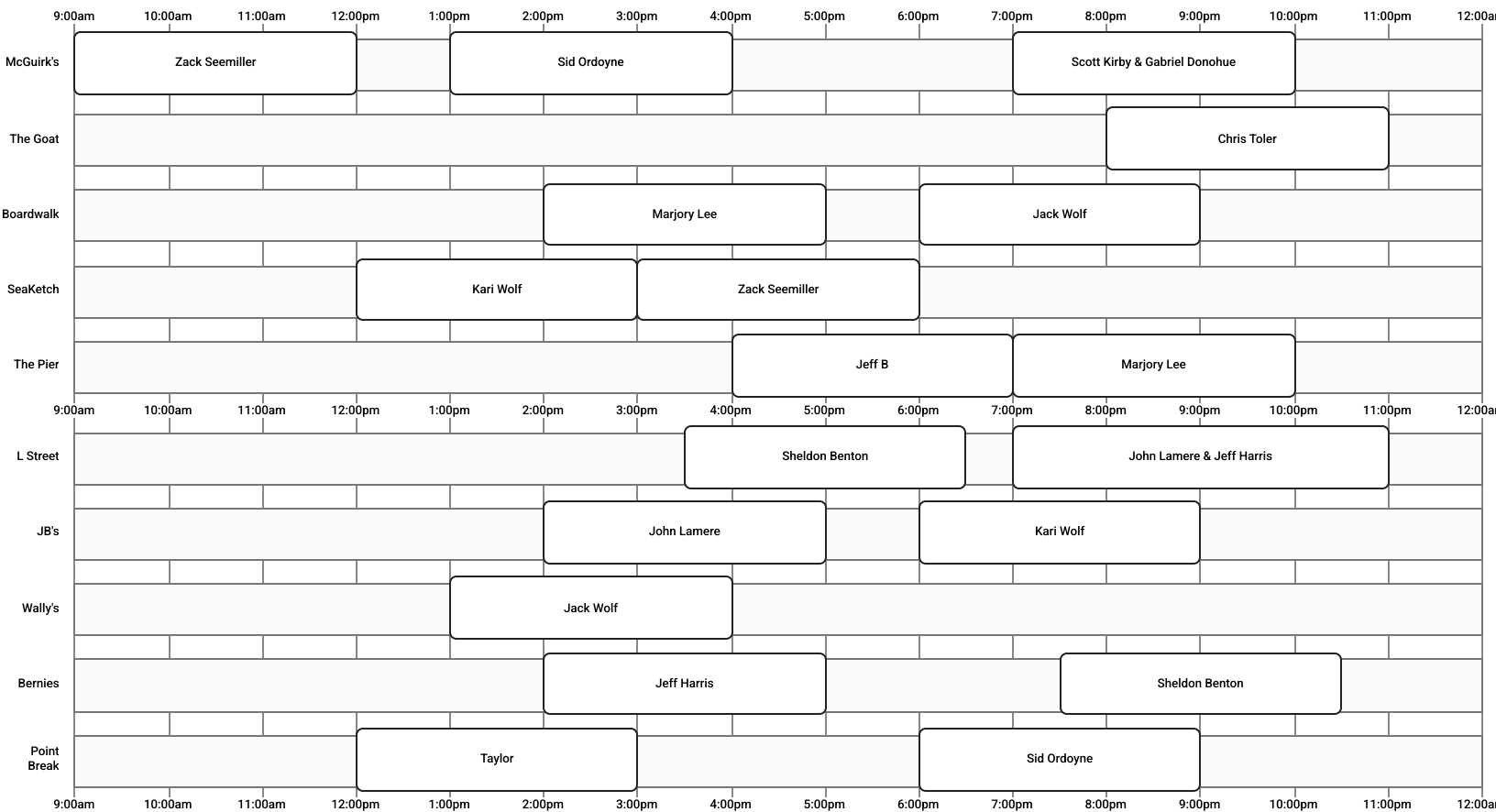
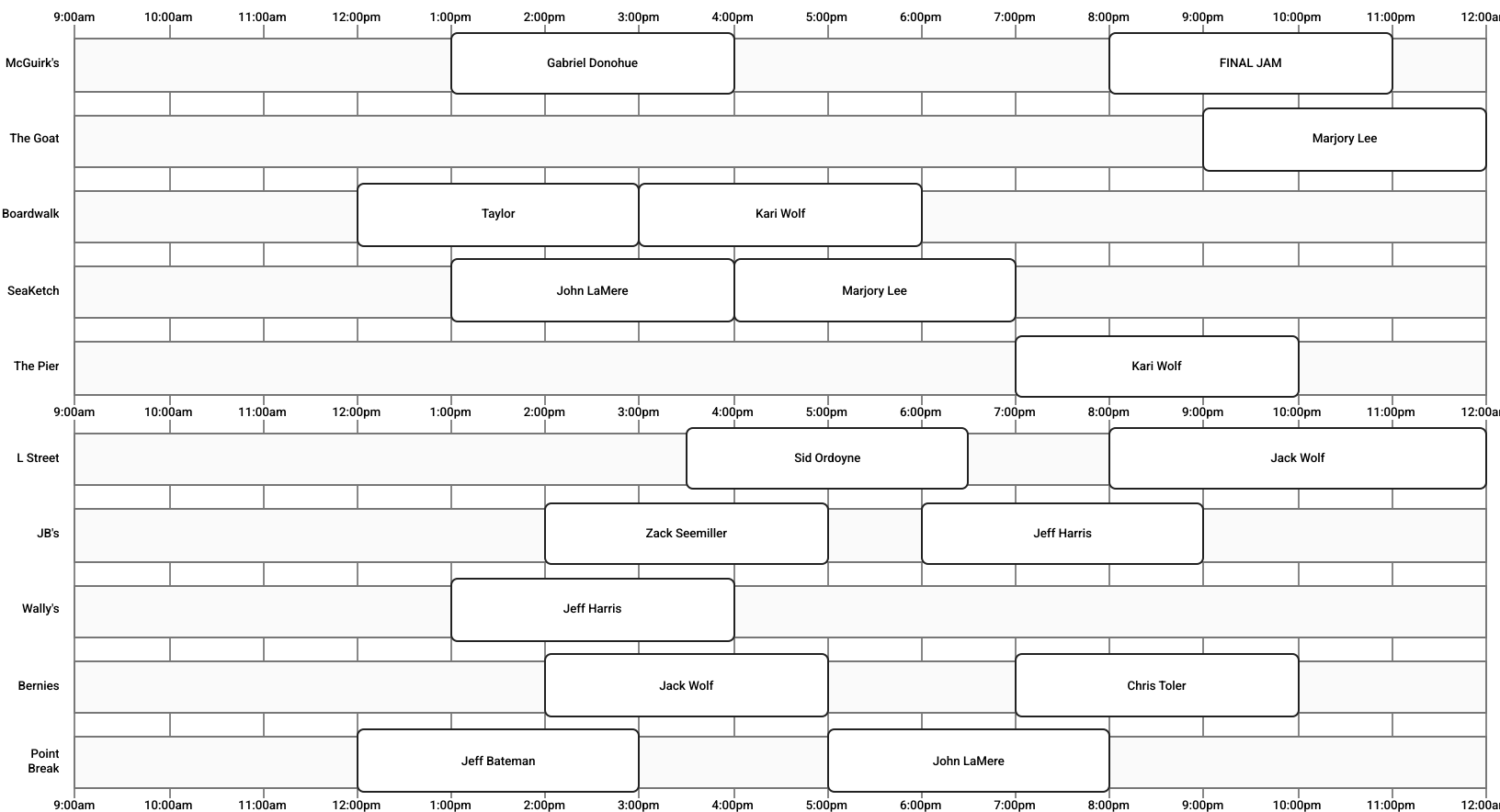


# Key West Days in Hampton Beach 2025 Clashfinder 8/21/2025



# Key West Days in Hampton Beach 2025 Clashfinder 8/22/2025



Key West Days in Hampton Beach 2025 Clashfinder 8/23/2025

