### **Norfolk Southern Continuous Welded Rail** Replacement

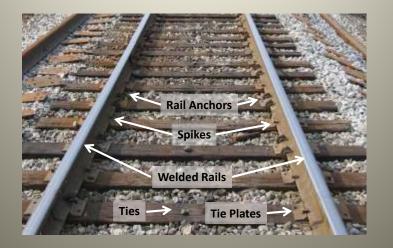
July – August 2007 Sharonville, Ohio

Documented by Joe Ross jbross@one.net

### Introduction

- Strong interest in prototype railroads for 75 years
- Noticed new strings of welded rail at the Hauk Rd crossing June 6 - MOW equipment train to showed up one month later
- Flexible work schedule at nearby GE allowed time for detailed documentation of process
- NS personnel were tolerant of my activity

### **Basic CWR Track Structure**





Plates

Place Rail Guides between Old Rails

onto Rail Guides Weld New Rail Pick up Spikes, Rail Segments Anchors, & Tie Remove Snikes and Rail Anchors Gouge Ballast for from Old Rails Rail Anchors

Trackside Lift New Rails onto and Pick Up Replace and Set Track Gauge Shape Ballast Install Rail Anchors Align New Track

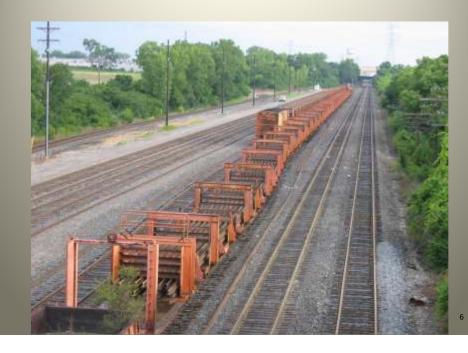
Tie Plates

Spike Rails

### **Ribbon Rail String Data**

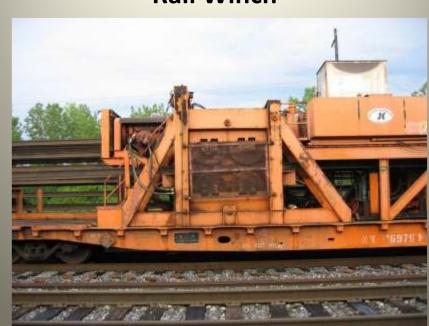
- Length: 1320 ft (1/4 mile)
- Longer lengths are welded on site using a flash-butt welder truck
- Rail weight designation: 136 Lb (per yard)
- Weight of one string: 30 tons
- Rail Train Capacity: 32 40 strings (4 5 miles of track)
- Ribbon rail is amazingly flexible

### **Rail Train in Sharonville Yard**



### **Rail Winch Car with Rail Positioners**





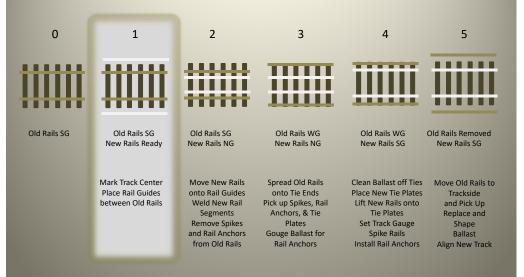
**Rail Winch** 

### **Rail Handling Cranes**



### **Rail Replacement Steps**







### **Ready for Work**





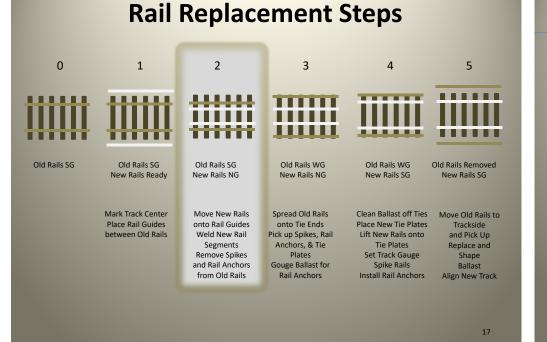
# New Rail Guide Installation



# .....

### **New Rails on Rail Guides**





# IIIII Moving New Rails onto Guides







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# Crowbar Position Adjustments





### **New Rails on Guides**



### **Big Clamp Rail Positioner**



### **Flash Butt Rail Welder**



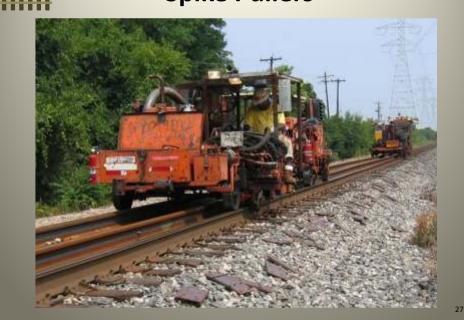
### \*\*\*\*\*

### **Rails Prepared for Weld**





### Spike Pullers



### **Rail Replacement Steps**



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### **Spreading the Old Rails**







# Spike & Rail Anchor Scavenger





### Loading Rail on Spreader







### **Tie Plate Scavenger**







# **Tie Plate Scavenger in action**





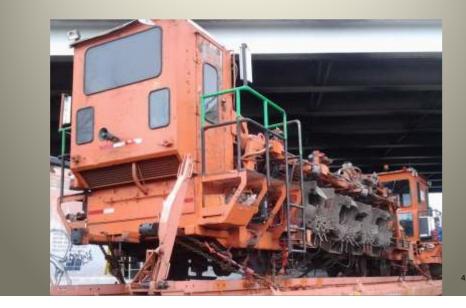
### **Spike Hole Plug Insertion**



# Ballast Gouging for Rail Anchors



### Ballast Gouger Mechanism



### Result of Ballast Gouging



### **Rail Replacement Steps**



### Tie Cleaner for Tie Plates



### Tie Plates Hand Placed

# <image>



### New Rail Spreader











### **Tie Plate Final Positioner**





### **Tie Plate Final Positioner**



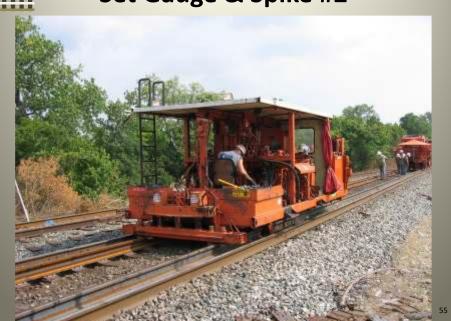
### Tie Plate Crow Bar Tweaks



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### RC Vi

### **RC Vibratory Tie Leveler**





### Left & Right Rail Spiker





### Manual Gauge Check







### .....

### **Rail Anchor Installer**

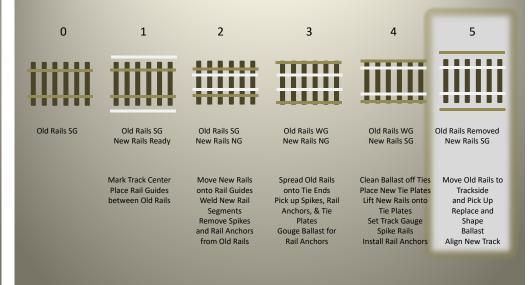




### Finished Track Prior to Ballast Replacement and Shaping



### **Rail Replacement Steps**





### **Track Alignment Machine**



# Track Alignment Light Projector



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### **Track Alignment Adjuster**



## iiiiii

### **Track Adjustment Tools**



### **How NS Manages Thermal Expansion**

- New rail installed in hottest period of year
- The rest of the year the rails attempt to shrink
- A ¼ mile rail string installed at 90 deg F would shrink
  9.6 inches at 0 deg F <u>if it were free to move</u>
- Rail Anchors lock rails against ties and limit rail movement to a few thousands of an inch at each tie
- No large scale rail movement is allowed so rail kinks are prevented

### **Model MOW Equipment**

www.riograndemodels.com



http://www.customfinishingmodels.com/Maintenance.pdf





### **Rail Anchor uses around the home**



https://railroadware.com/category/decor/kitchen-and-bath/

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### **Questions?**