



Who Lives Here Besides Us?

This is a listing of Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibians, Fish that have been observed in the Shenandoah National Park, our neighbor to the North. I edited it some so that we could compile a listing of those species found within our community. Thought this would not only be fun but educational for those that enjoy wildlife observing and photography, like myself.

Here are the guidelines for adding information to our list:

- 1) If not already marked as seen within the community send me a note of those species you have seen on your property or you have seen within our community.
- 2) I will maintain a list of initial sightings and once confirmed by at least 1 other person I will then add to our master list.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness	Park Tags	GAPOA SIGHTING
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Mammals

<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	Northern Short-tailed Shrew	P	U	N	PW	
<i>Canis latrans</i>	Coyote	P	Uc	U	PW	
<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Beaver	P	R	N	WL	
<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	Southern Red-backed Vole	P	U	N	MF, WL	
<i>Condylura cristata</i>	Star-nosed Mole	P	U	N	WL	
<i>Cryptotis parva</i>	Least Shrew	P	Uc	N	ME, WL	
<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Virginia Opossum	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Big Brown Bat	P	C	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Glaucomys volans</i>	Southern Flying Squirrel	P	Uc	N	MF	
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Silver-haired Bat	P	U	N	MF, XF	
<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Red Bat, eastern red bat	P	U	N	CU, MF	
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat	P	U	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	River Otter	P	R	N	WL	
<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Bobcat	P	Uc	N	PW	
<i>Marmota monax</i>	GroundhogWoodchuck	P	C	N	ME, WL	YES
<i>Martes pennanti</i>	Fisher	P	R	N	MF, XF	

<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Striped Skunk	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	Meadow Vole	P	C	N	CU, ME, WL	
<i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	Woodland Vole, pine vole	P	U	N	PW	
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse	P	Uc	Nn	CU, ME	
<i>Mustela frenata</i>	Long-tailed Weasel	P	Uc	N	PW	
<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Least Weasel	P	R	N	PW	
<i>Myotis leibii</i>	Small-footed Myotis, Eastern Small-footed Myotis	P	R	N	MF, RO	
<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Bat	P	C	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Northern Long-eared Bat	P	Uc	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Indiana Bat	P	U	N	MF, XF	
<i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>	Woodland Jumping Mouse	P	U	N	MF	
<i>Neotoma magister</i>	Allegheny Woodrat, Appalachian Woodrat	P	Uc	N	MF, RO, XF	
<i>Neovison vison</i>	American Mink	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	White-tailed Deer	P	A	N	PW	YES
<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Muskrat	P	U	N	WL	
<i>Parascalops breweri</i>	Hairy-tailed Mole	P	U	N	ME, MF	
<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle	P	R	N	PW	
<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	White-footed Mouse	P	C	N	PW	
<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	Deer Mouse	P	C	N	PW	
<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Raccoon	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Norway Rat	P	R	Nn	PW	
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat	P	R	Nn	CU	

<i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i>	Harvest Mouse	PP		N	ME, WL	
<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Eastern Mole	P	Uc	N	CU, ME, MF	
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Gray Squirrel, northern gray squirrel	P	A	N	CU, MF, XF	YES
<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Fox Squirrel	P	R	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Sorex cinereus</i>	Masked Shrew	P	U	N	ME, MF, WL	
<i>Sorex dispar</i>	long-tailed shrew	PP		N	MF, RO	
<i>Sorex fumeus</i>	Smoky Shrew	P	U	N	MF	
<i>Sorex hoyi</i>	Pygmy Shrew	P	U	N	PW	
<i>Sorex longirostris</i>	Southeastern Shrew	P	U	N	CU, ME, MF, WL	
<i>Sorex palustris</i>	Water Shrew	P	U	N	WL	
<i>Spilogale putorius</i>	Spotted Skunk	P	Uc	N	PW	
<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	Eastern Cottontail	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Sylvilagus obscurus</i>	Appalachian Cottontail	P	U	N	MF	
<i>Tamias striatus</i>	Eastern Chipmunk	P	A	N	MF, XF	
<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	Red Squirrel	P	R	N	MF, XF	
<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	Gray Fox	P	Uc	N	PW	
<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Black Bear	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Red Fox	P	Uc	N	PW	YES
<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	Meadow Jumping Mouse	P	U	N	CU, ME, WL	

Birds

<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; All	YES
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	P	O	N	MF, XF; Fa, Wi	
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	P	R	N	WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl	P	R	N	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird	P	Uc	N	WL; All	
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	P	Uc	N	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow	P	O	N	ME; Su, Fa	
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow	P	R	N	ME; Su, Fa	
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	P	O	N	WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	P	O	N	Wi	
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit	P	R	N	ME; Sp, Fa	
<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Whip-poor-will	P	Uc	N	FE; Sp, Su, Fa	

<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle	P	R	N	ME, RO; Sp, Fa	YES
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	P	C	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret	P	O	N	Su	
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	P	O	N	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	P	O	N	ME	
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse	P	C	N	CU, MF; All	
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	P	R	N	ME; Sp, Su	
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	P	Uc	N	PW; All	
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse	P	O	N	MF; All	
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	P	O	N	ME, WL; Sp, Fa, Wi	YES
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	P	Uc	N	PW; All	
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	P	O	N	Fa	
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk	P	C	N	ME; All	
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk	P	O	N	ME; Wi	
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; All	
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk	P	C	N	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron	P	O	N	Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur	P	R	N	ME; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	P	O	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler	P	O	N	SS; Sp, Fa	

<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	P	A	N	CU, SS; All	YES
<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll	P	R	N	PW; Wi	
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery	P	A	N	MF, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush	P	R	N	MF; Sp, Su	
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Su	
<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper	P	Uc	N	MF; All	
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	P	C	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	P	O	N	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	P	Uc	N	CU, ME, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	P	O	N	ME, WL; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	P	O	N	CU, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker	P	C	N	PW; All	YES
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite	P	R	N	ME, SS; All	
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove	P	Uc	N	CU; All	
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	P	O	N	FE; Sp, Fa	
<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-pewee	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture	P	C	N	PW; All	YES
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow	P	A	N	PW; All	YES

<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven	P	C	N	PW; All	
<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	Fish Crow	P	O	N	All	
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay	P	C	N	CU, FE, MF; All	YES
<i>Cygnus columbianus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Pine Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; All	
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	P	R	N	ME; Sp, Fa	
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; All	YES
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	P	C	N	CU, ME, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher	P	O	N	SS; Sp, Fa	
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	P	Uc	N	MF; Fa	
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher	P	O	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher	P	O	N	SS; Sp, Fa	
<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Acadian Flycatcher	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark	P	R	N	ME; All	
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	P	R	N	MF, WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	P	Uc	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon	P	O	N	RO; All	
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel	P	O	N	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	P	R	N	AQ; Sp	YES
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	P	O	N	WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	Kentucky Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler	P	O	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	

<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat	P	O	N	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch	P	Uc	N	CU; Sp, Wi	
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch	P	O	N	CU, ME, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	P	O	N	PW; All	YES
<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	Worm-eating Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	P	Uc	N	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	P	A	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Icteria virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat	P	O	N	SS; Sp, Fa	
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole	P	R	N	CU, FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole	P	R	N	CU, FE, MF, WL; Sp, Su	
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco	P	A	N	PW; All	
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike	P	O	N	PW; Wi	
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed gull	P	O	N	Sp, Fa	
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill	P	R	N	MF; All	
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill	P	O	N	MF; Wi	
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	P	O	N	WL; All	
<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; All	
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker	P	C	N	MF; All	
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker	P	R	N	FE, MF, XF; All	
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey	P	O	N	CU, ME, MF, SS; All	

<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow	P	Uc	N	ME, WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow	P	R	N	SS, WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	P	C	N	FE, SS, WL; All	
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird	P	O	N	CU, ME; All	
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird	P	C	N	CU, ME; Su, Fa, Wi	
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher	P	C	N	CU, FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron	P	O	N	Su	
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Connecticut Warbler	P	O	N	FE, SS; Wi	
<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler	P	R	N	MF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler	P	R	N	MF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	P	O	N	Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush	P	Uc	N	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush	P	O	N	MF, WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	P	Uc	Nn	CU; All	YES
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow	P	O	N	ME; Sp, Fa	
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow	P	Uc	N	MF, SS; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Blue Grosbeak	P	O	N	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	P	A	N	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Phalacrocorax auritus floridanus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant	P	O	U	Sp, Fa	

<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant	P	O	Nn	All	
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	P	C	N	CU, MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker	P	C	N	PW; All	
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker	P	Uc	N	PW; All	
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Wi	
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee	P	C	N	SS; All	
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Wi	
<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Summer Tanager	P	R	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting	P	R	N	ME; Fa, Wi	
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	P	O	N	PW	
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee	P	Uc	N	CU, MF, XF; All	YES
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	Carolina Chickadee	P	C	N	CU, ME, MF; All	
<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	P	Uc	N	FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow	P	R	N	ME; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin	P	R	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	YES
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle	P	C	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail	P	O	N	Sp	
<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet	P	C	N	MF; All	
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	P	R	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe	P	C	N	CU, FE; All	
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock	P	Uc	N	ME, MF; All	

<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird	P	A	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler	P	O	N	MF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	Prairie Warbler	P	Uc	N	SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler	P	O	N	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler	P	C	N	FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler	P	O	N	SS; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart	P	A	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler	P	O	N	MF, XF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF, XF; Sp, Fa	
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird	P	C	N	CU, ME; All	YES
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	P	O	N	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch	P	C	N	MF; All	
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	P	Uc	N	FE, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	

<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	P	A	N	CU, ME, SS; All	YES
<i>Spizella arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow	P	R	N	FE, SS	
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow	P	C	N	PW; All	
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow	P	C	N	SS; All	
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Caspian Tern	P	O	U		
<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl	P	Uc	N	MF, WL; All	
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark	P	R	N	ME; All	
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling	P	Uc	Nn	CU; All	
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	Carolina Wren	P	C	N	SS; All	YES
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher	P	Uc	N	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper	P	R	N	WL; Sp, Fa	
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren	P	Uc	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Winter Wren	P	R	N	MF; All	
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	P	C	N	PW; All	YES
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird	P	O	N	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Golden-winged Warbler	P	Uc	N	MF, SS; Sp, Su	
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Blue-winged Warbler	P	Uc	N	FE; Sp, Su	
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo	P	Uc	N	FE; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo	P	R	N	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	

<i>Vireo griseus</i>	White-eyed Vireo	P	Uc	N	SS; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo	P	R	N	PW; Sp, Fa	
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Solitary Vireo, Blue-headed	P	C	N	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	P	C	N	PW; All	YES
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow	P	O	N	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow	P	C	N	SS	

Reptiles

<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	Copperhead	P	C	N	CU, MF, RO	YES
<i>Carpophis amoenus</i>	Eastern Wormsnake	P	Uc	N	MF	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Snapping Turtle	P	Uc	N	ME, WL	YES
<i>Chrysemys picta</i>	Painted Turtle	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>(Pseudemys rubriventris)</i>	Northern Red-bellied Cooter					YES
<i>(Terrapene carolina carolina)</i>	Woodland Box Turtle					YES
<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	Spotted Turtle	P	R	N	ME, MF, WL	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i>	Black Racer	P	Uc	N	PW	
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake	P	C	N	PW	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>	Ringneck Snake	P	C	N	MF	
<i>Elaphe alleghaniensis</i>	Eastern Ratsnake	P	C	N	CU, ME, MF	
<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	Cornsnake	P	Uc	N	CU, ME	

<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	Five-lined Skink	P	R	N	MF	
<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	Broad-headed Skink	P	Uc	N	CU, MF, XF	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Snake	P	Uc	N	ME, XF	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster rhombomaculata</i>	Mole Kingsnake	P	U	N	CU, ME	
<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	Common Kingsnake	P	U	N	PW	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	Milksnake	P	Uc	N	CU, ME, MF, RO	
<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>	Northern Water Snake	P	C	N	AQ, WL	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	Rough Greensnake	P	Uc	N	MF	
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Smooth Greensnake	P	R	N	ME, RO	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Queen Snake	PP		N	AQ, WL	
<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>	Eastern Fence Lizard	P	C	N	CU, MF, RO, XF	YES
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	Red-Bellied Snake	P	C	N	CU, MF, WL, XF	
<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Eastern Box Turtle	P	C	N	ME, MF, XF	YES
<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>	Common Ribbonsnake	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>	Common Garter Snake	P	C	N	PW	
<i>Virginia valeriae</i>	Smooth Earth Snake	PP		N	CU, ME, MF	

Amphibians

<i>Acris crepitans</i>	Northern Cricket Frog	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Jefferson Salamander	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	Spotted Salamander	P	Uc	N	MF, WL	

<i>Anaxyrus americanus americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	P	C	N	PW	YES
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	P	R	N	WL	
<i>Desmognathus fuscus</i>	Northern Dusky Salamander	P	A	N	WL	
<i>Desmognathus monticola</i>	Seal Salamander	P	C	N	MF, WL	
<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	Northern Two-lined Salamander	P	A	N	MF, WL	
<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>	Three-lined Salamander	P	U	N	MF, WL	
<i>Eurycea longicauda longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Salamander	P	R	N	MF, WL	
<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>	Spring Salamander	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Four-toed Salamander	P	R	N	WL	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	P	Uc	N	CU, MF, WL	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	American Bullfrog	P	Uc	N	AQ, WL	
(<i>Hyla cinerea</i>)	Green Treefrog					YES
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	Green Frog	P	C	N	WL	
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog	P	C	N	ME, WL	
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	Wood Frog	P	Uc	N	MF, WL	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	Eastern Newt	P	Uc	N	AQ, MF, WL	
<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	Eastern Red-backed Salamander	P	A	N	MF	
<i>Plethodon cylindraceus</i>	White-spotted Slimy Salamander	P	C	N	MF	
<i>Plethodon shenandoah</i>	Shenandoah Salamander	P	U	N	MF, RO	
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	Spring Peeper	P	Uc	N	WL	
<i>Pseudacris triseriata feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	P	Uc	N	WL	

<i>Pseudotriton ruber</i>	Red Salamander	P	Uc	N	MF, WL	
<u>Fish</u>						
<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>	Rock Bass	P	Uc	Nn (I)	AQ	
<i>Ameiurus natalis</i>	Yellow Bullhead	P	R	N	AQ	
<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>	Brown Bullhead	P	O	N	AQ	
<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>	Channel Catfish					YES
<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	American Eel	P	C	N	AQ	
<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella Val.</i>	Triploid Grass Carp					YES
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common Carp	P	O	N	AQ	
<i>Etheostoma blennioides</i>	Greenside Darter	P	O	N	AQ	
<i>Etheostoma flabellare</i>	Fantail Darter	P	C	N	AQ	
<i>Lepomis auritus</i>	Redbreast Sunfish	P	O	N	AQ	
<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>	Green Sunfish	P	O	Nn (I)	AQ	
<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	Pumpkinseed	P	O	N	AQ	
<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	Bluegill	P	O	Nn	AQ	YES
<i>Lepomis megalotis</i>	Longear Sunfish	P	O	Nn	AQ	
<i>Luxilus cornutus</i>	Common Shiner	P	Uc	N	AQ	
<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	Smallmouth Bass	P	Uc	Nn (I)	AQ	
<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Largemouth Bass	P	O	Nn	AQ	YES
<i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>	Creek Chub	P	C	N	AQ	

Key

	Code	Term	Definition
Occurrence (Occ)	P	Present	Species occurs in park; current, reliable evidence available.
	PP	Probably Present	High confidence species occurs in park but current, verified evidence needed.
	Un	Unconfirmed	Species is attributed to park but evidence is weak or absent.
	NP	Not In Park	Species is not known to occur in park.
Occurrence Tags	A	Adjacent	Species is known to occur in areas near to or contiguous with park boundaries.
	FR	False Report	Species was reported to occur within the park, but current evidence indicates the report was based on misidentification, a taxonomic concept no longer accepted, or other similar problem of error or interpretation.
	H	Historical	Species' historical occurrence in park is documented. Assigned based on judgment as opposed to determination based on age of the most recent evidence.
Abundance (Abd)	A	Abundant	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, and counted in relatively large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large number of individuals; wide ecological amplitude or occurring in habitats covering a large portion of the park
	C	Common	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, but not in large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large numbers of individuals predictably occurring in commonly encountered habitats but not those covering a large portion of the park
	Uc	Uncommon	Animals: Likely to be seen monthly in appropriate habitat and season. May be locally common. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few to moderate numbers of individuals; occurring either sporadically in commonly encountered habitats or in uncommon habitats
	R	Rare	Animals: Present, but usually seen only a few times each year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few individuals, usually restricted to small areas of rare habitat
	O	Occasional	Animals: Occurs in the park at least once every few years, varying in numbers, but not necessarily every year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Abundance variable from year to year (e.g., desert plants)
	U	Unknown	Abundance unknown
Nativeness (Nat)	N	Native	Species naturally occurring in park or region.
	Nn	Non-native	Species occurring on park lands as a result of deliberate or accidental human activities.
	U	Unknown	Nativeness status is unknown or ambiguous.

Nativeness Tags	R	Restoration	Also refers to reintroductions. Native species that has been extirpated or substantially diminished from the park as a result of human-induced change, and that has been or is in the process of being restored.
	C	Cultivated	Species has been introduced or is maintained as part of the park's mission, significance, or cultural landscape (e.g., orchards, crops, fields)
	I	Invasive	Non-native species whose introduction is likely to cause economic or environmental harm.
	N	Noxious	Designation by a governmental authority. Species grows aggressively and has broad environmental tolerance that allows it to establish in many locations.
Management Tags	EC	Exploitation Concern	Species is considered a target for collection, poaching, commercial harvesting, or other non-permitted or exploitative activities.
	MP	Management Priority	Species warrants particular management attention as determined by park management staff.
Seasonality Tags	B	Breeder	Population reproduces in the park.
	R	Resident	A significant population is maintained in the park but does not breed within park boundaries.
	M	Migratory	Species occurs in the park only while in transition between breeding and wintering grounds.
	S	Summer	Typically spending only summer months in the park.
	W	Winter	Typically spending only winter months in the park.
	V	Vagrant	Park is outside of species' usual range.

ParkTags	Code	Term	Definition
Vegetation Life Form	Form		
	Tr	Tree	Tree
	Sh	Shrub	Shrub
	Vi	Vine	Vine
	He	Herb	Herb
	Gr	Graminoid	Graminoid (grass)
	Fe	Fern	Fern
	Ly	Lycopod	Lycopod
Habitat	Hab		
	AQ	Aquatic	Within rivers, streams and ponds
	CU	Cultural	Planted by humans, either by pre-park residents or park employees/contractors
	FE	Forest Edge	Forest borders and field margins
	ME	Meadow	Meadows, fields, lawns, forest clearings, and ruderal habitats
	MF	Mesic forest	Mesic and dry-mesic forests; represents a majority of park's forested area
	RO	Rock outcrop	Exposed and shaded outcrops, boulder fields, talus slopes, and rocky barrens
	SS	Shrub/Scrub	Second growth forest and habitats dominated by shrubs
	WL	Wetland	Riparian areas, seeps, springs, fens, swamps, and wetland hummocks
	XF	Xeric forest	Dry forests, including heath woodlands and shrublands
	PW	Park wide	Park wide
Seasons when the species is most easily encountered.	Seas		
	Sp	Spring	Spring (Mar, Apr, May)
	Su	Summer	Summer (Jun, Jul, Aug)
	Fa	Fall	Fall (Sept, Oct)

	Wi	Winter	Winter (Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb)
	All	All Year	All Year Round