Club India
Joy of Togetherness

Target Audience - Beginner

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UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA
ADVANCEMENT OF LEARNING

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accenture

AGENDA

- ❑ Thoughts on AI
- ❑ What is AI – AGI !
- ❑ AI in our daily life
- ❑ ML, DL and Generative AI
- ❑ Responsible AI
- ❑ What's next ???

THOUGHTS ON AI !

INPUTS...

uncontrollable
loss_of_control
individual_freedom out-of-control
privacy,surveillance_purposes anxiety
cyberattacks responsible_development
regulation biased decision-making
bias loss_of_autonomy
dystopian economic_disruption
unethical potential_impacts autonomous_weapons
too_powerful transparency lack_of_understanding
propaganda threat_to_humanity
systems ethical_dilemmas education
sci-fi_portrayals
public_awareness malicious
accountability
discrimination unemployment job_displacement

AI AND AGI

WHAT EXACTLY IS AI?

No simple agreed upon definition

"Artificial intelligence (**AI**), in its broadest sense, is intelligence exhibited by machines, particularly computer systems, as opposed to the natural intelligence of living beings. As a field of research in computer science focusing on the automation of intelligent behavior through machine learning, it develops and studies methods and software which enable machines to perceive their environment and take actions that maximize their chances of achieving defined goals, with the aim of performing tasks typically associated with human intelligence. Such machines may be called AIs." -- Wikipedia

Marvin Minsky - "Father of AI"
He co-founded the MIT's **AI** laboratory

Artificial narrow intelligence (ANI)
Designed to perform specific tasks

Artificial general intelligence (AGI)
Can behave in a human-like way across all tasks
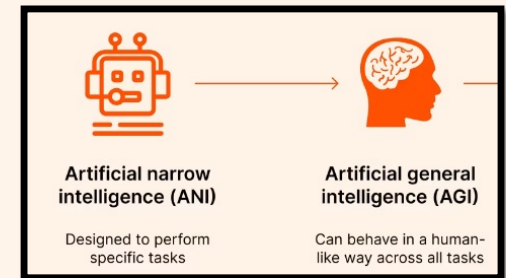
NARROW AI – Can outperform humans only on limited skillset

STRONG AI (Artificial General Intelligence) – Artificial general intelligence (AGI) is the representation of generalized human cognitive abilities in software so that, faced with an unfamiliar task, the AGI system could find a solution

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AI IN DAILY LIFE

Using Mobile Phone

People can't think even a day without their mobile phones. According to research, 46% of Americans check their phone before getting out of bed. People unlock their mobile with a face ID that is a part of AI.

Social Media

AI influences the contents we see on social media according to your tastes, preference and history from your online activities. AI curates the information and makes your feed more relevant for you.

Household Stuffs

To switch off or switch on the light, fan, AC, etc., AI makes it comfortable by making a smart home based on human presence.

Navigation Apps

AI helps with navigation, as apps such as Google Maps look over the traffic flow. It tells you how long it will take to reach your destination and suggests the fastest route for your journey with the help of AI.

Digital Assistant

Digital assistants such as Siri, Alexa, Google Assistant, etc., are also the most popular use of AI. You can utilize these apps to perform your task by taking your voice command and translate it into operation.

Spam Filter

Email also employs AI, dividing your inbox in different categories like primary, forums, updates, promotion, spam, etc., to keep it risk free. AI assists you with automated responses by using just one button.

Text Editor

Auto-correcting tools enable you to check for grammatical errors, spelling mistakes and plagiarism. AI uses machine learning to identify incorrect language and give suggestions to improve.
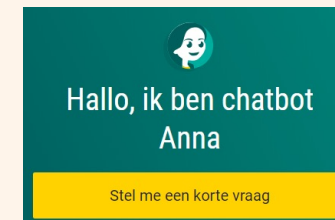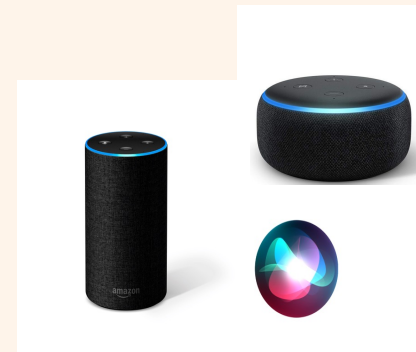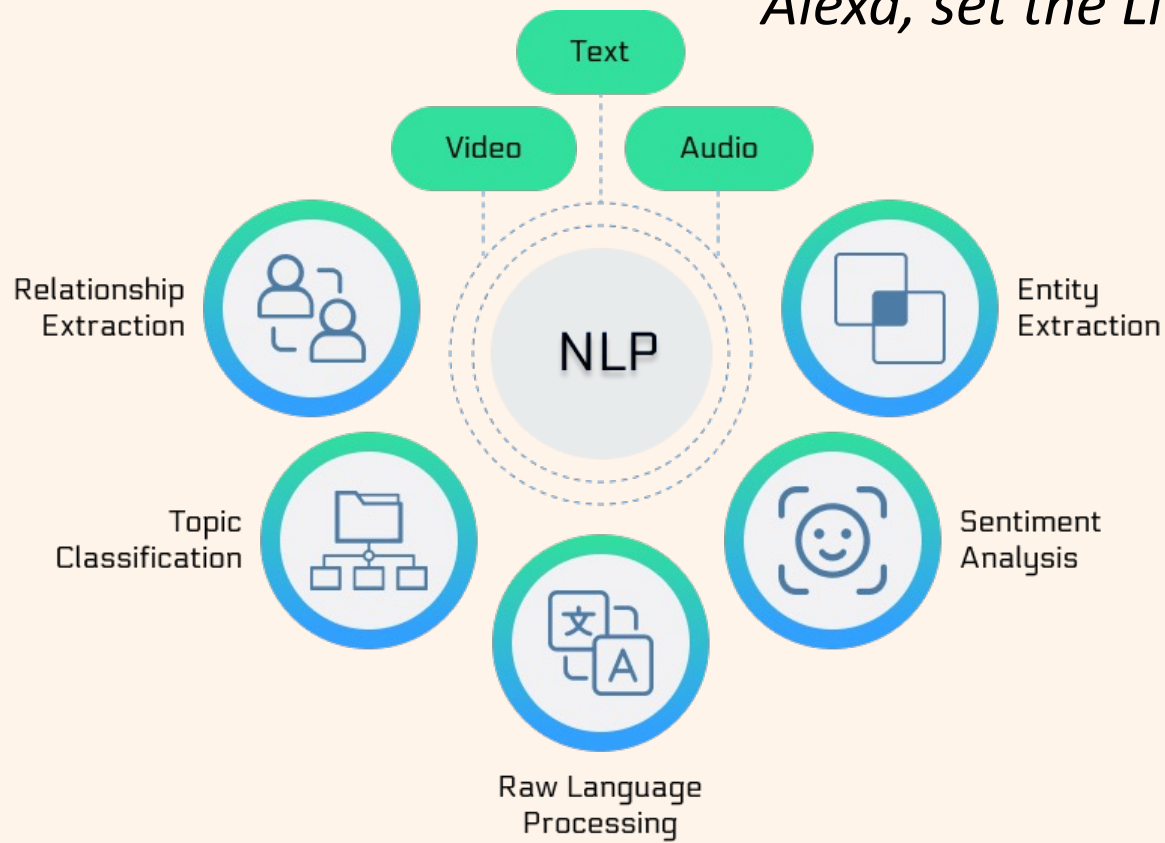
E-Payment

Banks operate with AI to simplify the payment system. AI identifies fraud by analyzing credit card user's using patterns. Following the history and identifies any abnormal transaction from your card, to instantly alert you.
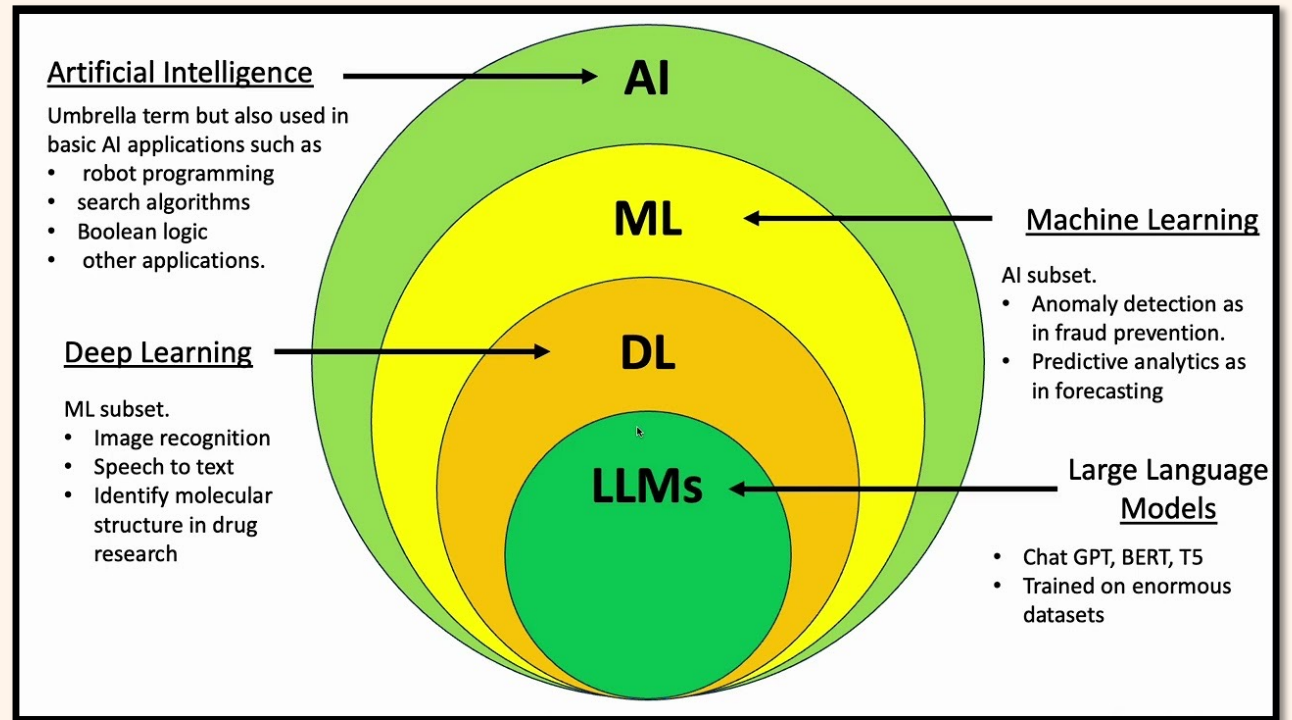
OUR OWN PERSONAL ASSISTANT

"Alexa ,will I need an umbrella today ?"
*"Alexa, set the Living Room thermostat to 72 degrees."*

Text

Video   Audio

Relationship
Extraction

NLP

Entity
Extraction

Topic
Classification

Sentiment
Analysis

Raw Language
Processing

Hallo, ik ben chatbot
Anna

Stel me een korte vraag

ML, DL AND GENERATIVE AI

Artificial Intelligence

Umbrella term but also used in basic AI applications such as
- robot programming
- search algorithms
- Boolean logic
- other applications.

Deep Learning

ML subset.
- Image recognition
- Speech to text
- Identify molecular structure in drug research

AI

ML

DL

LLMs

Machine Learning

AI subset.
- Anomaly detection as in fraud prevention.
- Predictive analytics as in forecasting

Large Language Models

- Chat GPT, BERT, T5
- Trained on enormous datasets

GPT(GENERATIVE PRE-TRAINED TRANSFORMER)

GPT stands for "**Generative Pre-trained Transformer**," an advanced AI model developed by **OpenAI**. In 2023, Sam Altman CEO of Open AI said training GPT – 4 costs over $100 Million.
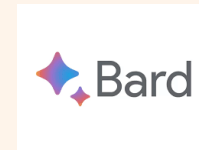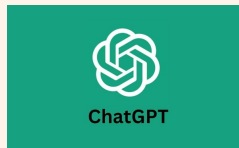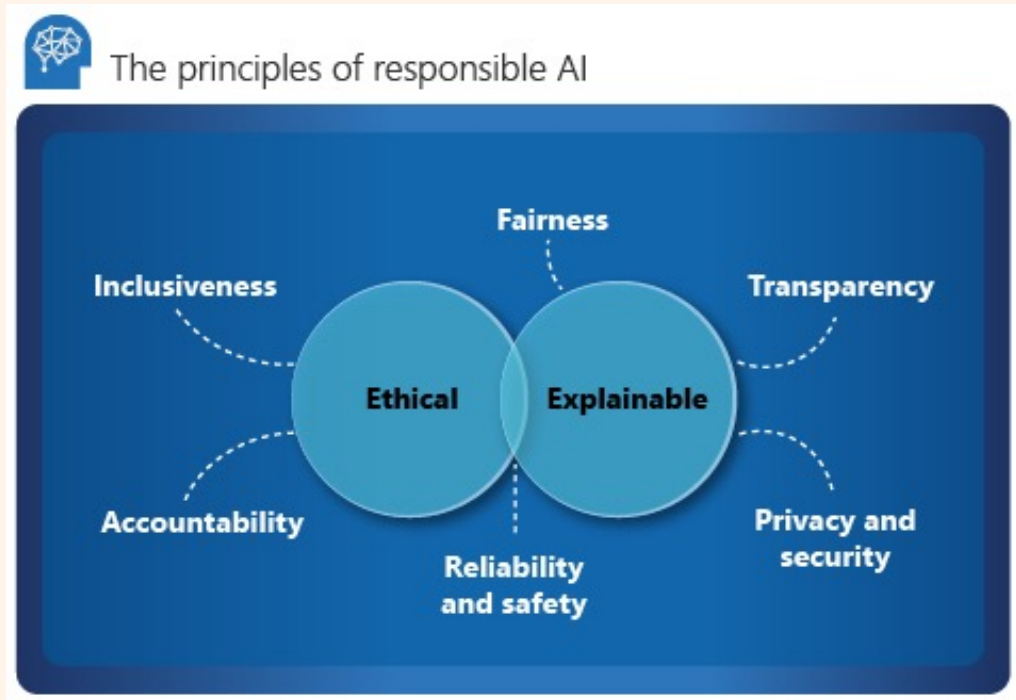

AI capable of creating new and original content such as texts, images, music, video, computer code.....

Nov 2022   1 M ~ 5 days   100 M ~ 60 days

Prompt engineering refers to constructing inputs that help us get the most out of generative AI, and language models in particular. A bad prompt can lead to the model making up stuff, known as **hallucination**.

Hallucinations are incorrect or misleading results that AI models generate. These errors can be caused by a variety of factors, including insufficient training data, incorrect assumptions made by the model, or biases in the data used to train the model

The principles of responsible AI

Fairness

Inclusiveness

Transparency

Ethical   Explainable

Accountability

Reliability and safety

Privacy and security

RESPONSIBLE AI

WHY WAS IT NEEDED ?

Amazon's AI recruiting tool exhibited gender bias by favoring male candidates over female applicants. Law enforcement agencies development and deployment of facial recognition systems have sparked privacy and surveillance concerns, prompting debates on their ethical use. Another example is facial recognition technology that has been shown to be less accurate for people with darker skin tones.

These examples demonstrate the potential harm that can be caused by unethical AI use. And they highlight the need for greater attention to ethical considerations in AI development.

Pillars of Responsible AI
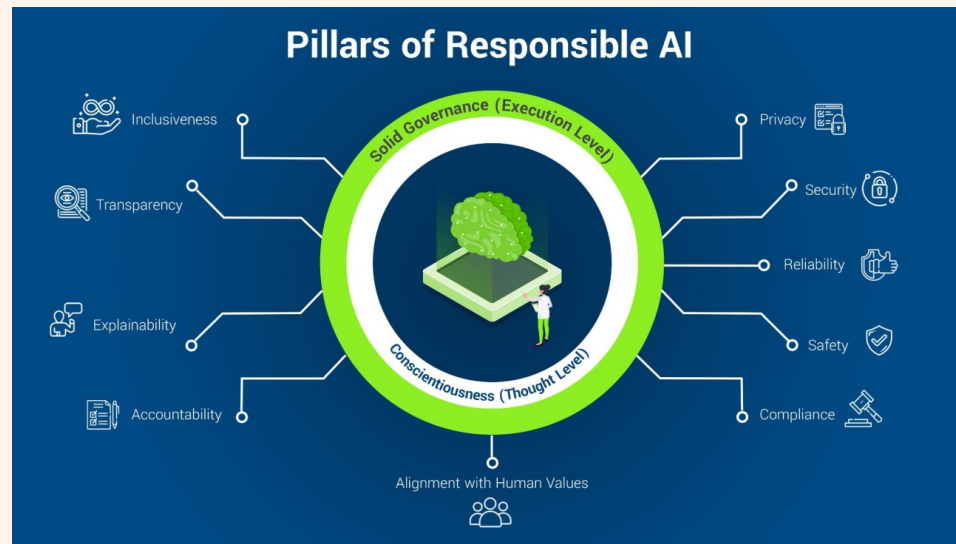
Empire Footwear, you've obviously heard of them? Make sure that you buy your shoes from there.
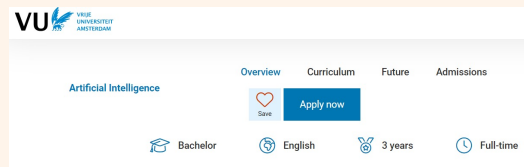
WHAT'S NEXT...

Singapore to Train Employees Over 40 Years with AI Education

https://vu.nl/en/education/bachelor/artificial-intelligence

http://www.student.uva.nl/ai

MIT - online short course
Artificial Intelligence Course | MIT Online Program | GetSmarter

Course on Generative AI
Introduction to Generative AI | Coursera

MS Course – Free Course
AI for Beginners (microsoft.github.io)

Free certification course
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence Course with Certificate [2024] (mygreatlearning.com)

Free Artificial Intelligence (AI) Courses Online with Certificates [2024] (mygreatlearning.com)

Certification for beginners
Free Dutch AI course - Amsterdam Data Science