-Law Spouse	1,537	1.5%
Was Offender	1,459	1.4%
Ex-Spouse	989	0.9%
In-law	689	0.7%
Step-child	469	0.4%
Step-parent	413	0.4%
Grandparent	218	0.2%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	170	0.2%
Employee	148	0.1%
Grandchild	143	0.1%
Employer	99	0.1%
Step-sibling	63	0.1%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	29	0.0%
Total	**105,831**	**100.0%**

Aggravated Assault by Location

Location Type	Victims		Location Type	Victims
Residence/Home	49,122		Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	90
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	19,188		Construction Site	87
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	7,644		Shopping Mall	77
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	1,906		Auto Dealership New/Used	70
Commercial/Office Building	1,733		School–College/University	65
Bar/Nightclub	1,712		Camp/Campground	57
Convenience Store	1,505		Lake/Waterway/Beach	54
Other/Unknown	1,256		Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	54
Restaurant	1,020		Shelter–Mission/Homeless	47
Service/Gas Station	989		Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	46
Field/Woods	819		Liquor Store	41
Park/Playground	796		Daycare Facility	41
Specialty Store	590		Industrial Site	37
School–Elementary/Secondary	561		Amusement Park	33
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	375		Bank/Savings and Loan	31
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	327		Community Center	30
Department/Discount Store	314		Abandoned/Condemned Structure	27
Grocery/Supermarket	287		Farm Facility	14
Government/Public Building	177		Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	12
School/College	125		Rest Area	12
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	121		ATM Separate from Bank	5
Rental Storage Facility	98		**Total**	**91,595**

The use or attempted use of a dangerous weapon in an assault or the serious injury inflicted by hands, fists, or feet is what separates this index offense from assaults categorized as "simple assaults."

Aggravated Assault Weapons Used

Weapon	Instances	%
Handgun	19,705	25.3%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	14,193	18.2%
Personal Weapons/Strong Arm	9,576	12.3%
Firearm	9,506	12.2%
Blunt Object	6,738	8.7%
Other	6,603	8.5%
Motor Vehicle	5,135	6.6%
Asphyxiation	2,539	3.3%
Rifle	1,248	1.6%
Unknown	976	1.3%
Shotgun	691	0.9%
Other Firearm	543	0.7%
Poison	144	0.2%
Fire/Incendiary Device	128	0.2%
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	43	0.1%
Explosives	18	0.0%
None (Mutually Exclusive)	0	0.0%
Total	*77,786*	*100.0%*

Aggravated Assault Weapons by Month

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Asphyxiation	202	134	229	213	218	241	209	219	267	241	188	178
Blunt Object	515	460	535	564	620	582	603	613	558	652	496	540
Drugs/Narcotics/ Sleeping Pills	5	3	4	1	6	8	2	0	4	4	4	2
Explosives	3	0	0	6	0	0	5	2	0	1	1	0
Fire/ Incendiary Device	10	5	20	9	12	12	14	15	10	7	6	8
Firearm	763	676	703	822	805	871	885	817	810	816	701	837
Handgun	1,542	1,279	1,480	1,666	1,866	1,738	1,860	1,702	1,563	1,733	1,602	1,674
Knife/ Cutting Instrument	1,104	1,045	1,168	1,122	1,302	1,274	1,345	1,206	1,163	1,233	1,089	1,142
Motor Vehicle	375	290	478	468	506	505	481	485	409	407	365	366
None/ Mutually Exclusive	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	503	392	459	553	554	644	612	638	647	572	559	470
Other Firearm	34	48	37	47	32	53	59	59	42	35	46	51
Personal Weapon/ Strong Arm	737	688	782	805	897	837	902	893	780	795	699	761
Poison	18	6	11	9	11	10	16	17	12	17	7	10
Rifle	95	83	104	104	129	95	114	100	106	119	96	103
Shotgun	65	44	54	60	68	63	54	56	41	68	55	63
Unknown	74	58	65	88	96	81	88	91	83	97	88	67
Total	**6,045**	**5,211**	**6,129**	**6,537**	**7,122**	**7,014**	**7,249**	**6,913**	**6,495**	**6,797**	**6,002**	**6,272**

Aggravated Assault Rate and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Aggravated Assault	266.2	258.4	260.7	299.8	307.8
Clearance	128.0	111.1	104.3	109.8	107.9
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	48.1%	43.0%	40.0%	36.6%	35.1%

Aggravated Assault Volume and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Aggravated Assault	75,347	74,165	75,595	88,030	90,876
Clearance	36,228	31,874	30,234	32,225	31,858
Aggravated Assault % Cleared	48.1%	43.0%	40.0%	36.6%	35.1%

Aggravated Assault Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	1,017	256	1,273	1.8%
60-64	1,073	290	1,363	1.9%
55-59	1,782	489	2,271	3.2%
50-54	2,310	727	3,037	4.3%
45-49	2,928	923	3,851	5.5%
40-44	4,443	1,494	5,937	8.4%
35-39	6,585	2,163	8,748	12.4%
30-34	8,324	2,815	11,139	15.8%
25-29	9,297	3,049	12,346	17.5%
20-24	8,653	2,890	11,543	16.4%
15-19	5,655	1,638	7,293	10.4%
10-14	1,068	425	1,493	2.1%
Under 10	84	10	94	0.1%
Total	**53,219**	**17,169**	**70,388**	**100.0%**

Offenders Suspected of Using

Suspected of Using	Total
Alcohol	4,895
Drugs/Narcotics	1,974
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	50
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	0
Total	**6,919**

Persons Arrested for Aggravated Assault by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	382	71	453	1.9%
60-64	431	89	520	2.2%
55-59	671	153	824	3.5%
50-54	846	266	1,112	4.7%
45-49	1,024	297	1,321	5.6%
40-44	1,625	495	2,120	8.9%
35-39	2,330	705	3,035	12.8%
30-34	2,871	866	3,737	15.7%
25-29	3,117	923	4,040	17.0%
20-24	2,810	890	3,700	15.6%
15-19	1,764	545	2,309	9.7%
10-14	380	212	592	2.5%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**18,251**	**5,512**	**23,763**	**100.0%**

Aggravated Assault Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	1,575	1,146	2,721	3.0%
60-64	1,654	817	2,471	2.7%
55-59	2,369	1,279	3,648	4.0%
50-54	2,808	1,859	4,667	5.2%
45-49	3,290	2,478	5,768	6.4%
40-44	4,467	3,689	8,156	9.1%
35-39	5,564	4,911	10,475	11.6%
30-34	6,275	5,701	11,976	13.3%
25-29	6,546	6,469	13,015	14.4%
20-24	6,245	6,814	13,059	14.5%
15-19	4,937	3,696	8,633	9.6%
10-14	1,618	1,130	2,748	3.1%
Under 10	1,479	1,271	2,750	3.1%
Total	**48,827**	**41,260**	**90,087**	**100.0%**

Sexual Assault

Texas Gov't Code §411.042 requires DPS to establish guidelines and collect, as part of the UCR program, data about incidents that involve specific sexual assault offenses. Sexual Assault crime data collection began in the calendar year 2008. Special consideration had to be taken to disseminate the data collection guidelines for Sexual Assault reporting due to the difference between UCR offense and Texas Penal Code definitions. In the Texas UCR program, rape is the only offense collected under the crime index. Since there is greater variance in the offenses collected in the compilation of Sexual Assault data, this data collection should in no way be compared to the statistics maintained in the national UCR program.

2021 Sexual Assault Volume by Population Category

Population	Sexual Assault	% of 2021 Sexual Assault
Under 2,500 Population	490	2.7%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	952	5.2%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	1,937	10.5%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	1,833	9.9%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	1,805	9.8%
Over 100,000 Population	11,412	61.9%
Total	18,429	100.0%

Sexual Assault Rate by Population Category

Population	Sexual Assault	% of 2021 Sexual Assault
Under 2,500 Population	170.9	35.2%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	57.7	11.9%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	68.4	14.1%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	65.9	13.6%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	60.7	12.5%
Over 100,000 Population	62.1	12.8%
Total	485.7	100.0%

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	4,185	20.6%
Other Family Member	2,519	12.4%
Relationship Unknown	2,218	10.9%
Stranger	1,799	8.8%
Otherwise Known	1,489	7.3%
Friend	1,471	7.2%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1,388	6.8%
Child	1,380	6.8%
Step-child	1,101	5.4%
Sibling	767	3.8%
Grandchild	502	2.5%
Spouse	405	2.0%
Step-sibling	317	1.6%
Neighbor	200	1.0%
Ex-Spouse	154	0.8%
In-law	101	0.5%
Common-Law Spouse	91	0.4%
Step-parent	82	0.4%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	61	0.3%
Employee	57	0.3%
Parent	26	0.1%
Employer	16	0.1%
Grandparent	11	0.1%
Total	**20,340**	**100.0%**

Sexual Assault Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	11	124	135	0.7%
60-64	9	88	97	0.5%
55-59	10	152	162	0.9%
50-54	17	238	255	1.3%
45-49	30	306	336	1.8%
40-44	37	514	551	2.9%
35-39	59	698	757	4.0%
30-34	76	889	965	5.1%
25-29	100	1,080	1,180	6.2%
20-24	152	1,629	1,781	9.4%
15-19	339	4,112	4,451	23.5%
10-14	467	4,625	5,092	26.9%
Under 10	759	2,439	3,198	16.9%
Total	**2,066**	**16,894**	**18,960**	**100.0%**

Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	432	14	446	2.6%
60-64	407	15	422	2.5%
55-59	572	23	595	3.5%
50-54	712	31	743	4.4%
45-49	945	23	968	5.7%
40-44	1,368	43	1,411	8.4%
35-39	1,734	60	1,794	10.6%
30-34	1,819	105	1,924	11.4%
25-29	1,713	77	1,790	10.6%
20-24	2,050	88	2,138	12.7%
15-19	2,850	110	2,960	17.6%
10-14	1,317	170	1,487	8.8%
Under 10	142	26	168	1.0%
Total	**16,061**	**785**	**16,846**	**100.0%**

Under the Influence of Mind-altering Substances

The sexual assault data collection allows reporting agencies to include if they determined the offender was under the influence of mind-altering substances at the time of the incident.

Offenders Suspected of Using Mind-altering Substances During the Commission of the Offense

Suspected of Using	Total	Total %
Alcohol	1,705	8.2%
Drugs/Narcotics	943	4.5%
None	18,223	87.3%
Total	**20,871**	**100.0%**

Specific Offenses

Offense information in the sexual assault data collection program is collected according to Texas Penal codes. Offense information is collected on six sexual assault categories: Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child, Indecency with a Child by Contact, Indecency with a Child by Exposure, Sexual Assault, Aggravated Sexual Assault, and Sexual Performance by a Child. Complete offense definitions are available in the Appendix to this publication.

Sexual Assault by Specific Texas Penal Code Offense

Offense	Count	% of Total
Section 21.02 Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children	466	2.2%
Section 21.11(a)(1) Indecency with a Child by Contact	3,768	18.1%
Section 21.11(a)(2) Indecency with a Child by Exposure	347	1.7%
Section 22.011 Sexual Assault	12,808	61.6%
Section 22.021 Aggravated Sexual Assault	3,326	16.0%
Section 43.25 Sexual Performance by a Child	85	0.4%
Total	**20,800**	**100.0%**

Sexual Assault by Weapon

Weapon Used	Instances	%
Firearm	277	0.7%
Knife or Cutting Inst.	209	0.6%
Blunt Object	94	0.2%
Personal Weapons	18,074	48.0%
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	308	0.8%
Asphyxiation	42	0.1%
Other	18,686	49.6%
Total	**37,690**	**100.0%**

Location

Other/Unknown location is any location that does not fit one of the defined data values or when the location of the incident is unknown.

Sexual Assault by Location

Location Type	Instances
Bar/Nightclub	146
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	42
Commercial/Office Building	223
Construction Site	18
Convenience Store	76
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	232
Field/Woods	183
Government/Public Building	129
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	735
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	933
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	140
Lake/Waterway/Beach	45
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	561
Residence/Home	15,007
School/College	585
Other/Unknown	1,503
Total	**20,558**

Sexual Assault Rate and Volume by Year

Measurement	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rate	65.6	70.0	66.5	57.8	62.4
Volume	18,559	20,105	19,280	16,969	18,429

Sexual Assault Weapons by Year

Weapon Used	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Firearm	242	211	244	274	277
Knife or Cutting Instrument	163	169	170	161	209
Blunt Object	97	129	91	98	92
Personal Weapons	18,878	20,163	19,371	17,666	18,074
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	471	441	410	355	308
Asphyxiation	73	50	59	43	42
Other	868	1,322	1,347	1,411	1,868

Human Trafficking

Human Trafficking Volume and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Human Trafficking	345	332	451	488	549
Clearance	186	90	197	197	193
Human Trafficking Cleared %	53.9%	27.1%	43.7%	40.4%	35.2%

Human Trafficking Offenses by Type by Year

Type	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Commercial Sex	226	269	337	356	358
Involuntary Servitude	119	63	114	132	191
Total	**345**	**332**	**451**	**488**	**549**

Property Crimes

Robbery

Robbery is defined as the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force, threat of force, or violence, or by putting the victim in fear.

Robbery Volume and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Robbery	% of 2021 Robbery	Clearance	% of 2021 Robbery Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	113	0.5%	30	26.5%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	312	1.4%	85	27.2%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	742	3.3%	181	24.4%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	664	3.0%	184	27.7%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	838	3.7%	194	23.2%
Over 100,000 Population	19,774	88.1%	3,543	17.9%
Total	**22,443**	**100.0%**	**4,217**	**18.8%**

Robbery Volume and Clearances by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Robbery	2,277	1,721	1,682	1,680	2,008	1,750	1,933	1,883	1,817	1,853	1,765	1,951	22,320
Clearance	373	331	381	328	385	368	374	358	365	342	328	328	4,261

Robbery Arrests by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	11	1	12	0.3%
60-64	21	3	24	0.5%
55-59	65	7	72	1.5%
50-54	84	9	93	2.0%
45-49	108	15	123	2.6%
40-44	221	60	281	6.0%
35-39	323	56	379	8.2%
30-34	481	104	585	12.6%
25-29	591	104	695	14.9%
20-24	726	118	844	18.2%
15-19	1,242	150	1,392	29.9%
10-14	129	20	149	3.2%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**4,002**	**647**	**4,649**	**100.0%**

Robbery Offense Volume by Weapon Used

Weapon Used	Instances	% of Total Weapons Used
Handgun	8,317	36.0%
Personal Weapons	6,977	30.2%
Firearm	2,902	12.5%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	1,834	7.9%
Other	986	4.3%
Blunt Object	721	3.1%
Unknown	424	1.8%
Rifle	376	1.6%
Motor Vehicle	282	1.2%
Shotgun	111	0.5%
Other Firearm	109	0.5%
Asphyxiation	38	0.2%
Poison	27	0.1%
Explosives	9	0.0%
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	8	0.0%
Fire/Incendiary Device	7	0.0%
Total	**23,128**	**100.0%**

The following graph illustrates the number of offenses per location type and the total property lost at each location type, sorted by the number of instances.

Robbery Value Lost by Location Type

Location Type	Instances	Value	Location Type	Instances	Value
Residence/Home	4,710	$19,592,472	Liquor Store	39	$32,388
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	4,036	$14,489,960	Construction Site	28	$68,775
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	3,960	$17,989,003	Rental Storage Facility	28	$87,714
Convenience Store	1,965	$2,884,650	Government/Public Building	24	$61,080
Department/Discount Store	1,109	$2,121,265	Auto Dealership New/Used	21	$282,686
Service/Gas Station	1,045	$2,681,458	Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	21	$89,138
Specialty Store	916	$2,747,924	Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	15	$4,180
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	735	$50,617,204	Abandoned/Condemned Structure	13	$32,756
Restaurant	638	$695,447	School/College	12	$4,296
Commercial/Office Building	546	$2,189,098	School–College/University	12	$31,690
Other/Unknown	470	$6,105,666	Community Center	11	$58,526
Grocery/Supermarket	407	$502,957	Lake/Waterway/Beach	7	$19,022
Park/Playground	311	$797,744	Shelter–Mission/Homeless	7	$1,674
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	278	$504,133	Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	6	$3,537
Bar/Nightclub	253	$735,594	Industrial Site	6	$64,621
Field/Woods	216	$714,823	Camp/Campground	5	$33,665
Bank/Savings and Loan	211	$1,427,320	Amusement Park	3	$1,813
Shopping Mall	102	$453,507	Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	3	$2,270
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	80	$30,203	Rest Area	3	$881
School–Elementary/Secondary	71	$101,073	Daycare Facility	2	$7,041
Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	69	$131,619	Farm Facility	1	$20,300
ATM Separate from Bank	50	$516,505	**Total**	**22,445**	**$128,937,678**

Burglary

Burglary is the unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft. While the use of force to gain entry is not required to classify an offense as burglary, attempted forcible entries to commit burglary are counted in these crime statistics.

Burglary Volume & Clearance by Population Category

Population	Burglary	% of 2021 Burglary	Clearance	% of Burglary Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	1,367	1.4%	121	8.9%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	4,656	4.8%	490	10.5%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	8,309	8.6%	861	10.4%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	6,595	6.8%	916	13.9%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	6,314	6.5%	566	9.0%
Over 100,000 Population	69,744	71.9%	5,277	7.6%
Total	**96,985**	**100.0%**	**8,231**	**8.5%**

Burglary Volume and Clearances by Month for 2021

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Burglary	8,251	7,442	7,203	7,440	8,108	7,562	8,113	8,090	8,023	8,700	8,222	8,646
Clearance	652	501	708	671	654	693	734	697	653	609	592	681

Burglary by Type and Arrests

Type	Offenses	Arrests
Forcible Entry	54,432	4,085
Non-Forcible Entry	35,276	3,082
Attempted Entry	6,092	0
Total	**95,800**	**7,167**

Burglary by Loss and Recovered Value by Population Category

Population	Value Loss	% of 2021 Value	Recovered	% of 2021 Recovered
Under 2,500 Population	$2,652,471	0.8%	$161,127	6.1%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	$12,190,428	3.7%	$1,568,394	12.9%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	$24,036,358	7.3%	$1,447,384	6.0%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	$20,895,245	6.4%	$2,934,459	14.0%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	$32,918,839	10.0%	$1,755,045	5.3%
Over 100,000 Population	$235,303,839	71.7%	$16,658,792	7.1%
Total	**$327,997,180**	**100.0%**	**$24,525,201**	**7.5%**

Burglary Value and Recovery by Month (values expressed in millions)

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Loss	$26.7	$29.5	$24.4	$20.2	$22.2	$23.4	$27.8	$26.3	$30.0	$26.7	$39.0	$33.5
Recovered	$2.2	$2.3	$2.0	$2.0	$2.1	$1.6	$2.2	$1.9	$2.3	$2.2	$2.0	$1.7

Burglary by Location Type

Type	Instances	Value	Type	Instances	Value
Residence/Home	51,968	$164,167,159	Field/Woods	184	$5,256,805
Rental Storage Facility	12,432	$35,666,971	Liquor Store	176	$377,691
Commercial/ Office Building	7,237	$33,562,071	Farm Facility	170	$885,491
Other/Unknown	3,799	$15,470,496	School/ College/University	155	$468,831
Specialty Store	3,615	$14,722,721	Bank/ Savings and Loan	137	$704,595
Restaurant	3,288	$5,636,410	Park/Playground	130	$221,314
Construction Site	1,902	$9,499,122	School/College	119	$335,345
Parking/ Drop Lot/Garage	1,695	$6,030,299	Shopping Mall	118	$1,320,347
Department/ Discount Store	1,459	$3,694,361	Daycare Facility	116	$164,070
Convenience Store	1,426	$3,228,282	Community Center	101	$99,842
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	1,403	$2,524,800	Camp/Campground	71	$279,941
Church/Synagogue/ Temple/Mosque	980	$1,243,607	Dock/Wharf/ Freight/Modal Terminal	60	$282,067
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	675	$2,346,060	Arena/Stadium/ Fairgrounds/ Coliseum	50	$235,682
Service/Gas Station	576	$1,573,856	Gambling Facility/ Casino/Race Track	31	$200,394
Auto Dealership New/Used	447	$6,312,194	Air/Bus/Train Terminal	23	$65,045
School– Elementary/Secondary	435	$656,306	Amusement Park	17	$16,673
Bar/Nightclub	396	$840,649	Rest Area	17	$24,246
Grocery/Supermarket	343	$902,361	Shelter–Mission/ Homeless	16	$4,993
Highway/Road/Alley/ Street/Sidewalk	342	$1,078,997	ATM Separate from Bank	14	$1,000
Industrial Site	339	$5,215,210	Lake/Waterway/ Beach	8	$13,897
Government/ Public Building	330	$1,603,051	Jail/Prison/ Penitentiary/ Corrections Facility	4	$3,250
Abandoned/ Condemned Structure	213	$1,035,202	Tribal Lands	3	$25,476
			Total	**97,020**	**$ 327,997,180**

Burglary Volume and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Burglary	133,145	117,513	112,405	108,015	95,800
Clearance	13,778	11,341	9,539	8,630	7,845

Burglary Value and Recovery by Year (values expressed in millions)

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	$390.0	$401.6	$670.8	$318.6	$329.5
Recovered	$5.7	$9.7	$19.6	$22.9	$24.5

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Relationship Unknown	16,281	48.5%
Stranger	8,626	25.7%
Acquaintance	2,856	8.5%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	1,406	4.2%
Otherwise Known	738	2.2%
Other Family Member	639	1.9%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	631	1.9%
Neighbor	483	1.4%
Ex-Spouse	413	1.2%
Friend	346	1.0%
Parent	300	0.9%
Sibling	187	0.6%
Spouse	160	0.5%
Employer	123	0.4%
In-law	107	0.3%
Child	68	0.2%
Grandparent	47	0.1%
Common-Law Spouse	41	0.1%
Step-parent	36	0.1%
Was Offender	31	0.1%
Employee	20	0.1%
Step-child	19	0.1%
Step-sibling	10	0.0%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	6	0.0%
Grandchild	4	0.0%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	2	0.0%
Total	*33,580*	*100.0%*

Burglary Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	255	89	344	1.0%
60-64	360	92	452	1.3%
55-59	740	189	929	2.7%
50-54	1,095	294	1,389	4.0%
45-49	1,510	381	1,891	5.4%
40-44	2,473	760	3,233	9.3%
35-39	3,916	1,055	4,971	14.3%
30-34	4,746	1,233	5,979	17.2%
25-29	4,887	1,279	6,166	17.8%
20-24	3,893	1,095	4,988	14.4%
15-19	2,859	554	3,413	9.8%
10-14	720	162	882	2.5%
Under 10	57	11	68	0.2%
Total	**27,511**	**7,194**	**34,705**	**100.0%**

Offenders Suspected of Using During Burglary

Suspected of Using	Total	% Total
Alcohol	677	0.7%
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	62	0.1%
Drugs/Narcotics	858	0.9%
Not Applicable (Mutually Exclusive)	90,115	98.3%
Total	**91,712**	**100.0%**

Persons Arrested for Burglary by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	40	8	48	0.7%
60-64	84	8	92	1.3%
55-59	153	27	180	2.5%
50-54	244	48	292	4.0%
45-49	346	69	415	5.7%
40-44	584	174	758	10.3%
35-39	854	184	1,038	14.2%
30-34	1,013	226	1,239	16.9%
25-29	978	237	1,215	16.6%
20-24	798	167	965	13.2%
15-19	716	103	819	11.2%
10-14	220	50	270	3.7%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**6,030**	**1,301**	**7,331**	**100.0%**

Burglary Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	5,626	3,859	9,485	11.8%
60-64	3,269	1,958	5,227	6.5%
55-59	3,726	2,395	6,121	7.6%
50-54	3,852	2,619	6,471	8.1%
45-49	4,106	2,839	6,945	8.7%
40-44	4,618	3,522	8,140	10.1%
35-39	5,106	4,344	9,450	11.8%
30-34	4,804	4,856	9,660	12.0%
25-29	4,252	4,877	9,129	11.4%
20-24	3,296	3,964	7,260	9.0%
15-19	858	1,128	1,986	2.5%
10-14	133	103	236	0.3%
Under 10	62	68	130	0.2%
Total	**43,708**	**36,532**	**80,240**	**100.0%**

Larceny-Theft

Larceny-Theft is the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Larceny-Theft includes shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, and other things of value in which no use of force, violence, or fraud occurs.

In the FBI guidelines for NIBRS data, this crime classification does not include embezzlement, confidence/swindle games, forgery, and the passing of counterfeited/bad checks. Those offenses have their own NIBRS crime category and are considered Part II offenses for which only arrest data is converted for SRS methodology.

Motor vehicle theft is not included in the larceny-theft category as it is a separate index crime offense.

Larceny – Theft Rate and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Larceny - Theft	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	2,430.9	188.9
2,500 to 10,000 Population	949.6	130.5
10,000 to 25,000 Population	1,123.7	146.0
25,000 to 50,000 Population	1,021.4	149.1
50,000 to 100,000 Population	1,062.2	120.9
Over 100,000 Population	1,838.9	128.4
Total	**8,426.6**	**863.7**

Larceny – Theft Offenses Volume and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Larceny - Theft	% 2021 Larceny Theft	Clearances	% Larceny - Theft Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	6,950	1.5%	540	7.8%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	15,606	3.5%	2,144	13.7%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	31,849	7.0%	4,139	13.0%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	28,430	6.3%	4,150	14.6%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	31,564	7.0%	3,592	11.4%
Over 100,000 Population	337,931	74.7%	23,595	7.0%
Total	**452,330**	**100.0%**	**38,160**	**8.4%**

Larceny – Theft Value and Recovery by Population Category

Population	Larceny – Theft Value	% 2021 Larceny - Theft	Recovered Value	% Larceny - Theft Recovered
Under 2,500 Population	$12,898,928	1.0%	$1,219,021	9.5%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	$236,868,929	18.3%	$5,455,879	2.3%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	$99,041,625	7.7%	$7,100,396	7.2%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	$110,352,773	8.5%	$10,925,318	9.9%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	$168,810,233	13.1%	$7,247,619	4.3%
Over 100,000 Population	$663,806,352	51.4%	$56,845,720	8.6%
Total	**$1,291,778,840**	**100.0%**	**$88,793,953**	**6.9%**

For data collection, larceny-theft is divided into nine categories: pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, theft from motor vehicles, theft of motor vehicle parts, theft of bicycles, theft from buildings, theft from coin-operated machines, and "All Other Larceny" (except motor vehicle theft, embezzlement, confidence/swindle games, forgery, and the passing of counterfeited/bad checks).

Larceny -Theft Rate and Clearances by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Larceny - Theft	1,831.6	1,710.8	1,711.5	1,571.6	1,501.3
Clearance	272.3	244.3	222.6	160.1	125.4

Larceny – Theft Volume and Clearance by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Larceny - Theft	518,414	491,028	496,279	461,421	443,309
Clearance	77,065	70,105	64,554	46,992	37,040

Larceny – Theft Value and Recovery by Year

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	$782,407,800	$402,009,862	$1,906,761,663	$901,024,955	$1,127,268,811
Recovered	$13,808,813	$ 34,681,183	$1,056,712,443	$110,920,110	$88,793,953

Larceny – Theft Rate and Clearances by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Larceny - Theft	124.6	103.1	121.6	117.3	126.2	122.7	129.8	130.8	127.1	134.6	129.7	133.8
Clearance	9.6	8.4	10.4	9.9	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.4	11.6	10.9	12.0

Larceny – Theft Volume and Clearances by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Larceny - Theft	36,797	30,443	35,912	34,644	37,275	36,240	38,336	38,613	37,519	39,742	38,289	39,499
Clearance	2,833	2,470	3,065	2,921	3,097	3,104	3,261	3,035	3,067	3,427	3,227	3,533

Larceny – Theft Value and Recovery by Month (values expressed in millions)

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Loss	$65.6	$69.3	$67.3	$131.2	$74.9	$106.4	$91.6	$81.6	$92.8	$82.6	$102.2	$161.9
Recovered	$6.0	$5.7	$8.3	$6.2	$8.2	$7.2	$7.5	$7.7	$9.3	$8.2	$6.8	$7.8

Larceny – Theft Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Relationship Unknown	76,951	61.8%
Stranger	28,970	23.3%
Acquaintance	6,837	5.5%
Otherwise Known	2,149	1.7%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1,717	1.4%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	1,524	1.2%
Friend	1,364	1.1%
Parent	841	0.7%
Other Family Member	832	0.7%
Neighbor	799	0.6%
Employer	494	0.4%
Sibling	456	0.4%
Ex-Spouse	365	0.3%
Spouse	202	0.2%
In-law	177	0.1%
Employee	170	0.1%
Grandparent	151	0.1%
Child	140	0.1%
Common-Law Spouse	109	0.1%
Was Offender	105	0.1%
Step-parent	86	0.1%
Step-child	27	0.0%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	12	0.0%
Step-sibling	11	0.0%
Grandchild	6	0.0%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	4	0.0%
Total	**124,499**	**100.0%**

Larceny – Theft Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	1,334	722	2,056	1.4%
60-64	1,972	929	2,901	1.9%
55-59	4,158	1,840	5,998	4.0%
50-54	5,332	2,449	7,781	5.1%
45-49	6,439	3,314	9,753	6.4%
40-44	9,258	4,758	14,016	9.3%
35-39	14,031	6,887	20,918	13.8%
30-34	16,375	7,433	23,808	15.7%
25-29	17,054	7,160	24,214	16.0%
20-24	14,378	6,299	20,677	13.7%
15-19	11,605	4,539	16,144	10.7%
10-14	2,158	823	2,981	2.0%
Under 10	119	41	160	0.1%
Total	**104,213**	**47,194**	**151,407**	**100.0%**

Larceny – Theft Offenders Suspected of Using

Suspected of Using	Total	Total %
Alcohol	*1,756*	0.4%
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	*966*	0.2%
Drugs/Narcotics	*2,218*	0.5%
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	*447,660*	98.9%
Total	**452,600**	**100.0%**

Persons arrested for Larceny – Theft by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	268	207	475	1.3%
60-64	642	300	942	2.6%
55-59	993	518	1,511	4.1%
50-54	1,376	763	2,139	5.8%
45-49	1,429	1,014	2,443	6.6%
40-44	2,309	1,386	3,695	10.0%
35-39	2,918	1,880	4,798	13.0%
30-34	3,500	1,948	5,448	14.8%
25-29	3,440	1,757	5,197	14.1%
20-24	2,988	1,931	4,919	13.3%
15-19	3,002	1,705	4,707	12.8%
10-14	430	204	634	1.7%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**23,295**	**13,613**	**36,908**	**100.0%**

Larceny – Theft Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	17,113	12,538	29,651	8.3%
60-64	11,744	6,994	18,738	5.3%
55-59	14,648	9,070	23,718	6.7%
50-54	16,666	10,937	27,603	7.7%
45-49	18,108	12,095	30,203	8.5%
40-44	20,925	14,700	35,625	10.0%
35-39	23,755	18,070	41,825	11.7%
30-34	25,968	20,618	46,586	13.1%
25-29	26,565	21,785	48,350	13.6%
20-24	21,019	19,079	40,098	11.3%
15-19	6,103	5,922	12,025	3.4%
10-14	807	520	1,327	0.4%
Under 10	231	196	427	0.1%
Total	**203,652**	**152,524**	**356,176**	**100.0%**

Motor Vehicle Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft is the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, a self-propelled vehicle that travels on the surface of land, but not on rails. Motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment are excluded from this category.

Motor Vehicle Theft Rate and Clearances by Population Category

Population	Motor Vehicle Theft	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	303.6	50.0
2,500 to 10,000 Population	172.2	44.4
10,000 to 25,000 Population	182.2	25.9
25,000 to 50,000 Population	179.6	31.1
50,000 to 100,000 Population	168.6	21.4
Over 100,000 Population	383.3	29.1
Total	**1,389.4**	**201.8**

Motor Vehicle Theft Volume and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Motor Vehicle Theft	% 2021 Motor Vehicle Theft	Clearance	% Motor Vehicle Theft Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	868	1.0%	143	16.5%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	2,830	3.2%	730	25.8%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	5,164	5.8%	733	14.2%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	4,998	5.6%	866	17.3%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	5,009	5.6%	635	12.7%
Over 100,000 Population	70,440	78.9%	5,341	7.6%
Total	**89,309**	**100.0%**	**8,448**	**9.5%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Value and Recovery by Population Category

Population	Motor Vehicle Theft Value	% 2021 Motor Vehicle Theft	Recovered	% Motor Vehicle Theft Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	$12,930,292	0.9%	$2,937,117	22.7%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	$322,739,887	21.3%	$302,663,811	93.8%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	$62,734,332	4.1%	$25,065,696	40.0%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	$69,129,279	4.6%	$33,191,050	48.0%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	$63,211,682	4.2%	$27,645,237	43.7%
Over 100,000 Population	$982,959,260	64.9%	$391,455,915	39.8%
Total	**$1,513,704,732**	**100.0%**	**$782,958,826**	**51.7%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Rate and Clearance by Month

Offense	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Motor Vehicle Theft	24.3	21.0	21.9	22.4	24.9	25.2	26.4	27.1	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.8
Clearance	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1

Motor Vehicle Theft Volume and Clearance by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Motor Vehicle Theft	7,168	6,194	6,453	6,612	7,365	7,441	7,809	8,012	7,767	7,658	7,600	7,624
Clearance	666	573	677	741	599	678	736	745	746	683	641	616

Motor Vehicle Theft Value & Recovery by Month (values expressed in millions)

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Loss	$98.9	$88.4	$89.2	$381.0	$103.8	$103.2	$114.9	$114.4	$114.6	$114.2	$120.7	$122.6
Recovered	$44.3	$38.0	$42.5	$329.1	$42.3	$45.3	$49.3	$50.6	$49.7	$50.1	$51.3	$50.1

Types of Vehicles Stolen

The "other vehicles" classification includes all other motor vehicles, such as snowmobiles, motorcycles, motor scooters, golf carts, etc.

Motor Vehicle Theft by Vehicle Type

Vehicle Type	Offenses	%
Automobiles	56,345	64.2%
Trucks & Buses	25,381	28.9%
Other Vehicles	5,977	6.8%
Total	87,703	100.0%

Motor Vehicle Theft by Location Type

Location Type	Instances	Value	Location Type	Instances	Value
Residence/Home	29,965	$1,076,697,837	Government/ Public Building	153	$3,411,337
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	27,551	$578,813,837	School– Elementary/Secondary	109	$1,934,345
Highway/Road/Alley/ Street/Sidewalk	10,860	$194,691,979	Air/Bus/Train Terminal	101	$4,902,895
Commercial/ Office Building	3,109	$76,811,464	School– College/University	93	$1,368,233
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	2,753	$67,293,445	Farm Facility	85	$1,953,196
Other/Unknown	2,200	$49,377,175	Bank/Savings and Loan	59	$1,958,528
Auto Dealership New/Used	1,809	$67,406,071	Camp/Campground	56	$920,219
Specialty Store	1,696	$39,508,579	Arena/Stadium/ Fairgrounds/Coliseum	49	$1,180,317
Service/Gas Station	1,406	$24,296,755	School/College	33	$588,173
Convenience Store	1,224	$21,404,110	Dock/Wharf/Freight/ Modal Terminal	32	$1,256,844
Field/Woods	1,053	$19,525,379	Abandoned/ Condemned Structure	29	$246,193
Rental Storage Facility	992	$34,372,879	Community Center	28	$695,116
Restaurant	833	$21,710,293	Gambling Facility/ Casino/Race Track	27	$456,152
Department/ Discount Store	553	$10,977,509	Liquor Store	25	$495,797
Bar/Nightclub	446	$9,804,483	Daycare Facility	25	$300,276
Grocery/Supermarket	391	$6,456,492	Lake/Waterway/Beach	24	$402,063
Construction Site	384	$15,810,815	Amusement Park	24	$589,403
Park/Playground	333	$4,530,158	ATM Separate from Bank	14	$504,174
Drug Store/ Doctor's Office/Hospital	231	$8,593,101	Rest Area	13	$237,300
Industrial Site	191	$6,391,452	Shelter– Mission/Homeless	10	$93,553
Shopping Mall	174	$5,312,706	Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/ Corrections Facility	8	$11,003
Church/Synagogue/ Temple/Mosque	171	$2,302,607	Tribal Lands	1	$8,000
			Total	**89,323**	**$2,365,602,243**

Five-year Motor Vehicle Theft Volume and Clearance

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor Vehicle Theft	67,285	69,730	76,687	83,504	87,703
Clearance	8,999	8,482	8,493	8,509	8,101

Five-year Motor Vehicle Theft Value and Recovery

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	$811.0	$865.2	$1,464.7	$1,129.1	$1,566.0
Recovered	$448.7	$444.9	$457.1	$504.5	$842.8

Relationship of Motor Vehicle Theft Victim to Offender

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim Type
Relationship Unknown	21,072	66.5%
Stranger	6,550	20.7%
Acquaintance	1,646	5.2%
Parent	401	1.3%
Otherwise Known	368	1.2%
Friend	363	1.1%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	307	1.0%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	283	0.9%
Other Family Member	185	0.6%
Sibling	101	0.3%
Grandparent	80	0.3%
Ex-Spouse	75	0.2%
Employer	63	0.2%
Neighbor	39	0.1%
In-law	37	0.1%
Step-parent	33	0.1%
Child	23	0.1%
Spouse	16	0.1%
Common-Law Spouse	12	0.0%
Step-child	12	0.0%
Employee	6	0.0%
Was Offender	5	0.0%
Step-sibling	2	0.0%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	2	0.0%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	2	0.0%
Total	**31,683**	**100.0%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	108	19	127	0.4%
60-64	226	48	274	0.9%
55-59	530	128	658	2.3%
50-54	763	231	994	3.4%
45-49	1,096	314	1,410	4.8%
40-44	1,921	617	2,538	8.7%
35-39	3,087	1,006	4,093	14.0%
30-34	3,877	1,275	5,152	17.7%
25-29	3,828	1,180	5,008	17.2%
20-24	3,126	986	4,112	14.1%
15-19	3,284	729	4,013	13.8%
10-14	566	191	757	2.6%
Under 10	12	1	13	0.0%
Total	**22,424**	**6,725**	**29,149**	**100.0%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	16	3	19	0.3%
60-64	44	2	46	0.7%
55-59	117	14	131	1.9%
50-54	182	28	210	3.1%
45-49	266	51	317	4.7%
40-44	537	142	679	10.1%
35-39	742	198	940	13.9%
30-34	947	237	1,184	17.5%
25-29	869	224	1,093	16.2%
20-24	695	172	867	12.8%
15-19	922	143	1,065	15.8%
10-14	150	51	201	3.0%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**5,487**	**1,265**	**6,752**	**100.0%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	4,269	1,782	6,051	7.4%
60-64	3,141	1,211	4,352	5.3%
55-59	4,037	1,672	5,709	7.0%
50-54	4,671	2,062	6,733	8.2%
45-49	5,226	2,377	7,603	9.3%
40-44	6,313	2,937	9,250	11.3%
35-39	6,605	3,634	10,239	12.5%
30-34	7,133	3,870	11,003	13.4%
25-29	7,285	3,846	11,131	13.6%
20-24	5,365	2,884	8,249	10.1%
15-19	1,043	535	1,578	1.9%
10-14	10	3	13	0.0%
Under 10	19	9	28	0.0%
Total	**55,117**	**26,822**	**81,939**	**100.0%**

Motor Vehicle Theft Offenders Suspected of Using During the Commission of the Offense

Suspected of Using	Total	%
Alcohol	271	0.3%
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	50	0.1%
Drugs/Narcotics	753	0.9%
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	86,037	98.8%
Total	**87,111**	**100.0%**

Cargo Theft

Cargo Theft is "the criminal taking of any cargo including, but not limited to, goods, chattels, money, or baggage that constitutes, in whole or in part, a commercial shipment of freight moving in commerce, from any pipeline system, railroad car, motor truck, or other vehicles, or from any tank or storage facility, station house, platform, or depot, or from any vessel or pier, or from any aircraft, air terminal, airport, aircraft terminal or air navigation facility, or from any intermodal container, intermodal chassis, trailer, container freight station, warehouse, freight distribution facility, or freight consolidation facility. For purposes of this definition, cargo shall be deemed as moving in commerce at all points between the point of origin and the final destination, regardless of any temporary stop while awaiting transshipment or otherwise."

Cargo Theft Rate and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Cargo Theft	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	19.2	2.5
2,500 to 10,000 Population	15.3	2.9
10,000 to 25,000 Population	8.0	0.7
25,000 to 50,000 Population	8.8	1.3
50,000 to 100,000 Population	2.0	0.3
Over 100,000 Population	2.7	0.2
Total	**56.0**	**7.7**

Cargo Theft Volume and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Cargo Theft	% Cargo Theft	Clearance	% Cargo Theft Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	55	4.1%	7	12.7%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	252	19.0%	48	19.0%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	227	17.1%	19	8.4%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	246	18.6%	35	14.2%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	59	4.4%	8	13.6%
Over 100,000 Population	487	36.7%	27	5.5%
Total	**1,326**	**100.0%**	**144**	**10.9%**

Cargo Theft Value and Recovery

Population	Cargo Theft Value	% 2021 Cargo Theft Stolen	Cargo Theft Value Recovered	% Cargo Theft Recovered
Under 2,500 Population	$824,658	3.2%	$67,599	8.2%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	$2,304,977	8.8%	$1,005,919	43.6%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	$1,420,660	5.4%	$206,180	14.5%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	$1,445,696	5.5%	$234,524	16.2%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	$7,429,954	28.4%	$163,928	2.2%
Over 100,000 Population	$12,745,407	48.7%	$2,490,914	19.5%
Total	*$26,171,352*	*100.0%*	*$4,169,064*	*15.9%*

Cargo Theft Arrests by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	0	0	0	0.0%
60-64	1	0	1	1.0%
55-59	1	1	2	1.9%
50-54	3	0	3	2.9%
45-49	3	3	6	5.7%
40-44	17	0	17	16.2%
35-39	13	1	14	13.3%
30-34	13	8	21	20.0%
25-29	10	3	13	12.4%
20-24	10	3	13	12.4%
15-19	10	2	12	11.4%
10-14	1	2	3	2.9%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**82**	**23**	**105**	**100.0%**

Arson

Arson is defined as any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Only fires determined through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set are classified as arson. Fires of suspicious or unknown origins are excluded from data collection.

Arson Rate and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Arson	Clearance
Under 2,500 Population	21.3	7.4
2,500 to 10,000 Population	8.0	1.8
10,000 to 25,000 Population	6.8	1.6
25,000 to 50,000 Population	6.3	1.5
50,000 to 100,000 Population	3.9	0.8
Over 100,000 Population	12.2	2.7
Total	**58.6**	**15.7**

Arson Volume and Clearance by Population Category

Population	Arson	% 2021 Arson	Clearance	% Arson Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	61	2.1%	21	34.4%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	131	4.5%	29	22.1%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	194	6.6%	46	23.7%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	176	6.0%	41	23.3%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	117	4.0%	24	20.5%
Over 100,000 Population	2,242	76.8%	487	21.7%
Total	**2,921**	**100.0%**	**648**	**22.2%**

Arson Value and Recovery by Population Category

Population	Arson - Lost Value	% of 2021 Arson	Arson - Recovered
Under 2,500 Population	$665,540	1.1%	$1
2,500 to 10,000 Population	$1,953,849	3.2%	$0
10,000 to 25,000 Population	$2,793,863	4.6%	$2,501
25,000 to 50,000 Population	$3,458,733	5.6%	$500
50,000 to 100,000 Population	$1,150,367	1.9%	$0
Over 100,000 Population	$51,297,338	83.7%	$206,827
Total	**$61,319,690**	**100.0%**	**$209,829**

Five-year Volume of Arson Offense and Clearance

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Arson	3,309	2,685	2,467	2,964	2,919
Clearance	668	488	451	461	644

Volume of Arson Offenses and Clearances by Month

Activity	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Arson	244	208	279	278	209	234	242	236	256	227	224	282
Clearance	54	45	55	71	44	37	62	58	58	49	56	55

Arson Value Lost and Recovered from 2017 - 2021

Activity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	$120,872,041	$81,577,138	$50,634,117	$62,778,786	$61,575,666
Recovered	$24,002	$136,275	$250,931	$76,737	$209,829

Arson Offenses by Type

Type	Offenses	Type (cont.)	Offenses (cont.)
Other	741	Identity Documents	5
Automobiles	668	Portable Electronic Communications	5
Structures–Single Occupancy Dwellings	476	Bicycles	4
Structures–Other Dwellings	264	Jewelry/Precious Metals/Gems	4
Household Goods	178	Negotiable Instruments	4
Structures–Other Commercial/Business	160	Collections/Collectibles	4
Structures–Other	158	Documents/Personal or Business	4
Trucks	139	Buses	3
Vehicle Parts/Accessories	80	Farm Equipment	3
Structures–Storage	66	Watercraft	3
Building Materials	57	Chemicals	3
Clothes/Furs	55	Credit/Debit Cards	2
Structures–Public/Community	51	Firearms	2
Other Motor Vehicles	29	Gambling Equipment	2
Consumable Goods	20	Firearm Accessories	2
Drugs/Narcotics	19	Pets	2
Lawn/Yard/Garden Equipment	19	Photographic/Optical Equipment	2
Recreational Vehicles	15	Weapons–Other	2
Trailers	14	Alcohol	1
Crops	13	Nonnegotiable Instruments	1
Heavy Construction/Industrial Equipment	11	Recordings–Audio/Visual	1
Radios/TVs/VCRs/DVD Players	11	Aircraft Parts/Accessories	1
Tools	11	Artistic Supplies/Accessories	1
Merchandise	10	Metals, Non-Precious	1
Money	10	Musical Instruments	1
Purses/Handbags/Wallets	10	Aircraft	0
Recreational/Sports Equipment	8	Livestock	0
Drug/Narcotic Equipment	7	Explosives	0
Office-type Equipment	7	Identity–Intangible	0
Computer Hardware/Software	6	Law Enforcement Equipment	0
Pending Inventory	6	Logging Equipment	0
Structures–Industrial/Manufacturing	5	Medical/Medical Lab Equipment	0
Camping/Hunting/Fishing Equipment/Supplies	5	Watercraft Equipment/ Parts/Accessories	0
Fuel	5	**Total**	**3,397**

Arson Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	129	80	209	10.6
60-64	81	53	134	6.8
55-59	104	74	178	9.0
50-54	110	85	195	9.9
45-49	117	69	186	9.5
40-44	112	131	243	12.4
35-39	124	133	257	13.1
30-34	113	102	215	10.9
25-29	77	88	165	8.4
20-24	54	54	108	5.5
15-19	21	27	48	2.4
10-14	2	7	9	0.5
Under 10	16	4	20	1.0
Total	**1,060**	**907**	**1,967**	**100.0**

Arson Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	18	10	28	1.7
60-64	30	6	36	2.1
55-59	58	17	75	4.4
50-54	58	12	70	4.1
45-49	72	32	104	6.2
40-44	131	45	176	10.4
35-39	166	68	234	13.9
30-34	187	44	231	13.7
25-29	150	63	213	12.6
20-24	126	33	159	9.4
15-19	139	26	165	9.8
10-14	121	27	148	8.8
Under 10	45	3	48	2.8
Total	**1,301**	**386**	**1,687**	**100.0**

Arson Offenders Suspected of Using

Suspected of Using	Total	Total %
Alcohol	43	1.5
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	0	0.0
Drugs/Narcotics	52	1.8
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	2,829	96.8
Total	**2,924**	**100.0**

Arson Arrestees by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	6	2	8	1.5
60-64	14	5	19	3.5
55-59	24	6	30	5.5
50-54	17	9	26	4.8
45-49	25	9	34	6.2
40-44	45	12	57	10.4
35-39	57	21	78	14.3
30-34	80	19	99	18.1
25-29	53	30	83	15.2
20-24	36	2	38	6.9
15-19	34	7	41	7.5
10-14	21	13	34	6.2
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0
Total	**412**	**135**	**547**	**100.0**

Relationship of Arson Victim to Offender

Relationship	Number of Victims	% by Victim Relationship
Relationship Unknown	356	38.0%
Stranger	183	19.5%
Acquaintance	103	11.0%
Otherwise Known	57	6.1%
Parent	50	5.3%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	43	4.6%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	41	4.4%
Other Family Member	22	2.3%
Sibling	17	1.8%
Neighbor	14	1.5%
Spouse	13	1.4%
Friend	8	0.9%
Ex-Spouse	8	0.9%
In-law	6	0.6%
Child	5	0.5%
Common-Law Spouse	4	0.4%
Step-parent	2	0.2%
Grandparent	1	0.1%
Step-child	1	0.1%
Step-sibling	1	0.1%
Employee	1	0.1%
Employer	1	0.1%
Was Offender	1	0.1%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	0	0.0
Total	**938**	**100.0**

Structural Arson – Arson by Location and Value Loss

Location Type	Instances	Value
Residence / Home	1,407	$37,509,429
Highway/ Road/ Alley / Street/ Sidewalk	349	$3,087,589
Parking / Drop Lot /Garage	244	$2,526,771
Field / Woods	173	$1,430,758
Commercial / Office Building	130	$5,607,652
Other / Unknown	89	$613,512
School–Elementary / Secondary	66	$181,860
Hotel / Motel / Etc.	58	$289,676
Park/Playground	57	$93,190
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	47	$1,948,677
Specialty Store	42	$67,081
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	29	$19,667
Convenience Store	26	$214,990
Restaurant	24	$370,196
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	20	$593,842
Bar/Nightclub	18	$429,611
Government/Public Building	15	$444,954
Construction Site	14	$321,534
Rental Storage Facility	14	$518,771
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	13	$4,849,862
School/College	13	$502,514
Department/Discount Store	12	$112,100
Service/Gas Station	11	$33,853
Grocery/Supermarket	7	$86,752
Bank/Savings and Loan	6	$37,163
Auto Dealership New/Used	6	$38,004
Camp/Campground	5	$2,100
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	5	$1,603
Industrial Site	5	$77,001
School–College/University	4	$8,177
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	2	$500
Liquor Store	2	$107,197
Daycare Facility	2	$201
Community Center	2	$4,100
Lake/Waterway/Beach	1	$1
ATM Separate from Bank	1	$2,000
Farm Facility	1	$10,000
Shelter–Mission/Homeless	1	$0
Shopping Mall	1	$1
Total	**2,922**	**$62,142,889**

Family Violence

The Texas Family Code, Chapter 71.004, defines Family Violence as "an act by a member of a family or household against another member of the family or household that is intended to result in physical harm, bodily injury, assault, or sexual assault or that is a threat that reasonably places the member in fear of imminent physical harm, bodily injury, assault, or sexual assault, but does not include defensive measures to protect oneself." The law includes abuse, defined as physical injury that results in substantial harm or genuine threat; sexual contact, intercourse, or conduct; or compelling or encouraging the child to engage in sexual conduct. The law excludes the reasonable discipline of a child. For Family Violence Reporting, the law defines "family" to include individuals related by consanguinity (blood) or affinity, marriage or former marriage, biological parents of the same child, foster children, foster parents, and members or former members of the same household (including roommates regardless of gender).

This definition includes "Dating Violence" in the family violence reporting. The law defines a "Dating Relationship" as a relationship between individuals who have or have had a continuing relationship of a romantic or intimate nature.

Family Violence

	2021	*2020*	*% Change*
Incidents	231,207	213,875	▲ 8.1%
Victims	249,439	231,029	▲ 8.0%
Offenders	243,083	224,792	▲ 8.1%

Family Violence Volume and Clearances

Population	*Family Violence*	*% of 2021 Family Violence*	*Clearance*	*% of Family Violence Cleared*
Under 2,500 Population	2,016	0.9	748	37.1%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	8,909	3.8	4,144	46.5%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	18,755	8.1	8,482	45.2%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	18,016	7.8	8,955	49.7%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	18,703	8.1	8,424	45.0%
Over 100,000 Population	165,492	71.4	73,128	44.2%
Total	*231,891*	*100.0*	*103,881*	*44.8%*

Offenses

Offense information in the family violence program is collected according to federal UCR guidelines and does not necessarily conform to Texas state definitions. Complete offense definitions are available in the appendix to this publication. Family violence offense information falls into five general categories: assaults, homicides, kidnapping/ abductions, robberies, and sex offenses.

Family Violence Offenses by Specific Offense

Family Violence Offenses				
Type	*Group %*	*Offense*	*Count*	*% Total*
Assaults	93.7%	Simple Assaults	180,628	69.0%
		Aggravated Assaults	36,547	14.0%
		Intimidation	27,910	10.7%
Homicides	0.2%	Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	469	0.2%
		Negligent Manslaughter	57	0.0%
		Justifiable Homicide	0	0.0%
Kidnapping	1.2%	Kidnapping / Abduction	3,122	1.2%
Robbery	0.6%	Robbery	1,619	0.6%
Sex Offenses	4.3%	Rape	5,095	1.9%
		Fondling	3,880	1.5%
		Sodomy	1,469	0.6%
		Sexual Assault with an Object	746	0.3%
		Incest	135	0.1%
	100.0%	**Total**	**261,677**	**100.0%**

Relationship of Family Violence Victim to Offender

Type	Group %	Relationship of Victim to Offender		
		Relationship of Victim	*Count*	*% Total*
Marital	22.6%	Wife	27,752	10.7%
		Common-Law Wife	9,542	3.7%
		Husband	9,313	3.6%
		Ex-Wife	7,092	2.7%
		Common-Law Husband	2,625	1.0%
		Ex-Husband	2,165	0.8%
Parental / Child	15.9%	Mother	14,569	5.6%
		Daughter	8,517	3.3%
		Son	6,017	2.3%
		Father	5,814	2.2%
		Stepdaughter	2,193	0.8%
		Stepfather	1,829	0.7%
		Stepson	1,480	0.6%
		Stepmother	724	0.3%
		Foster Parent	1	0.0%
		Foster Child	0	0.0%
Other Family	61.6%	Other Female Family Member	92,458	35.7%
		Other Male Family Member	29,953	11.6%
		Sister	9,205	3.6%
		Brother	7,269	2.8%
		Female Roommate	6,045	2.3%
		Male Roommate	6,011	2.3%
		Female In-Law	2,711	1.0%
		Male In-Law	1,882	0.7%
		Grandmother	1,402	0.5%
		Granddaughter	898	0.3%
		Stepsister	522	0.2%
		Grandfather	515	0.2%
		Grandson	379	0.1%
		Stepbrother	244	0.1%
	100.0%	**Total**	**259,127**	**100.0%**

Family Violence Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male	Female	Total	Total % by Age
65+	3,281	4,550	7,831	3.2%
60-64	2,916	3,622	6,538	2.6%
55-59	3,877	5,512	9,389	3.8%
50-54	4,387	8,211	12,598	5.1%
45-49	4,864	11,301	16,165	6.5%
40-44	6,674	16,743	23,417	9.4%
35-39	8,182	22,595	30,777	12.4%
30-34	8,970	26,482	35,452	14.3%
25-29	8,991	27,393	36,384	14.6%
20-24	8,069	26,885	34,954	14.1%
15-19	5,550	14,318	19,868	8.0%
10-14	2,765	5,741	8,506	3.4%
Under 10	2,959	3,742	6,701	2.7%
Total	**71,485**	**177,095**	**248,580**	**100.0%**

Family Violence Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male	Female	Total	Total % by Age
65+	3,162	1,104	4,266	1.8%
60-64	3,517	1,117	4,634	1.9%
55-59	5,792	1,884	7,676	3.2%
50-54	8,647	2,923	11,570	4.8%
45-49	11,600	3,991	15,591	6.5%
40-44	18,060	6,020	24,080	10.0%
35-39	24,982	8,388	33,370	13.9%
30-34	29,528	10,278	39,806	16.5%
25-29	29,662	10,441	40,103	16.7%
20-24	23,947	10,103	34,050	14.1%
15-19	12,816	6,757	19,573	8.1%
10-14	3,776	2,091	5,867	2.4%
Under 10	144	37	181	0.1%
Total	**175,633**	**65,134**	**240,767**	**100.0%**

Injuries

For this report, the police officers who responded to the disturbance call determined the extent of the injuries, and all injuries were considered apparent injuries. If later medical attention indicated that the injuries were more or less severe than the responding officer noted, this information would not be included in the family violence report.

Percentage of Family Violence by Injury Severity

Injury	Count	% Total
Minor	134,046	51.2%
Major	12,878	4.9%
No Injury	114,707	43.8%
Total	**261,631**	**100.0%**

Percentage of Family Violence – Major Injury

Injury	Count	% Total
Other Major Injury	3,876	30.1%
Internal	3,770	29.3%
Severe Laceration	2,501	19.4%
Unconsciousness	1,654	12.8%
Broken Bones	868	6.7%
Loss of Teeth	209	1.6%
Total	**12,878**	**100.0%**

Percentage of Family Violence by Weapon Used

Weapons	Count	% Total
Strong Arm	187,975	71.3%
None	30,936	11.7%
Other	18,478	7.0%
Firearm	9,821	3.7%
Knife	9,293	3.5%
Blunt Object	3,984	1.5%
Unknown	3,304	1.3%
Total	**263,791**	**100.0%**

Hate Crime

The Texas Hate Crimes Act, Section 411.046 of the Texas Government Code, defines hate crimes as crimes that are motivated by prejudice, hatred, or advocacy of violence including, but not limited to, incidents for which statistics are or were kept under Public Law 101-275 (the Federal Hate Crimes Statistics Act). The federal law further defines Hate Crimes as crimes that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, religion, disability, gender and/or gender identity.

Hate Crime Volume and Clearances

Agency Size by Population Range	Hate Crime	% of 2021 Hate Crime	Clearance	% of Hate Crime Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	43	6.7%	14	32.6%
2,500 to 10,000 Population	43	6.7%	14	32.6%
10,000 to 25,000 Population	89	13.9%	25	28.1%
25,000 to 50,000 Population	63	9.8%	19	30.2%
50,000 to 100,000 Population	31	4.8%	11	35.5%
Over 100,000 Population	372	58.0%	84	22.6%
Total	**641**	**100.0%**	**167**	**26.1%**

Hate Crime Bias by Offense and Motivation

Offense	Disability	Ethnicity	Racial	Religion	Sexual Orientation	Total
09B - Negligent Manslaughter			1			1
11A - Rape					1	1
11B - Sodomy					1	1
11D - Fondling					3	3
120 - Robbery		2	4		4	10
13A - Aggravated Assault		28	39	2	27	96
13B - Simple Assault	6	21	83	12	72	194
13C - Intimidation	2	24	68	17	31	142
200 - Arson			1	1		2
220 - Burglary/Breaking and Entering		2	6	1	3	12
23C - Shoplifting			3			3
23D - Theft from Building		1			1	2
23F - Theft from Motor Vehicle			3	1		4
23G - Theft from Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories			4			4
23H - All Other Larceny	4	1	6	7	3	21
240 - Motor Vehicle Theft	2		1			3
250 - Counterfeiting/Forgery	1		2			3
26A - False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game		1	1			2
26B - Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud	1		1	1	1	4
26C - Impersonation			1			1
26G - Hacking/Computer Invasion			2			2
290 - Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property		9	63	19	21	112
35A - Drug/Narcotic Violations	1	1	5	3	1	11
35B - Drug Equipment Violations			4	1	1	6
36B - Statutory Rape			1			1
370 - Pornography/Obscene Material			1			1
520 - Weapons Law Violations			5			5
Total	**17**	**90**	**305**	**65**	**170**	**647**

Hate Crime Motivation

Bias	Total	% of Total
Anti-Black or African American	146	27.7%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	59	11.2%
Anti-White	58	11.0%
Anti-Gay (Male)	49	9.3%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	41	7.8%
Anti-Jewish	18	3.4%
Anti-Lesbian (Female)	18	3.4%
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	3.2%
Anti-Transgender	16	3.0%
Anti-Asian	15	2.8%
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	11	2.1%
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	9	1.7%
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	9	1.7%
Anti-Protestant	8	1.5%
Anti-Physical Disability	7	1.3%
Anti-Mental Disability	7	1.3%
Anti-Female	7	1.3%
Anti-Other Christian	7	1.3%
Anti-Other Religion	6	1.1%
Anti-Arab	6	1.1%
Anti-Sikh	5	0.9%
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	2	0.4%
Anti-Male	2	0.4%
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0.2%
Anti-Catholic	1	0.2%
Anti-Heterosexual	1	0.2%
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	1	0.2%
Total	**527**	**100.0%**

Hate Crime Victims by Age and Sex

Age	Male Victims	Female Victims	Total	Total % by Age
65+	25	18	43	7.5%
60-64	16	6	22	3.8%
55-59	4	14	18	3.1%
50-54	27	11	38	6.6%
45-49	36	14	50	8.7%
40-44	19	28	47	8.2%
35-39	27	30	57	10.0%
30-34	41	31	72	12.6%
25-29	41	32	73	12.8%
20-24	40	19	59	10.3%
15-19	35	16	51	8.9%
10-14	22	16	38	6.6%
Under 10	3	1	4	0.7%
Total	**336**	**236**	**572**	**100.0%**

Hate Crime Offenders by Age and Sex

Age	Male Offenders	Female Offenders	Total	Total % by Age
65+	9	6	15	3.4%
60-64	6	2	8	1.8%
55-59	10	8	18	4.1%
50-54	11	9	20	4.5%
45-49	20	12	32	7.2%
40-44	27	9	36	8.1%
35-39	39	11	50	11.3%
30-34	51	13	64	14.5%
25-29	38	11	49	11.1%
20-24	47	11	58	13.1%
15-19	36	8	44	10.0%
10-14	43	5	48	10.9%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**337**	**105**	**442**	**100.0%**

Hate Crime Offenders Suspected of Using

Suspected of Using	Total	Total %
Alcohol	*28*	5.0%
Computer Equipment (Handheld Devices)	*5*	0.9%
Drugs/Narcotics	*18*	3.2%
Other (Mutually Exclusive)	511	90.9%
Total	**562**	**100.0%**

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship	Victims	% by Victim
Stranger	176	32.7%
Relationship Unknown	148	27.5%
Acquaintance	72	13.4%
Neighbor	41	7.6%
Otherwise Known	28	5.2%
Friend	11	2.0%
Child	9	1.7%
Other Family Member	8	1.5%
Sibling	8	1.5%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	7	1.3%
Parent	6	1.1%
Spouse	6	1.1%
In-law	4	0.7%
Employer	3	0.6%
Was Offender	3	0.6%
Employee	2	0.4%
Ex-Spouse	2	0.4%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1	0.2%
Common-Law Spouse	1	0.2%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-boyfriend/ex-girlfriend)	1	0.2%
Step-child	1	0.2%
Step-parent	1	0.2%
Baby/Child in the Care of a Babysitter	0	0.0%
Grandchild	0	0.0%
Grandparent	0	0.0%
Step-sibling	0	0.0%
Total	**539**	**100.0%**

Information on the victims of hate crimes is limited to victim type. In the hate crime data collection, the victim type is listed as: individual, business, financial institution, government, religious organization, other, and unknown. "Other" victim type, for UCR purposes, is when the victim does not fit into any of the allowable types. "Unknown" victim type, for UCR purposes, is when the victim type is not known.

Hate Crime by Victim Type

Victim Types	Victim Total	% of Total
Individual	572	90.9%
Business	44	7.0%
Financial	0	0.0%
Govt	9	1.4%
Religious	2	0.3%
Other	2	0.3%
Unknown	0	0.0%
Total	**629**	**100.0%**

Offenses

Offense information in the Texas hate crime data collection program is reported and collected according to federal Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines. Some differences between federal and state definitions exist so direct comparisons cannot be made. Complete offense definitions are available in the appendix to this report.

Hate crime offense information falls into the eight index crime categories – murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson – plus the non-index crimes of simple assault, intimidation, vandalism, and human trafficking.

Hate Crime Related Offenses

Offense	Total	% of Total
Simple Assault	169	32.3%
Robbery	10	1.9%
Larceny-Theft	34	6.5%
Vandalism	111	21.2%
Intimidation	111	21.2%
Motor Vehicle Theft	3	0.6%
Aggravated Assault	70	13.4%
Burglary	12	2.3%
Rape	1	0.2%
Arson	2	0.4%
Murder	0	0.0%
Human Trafficking/Involuntary Servitude	0	0.0%
Human Trafficking/Commercial Sex Acts	0	0.0%
Total	**523**	**100.0%**

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

Definition

For Uniform Crime Reporting purposes, Driving Under the Influence (DUI) is defined as driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while mentally or physically impaired as the result of consuming an alcoholic beverage or using a drug or narcotic. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Persons Arrested by Age and Sex

Age	Male Arrestees	Female Arrestees	Total	Total % by Age
65+	893	235	1,128	1.8%
60-64	1,187	305	1,492	2.4%
55-59	1,933	579	2,512	4.0%
50-54	2,607	780	3,387	5.4%
45-49	3,514	1,102	4,616	7.4%
40-44	4,927	1,583	6,510	10.4%
35-39	6,434	2,021	8,455	13.5%
30-34	7,762	2,473	10,235	16.3%
25-29	8,815	2,969	11,784	18.8%
20-24	7,728	2,891	10,619	16.9%
15-19	1,580	428	2,008	3.2%
10-14	1	2	3	0.0%
Under 10	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	**47,381**	**15,368**	**62,749**	**100.0**

Weapon Arrests

Definition

A weapons arrest occurs when an individual violates laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, purchase, transportation, possession, concealment, or use of firearms, cutting instruments, explosives, incendiary devices, or other deadly weapons. As with all Part II non-index crimes, the Texas Uniform Crime Reporting program collects only reports of arrests for this offense.

Weapons Arrests

Age	Count	Percent
Adult	16,547	96%
Juvenile	613	4%
Total	**17,160**	**100%**

Weapons Arrests by Age and Sex

Age	Male	Female	Total
65+	78	4	78
60-64	96	8	96
55-59	211	13	211
50-54	328	37	328
45-49	532	54	532
40-44	928	98	928
35-39	1,523	149	1,523
30-34	2,299	205	2,299
25-29	3,277	250	3,277
20-24	4,169	292	4,169
17-19	1,913	83	1,913
15-16	426	32	426
10-14	134	21	134
Under 10	0	0	0
Total	**15,914**	**1,246**	**15,914**

Weapons Arrests

Activity	2020 Volume	2021 Volume	% Change of Volume 2020-2021	2020 Rate	2021 Rate	% Change of Rate 2020-2021
Weapons Arrests	13,815	17,160	▲ 24.2%	47.1	58.1	▲ 23.4%

Jurisdiction and Population Tables

State Total Reported Crime

TEXAS STATE TOTAL REPORTED CRIME			
Offenses	2021	2020	% Change
Murder	2,064	1,972	4.7%
Rape	14,671	14,182	3.4%
Robbery	22,320	26,983	-17.3%
Aggravated Assault	90,876	89,150	1.9%
Burglary	95,800	108,135	-11.4%
Larceny - Theft	443,309	466,326	-4.9%
Motor Vehicle Theft	87,703	84,351	4.0%
Total	**756,743**	**791,099**	**-4.3%**

Police Departments Total Reported Crime

POLICE DEPARTMENT REPORTED CRIME			
Offenses	2021	2020	% Change
Murder	1,705	1,617	5.4%
Rape	11,310	10,968	3.1%
Robbery	19,788	23,938	-17.3%
Aggravated Assault	75,181	74,478	0.9%
Burglary	76,458	85,834	-10.9%
Larceny - Theft	376,562	395,605	-4.8%
Motor Vehicle Theft	73,576	69,303	6.2%
Total	**634,580**	**661,743**	**-4.1%**

Sheriff's Offices Total Reported Crime

COUNTY SHERIFF REPORTED CRIME			
Offenses	2021	2020	% Change
Murder	359	355	1.1%
Rape	3,361	3,214	4.6%
Robbery	2,532	3,045	-16.8%
Aggravated Assault	15,695	14,672	7.0%
Burglary	19,342	22,301	-13.3%
Larceny - Theft	66,747	70,721	-5.6%
Motor Vehicle Theft	14,127	15,048	-6.1%
Total	**122,163**	**129,356**	**-5.6%**

Municipal Crime by Population (Reported by Police Departments)

Cities Over 100,000 Population

CITIES OVER 100,000 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 41

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	1,376	53.9%
Rape	7,477	19.5%
Robbery	17,457	18.7%
Aggravated Assault	60,589	31.7%
Burglary	57,520	7.6%
Larceny - Theft	281,452	7.2%
Motor Vehicle Theft	59,699	7.9%
Total	**485,570**	**11.2%**

Cities with 50,000 to 100,000 Population

CITIES 50,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 30

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	95	50.5%
Rape	1,045	17.0%
Robbery	736	24.5%
Aggravated Assault	3,432	37.7%
Burglary	4,697	8.9%
Larceny - Theft	26,800	12.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	3,794	12.2%
Total	**40,599**	**14.3%**

Cities with 25,000 to 50,000 Population

CITIES 25,000 TO 50,000 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 46

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	70	68.6%
Rape	840	19.3%
Robbery	541	27.7%
Aggravated Assault	3,003	43.5%
Burglary	3,738	13.7%
Larceny - Theft	21,319	16.3%
Motor Vehicle Theft	3,030	15.4%
Total	**32,541**	**18.8%**

Cities with 10,000 to 25,000 Population

CITIES 10,000 TO 25,000 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 124

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	107	48.6%
Rape	1,085	18.2%
Robbery	668	22.9%
Aggravated Assault	4,828	39.8%
Burglary	6,038	9.7%
Larceny - Theft	27,083	13.5%
Motor Vehicle Theft	4,098	12.6%
Total	**43,907**	**16.1%**

Cities with 2,500 to 10,000 Population

CITIES 2,500 TO 10,000 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 232

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	49	53.1%
Rape	556	15.6%
Robbery	275	25.8%
Aggravated Assault	2,571	43.2%
Burglary	3,261	9.8%
Larceny - Theft	13,264	13.5%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,225	24.7%
Total	**22,201**	**17.8%**

Cities Under 2,500 Population

CITIES UNDER 2,500 POPULATION

Number of Reporting Agencies 188

Offenses	Reported	% Cleared
Murder	8	50.0%
Rape	102	10.8%
Robbery	48	18.8%
Aggravated Assault	401	38.7%
Burglary	783	8.7%
Larceny - Theft	1,817	7.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	380	18.4%
Total	**3,539**	**12.5%**

County Crime by Population (Reported by Sheriff's Offices)

Counties Over 100,000 Population

COUNTIES OVER 100,000 POPULATION		
Number of Reporting Agencies 12		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	208	50.5%
Rape	1,920	16.7%
Robbery	2,198	15.5%
Aggravated Assault	10,495	44.5%
Burglary	11,296	6.6%
Larceny - Theft	50,042	6.1%
Motor Vehicle Theft	9,636	5.1%
Total	**85,795**	**11.3%**

Counties with 25,000 to 100,000 Population

COUNTIES 25,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION		
Number of Reporting Agencies 46		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	101	60.4%
Rape	916	18.2%
Robbery	222	20.3%
Aggravated Assault	3,088	39.2%
Burglary	4,398	10.9%
Larceny - Theft	10,498	7.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,908	15.7%
Total	**22,131**	**14.2%**

Counties with 10,000 to 25,000 Population

COUNTIES 10,000 TO 25,000 POPULATION		
Number of Reporting Agencies 54		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	40	52.5%
Rape	361	12.2%
Robbery	73	23.3%
Aggravated Assault	1,389	38.4%
Burglary	2,167	7.9%
Larceny - Theft	4,062	4.9%
Motor Vehicle Theft	939	17.5%
Total	**9,031**	**12.7%**

Counties Under 10,000 Population

COUNTIES UNDER 10,000 POPULATION		
Number of Reporting Agencies 110		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	10	50.0%
Rape	164	15.2%
Robbery	39	23.1%
Aggravated Assault	723	39.7%
Burglary	1,481	7.5%
Larceny - Theft	2,145	5.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	644	21.9%
Total	**5,206**	**13.2%**

Campus Crime

College & University Police Departments

COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY POLICE DEPARTMENTS		
Number of Reporting Agencies 57		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	0	100.0%
Rape	87	9.2%
Robbery	23	30.4%
Aggravated Assault	47	44.7%
Burglary	239	6.7%
Larceny - Theft	3,012	5.6%
Motor Vehicle Theft	211	11.4%
Total	**3,619**	**6.8%**

Independent School District & Zero Population Police Departments

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT AND ZERO POPULATION POLICE DEPARTMENTS		
Number of Reporting Agencies 51		
Offenses	**Reported**	**% Cleared**
Murder	0	100.0%
Rape	118	15.3%
Robbery	40	27.5%
Aggravated Assault	310	46.5%
Burglary	182	13.2%
Larceny - Theft	1,815	8.8%
Motor Vehicle Theft	139	11.5%
Total	**2,604**	**14.3%**

Supplemental Documents

[Summary Report 50k -100k](#)

[Summary Report 100k](#)

Appendices

Aggravated Sexual Assault (Section 22.021, Texas Penal Code)

Two groups classify Sexual Assault offenses:

Group One

(A) Intentionally or knowingly:

    (i) causes the penetration of the anus or sexual organ of another person by any means, without that person's consent.

    (ii) causes the penetration of the mouth of another person by the sexual organ of the actor, without that person's consent.

    (iii) causes the sexual organ of another person, without that person's consent, to contact or penetrate the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor.

(B) Intentionally or knowingly:

    (i) causes the penetration of the anus or sexual organ of a child by any means.

    (ii) causes the penetration of the mouth of a child by the sexual organ of the actor.

    (iii) causes the sexual organ of a child to contact or penetrate the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor.

    (iv) causes the anus of a child to contact the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor.

    (v) causes the mouth of a child to contact the anus or sexual organ of another person, including the actor.

Group Two

(A) The person:

    (i) causes serious bodily injury or attempts to cause the death of the victim or another person in the course of the same criminal episode.

    (ii) by acts or words places the victim in fear that death, serious bodily injury, or kidnapping will be imminently inflicted on any person.

    (iii) by acts or words occurring in the presence of the victim threatens to cause the death, serious bodily injury, or kidnapping of any person.

    (iv) uses or exhibits a deadly weapon in the course of the same criminal episode.

    (v) acts in concert with another who engages in conduct described by Subdivision (1) directed toward the same victim and occurring during the course of the same criminal episode.

    (vi) administers or provides flunitrazepam, otherwise known as Rohypnol, gamma hydroxybutyrate, or ketamine to the victim of the offense with the intent of facilitating the commission of the offense.

(B) The victim is younger than 14 years of age.

(C) The victim is an elderly individual or a disabled individual.

Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children (Section 21.02, Texas Penal Code)

In this section, "child" has the meaning assigned by Section 22.011(c), Texas Penal Code. "Act of Sexual Abuse" has the meaning assigned by Section 21.02(c), Texas Penal Code.

(b) A person commits an offense if:

(1) During a period that is 30 or more days in duration, the person commits two or more acts of sexual abuse, regardless of whether the acts of sexual abuse are committed against one or more victims; and

(2) At the time of the commission of each of the acts of sexual abuse, the actor is 17 years of age or older and the victim is a child younger than 14 years of age.

Indecency with a Child (Section 22.11, Texas Penal Code)

A person commits an offense if, with a child younger than 17 years of age, whether the child is of the same or opposite sex and regardless of whether the person knows the age of the child at the time of the offense, the person:

(1) engages in sexual contact with the child or causes the child to engage in sexual contact; or

(2) with intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any person:

(A) Exposes the person's anus or any part of the person's genitals, knowing the child is present.

(B) Causes the child to expose the child's anus or any part of the child's genitals.

Sexual Assault (Section 22.011, Texas Penal Code)

A person commits an offense if the person:

(1) Intentionally or knowingly:

(A) Causes the penetration of the anus or sexual organ of another person by any means, without that person's consent;

(B) Causes the penetration of the mouth of another person by the sexual organ of the actor, without that person's consent; or

(C) Causes the sexual organ of another person, without that person's consent, to contact or penetrate the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor; or

(2) Intentionally or knowingly:

(A) Causes the penetration of the anus or sexual organ of a child by any means;

(B) Causes the penetration of the mouth of a child by the sexual organ of the actor;

(C) Causes the sexual organ of a child to contact or penetrate the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor;

(D) Causes the anus of a child to contact the mouth, anus, or sexual organ of another person, including the actor; or

(E) Causes the mouth of a child to contact the anus or sexual organ of another person, including the actor.

Sexual Performance by a Child (Section 43.25, Texas Penal Code)

(a) In this section:

(1) "Sexual performance" means any performance or part thereof that includes sexual conduct by a child younger than 18 years of age.

(2) "Sexual conduct" means sexual contact, actual or simulated sexual intercourse, deviate sexual intercourse, sexual bestiality, masturbation, sado-masochistic abuse, or lewd exhibition of the genitals, the anus, or any portion of the female breast below the top of the areola.

(3) "Performance" means any play, motion picture, photograph, dance, or other visual representation that can be exhibited before an audience of one or more persons.

(4) "Produce" with respect to a sexual performance includes any conduct that directly contributes to the creation or manufacture of sexual performance.

(5) "Promote" means to procure, manufacture, issue, sell, give, provide, lend, mail, deliver, transfer, transmit, publish, distribute, circulate, disseminate, present, exhibit, or advertise or to offer or agree to do any of the above.

(6) "Simulated" means the explicit depiction of sexual conduct that creates the appearance of actual sexual conduct and during which a person engaging in the conduct exhibits any uncovered portion of the breasts, genitals, or buttocks.

(7) "Deviate sexual intercourse" and "sexual contact" have the meanings assigned by Section 43.01.

(b) A person commits an offense if, knowing the character and content thereof, he employs, authorizes, or induces a child younger than 18 years of age to engage in sexual conduct or a sexual performance. A parent or legal guardian or custodian of a child younger than 18 years of age commits an offense if he consents to the participation by the child in a sexual performance.

(d) A person commits an offense if, knowing the character and content of the material, he produces, directs, or promotes a performance that includes sexual conduct by a child younger than 18 years of age.

Glossary of Terms

The following is a collection of terms and definitions as they relate to Texas criminal offenses, federal National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) guidelines/offenses and the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Adult

In Texas, an adult is a person 17 years of age or older. Federal law provides that an adult is a person 18 years of age or older. Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for adult.

Affinity

The connection existing, as a consequence of marriage, between married persons and the kindred of the other.

Aggravated Assault

An unlawful attack by one person upon another wherein the offender uses a weapon or displays it in a threatening manner, or the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness. This also includes assault with disease (as in cases when the offender is aware that he/she is infected with a deadly disease and deliberately attempts to inflict the disease by biting, spitting, etc.).

All Other Offenses

All violations of state and/or local laws, except crimes that fall under another UCR offense category and traffic offenses. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Arson

To unlawfully and intentionally damage, or attempt to damage, any real or personal property by fire or incendiary device, with or without intent to defraud.

Bribery

The offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value (i.e., a bribe, gratuity, or kickback) to sway the judgment or action of a person in a position of trust or influence.

Burglary/Breaking and Entering

The unlawful entry into a building or other structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft.

Cargo Theft

Cargo theft in UCR refers to taking possession illegally of any cargo shipment including but not limited to the following categories: cargo shipment of goods, chattels, money, baggage that constitutes, in whole, in part, a commercial shipment of freight moving in commerce, from any pipeline system, railroad car, motor truck, other vehicle, from any tank, storage facility, station house, platform, depot, from any vessel, wharf, from any aircraft, air terminal, airport, aircraft terminal, air navigation facility, from any intermodal container, intermodal chassis, trailer, container freight station, warehouse, freight distribution facility, freight consolidation facility. For purposes of this definition, cargo shall be deemed as moving in commerce at all points between the point of origin and the final destination, regardless of any temporary stop while awaiting transshipment or otherwise.

Consanguinity

Kinship or blood relationship; the relationship of persons who are descended from a common ancestor.

Crime Factors

Conditions that affect the amount and type of crime that occurs in a geographical area.

Crime Index

The sum of seven index offenses used to measure the extent, fluctuation, and distribution of crime in a given geographical area. Crime classifications used in the Crime Index are the following: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft and motor vehicle theft. Arson and human trafficking are also classified as index offenses but are not part of the Crime Index.

Crime Rate

The number of offenses per 100,000 inhabitants. To calculate the crime rate, divide the number of offenses by the population and then multiply by 100,000. The crime rate is useful in determining the relative frequency of crime without regard to fluctuations in population.

Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the crime index.

Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations

The violation of a court order, regulation, ordinance, or law requiring the withdrawal of persons from the streets or other specified areas; prohibiting persons from remaining in an area or place in an idle or aimless manner; or prohibiting persons from going from place to place without visible means of support. These are Group B offenses and only arrest information is reported.

Disorderly Conduct

Any behavior that tends to disturb the public or decorum, scandalize the community, or shock the public sense of morality. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported, unless this is related to one of the Texas Penal Code sex offenses.

Driving Under the Influence (DUI)

Driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while mentally or physically impaired as the result of consuming an alcoholic beverage or using a drug or narcotic. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Drug Abuse Violations

All arrests for violation of state and/or local laws, specifically those relating to the unlawful cultivation, manufacture, distribution, sale, purchase, use, possession, transportation and/or importation of any controlled drug or narcotic substance.

Drunkenness (Intoxication)

To drink alcoholic beverages to the extent that one's mental faculties and physical coordination are substantially impaired. Excludes Driving under the influence (DUI). This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Ethnicity (Ethnic Origin)

In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The ethnic origin categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are Hispanic and not Hispanic. Included as Hispanic are all persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Extortion/Blackmail

To unlawfully obtain money, property, or any other thing of value, either tangible or intangible, through the use or threat of force, misuse of authority, threat of criminal prosecution, threat of destruction of reputation or social standing, or through other coercive means.

Family

For UCR purposes, is defined as individuals related by blood, affinity, marriage, former marriage, biological parents of the same child, foster children, foster parents, members of the same household or former members of the same household.

Family Violence

An act by a member of a family or household (as defined by the Texas Family Code) against another member that is intended to result in physical harm, bodily injury, assault or a threat that reasonably places the member in fear of imminent physical harm.

Forgery and Counterfeiting

The altering, copying, or imitation of something, without authority or right, with the intent to deceive or defraud by passing the copy or thing altered or imitated as that which is original or genuine; or the selling, buying, or possession of an altered, copied, or imitated thing with the intent to deceive or defraud. Includes attempts.

Fraud

The intentional perversion of the truth for the purpose of inducing another person, or other entity, in reliance upon it to part with something of value or to surrender a legal right. This excludes Forgery and Counterfeiting, as the FBI assigned those their own offense.

Gambling

Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

Embezzlement

The unlawful misappropriation by an offender to his/her own use or purpose of money, property, or some other thing of value entrusted to his/her care, custody, or control. Includes attempts. In general, an employer/employee or legal agent relationship must exist for Embezzlement to occur.

Hate Crime Bias Motivation

Hate crime bias motivation, relates to crimes where the offender(s) are motivated by prejudice, hatred, or advocacy of violence. The offender's bias motivation must be against one of the protected classes, as defined by the FBI, regardless of whether the victim was part of that or any protected class.

Hierarchy Rule

For SRS submissions, when several offenses are committed simultaneously by one person or group of persons, the hierarchy rule in UCR mandates that only the most serious offense is recorded for statistical purposes. Arson is an exception to this rule.

Human Trafficking

Human Trafficking includes both Commercial Sex Acts and Involuntary Servitude.

1. **Commercial Sex Acts**

   Inducing a person by force, fraud, or coercion to participate in commercial sex acts, or in which the person induced to perform such act(s) has not attained 18 years of age.

2. **Involuntary Servitude**

   The obtaining of a person(s) through recruitment, harboring, transportation, or provision, and subjecting such persons by force, fraud, or coercion into involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery (not to include commercial sex acts).

Index Crime
A crime for which reports of offenses committed are collected. Index crimes are murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and human trafficking.

Intimidation
To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Justifiable Homicide (Not a Crime)
The killing of a perpetrator of a serious criminal offense by a peace officer in the line of duty, or the killing, during the commission of a serious criminal offense, of the perpetrator by a private individual.

Juvenile
In Texas, a juvenile is a person under 17 years of age (i.e., 16 years and under). At the federal level, Juvenile is a person under 18 years of age (i.e., 17 years and under). Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for juvenile.

Kidnapping/Abduction
The unlawful seizure, transportation, and/or detention of a person against his/her will, or of a minor without the consent of his/her custodial parent(s) or legal guardian.

Larceny-Theft
The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. This includes pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, theft from motor vehicles, theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories, theft of bicycles, theft from buildings and theft from coin-operated machines.

Liquor Laws
State and/or local liquor law violations, except drunkenness and driving under the influence. Federal violations are excluded. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Manslaughter by Negligence (Negligent Manslaughter)
The killing of another person through gross negligence. This offense includes killings resulting from hunting accidents, gun cleaning, children playing with guns, etc. It does not include deaths of persons due to their own negligence, accidental deaths not resulting from gross negligence, and accidental traffic fatalities. This offense does not include Vehicular Manslaughter, which are reported as Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter if not accidental or All Other Offenses if accidental.

Motor Vehicle Theft
The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, which is defined as a self-propelled vehicle that runs on land surface and not on rails.

Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter
The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another. This includes any death due to injuries received in a fight, argument, quarrel, assault, or commission of a crime. Suicides, accidental deaths, assaults not resulting in death, traffic fatalities, and attempted murders are not included.

NIBRS
National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) is an incident-based reporting system or methodology used by law enforcement agencies in the United States for collecting and reporting data on crimes to the Federal UCR program. The FBI maintains the reporting guidelines.

Non-Violent Crime
Non-violent crimes include property crimes which is broken down into burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft offenses.

Offenses against the Family and Children
Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children. Includes attempts.

Other Assault (Simple)
An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a weapon (other than personal weapon), nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

Part One Offenses
The first of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part one offenses are by their nature more serious and/or occur most frequently. The reports of these offenses committed are collected without regard to whether an arrest was made.

Personal Weapon
The use of hands, feet, fists, and teeth as a weapon to commit a crime; also termed "strong-arm weapon."

Pornography/Obscene Material
The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, publishing, sale, purchase, or possession of sexually explicit material, e.g., literature, photographs, etc.

Prejudice
An unreasonable and unjustifiable negative attitude toward a group and its individual members.

Prostitution and commercialized
Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, transporting women for immoral purposes, etc. Includes attempts.

Race
In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The racial categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are as follows: White, Black, American Indian, or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

1. **White**

    A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

2. **Black**

    A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.

3. **American Indian or Alaskan Native**

    A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

4. **Asian**

    A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

5. ***Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander***
> A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Rape
The penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

Robbery
The taking, or attempting to take, anything of value under confrontational circumstances from the control, custody, or care of another person by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear of immediate harm.

Sex Offenses (Except Rape, Prostitution and Commercialized Vice)
Any sexual act directed against another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent.

Summary Reporting (SRS)
SRS and its methodology had been a national method of collecting UCR statistics for the FBI since 1929. SRS collected basic statistical data and general just tallies of offenses. The FBI elected to sunset SRS at the end of 2020, migrating to the more detailed NIBRS methodology.

SRS Conversion
This CIT report contains both NIBRS and SRS data. To allow for comparison across this mixed data set, the hierarchy rule is applied to NIBRS data to convert it to SRS methodology, so that all data is presented in the common least common denominator.

Part Two Offenses
The second of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part two offenses are generally less serious in nature and/or occur less frequently than part one offenses. Monthly tabulations of part two offenses are limited to arrest information only.

Stolen Property
Receiving, buying, selling, possessing, concealing, or transporting any property with the knowledge that it has been unlawfully taken, as by Burglary, Embezzlement, Fraud, Larceny, Robbery, etc. This includes attempts.

Vandalism/Destruction/Damage of Property
Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control of it. This excludes Arson.

Weapons Law Violations
The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, purchase, transportation, possession, concealment, or use of firearms, cutting instruments, explosives, incendiary devices, or other deadly weapons.

NIBRS Firearm Weapons and Definitions

The are 5 firearm weapon types: Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, Shotgun, and Other Firearm. Each of these utilize an explosive mechanism to project it's round and meet the NIBRS firearm criteria, which is based on the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives' definition of firearms. All 5 weapon types can be single-fire, semi-automatic, or fully automatic.

For NIBRS, firearms there is no distinction for single-fire versus semi-automatic in weapon totals. However, each of these Weapon Types can be reported with an "automatic-weapon indicator" and can be totaled separate from non-fully automatic firearms.

1. *Summary Comparison - Automatic vs Semi-Automatic weapons:*
   Both these firing operations load the next round and cock the weapon automatically. However, a semi-automatic weapon fires one shot every time the trigger is pulled, while an automatic weapon fires more than one shot with one trigger pull without manually reloading.

   a. *Automatic*
   This type of weapon's firing operation is typically reserved for military use and/or machineguns. The firing mechanism is designed to self-reload rounds fully automatically into the chamber at a high speed; consisting of a 4-step firing process cycle; 1) Expels a bullet from the firing mechanism through the barrel, 2) Ejects the empty casing from the chamber, 3) Loads another bullet into the chamber, and 4) Automatically repositions the hammer to strike the firing pin, hit the shell casing, and expel another round. This type of firing operation is designed to fire multiple shots with one trigger pull and automatically reload.

   b. *Semi-automatic*
   This type of weapon's firing operation consists of a single trigger pull that expels one round from the weapon's barrel. The firing mechanism is designed to automatically load another round into the chamber and cock the weapon for the next trigger pull.

5 NIBRS Firearm Weapon Types:

1. *Firearm:*
   Weapon Type = Firearm includes weapons meeting the basic NIBRS firearm criteria (a trigger mechanism and explosive-projected round) used at the time of the incident but the details of type of 'gun' are not provided or possibly even known by the reporting party or agency.

   a. **For U.S. Code Section 5845** purposes, "antique firearms" must not be reported as firearm although its main origin was for firing use, however, its manufacture, value, design, and other characteristics is primarily now a collector's item and is not likely to discharge a lethal projectile. An antique firearm (and guns in general) can be used in multiple ways. Per NIBRS guidelines, the Weapon Type reported should match how the weapon is used. An antique rifle with bayonet could be used (1) as a blunt weapon object to hit someone, (2) as a knife/cutting instrument to stab or cut, (3) as a firearm to shoot someone, etc.

2. **Handgun:**
   Weapon Type = Handgun includes any manufactured firearm designed to be handheld, in either one or both hands with its primary characteristic of a short barrel that can fire/projectile a single round by pulling a trigger. The following are considered handguns commonly reported: Revolvers and Semi-automatic pistols.

3. **Rifle:**
   Weapon Type = Rifle includes any weapon that has the characteristics of a shoulder stock (also known as buttstock), a rifled long barrel with approximately 16 – 26 inches, a fore end/forward grip and use a metal-casing ammo that fires a single projectile or bullet. A rifle is intended to be fired utilizing both hands, from a shouldered position either prone, kneeling, standing, or from a rest. Rifles are mainly used for military and sporting purposes.

4. **Shotgun:**
   Weapon Type = Shotgun is a long-barreled firearm, similar to a Rifle, but designed to shoot a straight-walled cartridge known as a shotgun shell, which usually discharges numerous small pellets (ball or buck shot) or a single projectile (slug) for each pull of the trigger.

5. **Other Firearm:**
   Weapon Type = Other Firearm includes weapons that meet the general firearm criteria but that do NOT fall into one of the other NIBRS firearms Weapon Types (i.e., Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, or Shotgun).
   Other Firearms include weapons or devices capable of being concealed and fixed to fire a shot through the energy of an explosive trigger mechanism.

Additional Gun Related Information

Certain types of weapons are commonly recognized but are not specifically identified in the NIBRS firearms data and may be included with other similar weapons in one of the general Weapon Types. DPS has provided this information to clarify how these are handled in the UCR collection.

1. **Assault Rifle:**
   "Assault rifle" is not a specific Weapon Type for the UCR data collection but is a general term for a rifle with certain traits. These weapons would fall under the NIBRS Weapon Type = Rifles and can be semi-automatic or have the automatic indicator.
   The general "Assault rifle" classification refers to rifles with certain traits:
   a. **Selective-fire** where it can be switched from single-fire, burst-fire, or fully automatic.
      i. Note: Federal gun laws have prohibited civilians from owning fully automatic weapons since 1968.
   b. **Intermediate cartridge** which are less powerful than a high-powered rifle round, and slightly more powerful than a sub-machinegun.
   c. **Detachable magazine** that is easily insertable and removable, allowing for quicker reloads.

2. *Ghost guns*
    The UCR data collection does not have a Weapon Type for this specifically. The term "Ghost gun" refers to a gun that lacks a commercially-applied serial number by which it can be identified and require no background checks to acquire. These are typically assembled by the user with various parts or homemade components, often purchased or made separately. These weapons could fall under any of the 5 NIBRS Weapon Types (Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, Shotgun, or Other Firearm) and be any of the firing actions (single-fire, semi-automatic, or automatic) depending on the weapons traits.

3. *Weapons that look like, but are NOT classified as a Firearm*
    The Weapon Type = "Other" includes BB guns, pellet guns, tasers, pepper spray and stun guns. These less-lethal handheld weapons that can include a trigger, lever, or button mechanism. While they may appear similar to a firearm, they lack the explosive-propelled projectile to meet the NIBRS criteria to be considered one of the firearms weapon types (i.e., Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, Shotgun, or Other Firearm).