

Muslims Invade Spain

Sources

- **YouTube Short:** *Muslims Invade Spain*
<https://youtube.com/shorts/o8eVxD2d5uY?feature=share>
- **Bing Video:** *Muslims Invade Spain*
<https://www.bing.com/videos/riverview/relatedvideo?q=muslims+invade+spain&&mid=524DB11D20381899EE94524DB11D20381899EE94&churl=https%3a%2f%2fwww.youtube.com%2fchannel%2fUCMgU2c86gIV4s408gNwl-hQ&FORM=VRDGAR>
- **Article:** *The Muslim Invasions of Europe — Chronicles Magazine*
<https://chroniclesmagazine.org/correspondence/the-muslim-invasions-of-europe/>

Spain's Emergency Constitution

Spain recognizes three constitutional emergency regimes:

- **State of Alarm (Estado de Alarma):** Declared during emergencies such as natural disasters, public health crises, or other major emergencies affecting normal public life.
- **State of Exception (Estado de Excepción):** Declared in response to serious disturbances of public order that cannot be adequately addressed through ordinary legal authorities.
- **State of Siege (Estado de Sitio):** Reserved for the most serious threats to the nation, including insurrection, armed rebellion, or an attack against Spain's sovereignty or territorial integrity. This measure is comparable to a form of martial law and may only be declared by the **Congress of Deputies** upon proposal of the Government.

Legal Authority:

- **Spanish Constitution of 1978**, Articles 55 and 116
- **Organic Law 4/1981**, regulating the States of Alarm, Exception, and Siege
- **Organic Law 5/2005**, National Defence Act (Ley Orgánica de la Defensa Nacional)