

# Party Divisions of the House of Representatives, 1789 to Present

Political parties have been central to the organization and operations of the U.S. House of Representatives. As this chart demonstrates, the efforts of the founding generation to create a national government free of political parties proved unworkable. Parties demonstrated their worth in the House very quickly in organizing its work and in bridging the separation of powers. Within a decade House parties absorbed the various state and local factions.

The chart below emphasizes the traditional two-party structure of the United States, with third-party affiliations in the Other column. Additionally, the numbers of Delegates and Resident Commissioners are reflected in the “Del./Res.” Column for reference. This chart does not address the party affiliation of these Members as they do not hold voting privileges on the House Floor.

The figures presented are the **House party divisions as of the initial election results** for a particular Congress. This means that subsequent changes in House membership due to deaths, resignations, contested or special elections, or changes in a Member’s party affiliation are not included.

The determination of party membership relies upon a number of authoritative sources that include *The Biographical Directory of the U.S. Congress*, the House Clerk’s [Election Statistics \(/Institution/Election-Statistics/Election-Statistics/\)](#), Congressional Quarterly’s *Guide to U.S. Elections*, Michael Dubin’s *United States Congressional Elections*, and Kenneth Martis’s *Historical Atlas of Political Parties in the United States Congress*.

Congress (Years)	# of House Seats	Pro-Administration	Anti-Administration	Other	Del./Res.
<a href="#">1st (1789-1791)</a> <a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/1st/)</a>	65	37	28	0	0/0
<a href="#">2nd (1791-1793)</a> <a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/2nd/)</a>	69	39	30	0	0/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">3rd (1793-1795)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/3rd/)	105	51	54	0	1/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Federalists</b>	<b>Democratic Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">4th (1795-1797)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/4th/)	106	47	59	0	1/0
<a href="#">5th (1797-1799)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/5th/)	106	57	49	0	0/0
<a href="#">6th (1799-1801)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/6th/)	106	60	46	0	1/0
<a href="#">7th (1801-1803)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/7th/)	106	38	68	0	2/0
<a href="#">8th (1803-1805)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/8th/)	142	39	103	0	1/0
<a href="#">9th (1805-1807)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/9th/)	142	28	114	0	3/0
<a href="#">10th (1807-1809)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/10th/)	142	26	116	0	3/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">11th (1809-1811)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/11th/)	142	50	92	0	3/0
<a href="#">12th (1811-1813)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/12th/)	143	36	107	0	5/0
<a href="#">13th (1813-1815)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/13th/)	182	68	114	0	4/0
<a href="#">14th (1815-1817)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/14th/)	183	64	119	0	4/0
<a href="#">15th (1817-1819)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/15th/)	185	39	146	0	4/0
<a href="#">16th (1819-1821)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/16th/)	186	26	160	0	4/0
<a href="#">17th (1821-1823)</a> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/17th/)	187	32	155	0	4/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Adams-Clay Republicans</b>	<b>Jackson Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">18th (1823-1825)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/18th/)	213	72	64	Crawford Republicans (53), Adams-Clay Federalists (15), Jackson Federalists (7), Crawford Federalists (2)	3/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Adams</b>	<b>Jacksonians</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">19th (1825-1827)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/19th/)	213	109	104	0	3/0
<u><a href="#">20th (1827-1829)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/20th/)	213	100	113	0	3/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Anti-Jacksonians</b>	<b>Jacksonians</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">21st (1829-1831)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/21st/)	213	72	136	Anti-Masonics (5)	3/0
<u><a href="#">22nd (1831-1833)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/22nd/)	213	66	126	Anti-Masonics (17), Nullifiers (4)	3/0
<u><a href="#">23rd (1833-1835)</a></u> (/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/23rd/)	240	63	143	Anti-Masonics (25), Nullifiers (9)	3/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">24th (1835-1837)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/24th/</a> )	242	75	143	Anti-Masonics (16), Nullifiers (8)	4/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Whigs</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">25th (1837-1839)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/25th/</a> )	242	128	100	Anti-Masonics (7), Nullifiers (6), Independent (1)	3/0
<a href="#">26th (1839-1841)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/26th/</a> )	242	125	109	Anti-Masonics (6), Conservatives (2)	3/0
<a href="#">27th (1841-1843)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/27th/</a> )	242	98	142	Independent (1), Independent Democrat (1)	3/0
<a href="#">28th (1843-1845)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/28th/</a> )	223	147	72	Law and Order (2), Independent Democrat (1), Independent Whig (1)	3/0
<a href="#">29th (1845-1847)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/29th/</a> )	228	142	79	American (6)	2/0
<a href="#">30th (1847-1849)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/30th/</a> )	230	110	116	Independent Democrats (2), American (1), Independent (1)	1/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>31st (1849-1851)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/31st/)</u></a>	233	113	108	Free Soilers (9), American (1), Independent (1)	2/0
<a href="#"><u>32nd (1851-1853)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/32nd/)</u></a>	233	127	85	Unionists (10), Free Soilers (4), Independent Democrats (3), States Rights (3), Independent Whig (1)	4/0
<a href="#"><u>33rd (1853-1855)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/33rd/)</u></a>	234	157	71	Free Soilers (4), Independent (1), Independent Democrat (1)	7/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Oppositions</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>34th (1855-1857)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/34th/)</u></a>	234	83	100	Americans (51)	7/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>35th (1857-1859)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/35th/)</u></a>	237	132	90	Americans (14), Independent Democrat (1)	7/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">36th (1859-1861)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/36th/)</a></u>	238	83	116	Opposition (19), Anti-Lecompton Democrats (8), Independent Democrats (7), Americans (5)	5/0
<u><a href="#">37th (1861-1863)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/37th/)</a></u>	183	44	108	Unionists (26), Constitutional Unionists (2), Unions (2), Independent Democrat (1)	7/0
<u><a href="#">38th (1863-1865)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/38th/)</a></u>	184	72	85	Unconditional Unionists (16), Unionists (9), Independent Republicans (2)	10/0
<u><a href="#">39th (1865-1867)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/39th/)</a></u>	193	38	136	Unconditional Unionists (13), Unionists (5), Independent Republican (1)	9/0
<u><a href="#">40th (1867-1869)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/40th/)</a></u>	226 <sup>1</sup>	47	173	Conservatives (2), Conservative Republican (1), Independent Republican (1)	8/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>41st (1869-1871)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/41st/)</u></a>	243	67	171	Conservatives (5)	9/0
<a href="#"><u>42nd (1871-1873)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/42nd/)</u></a>	243	104	136	Liberal Republicans (2), Independent Republican (1)	10/0
<a href="#"><u>43rd (1873-1875)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/43rd/)</u></a>	292	88	199	Liberal Republicans (4), Independent Democrat (1)	10/0
<a href="#"><u>44th (1875-1877)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/44th/)</u></a>	293	182	103	Independents (4), Independent Republicans (3), Independent Democrat (1)	9/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>45th (1877-1879)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/45th/)</u></a>	293	155	136	Independent Democrats (2)	8/0
<a href="#"><u>46th (1879-1881)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/46th/)</u></a>	293	141	132	Nationals (13), Independent Democrats (7)	8/0



<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">47th (1881-1883)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/47th/</a></u> )	293	128	151	Nationals (10), Readjuster Democrats (2), Independent (1), Independent Democrat (1)	8/0
<u><a href="#">48th (1883-1885)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/48th/</a></u> )	325	196	117	Readjusters (4), Independent Democrats (3), Independents (2), Nationals (2), Independent Republican (1)	8/0
<u><a href="#">49th (1885-1887)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/49th/</a></u> )	325	182	141	Independent Democrat (1), National (1)	8/0
<u><a href="#">50th (1887-1889)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/50th/</a></u> )	325	167	152	Independent Republicans (2), Labors (2), Independent (1), National (1)	8/0
<u><a href="#">51st (1889-1891)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/51st/</a></u> )	332	152	179	Labor (1)	9/0
<u><a href="#">52nd (1891-1893)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/52nd/</a></u> )	332	238	86	Populists (8)	4/0

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>53rd (1893-1895)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/53rd/</u></a> )	356	218	124	Populists (11), Independent Democrats (2), Silver (1)	4/0
<a href="#"><u>54th (1895-1897)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/54th/</u></a> )	357	93	254	Populists (9), Silver (1)	4/0
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>55th (1897-1899)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/55th/</u></a> )	357	124	206	Populists (22), Silver Republicans (3), Independent Republican (1), Silver (1)	3/0
<a href="#"><u>56th (1899-1901)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/56th/</u></a> )	357	161	187	Populists (5), Silver Republicans (2), Independent Populist (1), Silver (1)	4/0
<a href="#"><u>57th (1901-1903)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/57th/</u></a> )	357	151	200	Populists (5), Silver Republican (1)	4/1
<a href="#"><u>58th (1903-1905)</u></a> ( <a href="#"><u>/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/58th/</u></a> )	386	176	207	Independent Republicans (3)	4/1

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">59th (1905-1907)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/59th/</a></u> )	386	135	251	0	5/1
<u><a href="#">60th (1907-1909)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/60th/</a></u> )	391	167	223	Independent Republican (1)	5/1
<u><a href="#">61st (1909-1911)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/61st/</a></u> )	391	172	219	0	4/3
<u><a href="#">62nd (1911-1913)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/62nd/</a></u> )	394	230	162	Progressive Republican (1), Socialist (1)	4/3
<u><a href="#">63rd (1913-1915)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/63rd/</a></u> )	435	291	134	Progressives (9), Independent (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">64th (1915-1917)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/64th/</a></u> )	435	230	196	Progressive (6), Independent (1), Prohibitionist (1), Socialist (1)	2/3
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">65th (1917-1919)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/65th/</a></u> )	435	214	215	Progressives (3), Independent Republican (1), Prohibitionist (1), Socialist (1)	2/3

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">66th (1919-1921)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/66th/)</a></u>	435	192	240	Prohibitionist (1), Union-Labor (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">67th (1921-1923)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/67th/)</a></u>	435	131	302	Independent Republican (1), Socialist (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">68th (1923-1925)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/68th/)</a></u>	435	207	225	Farmer-Labor (2), Socialist (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">69th (1925-1927)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/69th/)</a></u>	435	183	247	Farmer-Labor (3), American-Labor (1), Socialist (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">70th (1927-1929)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/70th/)</a></u>	435	194	238	Farmer-Labor (2), Socialist (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">71st (1929-1931)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/71st/)</a></u>	435	164	270	Farmer-Labor (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">72nd (1931-1933)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/72nd/)</a></u> <sup>2</sup>	435	216	218	Farmer-Labor (1)	2/3
<u><a href="#">73rd (1933-1935)</a></u> <u><a href="#">(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/73rd/)</a></u>	435	313	117	Farmer-Labor (5)	2/3
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<u><a href="#">74th (1935–1937)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/74th/</a></u> )	435	322	103	Progressives (7), Farmer-Labor (3)	2/3
<u><a href="#">75th (1937–1939)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/75th/</a></u> )	435	334	88	Progressives (8), Farmer-Labor (5)	2/2
<u><a href="#">76th (1939–1941)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/76th/</a></u> )	435	262	169	Progressives (2), Farmer-Labor (1), American Labor (1)	2/2
<u><a href="#">77th (1941–1943)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/77th/</a></u> )	435	267	162	Progressives (3), Farmer-Labor (1), American Labor (1), Independent Democrat (1)	2/2
<u><a href="#">78th (1943–1945)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/78th/</a></u> )	435	222	209	Progressives (2), Farmer-Labor (1), American Labor (1)	2/2
<u><a href="#">79th (1945–1947)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/79th/</a></u> )	435	244	189	Progressives (1), American Labor (1)	2/2
<u><a href="#">80th (1947–1949)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/80th/</a></u> )	435	188	246	American Labor (1)	2/1
<u><a href="#">81st (1949–1951)</a></u> ( <u><a href="#">Congressional-Overview/Profiles/81st/</a></u> )	435	263	171	American Labor (1)	2/1

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">82nd (1951–1953)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/82nd/</a> )	435	235	199	Independent (1)	2/1
<a href="#">83rd (1953–1955)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/83rd/</a> )	435	213	221	Independent (1)	2/1
<a href="#">84th (1955–1957)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/84th/</a> )	435	232	203	0	2/1
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">85th (1957–1959)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/85th/</a> )	435	232	203	0	2/1
<a href="#">86th (1959–1961)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/86th/</a> )	436 <sup>3</sup>	282	153	Independent Democrat (1)	1/1
<a href="#">87th (1961–1963)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/87th/</a> )	437	264	173	0	0/1
<a href="#">88th (1963–1965)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/88th/</a> )	435	258	176	Independent Democrat (1)	0/1
<a href="#">89th (1965–1967)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/89th/</a> )	435	295	140	0	0/1

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>90th (1967–1969)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/90th/)</u></a>	435	248	187	0	0/1
<a href="#"><u>91st (1969–1971)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/91st/)</u></a>	435	243	192	0	0/1
<a href="#"><u>92nd (1971–1973)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/92nd/)</u></a>	435	255	180	0	1/1
<a href="#"><u>93rd (1973–1975)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/93rd/)</u></a>	435	243	192	0	3/1
<a href="#"><u>94th (1975–1977)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/94th/)</u></a>	435	291	144	0	3/1
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#"><u>95th (1977–1979)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/95th/)</u></a>	435	292	143	0	3/1
<a href="#"><u>96th (1979–1981)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/96th/)</u></a>	435	278	157	0	3/1
<a href="#"><u>97th (1981–1983)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/97th/)</u></a>	435	243	192	0	4/1

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">98th (1983–1985)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/98th/</a> )	435	269	166	0	4/1
<a href="#">99th (1985–1987)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/99th/</a> )	435	254	181	0	4/1
<a href="#">100th (1987–1989)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/100th/</a> )	435	258	177	0	4/1
<a href="#">101st (1989–1991)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/101st/</a> )	435	260	175	0	4/1
<a href="#">102nd (1991–1993)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/102nd/</a> )	435	267	167	Independent (1)	4/1
<a href="#">103rd (1993–1995)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/103rd/</a> )	435	258	176	Independent (1)	4/1
<a href="#">104th (1995–1997)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/104th/</a> )	435	204	230	Independent (1)	4/1
<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">105th (1997–1999)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/105th/</a> )	435	207	226	Independent (2)	4/1



<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">106th (1999–2001)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/106th/</a> )	435	211	223	Independent (1)	4/1
<a href="#">107th (2001–2003)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/107th/</a> )	435	212	221	Independent (2)	4/1
<a href="#">108th (2003–2005)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/108th/</a> )	435	205	229	Independent (1)	4/1
<a href="#">109th (2005–2007)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/109th/</a> )	435	201	233	Independent (1)	4/1
<a href="#">110th (2007–2009)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/110th/</a> )	435	233	202	0	4/1
<a href="#">111th (2009–2011)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/111th/</a> )	435	257	178	0	5/1
<a href="#">112th (2011–2013)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/112th/</a> )	435	193	242	0	5/1
<a href="#">113th (2013–2015)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/113th/</a> )	435	201	234	0	5/1
<a href="#">114th (2015–2017)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/114th/</a> )	435	188	247	0	5/1

<b>Congress (Years)</b>	<b># of House Seats</b>	<b>Pro-Administration</b>	<b>Anti-Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Del./Res.</b>
<a href="#">115th (2017–2019)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/115th/</a> )	435	194	241	0	5/1
<a href="#">116th (2019-2021)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/116th/</a> )	435 <sup>4</sup>	235	199	0	5/1
<a href="#">117th (2021–2023)</a> ( <a href="#">/Congressional-Overview/Profiles/117th/</a> )	435 <sup>5</sup>	222	212	0	5/1
118th (2023–2025)	435	213	222	0	5/1

#### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> This total includes two vacancies.

<sup>2</sup> Before the first day of Congress, 14 Representatives-elect died. The results of the special elections caused party control of the House to change, and Democrats organized with the majority of the House seats.

<sup>3</sup> Alaska entered Congress at the beginning of the 86th Congress, while Hawaii's Representative did not join Congress until August 21, 1959.

<sup>4</sup> The State of North Carolina did not submit an election certificate for the Ninth U.S. Congressional District prior to the opening day of the 116th Congress.

<sup>5</sup> The State of New York did not submit an election certificate for the Twenty-Second U.S. Congressional District prior to the opening day of the 117th Congress.

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