

2

KAP I. QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MARRIED WOMEN 15-45

A. Characteristics

1. Name	M - 419	F - 581	T - 1,000
2. Address	M - 419	F - 578	T - 997

4. Age at last birthday?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
15-19	6	01.45	68	11.85	74	07.49
20-24	18	04.35	153	26.86	171	17.31
25-29	49	11.84	124	21.60	173	17.51
30-34	73	17.63	108	18.82	181	18.32
35-39	71	17.15	81	14.11	152	15.38
40-44	83	20.05	32	05.57	115	11.64
45+	<u>114</u>	<u>24.54</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>01.39</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>12.35</u>
	414	100.01	574	100.00	988	100.00

5. Are you married?

yes	413	99.04	579	100.00	992	99.60
no	<u>4</u>	<u>00.96</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>00.40</u>
	417	100.00	579	100.00	996	100.00

6. Are you divorced?

yes	12	02.88	9	01.56	21	02.11
no	<u>404</u>	<u>97.12</u>	<u>569</u>	<u>98.44</u>	<u>973</u>	<u>97.89</u>
	416	100.00	578	100.00	994	100.00

7. How many children do you have living?

0	17	04	.00	5	.86	.00
1	58	13.9	.03	6	11.03	.06
2	50	12.0	.06	88	15.18	.08
3	59	14	.10	108	18.62	.14
4	68	16	.16	103	18.76	.18
5	52	12.4	.15	78	13.48	.17
6	53	12.7	.19	50	8.6	.13
7	32	7.67	.13	50	8.6	.15
8	13	3.12	.06	18	3.1	.06
9	9	2.16	.05	10	1.7	.04
10	1		.02	5		.02
11	2		.01	1	1.03	.00
12	1			0		
13	1			0		
14	0					
15	1					

45
417

580

11/2 Elephant Pen.

7. How many boys do you have living?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
0	84	20.10	78	13.47	162	16.25
1	92	22.01	155	26.77	247	24.77
2	89	21.29	144	24.87	233	23.37
3	76	18.18	111	19.17	187	18.76
4	44	10.53	63	10.88	107	10.73
5	23	05.50	19	03.28	42	04.21
6	9	02.15	8	01.38	17	01.71
7	0	00.00	1	00.17	1	00.10
8	<u>1</u>	<u>00.24</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>00.10</u>
	418	100.00	579	99.99	997	100.00

How many girls do you have living?

0	66	93
1	126	155
2	92	151
3	69	91
4	32	54
5	24	20
6	4	11
7	2	2
8	0	0
9	0	1

8. When was your last pregnancy?

M	F	month	Average no. of months
49	74	0-3	1.5
34	44	4-6	5
26	43	7-9	8
31	38	10-12	11
35	33	13-15	14
17	36	16-18	17
13	17	19-21	20
22	38	22-24	23
28	32	25-27	26
4	5	28-30	29
4	10	31-33	32
20	27	34-36	35
5	10	37-39	38
6	12	40-42	41
6	8	43-48	45.5
			51.5
22	19	49-54	61
20	34	55-67	73.5
14	18	68-79	85.5
15	23	80-9	95
<u>31</u>	<u>55</u>	longer	
402	576		

9. How many pregnancies have you ever had?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
0	11	02.64	5	.86	16	1.60
1	43	10.31	44	7.57	87	8.72
2	36	08.63	58	9.98	94	9.42
3	43	10.31	63	10.84	106	10.62
4	46	11.03	70	12.05	116	11.62
5	47	11.27	61	10.50	108	10.82
6	43	10.31	66	11.36	109	10.92
7	30	07.19	54	9.29	84	8.42
8	36	08.63	49	8.43	85	8.52
9	23	05.52	35	6.02	58	5.81
10	21	05.04	31	5.34	52	5.21
11	13	03.12	16	2.75	29	2.91
12	10	02.40	11	1.89	21	2.10
13	3	.72	6	1.03	9	.90
14	4	.96	4	.69	8	.80
15	2	.48	4	.69	6	.60
16	0	.00	1	.17	1	.10
17	3	.72	0	.00	3	.30
18	3	.72	3	.52	6	.60
	<u>417</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>99.98</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>99.99</u>

10. How many of these pregnancies resulted in a miscarriage or stillbirth?

0	301	72.18	384	66.09	685	68.64
1	61	14.63	89	15.32	150	15.03
2	29	06.95	60	10.33	89	08.92
3	16	03.84	25	04.30	41	04.11
4	5	01.20	9	01.55	14	01.40
5	1	00.24	7	01.20	8	00.80
6	1	00.24	4	00.69	5	00.50
7	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
8	3	00.72	2	00.34	5	00.50
9	0	00.00	1	00.17	1	00.10
	<u>417</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

11. How many children have died after birth?

0	212	50.96	267	45.96	479	48.04
1	80	19.23	122	21.00	202	20.26
2	57	13.70	91	15.66	148	14.84
3	25	06.01	51	08.78	76	07.62
4	17	04.09	25	04.30	42	04.21
5	12	02.88	12	02.07	24	02.41
6	3	00.72	6	01.03	9	00.90
7	3	00.72	1	00.17	4	00.40
8	2	00.48	2	00.34	4	00.40
9	5	01.20	4	00.69	9	00.90
	<u>416</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>99.98</u>

12. Have you had an abortion?

Yes	17	04.12	21	03.61	38	03.82
No	<u>396</u>	<u>95.88</u>	<u>560</u>	<u>96.39</u>	<u>956</u>	<u>96.18</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>994</u>	<u>100.00</u>

13. How many abortions have you had?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
0	404	96.88	565	97.25	969	97.09
1	6	01.44	13	02.24	19	01.90
2	5	01.20	2	00.34	7	00.70
3	1	00.24	1	00.17	2	00.20
4	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
5	1	00.24	0	00.00	1	00.10
6	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
7	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
8	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>417</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>99.99</u>

14. Are you expecting a baby now?

yes	62	14.87	76	13.08	138	13.83
no	353	84.65	503	86.57	856	85.77
don't know	2	00.48	2	00.34	4	00.40
		<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

15. Have you or your husband had an operation to prevent pregnancies?

yes	5	01.22	9	01.56	14	1.4
no	<u>413</u>	<u>98.78</u>	<u>572</u>	<u>98.45</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>98.5</u>
	<u>418</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>999</u>	<u>99.9</u>

16. Do you believe you and your husband can have anymore children?

yes	293	70.94	358	61.94	651	65.69
no	112	27.12	205	35.47	317	31.99
don't know	8	1.94	15	02.60	23	02.32
	<u>413</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>100.00</u>

B. Family Planning Questions

17. Do you wish to have more children? (Bad translation)

18. How many more children do you want?

no more	79	29.48	110	37.16	189	33.51
Gcd's will	91	33.96	68	22.97	159	28.19
as many as possible	7	02.61	1	00.34	8	01.42
don't know	6	02.24	11	03.72	17	03.01
depends on income	0	00.00	1	00.34	1	00.18
one more	8	02.99	20	06.76	28	04.96
two more	29	10.82	25	08.45	54	09.57
three more	18	06.72	27	09.12	45	07.98
four or more	30	11.19	33	11.15	63	11.17
no answer	<u>144</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>429</u>	<u>00.00</u>
	<u>268</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>99.99</u>

19. Why do you want more children?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
Does not want more or not mentioned	290	69.38	436	75.17	726	72.75
I fear my baby will die	2	00.48	1	00.17	3	00.30
I fear my child will die	0	00.00	2	00.34	2	00.20
I have more than I want	7	01.67	7	01.21	14	01.40
I want more	68	16.27	72	12.41	140	14.03
to have better life	15	03.59	20	03.45	35	03.51
I have no children	4	00.96	1	00.17	5	00.50
I am sick and need help	3	00.72	4	00.69	7	00.70
To stop is against religion	9	02.15	6	01.03	15	01.50
Other	20	04.78	31	05.34	51	05.11
	418	100.00	580	99.98	998	100.00

20. How many boys do you want?

don't want any more	41	26.45	50	28.64	91	27.66
don't know	30	19.35	22	12.64	52	15.81
1	22	14.19	26	14.94	48	14.59
2	27	17.42	46	26.44	73	22.19
3	15	09.68	9	05.17	24	07.29
4	4	02.58	7	04.02	11	03.34
5	9	05.81	5	02.87	14	04.26
6	2	01.29	2	01.15	4	01.22
7+	5	03.23	7	04.02	12	03.65
	155	100.00	174	99.99	329	100.01

How many girls do you want?

don't want any more	40	34.78	51	34.93	91	34.87
don't know	17	14.78	17	11.64	34	13.03
1	25	21.74	31	21.23	56	21.46
2	26	22.61	39	26.71	65	24.90
3	1	00.87	4	02.74	5	01.92
4	2	01.74	3	02.05	5	01.92
5	4	03.48	1	00.68	5	01.92
6+	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	115	100.00	146	99.98	261	100.02

21. How many children would your husband/wife like to have?

no more	143	185	328	33.64
don't know	97	119	216	22.15
1	5	17	22	02.26
2	25	34	59	06.05
3	31	33	64	06.56
4	38	53	91	09.33
5	10	25	35	03.59
6	10	27	37	03.79
7+	25	98	123	12.62
NA	33	39		
	417	580	987	99.99

22. Have you discussed this subject?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	311	76.98	418	72.95	729	74.62
no	93	23.02	155	27.05	248	25.38
don't know	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>404</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>573</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>977</u>	<u>100.00</u>

23. Now suppose that you could start married life all over again and choose to have just the number of children you wanted. How many children would you want to have?

no answer	47		84			
up to God	89	23.99	82	16.49	171	19.70
many	2	00.54	4	00.80	6	00.69
0	6	01.62	16	03.21	22	02.53
1	6	01.62	5	01.00	11	01.27
2	46	12.40	82	16.49	128	14.75
3	52	14.01	76	15.29	128	14.75
4	87	23.45	118	23.74	205	23.62
5	28	07.55	37	07.44	65	07.49
6	55	14.82	77	15.49	132	15.21
	<u>371</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>497</u>		<u>868</u>	<u>100.01</u>

24. Many people think as you do but still they have some idea of what number they would like to have. How many children would you have liked to have?

no answer		32.34		33.47	275	33.01
many	3	00.90	12	02.40	15	01.80
0	2	00.60	4	00.80	6	00.72
1	1	00.30	0	00.00	1	00.12
2	26	07.78	64	12.83	90	10.80
3	35	10.48	39	07.82	74	08.88
4	78	23.35	126	25.25	204	24.40
5	11	03.29	25	05.01	36	04.32
6	70	20.96	62	12.42	132	15.85
	<u>334</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>499</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>833</u>	<u>99.99</u>

25. Are more children surviving to adulthood now than 15 years ago?

more	243	58.41	329	56.72	572	57.43
less	166	39.90	236	40.69	402	40.36
same	2	00.48	7	01.21	9	00.90
don't know	5	01.20	8	01.38	13	01.31
	<u>416</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>996</u>	<u>100.00</u>

26. Do you fear that some of your children will die before they are adults?

yes	275	66.43	396	68.63	671	67.71
no	124	29.95	174	30.16	298	30.07
don't know	15	03.62	7	01.21	22	02.22
	<u>414</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>100.00</u>

27. (If there is such a fear), How many children would you want if you knew all your children would live until they were adults?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
don't know	66	28.45	62	19.94	128	23.57
0	2	00.86	4	01.29	6	01.10
1	2	00.86	3	00.96	5	00.92
2	15	06.47	31	09.97	46	08.47
3	23	09.91	33	10.61	56	10.31
4	31	13.36	63	20.26	94	17.31
5	16	06.90	39	12.54	55	10.13
6	6	02.59	35	11.25	41	07.55
7+	71	30.60	41	13.18	112	20.63
	<u>232</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>311</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>543</u>	<u>99.99</u>

28. Do you expect your children to support you in old age?

yes	383	92.07	531	91.39	914	91.68
no	31	07.45	47	08.09	78	07.82
don't know	<u>2</u>	<u>00.48</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.52</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>00.50</u>
	<u>416</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>100.00</u>

29. If the government supported you in old age, would this make any difference in the number of children you would have wanted?

yes	342	83.41	468	81.39	810	82.23
no	67	16.34	106	18.43	173	17.56
don't know	<u>1</u>	<u>00.24</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>00.17</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>00.20</u>
	<u>410</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>575</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>99.99</u>

30. If you had only 2 or 3 children could you provide them with better education or standard of living than if you had 4 or 5?

don't know	9	02.23	14	02.46	23	02.37
yes	390	96.53	551	97.01	991	96.81
no	<u>5</u>	<u>01.24</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.53</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>00.82</u>
	<u>404</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>568</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>972</u>	<u>100.00</u>

31. Which number of children could provide better support for you in old age, 2 or 3 well educated children or 4 or 5 children who have little education?

2 or 3	384	92.75	536	92.41	920	92.56
4 or 5	8	01.93	29	01.55	17	01.71
no difference	19	04.59	6	05.00	48	04.83
don't know	<u>3</u>	<u>00.72</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>01.03</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>00.91</u>
	<u>414</u>	<u>100.00</u>		<u>99.99</u>	<u>994</u>	<u>100.01</u>

32. If you had 2 or 3 children could you afford more for yourself such as better housing, food, clothes and material comforts?

yes	393	97.28	551	98.04	944	97.72
no	<u>11</u>	<u>02.72</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>01.96</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>02.28</u>
	<u>404</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>562</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>966</u>	<u>100.00</u>

33. Do you expect your children to help you with your work when they get older?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	400	96.15	555	96.02	955	96.08
no	15	03.61	23	03.98	38	03.82
don't know	<u>1</u>	<u>00.24</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>00.10</u>
	416	100.00	578	100.00	994	100.00

34. (If a farmer), Would you rather have a tractor or other agricultural aid than children to help you improve production?

tractor	173	67.58	236	70.87	409	69.44
children	75	29.30	85	25.53	160	27.16
don't know	<u>8</u>	<u>03.13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>03.60</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>03.40</u>
	256	100.01	333	100.00	589	100.00

35. (If a laborer), Could money or equipment help you with your work more than having children?

equipment	237	85.87	310	88.32	547	87.24
children	23	08.33	15	04.27	38	06.06
don't know	<u>16</u>	<u>05.80</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>07.41</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>06.70</u>
	276	100.00	351	100.00	627	100.00

36. What should be the length of time between births?

1-2 years	72	17.56	48	08.32	120	12.16
2-3 "	25	06.00	27	04.68	52	05.27
3-4 "	99	24.15	133	23.05	232	23.51
4-5 "	142	34.63	226	39.17	368	37.28
6+ "	69	16.83	142	24.61	211	21.38
don't know	<u>3</u>	<u>00.73</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>00.17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>00.41</u>
	410	100.00	577	100.00	987	100.01

37. Are your friends practicing contraception?

yes	185	39.28	343	59.55	528	50.43
no	187	39.70	201	34.90	388	37.06
don't know	<u>99</u>	<u>21.02</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>05.56</u>	<u>131</u>	<u>12.51</u>
	471	100.00	576	100.01	1047	100.00

38. Where did you deliver your last child?

Esfahan	135	33.50	231	40.31	366	37.50
outside Esfahan	220	54.59	273	47.64	493	50.51
hospital	1	00.25	7	01.22	8	00.82
health station clinic	2	00.50	0	00.00	2	00.20
at home	23	05.71	38	06.63	61	06.25
other	<u>22</u>	<u>05.46</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>04.19</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>04.71</u>
	403	100.01	573	99.99	976	99.99

39. Who delivered your last birth?

doctor	43	10.86	88	15.58	131	13.63
granny midwife	317	80.05	428	75.75	745	77.52
trained midwife	26	06.57	41	07.26	67	06.97
private	1	00.25	1	00.18	2	00.21
health station	2	00.51	2	00.35	4	00.42
Ped Lion & Sun act.	<u>7</u>	<u>01.77</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>00.88</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>01.25</u>
	396	100.01	565	100.00	961	100.00

40. What is the best age for a girl to marry?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
12-13	12	03.39	8	01.38	20	02.14
14-15	117	33.05	237	40.79	354	37.86
16-17	55	15.54	71	12.22	126	13.48
18-19	100	28.25	122	21.00	222	23.74
20-21	47	13.28	109	18.76	156	16.68
22-23	9	02.54	17	02.93	26	02.78
24-25	14	03.95	14	02.41	28	02.99
26-27	0	00.00	3	00.52	3	00.32
	<u>354</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>581</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>935</u>	<u>99.99</u>

What is the best age for boy to marry?

15-16	6	01.46	5	00.87	11	01.11
17-18	30	07.28	24	04.16	54	05.46
19-20	130	31.55	159	27.56	289	29.22
21-22	51	12.38	63	10.92	114	11.53
23-24	18	04.37	33	05.72	51	05.16
25-26	110	26.70	148	25.65	258	26.09
27-28	13	03.16	36	06.24	49	04.95
29-30	47	11.41	100	17.33	147	14.86
31-32	7	01.70	9	01.56	16	01.62
	<u>412</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>989</u>	<u>100.00</u>

41. If the legal age at marriage was changed from 16 for girls and 18 for boys to 18 for girls and 20 for boys would you approve or disapprove?

approve	365	87.74	516	88.97	881	88.45
disapprove	42	10.10	46	07.93	88	08.84
don't know	9	02.16	18	03.10	27	02.71
	<u>416</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>996</u>	<u>100.00</u>

42. Do you believe your religion approves or disapproves of couples doing something to limit or space children?

approves	264	64.23	422	73.14	686	69.43
disapproves	145	35.28	152	26.34	297	30.06
don't know	2	00.49	3	00.52	5	00.51
	<u>411</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>988</u>	<u>100.00</u>

43. Before practicing family planning would you want approval from the mullahs?

yes (ask)	320	77.67	463	81.66	783	79.98
no	91	22.09	102	17.99	193	19.71
don't know	1	00.24	2	00.35	3	00.31
	<u>412</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>567</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>979</u>	<u>100.00</u>

44. Just before your last pregnancy began did you want another child at that time?

yes	289	70.66	351	61.04	640	65.04
no	119	29.10	222	38.61	341	34.65
don't know	1	00.24	2	00.35	3	00.30
	<u>409</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>575</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>984</u>	<u>99.99</u>

45. What are some of the reasons for couples having a large number of children?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
don't know	83	25.23	161	36.93	244	31.90
parents love children	82	24.92	94	21.56	176	23.01
religion	38	11.55	43	09.86	81	10.59
never think of future	6	01.82	11	02.52	17	02.22
because of being rich	38	11.55	49	11.24	87	11.37
don't know about F.P.	31	09.42	35	08.03	66	08.63
illiterate	7	02.13	9	02.06	16	02.09
want another boy or girl	1	00.30	3	00.69	4	00.52
to help with work	5	01.52	3	00.69	8	01.05
to support them in old age	38	11.55	28	06.42	66	08.63
	329	99.69	436	100.00	765	99.74

46. What are some of the reasons some couples want only 2 or 3 children?

don't know	59	14.71	63	11.39	122	12.79
to educate child better	110	27.43	157	28.39	267	27.99
they are poor	21	05.24	25	04.52	46	04.82
to nurse them better	5	01.25	13	02.35	18	01.89
for parents' convenience	12	02.99	19	03.43	31	03.25
parents think of future	17	04.24	10	01.80	27	02.83
happy life with children	2	00.50	0	00.00	2	00.21
know about contraceptives	14	03.49	12	02.16	26	02.73
health of mother	0	00.00	1	00.18	1	00.10
more material comforts	161	40.15	253	45.75	414	43.40
	401	100.00	553	99.97	954	100.01

47. What would encourage you to (have had) only 2 or 3 children?

don't know	94	34.06	138	36.13	232	35.26
nothing	3	01.09	2	00.52	5	00.76
to educate children better	153	55.43	211	55.24	364	55.32
to plan better for future	4	01.45	1	00.26	5	00.76
have happy life	3	01.09	5	01.31	8	01.22
more convenience with less children	1	00.36	5	01.31	6	00.91
the woman's health is in danger	5	01.81	1	00.26	6	00.91
easier to raise 2 or 3 children	3	01.09	1	00.26	4	00.61
to nurse them better	2	00.72	6	01.57	8	01.22
better living expenses (we are poor)	8	02.90	12	03.14	20	03.04
	276	100.00	382	100.00	658	100.01

48. Do you approve or disapprove of couples doing something to have children only when they are wanted?

approve	328	78.85	492	85.42	820	82.66
disapprove	54	12.98	48	08.33	102	10.28
don't know	34	08.17	36	06.25	70	07.06
	416	100.00	576	100.00	992	100.00

49. Do you know about any methods used by married couples to delay or prevent pregnancy?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	312	75.18	484	83.88	796	80.24
no	103	24.82	93	16.12	196	19.76
	415	100.00	577	100.00	992	100.00

50. When did you hear about these methods?

0-6 months	17	06.01	25	05.59	42	05.75
6-1 year	6	02.12	7	01.57	13	01.78
1-2 years	31	10.95	42	09.40	73	10.00
2-3 "	32	11.31	61	13.65	93	12.74
3-4 "	31	10.95	68	15.21	99	13.56
4-5 "	29	10.25	56	12.53	85	11.64
5+ "	124	43.82	177	39.60	301	41.23
don't know	13	04.59	11	02.46	24	03.29
	283	100.00	447	100.01	730	99.99

From whom did you hear about these methods?

family planning clinic	5	01.20	10	01.75	15	01.52
literacy corps	1	00.24	0	00.00	1	00.10
health staff	3	00.72	10	01.75	13	01.31
friends	57	13.70	63	10.99	120	12.13
neighbors	61	14.66	119	20.77	180	18.20
relative	11	02.64	16	02.79	27	02.73
radio	1	00.24	5	00.87	6	00.61
health corps	6	01.44	12	02.09	18	01.82
doctor	61	14.66	77	13.44	138	13.95
other	210	50.48	261	45.55	471	47.62
	416	99.98	573	100.00	989	99.99

51. What methods do you know of?

<u>oral pill</u>	yes	357		523		
	no	60	85.61	54	90.64	994
<u>IUD</u>	yes	233		377		
	no	184	55.88	200	65.34	994
<u>withdrawal</u>	yes	143		235		
	no	275	34.21	340	56.52	993
<u>sterilization</u>	yes	136		193		
	no	281	32.61	381	33.57	992
<u>condom</u>	yes	265		397		
	no	153	57.3	178	68.92	994
<u>douche</u>	yes	0		0		
	no	418	0	574		992
<u>other</u>	yes	78		117		
	no	339	18.66	459	19.60	994

Source of Information	M	%	F	%
don't know	0		2	0
no answer	150	32%	159	24
FP clinic	8	2	14	2
doctor	75	16	95	14
HS staff	3	1	6	1
H dept	14	3	19	3
neighbors	68	15	145	22
friends	82	18	112	17
relatives	17	4	23	3
radio	0		2	0
social insurance	13	3	17	3
literacy corps	1	0	7	1
other	36	8	59	9
	467		660	

52. Would you like to learn more about specific methods to delay or prevent pregnancy?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	313	75.06	471	81.63	784	78.87
no	103	24.70	103	17.85	206	20.72
don't know	1	00.24	3	00.52	4	00.40
	417	100.00	577	100.00	994	99.99

53. Have you and your husband ever used any one of the methods we have talked about to plan the spacing or to limit the number of children?

yes	152	36.71	252	43.83	404	40.85
no	262	63.29	323	56.17	585	59.15
don't know	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	414	100.00	575	100.00	989	100.00

54. Which ones?

oral pill	61	37.42	96	37.65	157	37.56
IUD	3	01.84	7	02.75	10	02.39
sterilization	0	00.00	3	01.18	3	00.72
withdrawal	72	44.17	101	39.61	173	41.39
condom	21	12.88	46	18.04	67	16.03
rhythm	1	00.61	0	00.00	1	00.24
douche	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
other	4	02.45	2	00.78	6	01.44
don't know	1	00.61	0	00.00	1	00.24
	163	99.98	255	100.00	418	100.01

55. Why did you stop using these methods?

don't know	30	20.27	39	17.73	69	18.75
inconvenient	17	11.49	28	12.73	45	12.23
methods not healthy	29	19.59	43	19.55	72	19.57
continue using now	0	00.00	1	00.45	1	00.27
did not want method	1	00.68	4	01.82	5	01.36
want another method	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
want to become pregnant	59	39.86	57	25.91	116	31.52
felt ill	12	08.11	46	20.91	58	15.76
irregular menstruation	0	00.00	2	00.91	2	00.54
	148	100.00	220	100.01	368	100.00

56. Are you currently using a method?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	128	30.50	204	35.30		

57. Which method are you currently using?

IUD	4	02.60	8	03.43	12	03.10
oral pill	51	33.12	64	27.47	115	29.72
sterilization	2	01.30	6	02.58	8	02.07
condom	20	12.99	52	22.32	72	18.60
withdrawal	74	48.05	102	43.78	176	45.48
douche	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
rhythm	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
abstinence	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
don't know	3	01.95	1	00.43	4	01.03
	<u>154</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>387</u>	<u>100.00</u>

58. Do you expect to use any method in the future?

yes	113	32.94	188	41.59	301	37.86
no	136	39.65	184	40.71	320	40.25
don't know	94	27.41	80	17.70	174	21.89
	<u>343</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>452</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

59. Some women have something done, either by a doctor, a midwife, or some other way to end a pregnancy early. Has this ever been the case with you?

yes	9	02.17	19	03.31	28	02.83
no	405	97.83	555	96.67	960	97.17
don't know	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>414</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>574</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>988</u>	<u>100.00</u>

How many abortions have you had?

1	4	80.00	6	100.00	10	90.91
2	1	20.00	0	00.00	1	09.09
3	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
4	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
5	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
6	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
7	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
8	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
9	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>5</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>100.00</u>

60. Do you believe the government should offer women information on how to have children only when they are wanted?

yes	358	86.06	512	89.35	870	87.97
no	45	10.82	35	06.11	80	08.09
don't know	13	03.13	26	04.54	39	03.94
	<u>416</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>573</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>939</u>	<u>100.00</u>

61. If someone in this neighborhood wanted to get help with spacing or stopping children what could they do?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
	88		78			
	<u>331</u>		<u>499</u>			
	419		577			
Health Station	199		288			
	<u>221</u>		<u>289</u>			
	420		577			
Health Corps	109		176			
	<u>311</u>		<u>400</u>			
	420		576			
Pharmacy	14		17			
	<u>406</u>		<u>561</u>			
	420		578			
Doctor	34		80			
	<u>386</u>		<u>498</u>			
	420		578			
Other	9		12			
	<u>411</u>		<u>566</u>			
	420		578			
Nothing	36		40			
	<u>384</u>		<u>538</u>			
	420		578			

62. Have you heard of national family planning program?

yes	241	58.21	374	65.61	615	62.50
no	<u>173</u>	<u>41.79</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>34.39</u>	<u>369</u>	<u>37.50</u>
	414	100.00	570	100.00	984	100.00

How did you hear the program?

health corps	66	22.60	107	23.26	173	23.01
health station	74	25.34	87	18.91	161	21.41
friends and neighbors	111	38.01	219	47.61	330	43.88
family planning workers	8	02.74	8	01.74	16	02.13
literacy corps	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
private doctors	27	09.25	35	07.61	62	08.24
mass media	6	02.05	4	00.87	10	01.33
don't know	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>
	292	99.99	460	100.00	752	100.00

63. Would you like information on advantages of family planning on contraceptives?

64. How long did you breast feed your babies?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
0-3 months	25	05.98	49	08.45	74	07.41
3-6	7	01.67	14	02.41	21	02.10
6-8	14	03.35	22	03.79	36	03.61
8-12	18	04.31	25	04.31	43	04.31
1-1½ years	88	21.05	78	13.45	166	16.63
1½-2 "	31	07.42	67	11.55	98	09.82
2-2½ "	190	45.45	256	44.14	446	44.69
2½-3 "	6	01.44	19	03.28	25	02.51
3-4 "	3	00.12	9	01.55	12	01.20
don't know	36	08.61	41	07.07	77	07.72
	418	100.00	580	100.00	998	100.00

65. Did you become pregnant while breast feeding?

yes	160	39.60	260	46.43	420	43.57
no	242	59.90	290	53.39	541	56.12
don't know	2	00.50	1	00.18	3	00.31
	404	100.00	560	100.00	964	100.00

66. How many times?

1	37	18.88	63	20.86	100	20.08
2	29	14.80	44	14.57	73	14.66
3	25	12.76	40	16.23	74	14.86
4	17	08.67	23	07.62	40	08.03
5	9	04.59	21	06.95	30	06.02
6+	42	21.43	54	17.88	96	19.28
nothing	37	18.88	48	15.89	85	17.07
	196	100.01	302	100.00	498	100.00

67. Have you ever heard of pills you take orally to prevent pregnancy?

yes	317	76.39	517	89.45	834	83.99
no	93	23.61	61	10.55	159	16.01
don't know	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	415	100.00	578	100.00	993	100.00

68. Have you heard positive or negative information on the pills?

positive	155	37.99	292	51.50	447	45.85
negative	111	27.21	184	32.45	295	30.26
don't know	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
both	0	00.00	1	00.18	1	00.10
none	142	34.80	90	15.87	232	23.79
	408	100.00	567	100.00	975	100.00

69. Have you ever taken pills?

yes	70	16.95	119	20.77	189	19.17
no	343	83.05	454	79.23	797	80.83
	413	100.00	573	100.00	986	100.00

70. (If yes), Are you currently taking pills?

	N	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	35	08.37	57	09.83	92	09.22

71. If not, why did you stop?

want to use other method	43	23.24	37	14.80
have fear of method	18	09.73	35	14.00
I become sick	60	32.43	108	43.10
inconvenience	13	07.03	25	10.00
causes cancer	18	09.73	11	04.40
against religion	26	14.05	25	10.00
I am pregnant	7	03.78	9	03.60
	<u>185</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>100.00</u>

72. What would be the most convenient way to get supplies of the pills? From whom would you like to get your supplies?

health station	129	33.25	209	39.21	338	36.70
doctors	58	14.95	110	20.64	168	18.24
family planning clinics	26	06.70	19	03.56	45	04.89
pharmacy	42	10.82	55	10.32	97	10.53
health corps	14	03.61	27	05.07	41	04.45
don't know	45	11.60	41	07.69	86	09.34
Social Insurance clinics	2	00.52	1	00.19	3	00.33
by no one	65	16.75	64	12.01	129	14.01
don't want	7	01.80	7	01.31	14	01.52
	<u>388</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>533</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>921</u>	<u>100.01</u>

73. Sometimes the man withdraws before he reaches climax. Have you ever heard of this method of preventing pregnancies?

yes	197	47.58	306	52.94	503	50.71
no	<u>217</u>	<u>52.42</u>	<u>272</u>	<u>47.06</u>	<u>489</u>	<u>49.29</u>
	414	100.00	578	100.00	992	100.00

74. Have you ever used withdrawal?

yes	100	24.51	177	31.95	277	28.79
no	<u>308</u>	<u>75.49</u>	<u>377</u>	<u>68.05</u>	<u>685</u>	<u>71.21</u>
	408	100.00	554	100.00	962	100.00

75. Have you become pregnant with this method?

yes	26	07.76	49	10.34	75	09.27
no	<u>309</u>	<u>92.24</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>89.66</u>	<u>734</u>	<u>90.73</u>
	335	100.00	474	100.00	809	100.00

76. How many times?

1	17	20.00	26	22.81	43	21.61
2	6	07.06	9	07.89	15	07.54
3	1	01.13	7	06.14	8	04.02
4	0	00.00	2	01.75	2	01.01
5	1	01.13	0	00.00	1	00.50
6	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
nothing	<u>60</u>	<u>70.59</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>61.40</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>65.33</u>
	85	100.01	114	99.99	199	100.01

77. Some husbands use a rubber device to prevent contraception called the condom. Have you ever heard of this method?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	227	54.57	367	63.60	594	59.82
no	<u>189</u>	<u>45.43</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>36.40</u>	<u>399</u>	<u>40.18</u>
	416	100.00	577	100.00	993	100.00

78. What would be the most convenient way for you or your husband to get supplies?

don't know	62	19.25	8	17.89	147	18.44
Health Station	145	45.03	204	42.95	349	43.79
pharmacy	44	13.66	70	14.74	114	14.30
by doctors	43	13.35	62	13.05	105	13.17
Health Corps	13	04.04	27	05.68	40	05.02
family planning clinics	9	02.80	9	01.89	18	02.26
husband or wife	<u>6</u>	<u>01.86</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>03.79</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>03.01</u>
	322	99.99	475	99.99	797	99.99

79. Have you ever heard of a loop or IUD?

yes	162	39.13	324	56.06	486	48.99
no	<u>252</u>	<u>60.87</u>	<u>254</u>	<u>43.94</u>	<u>506</u>	<u>51.01</u>
	414	100.00	578	100.00	992	100.00

80. If you wanted the loop where would be the best place to get one?

don't know	79	25.90	56	14.74	135	19.71
by doctors	90	29.51	133	35.00	223	32.55
Health Station	60	19.67	69	18.16	129	18.83
Health Corps doctors	0	00.00	3	00.79	3	00.44
Social Insurance clinics and hospitals	4	01.31	10	02.63	14	02.04
midwife	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
family planning clinics	1	00.33	2	00.53	3	00.44
no one or nowhere	71	23.28	106	27.89	177	25.84
Red, Lion & Sun station	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>
	305	100.00	380	100.00	685	100.00

81. Would you go to a male doctor?

yes	229	58.57	394	71.25	623	66.00
no	<u>162</u>	<u>41.43</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>28.75</u>	<u>321</u>	<u>34.00</u>
	391	100.00	553	100.00	944	100.00

82. Would you allow a trained midwife to insert the loop?

yes	102	33.01	154	34.15	256	33.68
no	<u>207</u>	<u>66.99</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>65.85</u>	<u>504</u>	<u>66.32</u>
	309	100.00	451	100.00	760	100.00

83. Have you / ever heard of an operation for men or women that prevents pregnancies called sterilization?

yes	103	26.73	148	27.16	256	26.98
no	<u>296</u>	<u>73.27</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>72.84</u>	<u>693</u>	<u>73.02</u>
	404	100.00	545	100.00	949	100.00

84. What are some good things you have heard?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
nothing	137	80.12	199	80.57	336	80.38
don't know	3	01.75	11	04.45	14	03.35
prevents pregnancy	17	09.94	25	10.12	42	10.05
saves health of mothers	2	01.17	0	00.00	2	00.48
many things	12	07.02	12	04.86	24	05.74
	171	100.00	247	100.00	418	100.00

85. What are the bad things you have heard?

nothing	129	84.87	181	84.58	310	84.70
'people say causes cancer	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
'people say not good	8	05.26	8	03.74	16	04.37
inconvenient	7	04.61	9	04.21	16	04.37
lower sexual desire	0	00.00	1	00.47	1	00.27
people are afraid of it	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
they become sick	1	00.66	8	03.74	9	02.46
don't know	7	04.61	6	02.80	13	03.55
people say it is not good	0	00.00	1	00.47	1	00.27
	152	100.01	214	100.01	366	99.99

86. Which of all the methods I have mentioned would you prefer? The pills that are taken everyday, are 100% effective, cost rials 10 per month and available at the health station? The IUD which is 98% effective, free, available at the health station, is easy to use, require nothing to remember but some women have some bleeding and the few others will expel the device? Withdraw before climax? Condoms which are effective if the male uses them at every sex act.... Female sterilization which require one day hospitalization is 100% effective with no side effects and would cost about rials 300...? Or would you like your husband to have an operation which does not change his sexual activities, taken only ten minutes , cost 200 rials, is 100% effective and can be reversed in 70% of all cases

Oral pill

yes	42	22.34	95	26.84	137	25.28
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IUD

yes	14	07.45	28	07.91	42	07.75
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Withdrawal

yes	81	43.09	131	37.01	212	39.11
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Condom

yes	36	19.15	84	23.73	120	22.14
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Female sterilization

yes	6	03.19	10	02.82	16	02.95
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Male sterilized

yes	9	04.79	6	01.60	15	02.77
	188	100.01	354	100.00	542	100.00

87. How much are you willing to pay for sterilization for yourself?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
<u>Rials</u>						
0-50	2	00.99	6	02.10	8	01.64
50-100	11	05.45	13	04.55	24	04.92
100-200	14	06.93	11	03.85	25	05.12
200-400	0	00.00	5	01.75	5	01.02
400-800	9	04.46	11	03.85	20	04.10
800-1500	1	00.50	5	01.75	6	01.23
1500-2000	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
2000+	1	00.50	1	00.25	2	00.41
nothing	<u>164</u>	<u>81.19</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>81.82</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>81.56</u>
	202	100.02	286	100.02	488	100.00

88. How much could you and husband afford to pay for sterilizations?

<u>Rials</u>						
0-50	2	00.99	6	02.14	8	01.66
50-100	13	06.44	14	05.00	27	05.60
100-200	14	06.93	8	02.86	22	04.56
200-400	1	00.50	6	02.14	7	01.45
400-800	9	04.46	11	03.93	20	04.15
800-1500	1	00.50	3	01.07	4	00.83
1500-2000	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
2000+	0	00.00	1	00.36	1	00.21
nothing	<u>162</u>	<u>80.20</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>82.50</u>	<u>393</u>	<u>81.54</u>
	202	100.02	280	100.00	482	100.00

89. If I could give you a pill now that would prevent pregnancy for as long as you wanted, would you take it?

yes	106	25.48	148	25.74	254	25.63
no	295	70.91	418	72.70	713	71.95
don't know	<u>15</u>	<u>03.61</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>01.57</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>02.42</u>
	416	100.00	575	100.01	991	100.00

90. Would it be necessary to have your husband's/wife's approval before using any of these methods?

yes	377	90.84	543	94.27	920	92.84
no	<u>38</u>	<u>09.16</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>05.73</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>07.16</u>
	415	100.00	576	100.00	991	100.00

91. Do you think your husband would approve or disapprove?

don't know	23	05.54	33	05.75	56	05.66
approve	211	50.84	310	54.01	521	52.68
disapprove	<u>181</u>	<u>43.61</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>40.24</u>	<u>412</u>	<u>41.66</u>
	415	99.99	574	100.00	989	100.00

92. On which days do you think it is easiest to conceive - a few days just between menstruation, a few days just after menstruation, days between menstruations

93. From whom would you like to get information on family planning?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
doctors	245	61.25	325	59.00	570	60.00
Health Station	54	13.50	69	12.55	123	12.95
my husband or wife	3	00.75	5	00.90	8	00.84
health corps	40	10.00	75	13.64	115	12.11
by no one	38	09.50	47	08.55	85	08.95
family planning clinics	4	01.00	3	00.55	7	00.74
pharmacy	1	00.25	3	00.55	4	00.42
by midwives	3	00.75	3	00.55	6	00.63
don't know	<u>12</u>	<u>03.00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>03.64</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>03.37</u>
	400	100.00	550	100.00	950	100.01

94. Who should be responsible for spacing or stopping pregnancies?

husband	25	00.06	55	00.10	80	00.08
wife	19	00.05	14	00.02	33	00.03
both	343	00.82	482	00.84	825	00.84
don't know	<u>29</u>	<u>00.07</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>00.04</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>00.06</u>
	416	100.00	575	100.00	988	100.01

95. If we could set up a clinic near here, where would you like to go?

no answer	8		136		207	24.38
Health Corps	71		277		502	52.23
Health station	225		89		127	14.96
private doctors	38		0		0	00.00
school houses	0		0		4	00.47
village leader's house	4		5		6	00.71
mobile clinic	1		2		3	00.35
other	1					
don't know						<u>100.00</u>

96. Generally would you prefer to go to a Health Station or a private doctor?

private doctor	195	49.49	303	54.69	498	53.53
Health station	<u>199</u>	<u>50.51</u>	<u>251</u>	<u>45.31</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>47.47</u>
	394	100.00	554	100.00	948	100.00

97. Should the person get the contraceptive free?

free	351	83.77	474	81.72	825	
pay	50	11.93	93	16.63	143	
don't know	<u>18</u>		<u>13</u>		<u>31</u>	
	419		580		999	

98. Would you like us to pay for you?

no answer	21		19			
yes	227		322			
no	163		232			
don't know	<u>7</u>		<u>7</u>			
	418		580			

99. How much should it cost?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
<u>Rials</u>						
0-10	47	25.54	63	21.50	100	23.06
10-20	31	16.85	75	25.60	106	22.22
20-50	48	26.09	82	27.99	130	27.25
50-100	25	13.59	30	10.24	55	11.53
100-150	2	01.09	8	02.73	10	02.10
150-200	4	02.17	3	01.02	7	01.47
200-250	3	01.63	0	00.00	3	00.63
250-300	9	04.89	12	04.10	21	04.40
don't know	<u>15</u>	<u>08.15</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06.83</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>07.34</u>
	184	100.00	293	100.01	477	100.00

100. Do you believe population is growing?

rapidly	353	495
slowly	31	28
hardly at all	5	5
don't know	<u>30</u>	<u>52</u>
	419	580

101. Should the population be growing?

102. What do you think is the reason the population is increasing; fewer people are dying or people are having more children?

fewer deaths	182	44.28	250	43.40	432	43.77
more children	<u>229</u>	<u>55.72</u>	<u>326</u>	<u>56.60</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>56.23</u>
	411	100.00	576	100.00	987	100.00

103. Do you believe the present population growth rate is too fast, too slow, or about right?

too fast	203	49.27	316	55.24	519	52.74
too slow	18	04.37	27	04.72	45	04.57
about right	<u>191</u>	<u>46.36</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>40.03</u>	<u>420</u>	<u>42.68</u>
	412	100.00	572	99.99	984	99.99

104. About what is the population of Iran?

0-15 million	2	00.98	1	00.53	3	00.76
15-20	4	01.96	6	03.17	10	02.54
20-24	17	03.33	13	06.88	30	07.63
25	56	27.45	48	25.40	104	26.46
26	21	10.29	29	15.34	50	12.72
27	48	23.53	43	22.75	91	23.16
28	21	10.29	20	15.34	50	12.72
29	2	00.98	0	00.00	2	00.51
30+	<u>33</u>	<u>16.18</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>10.53</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>13.49</u>
	204	99.99	139	99.99	393	99.99

105. Have you read about the population problems?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	144	34.53	155	26.82	299	30.05
no	245	58.75	363	62.80	608	61.11
don't know	<u>28</u>	<u>06.71</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>10.38</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>08.84</u>
	417	99.99	578	100.00	995	100.00

106. If the population of Iran doubled in 30 years would there be too many people?

yes	288	69.90	364	63.41	652	66.13
no	85	20.63	93	16.20	178	18.05
don't know	<u>39</u>	<u>09.47</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>20.38</u>	<u>156</u>	<u>15.82</u>
	412	100.00	574	99.99	986	100.00

C. Community Activities and Opinion Leaders

107. Do you belong to any clubs or organizations?

yes	48	11.65	28	05.00	76	07.82
no	<u>364</u>	<u>88.35</u>	<u>532</u>	<u>95.00</u>	<u>896</u>	<u>92.18</u>
	412	100.00	560	100.00	972	100.00

108. (If belong to organization). which one?

private teachers	6	13.04	4	15.38	10	13.89
women's club	4	08.70	6	23.08	10	13.89
Cultural groups	4	08.70	4	15.38	8	11.11
union	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
religious	9	19.57	4	15.38	13	18.06
other	<u>23</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>30.77</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>43.06</u>
	46	100.00	26	99.99	72	100.01

109. Which of following organizations have you visited?

Red Lion & Sun

yes	184	44.23	174	30.21	358	36.09
no	<u>232</u>	<u>55.77</u>	<u>402</u>	<u>69.79</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>63.91</u>
	416	100.00	576	100.00	992	100.00

Women's Association

yes	33	07.91	45	07.81	78	07.85
no	<u>384</u>	<u>92.09</u>	<u>531</u>	<u>92.19</u>	<u>915</u>	<u>92.15</u>
	417	100.00	576	100.00	993	100.00

Social Insurance

yes	119	28.54	82	14.24	201	20.24
no	<u>298</u>	<u>71.46</u>	<u>494</u>	<u>85.76</u>	<u>792</u>	<u>79.76</u>
	417	100.00	576	100.00	993	100.00

110. Have you been visited by a salesman?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	132	32.12	219	38.56	351	35.85
no	279	67.88	349	61.44	628	64.15
	411	100.00	568	100.00	979	100.00

111. Of the people you know personally, whose advice do you respect the most?

husband's	123	33.51	386	72.01	509	56.37
my own	42	11.44	12	02.24	54	05.98
doctors	13	03.54	19	03.54	32	03.54
father-mother's	99	26.98	62	11.57	161	17.83
no one	20	05.45	12	02.24	32	03.54
brother's	24	06.54	14	02.61	38	04.21
mother-in-law's	6	01.63	8	01.49	14	01.55
friend's	20	05.45	9	01.68	29	03.21
head of family	20	05.45	14	02.61	34	03.77
	367	99.99	536	99.99	903	100.00

112. Which person who you hear or read about do you respect most?

H.I.M. Shah	272	65.54	350	63.87	622	64.59
husband	3	00.72	27	04.93	30	03.12
Mohammed	17	04.10	20	03.65	37	03.84
Emams	46	11.08	33	06.02	79	08.20
head of family	3	00.72	7	01.28	10	01.04
family doctor	2	00.48	12	02.19	14	01.45
mother-father	7	01.69	7	01.28	14	01.45
government leader	56	13.49	56	10.22	112	11.63
don't know	9	02.17	36	06.57	45	04.67
	415	99.99	543	100.01	963	99.99

113. To whom do you go for family planning advice?

doctor	203	64.04	287	60.68	490	62.03
health station	62	19.56	85	17.97	147	18.61
husband	0	00.00	2	00.42	2	00.25
health corners	36	11.36	83	17.55	119	15.06
family planning clinics	12	03.79	0	11.90	21	02.66
social guide	1	00.32	1	00.21	2	00.25
religious leaders	1	00.32	1	00.21	2	00.25
pharmacy	2	00.63	5	01.06	7	00.89
family head	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	317	100.02	473	100.00	790	100.00

114. From which of the following sources would you prefer information on family planning?

mullahs	3	00.80	3	00.56	6	00.66
village leaders	10	02.67	17	03.18	27	02.97
midwives	2	00.53	0	01.50	10	01.10
unofficial midwives	1	00.27	2	00.37	3	00.33
doctors	251	67.11	354	66.17	605	66.56
corps girls	87	23.26	127	23.74	214	23.54
radio	16	04.28	21	03.93	37	04.07
newspapers	1	00.27	0	00.00	1	00.11
school teachers	3	00.80	3	00.56	6	00.66
	374	99.99	535	100.01	909	100.00

115. With whom do you talk about things you heard on radio and T.V.?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
no one	191	46.93	300	53.10	491	50.51
husband	35	08.60	61	10.80	96	09.98
neighbors/friends	157	38.57	183	32.30	340	34.98
my children	5	01.23	7	01.24	12	01.23
my parents	6	01.47	7	01.24	13	01.34
mother/father-in-law	2	00.49	0	00.00	2	00.21
doctors	7	01.72	3	00.53	10	01.03
health/literacy corps	1	00.25	0	00.00	1	00.10
head of family	3	00.74	4	00.70	7	00.72
	<u>407</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>565</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>972</u>	<u>100.00</u>

116. Would you talk with mullahs before going to family planning clinics?

yes	61	15.25	70	12.41	131	13.59
no	<u>339</u>	<u>84.75</u>	<u>494</u>	<u>87.59</u>	<u>833</u>	<u>86.41</u>
	<u>406</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>964</u>	<u>100.00</u>

117. Can you name any special government programs/services in your area?

yes	299	73.65	371	68.20	670	70.53
no	<u>107</u>	<u>26.35</u>	<u>173</u>	<u>31.80</u>	<u>280</u>	<u>29.47</u>
	<u>406</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>544</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>950</u>	<u>100.00</u>

118. What are they?

Schools

yes	242	57.89	304	52.50	546	54.76
no	<u>176</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>275</u>	<u>47.50</u>	<u>451</u>	<u>45.24</u>
	<u>418</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Battle against illiteracy

yes	8	01.91	20	03.45	28	02.80
no	<u>411</u>	<u>98.09</u>	<u>559</u>	<u>96.54</u>	<u>970</u>	<u>97.19</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>99.99</u>

Health station clinic

yes	140	33.41	165	28.50	305	30.56
no	<u>279</u>	<u>66.58</u>	<u>414</u>	<u>71.50</u>	<u>693</u>	<u>69.44</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Mosque

yes	25	05.98	34	05.87	59	05.92
no	<u>393</u>	<u>94.02</u>	<u>545</u>	<u>94.13</u>	<u>938</u>	<u>94.08</u>
	<u>418</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Park, library, etc.

yes	3	00.72	4	00.60	7	00.70
no	<u>416</u>	<u>99.28</u>	<u>575</u>	<u>99.31</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>99.30</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Women's Societies

yes	1	00.23	0	00.00	1	00.10
no	<u>418</u>	<u>99.76</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>996</u>	<u>99.90</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Government offices

yes	62	14.79	50	08.64	112	11.23
no	<u>357</u>	<u>85.20</u>	<u>529</u>	<u>91.36</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>89.77</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Institution for protection of family

yes	4	00.95	1	00.18	5	00.51
no	<u>415</u>	<u>99.05</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>99.82</u>	<u>993</u>	<u>99.49</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>998</u>	<u>100.00</u>

119. Have you had any contact with any of these?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	210	56.60	257	54.44	467	55.40
no	161	43.40	215	45.55	376	44.60
	371	100.00	472	100.00	843	100.00

120. Which ones?

Schools - (high/primary)

yes	119	28.47	152	26.25	271	27.18
no	299	71.53	427	73.75	726	72.82
	418	100.00	579	100.00	997	100.00

Battle against illiteracy

yes	4	00.95	6	01.04	10	01.00
no	416	99.04	573	98.96	989	98.99
	420	99.99	579	100.00	999	100.00

General Health Dept.

yes	105	25.00	119	20.55	224	22.42
no	315	75.00	460	79.44	775	77.58
	420	100.00	579	99.99	999	100.00

Mosque

yes	13	04.52	18	03.10	37	03.70
no	401	95.47	561	96.89	962	96.30
	420	99.99	579	99.99	999	100.00

Park/Library

yes	4	00.95	5	00.86	9	00.90
no	416	99.05	574	99.13	990	99.10
	420	100.00	579	99.99	999	100.00

Women's Societies

yes	4	00.95	5	00.34	6	00.60
no	416	99.05	574	99.65	993	99.39
	420	100.00	579	99.99	999	99.99

Government offices

yes	38	09.04	17	02.93	55	05.50
no	382	90.95	562	97.07	944	94.50
	420	99.99	579	100.00	999	100.00

Protection and guidance of mother and child

yes	3	00.72	3	00.52	6	00.60
no	417	99.28	576	99.48	993	99.40
	420	100.00	579	100.00	999	100.00

121. Have you ever attended a literacy corps class?

yes	36	08.85	16	02.05	52	05.47
no	371	91.15	527	97.95	898	94.53
	407	100.00	543	100.00	950	100.00

122. When was last time you visited a health station?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
1 month	165	55.74	273	61.21	438	59.03
2	35	11.82	51	11.43	86	11.59
3	20	06.76	28	06.28	48	06.47
4	8	02.70	7	01.57	15	02.02
5	3	01.01	7	01.57	10	01.35
6	10	03.38	14	03.14	24	03.23
7	2	00.68	5	01.12	7	00.94
8	2	00.68	1	00.22	3	00.40
9	51	17.23	60	13.45	111	14.96
	296	100.00	446	99.99	742	99.99

123. How long does it take you to go to the health station?

0-5 minutes	31	08.56	47	08.95	78	08.70
5-15	90	24.86	110	20.95	200	22.55
15-30	70	21.82	117	22.29	196	22.10
30-60	93	25.69	115	21.90	208	23.45
1-2 hours	21	05.80	47	08.95	68	07.67
2-3 "	7	01.93	17	03.24	24	02.71
3+	5	01.38	17	03.24	22	02.48
don't know	34	09.39	54	10.29	88	09.92
other	2	00.55	1	00.19	3	00.34
	362	99.98	525	100.00	887	100.00

124. Would you approve or disapprove of teachers or literacy corps teachers discussing family planning?

approve	349	85.50	462	84.15	810	84.73
disapprove	59	14.50	87	15.85	146	15.27
	407	100.00	549	100.00	956	100.00

D. Socio-Economic Factors

125. What was your last year of completed schooling?

no school	293	58.00	309	65.74	512	62.44
0-1	7	02.00	14	02.98	21	02.56
1-2	2	00.57	2	00.43	4	00.49
2-4	2	00.57	8	01.70	10	01.22
4-6	4	01.14	5	01.06	9	01.10
6-10	3	00.86	16	03.40	19	02.32
10-15	21	06.00	27	05.74	48	05.85
15+	33	09.43	40	08.51	73	08.90
other	75	21.43	49	10.43	124	15.12
	350	100.00	470	99.99	820	100.00

126. What is your husband's occupation?

laborer	138	34.24	178	31.96	316	32.92
farmer	115	28.54	151	27.11	266	27.71
government employee	39	09.63	50	09.08	89	09.27
army (police, gendarmery)	5	01.24	18	03.23	23	02.40
teacher	11	02.73	24	04.31	35	03.65
professional	0	00.00	3	00.54	3	00.31
shopkeeper	93	23.08	122	21.90	215	22.40
businessman	1	00.25	1	00.18	2	00.20
doctor	1	00.25	10	01.80	11	01.15
	403	100.01	557	100.01	960	100.01

127. Have you ever lived on a farm?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	279	69.40	342	63.22	621	65.85
no	<u>123</u>	<u>30.60</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>36.78</u>	<u>322</u>	<u>34.15</u>
	402	100.00	541	100.00	943	100.00

128. Approximately, what is your monthly income?

don't know	125	31.00	250	44.96	375	39.14
0-200 tomans	55	13.68	60	10.79	115	12.00
200-300	88	21.89	53	9.53	141	14.72
300-500	37	9.20	40	7.19	77	8.04
500-1000	71	17.66	107	19.24	178	18.58
1000-1500	18	4.48	21	3.78	39	4.07
1500-2000	6	1.49	13	2.34	19	1.98
2000-2500	1	0.25	5	0.90	6	0.63
2500+	<u>1</u>	<u>0.25</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1.26</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0.84</u>
	402	99.99	556	99.99	958	100.00

129. Which of the following do you own?

Bicycle

yes	183	43.68	197	34.32	380	38.27
no	<u>236</u>	<u>56.32</u>	<u>377</u>	<u>65.68</u>	<u>613</u>	<u>61.73</u>
	419	100.00	574	100.00	993	100.00

Watch

yes	302	71.73	390	67.47	692	69.26
no	<u>119</u>	<u>28.27</u>	<u>188</u>	<u>32.52</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>30.73</u>
	421	100.00	578	99.99	999	99.99

Radio

yes	266	63.33	383	66.38	649	65.10
no	<u>154</u>	<u>36.67</u>	<u>194</u>	<u>33.62</u>	<u>348</u>	<u>34.90</u>
	420	100.00	577	100.00	997	100.00

Clock

yes	95	22.67	148	25.60	243	24.37
no	<u>324</u>	<u>77.32</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>74.40</u>	<u>754</u>	<u>75.63</u>
	419	99.99	578	100.00	997	100.00

Phonograph

yes	29	6.91	64	11.07	93	9.31
no	<u>391</u>	<u>93.09</u>	<u>514</u>	<u>88.92</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>90.68</u>
	420	100.00	578	99.99	998	99.99

Electric Fan

yes	135	32.14	228	39.45	363	36.37
no	<u>285</u>	<u>67.85</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>60.55</u>	<u>635</u>	<u>63.63</u>
	420	99.99	578	100.00	998	100.00

Sewing machine

yes	160	38.00	260	45.40	422	42.28
no	<u>261</u>	<u>61.99</u>	<u>315</u>	<u>54.59</u>	<u>576</u>	<u>57.71</u>
	421	99.99	577	99.99	998	99.99

Refrigerator

yes	86	20.47	140	24.22	226	22.64
no	<u>334</u>	<u>79.52</u>	<u>438</u>	<u>75.77</u>	<u>772</u>	<u>77.35</u>
	420	99.99	578	99.99	998	99.99

Electric heater

yes	32	7.61	62	10.12	94	9.41
no	<u>388</u>	<u>92.38</u>	<u>516</u>	<u>89.87</u>	<u>904</u>	<u>90.58</u>
	420	99.99	578	99.99	998	99.99

Gas stove

yes	18	4.27	147	25.70	225	22.75
no	<u>339</u>	<u>81.29</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>74.29</u>	<u>764</u>	<u>77.25</u>
	417	100.00	572	100.00	989	100.00

130. How many years of education do you want for your children?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
University degree	118	28.16	138	23.88	256	25.68
as much as they want	27	06.44	45	07.79	72	07.22
high school diploma (12)	121	28.88	185	32.01	306	30.69
the more the better	27	06.44	53	09.17	80	08.02
as much as I can afford	65	15.51	58	10.03	123	12.34
Elementary school (6 yrs.)	23	05.49	38	06.57	61	06.12
Junior High (9 yrs.)	16	03.82	11	01.90	27	02.71
read and write	2	00.48	2	00.35	4	00.40
very much	12	02.86	21	03.63	33	03.31
nothing	8	01.91	27	04.67	35	03.51
	<u>419</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>997</u>	<u>100.00</u>

E. Mass Media ExposureRadio

131. Do you listen to the radio?

yes	307	73.26	431	75.35	738	74.47
no	<u>112</u>	<u>26.73</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>24.65</u>	<u>253</u>	<u>25.53</u>
	<u>419</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>572</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>100.00</u>

132. Where do you listen?

at home	235	77.56	374	88.42	609	83.88
in shons	27	08.91	1	00.24	28	03.86
other places	<u>41</u>	<u>13.53</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>11.34</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>12.26</u>
	<u>303</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>423</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>726</u>	<u>100.00</u>

133. What programs do you listen to?

News

yes	295	87.79	299	65.28	594	74.81
no	<u>41</u>	<u>12.20</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>34.72</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>25.19</u>
	<u>336</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>794</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Plays

yes	121	36.11	197	42.92	318	40.00
no	<u>214</u>	<u>63.88</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>57.17</u>	<u>477</u>	<u>60.00</u>
	<u>335</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Iranian songs

yes	118	35.33	244	53.16	362	45.65
no	<u>216</u>	<u>64.67</u>	<u>215</u>	<u>46.84</u>	<u>431</u>	<u>54.35</u>
	<u>334</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>459</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>793</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Western music

yes	21	06.28	41	08.91	62	07.80
no	<u>313</u>	<u>93.71</u>	<u>419</u>	<u>91.08</u>	<u>732</u>	<u>92.19</u>
	<u>334</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>794</u>	<u>99.99</u>

Education programs

yes	20	06.02	31	06.75	51	06.45
no	<u>312</u>	<u>93.98</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>93.25</u>	<u>740</u>	<u>93.55</u>
	<u>332</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>459</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>791</u>	<u>100.00</u>

134. What is your favorite program?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
music	41	14.70	114	20.84	155	23.45
news	174	62.37	116	30.37	290	43.87
plays	1	00.36	11	02.88	12	01.82
woman and life program	6	02.15	42	10.99	48	07.26
Ed. program	49	17.56	53	13.87	102	15.43
stories	4	01.43	36	09.42	40	06.05
night plays	1	00.36	3	00.79	4	00.61
Western music	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
housekeeping program	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
health and family planning	1	00.36	1	00.36	2	00.30
flowers " " "	1	00.36	0	00.00	1	00.15
religious " "	1	00.36	0	00.00	1	00.15
none	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
nothing	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
don't know	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
workers	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
have no radio	0	00.00	1	00.26	1	00.15
	<u>279</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>382</u>	<u>99.98</u>	<u>661</u>	<u>99.99</u>

135. Who is the person you like to hear most?

Gugush	6	02.54	20	06.73	26	04.88
Delkiash	6	02.54	8	02.69	14	02.63
Shahnoori, Pooran	1	00.42	2	00.67	3	00.56
Marziye	0	00.00	6	02.02	6	01.13
Elahe	1	00.42	1	00.34	2	00.38
Mahasty	1	00.42	5	01.68	6	01.13
Omayra	6	02.54	15	05.05	21	03.94
Susan	61	25.85	122	41.08	183	34.33
other female singers	9	03.81	11	03.70	20	03.75
Aref	3	01.27	5	01.68	8	01.50
Golpayegani	14	05.93	4	01.35	18	03.38
Vigain	4	01.69	11	03.70	15	02.81
players	0	00.00	1	00.34	1	00.19
others	<u>124</u>	<u>52.55</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>28.96</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>39.40</u>
	<u>236</u>	<u>99.98</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>533</u>	<u>100.01</u>

136. Which radio station do you listen to most?

Esfahan	86	28.29	176	41.41	262	35.94
Tehran	218	71.71	246	57.88	464	63.65
other	0	00.00	3	00.71	3	00.41
	<u>304</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>100.00</u>

137. Do you own a radio?

yes	257	65.73	376	69.89	633	68.14
no	<u>134</u>	<u>34.27</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>30.11</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>31.86</u>
	<u>391</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>538</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>929</u>	<u>100.00</u>

138. Did you listen to the radio yesterday?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	180	49.86	230	45.91	410	47.56
no	181	50.14	271	54.09	452	52.44
	<u>361</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>862</u>	<u>100.00</u>

139. What time do you listen?

morning	29	09.93	117	29.47	146	21.10
a.m.	5	01.71	28	07.05	33	04.70
noon	5	01.71	10	02.52	15	02.13
p.m.	31	10.62	22	05.54	53	07.69
evening	13	04.45	11	02.77	24	03.48
night	141	48.20	119	29.97	260	37.74
don't know	5	01.71	3	00.76	8	01.16
sometimes	62	21.23	84	21.16	146	21.19
never	1	00.34	3	00.76	4	00.58
	<u>292</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>100.00</u>

140. Which day of the week do you listen most to the radio?

don't know	6	02.11	11	02.76	17	02.49
Sat.	0	00.00	1	00.25	1	00.15
Sun.	0	00.00	1	00.25	1	00.15
Mon.	1	00.35	1	00.25	2	00.29
Tues.	2	00.70	4	01.01	6	00.88
Wed.	0	00.00	4	01.01	4	00.58
Thurs.	1	00.35	5	01.26	6	00.88
Fri.	213	74.74	273	68.50	486	71.16
no difference	62	21.75	98	24.62	160	23.43
	<u>285</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>683</u>	<u>100.01</u>

141. Which month of the year do you listen the most?

(Farv,Ordib,Khordad) Spring	53	20.23	100	26.04	153	23.68
(Tir,Mordad,Shahr.) Summer	4	01.53	10	02.60	14	02.17
(Mehr,Aban, Azar) Autumn	7	02.67	10	02.60	17	02.63
(Dey,Bahman,Esfand) Winter	4	01.53	6	01.56	10	01.55
no difference	193	73.66	252	65.63	445	68.80
don't know	1	00.38	6	01.56	7	01.00
	<u>262</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>384</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>646</u>	<u>100.00</u>

142. Who listens to radio most? You or husband?

(NA)	(70)	(97)				
husband	113	34.14	174	37.83	287	36.28
myself	126	38.07	170	38.91	305	38.56
both of us	51	15.41	50	10.87	101	12.77
not at all	41	12.30	57	12.30	98	12.39
	<u>331</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>791</u>	<u>100.00</u>

143. What is his favorite program?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
no answer	29		66		95	
nothing	1		3		4	
music	114		72		186	
news	54		197		251	
plays	3		2		5	
women and life program	17		6		23	
education program	1		3		4	
stories	15		8		23	
night plays	1		0		1	
Western music	1		0		1	
housekeeping program	1		0		1	
flowers	0		1		1	
religious	5		2		7	
none	0		1		1	
workers	0		1		1	
have no radio	0		0		0	
health program	0		7		7	
farmers program	8		9		17	
other	3		1		4	
	<u>253</u>		<u>1</u>		<u>4</u>	

144. Have you ever heard anything about family planning on the radio?

yes	100	26.11	146	27.04	246	26.65
no	283	73.89	394	72.96	677	73.35
	<u>383</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>923</u>	<u>100.00</u>

145. Do people listen to ^{the} radio in groups?

yes	255	67.64	371	70.67	626	69.40
no	122	32.36	154	29.33	276	30.60
	<u>377</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>902</u>	<u>100.00</u>

146. Which program is listened to as a group?

no answer	149		180		329	
don't know	51	20.82	101	28.61	152	25.42
nothing	0	00.00	4	01.13	4	00.67
music	35	14.29	68	19.26	103	17.22
news	116	47.35	106	30.03	222	37.12
plays	7	02.86	8	02.27	15	02.51
woman and life	2	00.82	8	02.27	10	01.67
educational	10	04.08	15	04.25	25	04.18
stories	13	05.31	18	05.10	31	05.18
night plays	1	00.41	6	01.70	7	01.17
western music	1	00.41	2	00.57	3	00.50
housekeeping	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
health	0	00.00	1	00.28	1	00.17
flowers	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
religious	0	00.00	1	00.28	1	00.17
none	0	00.00	2	00.57	2	00.33
workers	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
farmers	5	02.04	7	01.98	12	02.01
have no radio	1	00.41	0	00.00	1	00.17
other programs	3	01.22	6	01.70	9	01.51
	<u>245</u>	<u>100.02</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>598</u>	<u>100.00</u>

147. Does anyone discuss with you what you heard on the radio?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	165	43.19	244	45.61	409	44.60
no	217	56.81	291	54.39	508	55.40
	382	100.00	535	100.00	917	100.00

Who?

don't know	2	03.13	1	01.22	3	02.05
my husband/wife	4	06.25	14	17.07	18	12.33
my friend	46	71.88	39	47.56	85	58.22
neighbor	4	06.25	13	15.85	17	11.64
mother/mother in-law	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
my children	0	00.00	7	08.54	7	04.79
my sister/brother	0	00.00	1	01.22	1	00.68
my father or father's relat.	4	06.25	6	07.32	10	06.85
other	4	06.25	1	01.22	5	03.42
	64	100.01	82	100.00	146	99.98

148. In summary how often do you listen to the radio?

everyday	163	52.41	221	49.00	384	50.39
once a week	25	08.04	23	05.10	48	06.30
sometimes	123	39.55	207	45.90	330	43.31
	311	100.00	451	100.00	762	100.00

149. Do you believe the information you get on radio is reliable?

reliable	365	98.12	530	98.51	895	98.35
not reliable	7	01.88	8	01.49	15	01.65
	372	100.00	538	100.00	910	100.00

Newspapers

150. yes	167	40.73	163	28.30	330	33.47
no	243	59.27	413	71.70	656	66.53
	410	100.00	576	100.00	986	100.00

151. If yes, do you read a newspaper?

yes	127	76.51	115	69.70	242	73.11
no	39	23.49	50	30.30	89	26.89
	166	100.00	165	100.00	331	100.00

152. If yes, how often?

at least once a week	27	21.60	31	27.68	58	24.47
at least once a month	27	21.60	28	25.00	55	23.21
rarely	27	21.60	11	09.82	38	16.03
everyday	44	35.20	42	37.50	86	36.29
	125	100.00	112	100.00	237	100.00

153. What kind of newspaper do you read?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
no answer	93		129		222	
don't know	2		4		6	
Kayhan	77		76		153	
Ptelaat	52		39		91	
Sport Kayhan	0		2		2	
other	1		2		3	
don't read	26		41		67	

154. What section do you read most?

news	55	42.97	35	26.12	90	34.35
accidents	21	16.41	36	26.87	57	21.76
editorial	11	08.59	5	03.73	16	06.11
all of the sections	17	13.28	20	14.93	37	14.12
house and home	0	00.00	3	02.24	3	01.15
don't know	2	01.56	7	05.22	9	03.44
nothing	9	07.03	20	14.93	29	11.07
important news	13	10.16	8	05.97	21	08.02
late news	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>128</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>262</u>	<u>100.02</u>

155. If you are illiterate, does someone read the newspaper for you?

yes	36	17.56	88	25.88	124	22.75
no	<u>169</u>	<u>82.44</u>	<u>252</u>	<u>74.12</u>	<u>421</u>	<u>77.25</u>
	205	100.00	340	100.00	545	100.00

156. Who reads the newspaper for you?

don't know	6	19.35	2	02.94	8	08.08
my husband or wife	7	22.58	25	36.76	32	32.32
my children	10	32.26	34	50.90	44	44.44
neighbor	2	06.45	2	02.94	4	04.04
friends	3	09.68	2	02.94	5	05.05
mother/father in law	1	03.23	1	01.47	2	02.02
parents	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
whomever I see first	0	00.00	1	01.47	1	01.01
other relatives	<u>2</u>	<u>06.45</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>01.47</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>03.03</u>
	31	100.00	60	99.99	90	99.99

157. Have you ever read anything about oral pills?

yes	37	21.51	63	28.25	100	25.45
no	<u>135</u>	<u>78.49</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>71.75</u>	<u>293</u>	<u>74.55</u>
	172	100.00	223	100.00	393	100.00

158. Was ^{this} information good or bad?

good	18	41.86	58	63.74	76	56.72
bad	15	34.88	11	12.09	26	19.40
don't remember	<u>10</u>	<u>23.26</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>24.17</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>23.88</u>
	43	100.00	91	100.01	134	100.00

159. Does your husband read any paper?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	49	12.93	184	33.95	233	25.30
no	<u>330</u>	<u>87.07</u>	<u>358</u>	<u>66.05</u>	<u>688</u>	<u>74.70</u>
	379	100.00	542	100.00	921	100.00

160. Which paper does he read?

no answer	72	19.48	89			
Keyhan	30	44.78	103	64.78	133	58.
Ettellaat	25	37.31	55	34.59	80	35.40
Sport Keyhan	10	14.93	0	00.00	10	04.42
don't know	1	22.99	21	00.63	3	01.33
other papers	2	62.33	1			
don't read	<u>96</u>		<u>88</u>			
<u>% of newspapers only</u>	67	100.01	159	100.00	226	100.00

161. Have you ever read anything about family planning in the paper?

yes	31	10.10	72	16.67	103	13.94
no	<u>276</u>	<u>89.90</u>	<u>360</u>	<u>83.33</u>	<u>636</u>	<u>86.06</u>
	307	100.00	432	100.00	739	100.00

Television

162. Do you ever watch T.V.?

yes	152	37.35	205	35.28	357	36.13
no	<u>255</u>	<u>62.65</u>	<u>376</u>	<u>64.72</u>	<u>631</u>	<u>63.87</u>
	407	100.00	581	100.00	988	100.00

163. How often do you watch T.V.?

everyday	37	26.43	86	43.88	123	36.61
once a week	29	20.71	26	13.27	55	16.37
once a month	6	04.29	8	04.08	14	04.17
rarely	<u>68</u>	<u>48.57</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>38.78</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>42.86</u>
	140	100.00	196	100.01	336	100.01

164. Do you own a T.V. set?

yes	42	12.24	82	17.60	124	15.33
no	<u>301</u>	<u>87.76</u>	<u>384</u>	<u>82.40</u>	<u>685</u>	<u>84.67</u>
	343	100.00	466	100.00	809	100.00

165. Where do you watch T.V.?

house of relatives	48	22.22	79	28.21	127	25.60
neighbors	3	01.39	13	04.64	16	03.23
my work place	3	01.39	1	00.36	4	00.81
tea or coffee shop	5	02.31	4	01.43	9	01.81
any place	4	01.85	0	00.00	4	00.81
don't watch T.V.	64	29.63	70	25.00	134	27.02
don't know	0	00.00	1	00.36	1	00.20
have watched a few times	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
other answers	<u>89</u>	<u>41.20</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>40.00</u>	<u>201</u>	<u>40.52</u>
	216	99.99	280	100.00	496	100.00

166. What is your favorite program?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
news	15	13.76	9	05.11	24	08.42
Payton Place	19	17.43	30	17.05	49	17.19
films	10	09.17	12	06.82	22	07.72
Sarkar Ostovar	19	17.43	41	23.30	60	21.09
plays	1	00.92	5	02.84	6	02.11
Oktobus	0	00.00	1	00.57	1	00.35
Ben Casy	0	00.00	1	00.57	1	00.35
Iranian music	3	02.75	4	02.27	7	02.46
?	9	08.26	17	09.66	26	09.12
Western music	4	03.67	11	06.25	15	05.26
The Day of Lives	0	00.00	1	00.57	1	00.35
Friday show	9	08.26	13	07.39	22	07.72
cartoons	1	00.92	1	00.57	2	00.70
Invaders	0	00.00	1	00.57	1	00.35
football	3	02.75	1	00.57	4	01.40
games	1	00.92	2	01.14	3	01.05
health programs	1	00.92	0	00.00	1	00.35
others	5	04.59	4	02.27	9	03.16
?	9	08.26	22	12.50	31	10.88
	<u>109</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>100.02</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>99.99</u>

167. Who is your favorite T.V. personality?

don't know	22	25.88	47	35.34	69	31.65
Gugush	4	04.71	7	05.26	11	05.05
other women	2	02.35	2	01.50	4	01.83
Farokhzad	15	17.65	27	20.30	42	19.27
Sarkar Ostovar	14	16.47	7	05.26	21	09.63
Arhame Sadr	2	02.35	3	02.26	5	02.29
foreign stars	1	01.18	0	00.00	1	00.46
other men	15	17.65	25	18.80	40	18.35
no one	10	11.76	15	11.28	25	11.47
	<u>85</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>218</u>	<u>100.00</u>

168. If watched T.V. yesterday, at what time of the day?

don't know	12	19.35	16	14.55	28	16.28
in the morning	19	30.65	20	18.18	39	22.67
a.m.	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
noon	1	01.61	3	02.73	4	02.33
p.m.	7	11.29	26	23.64	33	19.19
evening	4	06.45	4	03.64	8	04.65
night	11	17.74	21	19.09	32	18.60
sometimes	1	01.61	7	06.36	8	04.65
never watch	7	11.29	13	11.81	20	11.63
	<u>62</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>172</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Direct Mail

169. Is mail delivered to your home?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	235	57.47	330	57.49	565	57.48
no	174	42.53	244	42.51	418	42.52
	409	100.00	574	100.00	983	100.00

170. If not, how do you get mail?

by my husband	2	04.00	6	10.34	8	07.41
by member of family	1	02.00	0	00.00	1	00.93
through a shop	0	18.00	5	08.62	14	12.96
by postman	28	56.00	33	56.90	61	56.48
friends/neighbors	3	06.00	1	01.72	4	03.70
each time is different	6	12.00	4	06.90	10	09.26
don't know	1	02.00	9	15.52	10	09.26
	50	100.00	58	100.00	108	100.00

171. How often do you get mail?

everyday	3	00.90	3	00.68	6	00.77
every week	41	12.24	71	16.14	112	14.45
every month	121	36.12	162	38.18	289	37.29
every two months	41	12.24	47	10.68	88	11.35
six months	32	09.55	44	10.00	76	09.81
never	95	28.36	105	23.86	200	25.81
	2	00.60	2	00.45	4	00.52
	335	100.01	440	99.99	775	100.00

172. How many letters do you get in a week?

0-1	27	16.67	52	25.37	79	21.53
1-2	10	06.17	8	03.90	18	04.90
2-3	4	02.47	6	02.93	10	02.72
3-4	2	01.23	3	01.46	5	01.36
4-5	1	00.62	3	01.46	4	01.09
5-6	2	01.23	0	00.00	2	00.54
6-7	0	00.00	2	00.98	2	00.54
7+	1	00.62	0	00.00	1	00.27
don't know	115	70.99	131	63.90	246	67.05
	162	100.00	205	100.00	367	100.00

173. If illiterate, who reads your mail to you?

don't know	9	05.03	6	01.89	15	03.02
my husband	9	05.03	78	24.61	87	17.54
neighbors	32	17.88	50	15.77	82	16.53
children	43	24.02	102	32.18	145	29.23
brother-sister	8	04.47	18	05.68	26	05.24
literate people	48	26.82	35	11.04	83	16.73
mother/father-in-law	1	00.56	0	00.00	1	00.20
anybody I find	1	00.56	0	00.00	1	00.20
others	28	15.64	28	08.83	56	11.29
	179	100.01	317	100.00	496	99.99

174. If you receive a letter from family planning, would you read it or have it read to you?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	341	86.77	474	87.13	815	86.98
no	35	08.91	45	08.27	80	08.54
	<u>17</u>	<u>04.32</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>04.60</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>04.48</u>
	393	100.00	544	100.00	937	100.00

Telephone

175. Do you have a telephone?

176. Which telephone do you use?

177. If we give you a number to call for family planning information would you use it?

Magazine

178. Do you read any magazines?

yes	99	24.50	114	19.93	213	21.82
no	<u>305</u>	<u>75.50</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>80.07</u>	<u>763</u>	<u>78.18</u>
	404	100.00	572	100.00	976	100.00

179. If yes, which one?

Woman's Day	33	33.33	86	75.44	119	55.87
Weekly Etelaat	29	29.29	14	12.28	43	20.19
Etelaat Banouan	3	03.03	4	03.51	7	03.29
Youth	9	09.09	2	01.75	11	05.16
Ferdowsi	1	01.01	0	00.00	1	00.47
Towfish	4	04.04	0	00.00	4	01.88
Rushanfekar	3	03.03	2	01.75	5	02.35
Black and White	6	06.06	1	00.88	7	03.29
others	<u>11</u>	<u>11.11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>04.30</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>07.51</u>
	99	99.99	114	100.00	213	100.01

180. Does your husband read any magazines?

yes	54	14.95	138	27.71	192	22.35
no	<u>307</u>	<u>85.04</u>	<u>360</u>	<u>72.29</u>	<u>667</u>	<u>76.65</u>
	361	99.99	498	100.00	859	100.00

181. If yes, which one?

Woman's Day	32	55.17	63	48.00	95	50.26
Etelaat Banouan	15	25.86	21	16.03	36	19.05
Religious	1	01.72	8	06.11	9	04.76
Ferdowsi	4	06.90	4	03.05	8	04.23
Towfish	0	00.00	3	02.29	3	01.59
Rushanfekar	1	01.72	4	03.05	5	02.65
Black and White	3	05.17	9	06.87	12	06.35
Cinema Star	1	01.72	1	00.76	2	01.05
Weekly Etelaat	<u>1</u>	<u>1.72</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>13.74</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>10.05</u>
	58	99.98	131	99.99	189	100.00

182. Have you ever read a ladies' magazine?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	47	18.43	78	16.96	125	17.48
no	208	81.57	382	83.04	590	82.52
	<u>255</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>715</u>	<u>100.00</u>

183. Which one?

Woman's Day	37	84.09	54	83.08	91	83.49
Weekly Etelaat	5	11.36	6	09.23	11	10.09
Etelaat Banovan	2	04.55	3	04.62	5	04.59
Youth	0	00.00	1	01.54	1	00.92
Ferdowsi	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
Towfigh	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
Roshanfekar	0	00.00	1	01.54	1	00.92
Black and White	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
Cinema Star	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>44</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.01</u>

Movies

184. Do you go to the movies?

yes	115	28.33	155	27.00	270	27.55
no	291	71.67	419	73.00	710	72.45
	<u>406</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>574</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>980</u>	<u>100.00</u>

185. If yes, how often?

once a week	39	34.82	45	27.78	84	30.66
once a month	20	17.86	25	15.43	45	16.42
sometimes	53	47.32	92	56.79	145	52.92
	<u>112</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>274</u>	<u>100.00</u>

186. Does your husband go to the cinema?

no answer	28		33			
yes	74	19.32	171	31.20	245	26.32
no	309	80.68	377	68.80	686	73.68
	<u>383</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>548</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>931</u>	<u>100.00</u>

187. How often?

once a week	19	27.14	59	33.52	78	31.71
once a month	9	12.86	23	13.07	32	13.01
sometimes	42	60.00	94	53.41	136	55.28
	<u>70</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>100.00</u>

188. Which movie house do you go to most?

Cinema Sahel	8	34.78	14	31.82	22	32.84
" Serahan	3	13.04	2	04.55	5	07.46
" Hafez	2	08.70	5	11.36	7	10.45
" Pars	2	08.70	2	04.55	4	05.97
" Mehr	0	00.00	1	02.27	1	01.49
" Iran	0	00.00	1	02.27	1	01.49
" Taj	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
" Molan Rouge	7	30.43	9	20.45	16	23.88
don't know	1	04.35	10	22.73	11	16.42
	<u>23</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>100.00</u>

189. Which advertisement before the program begins do you remember?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
those I saw before	3	04.29	3	02.33	6	03.92
none - don't know	30	42.86	66	51.16	96	48.24
Shahrazad tea	0	00.00	1	00.78	1	00.50
Minoo	2	02.86	3	02.33	5	02.51
those with music	17	24.29	31	24.03	48	24.12
colored ones	6	08.57	7	05.43	13	06.53
all (most) of them	7	10.00	14	10.85	21	10.55
national product (Japan)	0	00.00	1	00.78	1	00.50
Mellé shoe	5	07.14	3	02.33	8	04.02
	<u>70</u>	<u>100.01</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>100.02</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>99.99</u>

190. When was the last time you visited a fair or festival?

don't know	3	02.97	5	03.36	8	03.20
0-7 days	2	01.98	3	02.01	5	02.00
7-15 days	1	00.99	0	00.00	1	00.40
15-1 month	0	00.00	1	00.67	1	00.40
1-3 "	0	00.00	1	00.67	1	00.40
3-6 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
6-12 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
12-18 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
?	95	94.06	130	93.29	234	93.60
	<u>101</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>100.00</u>

191. What was the festival?

don't know	40	95.24	60	96.77	100	96.15
garden party	1	02.38	2	03.23	3	02.88
wedding	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
birthday party	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
national ceremony	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
some kind of parade	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
government festival	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
other answers	1	02.38	0	00.00	1	00.96
	<u>42</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>99.99</u>

192. Do you have local music or entertainment?

yes	53	21.72	85	25.67	138	24.00
no	<u>191</u>	<u>78.27</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>74.32</u>	<u>437</u>	<u>76.00</u>
	<u>244</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>337</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>575</u>	<u>100.00</u>

193. When was the last time they performed for you?

don't know	40	75.47	64	80.00	104	78.20
0-7 days	3	05.66	9	11.25	12	09.02
7-15 days	2	03.77	1	01.25	3	02.26
15-30 "	4	07.55	5	06.25	9	06.77
1-2 months	3	05.66	1	01.25	4	03.01
2-4 "	1	01.89	0	00.00	1	00.75
4-8 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
8-13 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
18+	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>53</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>100.00</u>

r. General Marketing Questions

194. Who do you visit when you need medical treatment?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
private doctors	189	45.99	306	53.03	495	50.10
health station office	208	50.61	261	45.23	469	47.47
health corps	4	00.97	7	01.21	11	01.11
local midwives	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
others	10	02.43	3	00.52	13	01.32
	411	100.00	577	99.99	988	100.00

195. How much time does it take you?

don't know	9	02.33	6	01.11	15	01.62
0-5 minutes	23	05.94	24	04.44	47	05.07
5-15	106	27.39	112	20.74	218	23.52
15-30	120	31.01	159	29.44	279	30.10
1/2-1 hour	92	23.77	146	27.04	238	25.67
1-2	33	08.53	80	14.81	113	12.19
2-4	2	00.52	6	01.11	8	00.86
4-8	0	00.00	2	00.37	2	00.22
8+	2	00.52	5	00.03	7	00.76
	387	100.01	540	99.99	927	100.01

196. Did you register the birth of your last child?

no answer	34		37			
yes	350	92.84	488	89.87	838	91.09
no	27	07.16	55	10.13	82	08.91
	377	100.00	543	100.00	920	100.00

197. We want to hire women to inform married couples about family planning. Would you give us some information on the type of characteristics such a worker should have?

How old should she be?

15-18 years old	7	02.26	9	01.96	16	02.08
18-20	44	14.19	126	27.39	170	22.09
20-22	6	01.04	14	03.04	20	02.60
22-24	4	01.29	4	00.87	8	01.04
24-26	71	22.90	90	19.57	161	20.91
26-28	4	01.29	10	02.17	14	01.82
28-30	91	29.35	144	31.30	235	30.52
30-35	64	20.65	55	11.96	119	15.45
35+	19	06.13	8	01.74	27	03.51
	310	100.00	460	100.00	770	100.01

Should she be married?

no answer	46		45			
yes	286	78.14	366	67.90	652	72.04
no	16	04.37	48	08.91	64	07.07
no difference	64	17.49	125	23.19	189	20.88
	366	100.00	539	100.00	905	99.99

Should she be using contraceptive?

yes	314	91.01	441	87.15	755	83.72
no	13	03.77	15	02.96	28	03.29
no opinion	18	05.22	49	09.68	67	07.87
no answer	46		45	00.20	1	00.12
	345	100.00	506	99.99	851	100.00

198. (If outside city of 10,000). Do you ever go to any of the cities in the ostan?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	257	69.64	272	51.12	529	58.71
no	112	30.35	260	48.87	372	41.28
no answer	43		47			
	<u>369</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>532</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>901</u>	<u>99.99</u>

Which cities?

Esfahan	39	73.58	29	49.15	68	60.71
Golpayegan	1	01.89	4	06.78	5	04.46
Najafabad	0	00.00	2	03.39	2	01.79
Shahreza	4	07.55	11	18.64	15	13.39
Fareydan	0	00.00	1	01.69	1	00.89
Nain, Natanz	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
Ardestan	0	00.00	1	01.69	1	00.89
Falararjan	6	11.32	3	05.08	9	08.04
other place	3	05.66	8	13.56	11	09.82
	<u>53</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>99.98</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>99.99</u>

How often?

0-1	12	33.33	11	33.33	23	33.33
1-3 months	14	38.89	13	39.39	27	39.13
3-6	4	11.11	0	00.00	4	05.80
6-12	0	00.00	3	09.09	3	04.35
1-2 years	5	13.89	6	18.18	11	15.94
2-4 "	1	02.78	0	00.00	1	01.45
4-6 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
6-7 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
7+	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
	<u>36</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>100.00</u>

List another city you visit.

Tehran	169	64.75	148	55.64	317	60.15
Meshed	43	16.48	65	24.44	108	20.49
Esfahan	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
Shiraz	9	03.45	17	06.39	26	04.93
Abadan	26	09.96	29	10.90	55	10.44
Tabriz	3	01.15	1	00.38	4	00.76
Qom	1	00.38	1	00.38	2	00.38
Kerman	3	01.15	0	00.00	3	00.57
other	7	02.68	5	01.87	12	02.28
	<u>261</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>266</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>527</u>	<u>100.00</u>

How often?

0-1 month	36	21.69	33	17.10	69	19.22
1-3	25	15.06	20	10.36	45	12.53
3-6	22	13.25	14	07.25	36	10.03
6-12	10	06.02	24	12.44	34	09.47
1-2 years	45	27.11	50	25.91	95	26.46
2-4	15	09.04	24	12.44	39	10.86
4-6	8	04.82	13	06.74	21	05.85
6-7	4	02.41	9	04.66	13	03.62
7+	1	00.60	6	03.11	7	01.95
	<u>166</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>166</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>339</u>	<u>99.99</u>

200. What is your reason for going to the city?

	M	F	Total	Total %
don't know	1	5	6	02.23
visit friends	10	14	24	08.92
go on pilgrimage	22	55	77	28.62
sight seeing	57	63	120	44.61
shopping	2	2	4	01.49
visit doctor	2	3	5	01.86
other	20	13	33	12.27
	<u>114</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>269</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Do you go to a cinema?

cinema	186	275		
yes	72	91	29.64	30.46
no	155	215	70.03	69.15

201. Would your mother, father, mother-in-law, father-in-law approve or disapprove of your practicing family planning?

no answer	33	61		
mother/father approve	156	195	57.72	39.17
mother approval	223	318	61.51	60.38
mother disapproval	0	2	00.39	00.22
father approval	0	2	00.39	00.22
father disapproval	0	0	00.00	00.00
	<u>379</u>	<u>517</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>99.99</u>

202. Do you save any money for the future?

no answer	9	12		
yes	63	105	18.65	17.36
no	342	458	81.35	82.64
	<u>405</u>	<u>563</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

What percentage of your income?

don't know	8	21	41.18	36.71
0-10 percent	12	15	29.41	34.18
10-20	2	2	03.92	05.06
20-25	0	1	01.96	01.27
25-30	2	3	05.88	06.33
30-35	0	0	00.00	00.00
35-40	1	3	05.88	05.06
40-50	2	2	03.92	05.06
50+	1	4	07.84	06.33
	<u>28</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>100.00</u>

203. What are some of your daily habits?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
teeth brushing	26	06.48	45	07.81	71	07.27
praying	247	61.60	324	56.25	571	58.44
housekeeping	5	01.25	90	15.63	95	09.72
changing suit	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
shower	2	00.50	0	00.00	2	00.20
eating/drinking	0	00.00	1	00.17	1	00.10
studying	3	00.75	0	00.00	3	00.31
cooking	0	00.00	1	00.17	1	00.10
sewing	0	00.00	2	00.35	2	00.20
cleaning/washing	6	01.50	73	12.67	79	08.00
taking care of children	1	00.25	0	01.56	10	01.02
visiting relatives	0	00.00	1	00.17	1	00.10
shopping	3	00.75	2	00.35	5	00.51
watching T.V.	1	00.25	0	00.00	1	00.10
listening to radio	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
going to school	2	00.50	0	00.00	2	00.20
working)	90	22.44	19	03.30	109	11.16
other	15	03.74	9	01.56	24	02.46
	401	100.01	576	99.99	977	99.98

204. Which of the following sources of information are you very confident, fairly confident, not at all confident?

Radio

very confident	304	94.40	497	95.39	851	94.98
fairly "	14	03.73	22	04.22	36	04.02
not at all "	7	01.87	2	00.38	9	01.00
	375	100.00	521	99.99	896	100.00

Newspaper

confident	250	75.99	328	75.06	578	75.46
fairly confident	66	20.06	99	22.65	165	21.54
not at all "	13	03.95	10	02.29	23	03.00
	329	100.00	437	100.00	766	100.00

Magazine

very confident	225	71.20	298	71.63	523	71.45
fairly "	74	23.42	105	25.24	179	24.45
not at all "	17	05.38	13	03.13	30	04.10
	316	100.00	416	100.00	732	100.00

Letter

very confident	177	59.20	226	59.16	403	59.18
fairly "	90	30.10	123	32.20	213	31.28
not at all "	32	10.70	33	08.64	65	09.54
	299	100.00	382	100.00	681	100.00

Posters

very confident	110	40.34	175	46.79	204	43.95
fairly "	110	37.29	123	32.89	233	34.83
not at all "	66	22.37	76	20.32	142	21.23
	295	100.00	374	100.00	669	100.01

Cinema

very confident	105	37.23	150	45.56	264	41.84
fairly "	103	36.52	103	29.51	206	32.65
not at all "	74	26.24	87	24.93	161	25.52
	282	99.99	349	100.00	631	100.01

204. Column 322	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
0	48	11.54	52	08.90		
1	52	12.50	48	08.22		
2	36	08.65	64	10.96		
3	42	10.10	58	09.93		
4	80	19.23	20	03.42		
5	20	04.81	80	13.70		
6	53	12.74	47	08.05		
7	49	11.78	51	08.73		
8	25	06.01	75	12.84		
9	11	02.64	89	15.24		
Column 323	416	100.00	584	99.99		
0	50	12.02	50	08.56		
1	42	10.10	58	09.93		
2	43	10.34	57	09.76		
3	53	12.74	47	08.05		
4	45	10.82	55	09.42		
5	50	12.02	50	08.56		
6	44	10.58	56	09.59		
7	20	06.01	71	12.16		
8	21	05.05	79	13.53		
9	39	09.38	61	10.45		
Column 324	416	100.02	584	100.01		
0	45	10.82	55	09.42		
1	42	10.10	58	09.93		
2	43	10.34	57	09.76		
3	44	10.58	56	09.59		
4	38	09.13	62	10.62		
5	38	09.13	62	10.62		
6	37	08.89	63	10.70		
7	41	09.86	59	10.10		
8	43	10.34	57	09.76		
9	45	10.82	55	09.42		
	416	100.01	584	100.01		

205. Do you think if family planning is made popular, people will become immoral?

Yes	100	26.25	109	20.19	209	22.69
no	281	73.75	431	79.81	712	77.31
	381	100.00	540	100.00	921	100.00

Beyond Family Planning Questions

206. Do you believe the government should allow doctors to terminate unwanted pregnancies?

yes	50	12.05	88	15.22	138	13.90
no	357	86.02	468	80.97	825	83.08
don't know	8	01.93	22	03.81	30	03.02
	415	100.00	578	100.00	993	100.00

207. If you had a pregnancy you did not want, would you go to a doctor for an abortion?

yes	30	07.21	38	06.54	68	06.82
no	384	92.31	532	91.57	916	91.88
don't know	2	00.48	11	01.89	13	01.30
	416	100.00	581	100.00	997	100.00

208. In order to help the government plan for better public services they need to know when people plan to have children. To plan for adequate schools, health services, and transportation, the government needs to know when you plan to have your next child. Would you be willing to notify the registration clerk that you plan to have an additional birth?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
would inform	327	65.14	332	57.94	659	61.30
would not inform	<u>175</u>	<u>34.86</u>	<u>241</u>	<u>42.06</u>	<u>416</u>	<u>38.70</u>
	302	100.00	573	100.00	1075	100.00

209. Do you currently pay any taxes?

yes	102	24.58	144	25.17	246	24.92
no	<u>313</u>	<u>75.42</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>74.83</u>	<u>741</u>	<u>75.08</u>
	415	100.00	572	100.00	937	100.00

210. People who have six or seven children need more government services than those with two or three, such as schools, health facilities, etc. Do you believe that couples who have a large number of children should pay more taxes than those with fewer children?

should pay more	376	91.04	511	88.41	887	89.51
should not pay more	10	2.42	25	4.33	35	3.53
don't know	0	00.00	2	00.35	2	00.20
no difference	<u>27</u>	<u>6.54</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>6.92</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>6.76</u>
	413	100.00	578	100.00	991	100.00

211. Are you eligible for the benefits of the Social Insurance Organization?

yes	173	42.30	249	43.68	422	43.11
no	<u>236</u>	<u>57.70</u>	<u>321</u>	<u>56.32</u>	<u>557</u>	<u>56.89</u>
	409	100.00	570	100.00	979	100.00

212. Workers who belong to Social Insurance Organization get 100 rials monthly allowance for each child. If the allowance was stopped after the third child, would you approve or disapprove?

approve	248	65.61	366	69.41	614	67.25
disapprove	<u>130</u>	<u>34.39</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>31.59</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>32.75</u>
	378	100.00	535	100.00	913	100.00

213. Would you have fewer children if this allowance was stopped after the third child?

yes	197	51.98	283	53.00	480	52.57
no	<u>182</u>	<u>48.02</u>	<u>251</u>	<u>47.00</u>	<u>433</u>	<u>47.43</u>
	379	100.00	534	100.00	913	100.00

214. Workers' wives who receive social insurance benefits can have their babies delivered free at the hospital. If they had to pay for all deliveries after the third one, do you think they would have fewer children?

yes	198	52.11	308	57.46	506	55.24
no	<u>182</u>	<u>47.89</u>	<u>228</u>	<u>42.54</u>	<u>410</u>	<u>44.76</u>
	380	100.00	536	100.00	916	100.00

215. Would you approve if workers got 600 rials allowance per month for the first child, 300 rials for second child, and the usual 100 rials for each additional child?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
approve	324	80.60	454	79.65	778	80.04
disapprove	26	06.47	40	07.02	68	06.79
don't know	52	12.94	76	13.33	128	13.17
	<u>402</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>570</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>972</u>	<u>100.00</u>

216. Would you be willing to sign a pledge stating you do not want more children?

yes	124	30.10	221	38.10	345	34.78
no	288	69.90	359	61.90	647	65.22
	<u>412</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>992</u>	<u>100.00</u>

217. If you could be certain your next child would be the sex desired, would you stop having more children?

yes	192	47.64	300	52.91	492	50.72
no	211	52.35	267	47.09	478	49.28
	<u>403</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>567</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>970</u>	<u>100.00</u>

218. At what age do you or your husband plan to quit working?

until no longer able	93	23.79	131	23.77	224	23.78
as soon as possible	6	01.53	4	00.73	10	01.06
don't know	11	02.81	35	06.35	46	04.88
less than 45	6	01.53	6	01.07	12	01.27
45-55	62	15.86	85	15.43	147	15.61
55-65	161	41.18	223	40.47	384	40.76
65-70	46	11.76	59	10.71	105	11.15
75+	0	00.00	3	00.54	3	00.32
other	6	01.53	5	00.91	11	01.17
	<u>391</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>551</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>942</u>	<u>100.00</u>

219. Would it be better to have your children support you or be provided with government social security?

myself (ourselves)	0	00.00	2	00.37	2	00.21
government	326	82.53	415	72.85	741	79.25
don't know	1	00.25	7	01.30	8	00.86
other	0	00.00	2	00.37	2	00.21
children	9	02.28	31	05.74	40	04.28
both	59	14.94	83	15.37	142	15.19
	<u>395</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>935</u>	<u>100.00</u>

220. About how much per month would you need for retirement?

don't know	53	15.06	118	23.55	171	20.05
as much as I need	42	11.93	60	11.98	102	11.96
other	6	01.70	9	01.80	15	01.76
less than 2,000	5	01.42	12	02.40	17	01.90
w. 000-3,000	16	04.55	19	03.79	35	04.10
3,000-4,000	20	05.68	12	02.40	32	03.75
4,000-5,000	17	04.83	24	04.79	41	04.01
5,000-10,000	150	42.61	187	37.33	337	39.51
over 10,000	43	12.22	60	11.98	103	12.68
	<u>352</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>100.02</u>	<u>852</u>	<u>100.01</u>

221. Should people with fewer children be provided with more social security than those with more children?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
yes	380	92.23	519	89.48	899	90.63
no	13	03.16	21	03.62	34	03.43
don't know	19	04.61	40	06.90	59	05.95
	<u>412</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>992</u>	<u>100.00</u>

222. If the government paid your social security in old age would you have (have had) 2 or 3 children?

yes	227	55.23	340	58.62	567	57.21
no	147	35.77	184	31.72	331	33.40
don't know	37	09.00	56	09.66	93	09.38
	<u>411</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>99.99</u>

223. What would be the best way to reward couples who have only 2 or 3 children?

cash	91	23.10	147	26.68	238	25.19
free education for children	217	55.08	275	49.91	492	52.06
radio, T.V.	1	00.25	1	00.18	2	00.21
free milk	1	00.25	3	00.54	4	00.42
nothing	1	00.25	6	01.09	7	00.74
don't know	83	21.07	110	21.60	192	21.38
	<u>394</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>551</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>945</u>	<u>100.00</u>

224. Would you approve or disapprove of a program to reward couples for having no more children?

approve	393	96.09	554	97.19	947	96.73
disapprove	16	03.91	16	02.81	32	05.27
	<u>409</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>570</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>979</u>	<u>100.00</u>

225. Do you think current education facilities are adequate?

yes	304	76.19	422	74.69	726	75.31
no	95	23.81	143	25.31	238	24.69
	<u>399</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>565</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>964</u>	<u>100.00</u>

226. Do you believe there should be compulsory education?

yes	377	92.18	538	92.92	915	92.61
no	32	07.82	41	07.08	73	07.39
	<u>409</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>988</u>	<u>100.00</u>

To what grade?

don't know	2	00.53	1	00.19	3	00.33
primary school	169	44.71	232	44.44	401	44.56
high school	173	45.77	250	49.89	423	47.00
B.S. or B.A.	27	07.14	34	06.51	61	06.78
reading/writing	1	00.26	0	00.00	1	00.11
other	6	01.59	5	00.96	11	01.22
	<u>378</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>99.99</u>	<u>900</u>	<u>100.00</u>

227. Would you approve of students having information on population?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
approve	407	98.31	570	98.28	974	98.28
disapprove	7	01.69	10	01.72	17	01.72
	414	100.00	580	100.00	991	100.00

What age should it begin?

5-7 years	10	02.47	21	03.74	31	03.21
8-13 "	186	45.93	244	43.42	430	44.47
14-18 "	169	41.73	217	38.61	386	39.92
19-24 "	12	02.96	15	01.67	27	02.79
25-30 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
30+ "	0	00.00	1	00.18	1	00.10
other	28	06.91	64	11.39	92	09.51
no answer	9	00.00	19	00.00		00.00
	405	100.00	562	100.01	967	100.00

Would you approve of students having information on family planning?

approve	404	97.58	555	95.69	959	96.48
disapprove	10	02.42	25	04.31	35	03.52
	414	100.00	580	100.00	994	100.00

What age should it begin?

5-7 years	6	01.60	4	00.79	10	01.14
8-13 "	156	41.60	210	43.37	375	42.61
14-18 "	186	49.60	242	47.92	428	48.64
19-24 "	18	04.80	20	03.96	38	04.52
25-30 "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
30+ "	0	00.00	0	00.00	0	00.00
others	0	00.00	1	00.20	1	00.11
no answer	39	00.00	17	00.00	0	00.00
don't know	9	02.40	10	03.76	28	03.18
	375	100.00	505	100.00	880	100.00

Would you approve of students having information on sex education?

approve	386	93.69	520	89.50	906	91.24
disapprove	26	06.31	61	10.50	97	08.76
	412	100.00	581	100.00	993	100.00

What age should it begin?

5-7 years	4	01.07	0	00.00	4	00.48
8-13 "	127	34.05	179	35.52	306	34.89
14-18 "	185	49.60	257	50.99	442	50.40
19-24 "	46	12.33	50	09.92	96	10.95
25-30 "	2	00.54	2	00.40	4	00.46
30+ "	1	00.27	0	00.00	1	00.11
other	0	00.00	1	00.20	1	00.11
no answer	41	00.00	77	00.00	0	11.85
don't know	8	02.14	15	02.98	23	02.62
	373	100.00	504	100.01	877	100.00

Would you approve of students having information on contraceptives?

approve	390	94.20	530	91.38	920	92.56
disapprove	24	05.80	50	08.62	74	07.44
	414	100.00	580	100.00	994	100.00

227. What age should it begin?

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
5-7 years	4	01.00	0	00.00	4	00.41
8-13 "	123	30.67	175	31.03	298	30.88
14-18 "	179	44.64	240	42.55	419	43.42
19-24 "	48	11.97	63	11.17	111	11.50
25-30 "	9	02.24	8	01.42	17	01.76
30+	2	00.50	1	00.18	3	00.31
other	0	00.00	1	00.18	1	00.10
no answer	13	00.00	15	00.00	28	00.00
don't know	36	08.98	76	13.48	112	11.61
	401	100.00	564	100.01	965	90.92

228. Do you believe parents should have a basic responsibility for each additional child? This responsibility would consist of minimum standards for space, clothes, and food. If the government passed a law requiring all parents to provide minimum standards before they had an additional child, would you approve or disapprove?

approve	373	91.20	529	91.36	902	91.30
disapprove	29	07.09	22	03.80	51	05.16
don't know	7	01.71	28	04.84	35	03.54
	409	100.00	579	100.00	988	100.00

What should the minimum standard be?

don't know	7	01.82	16	03.04	23	02.52
it must be good	189	49.09	264	50.09	453	49.67
intermediate	137	35.58	148	28.08	285	31.25
comfortable living	26	06.75	63	11.95	89	09.76
as much as necessary	20	05.19	33	06.26	53	05.81
low	6	01.56	3	00.57	9	00.99
	385	99.99	527	99.99	912	100.00

229. Which of the following activities would you approve or disapprove of in getting people to have small families?

Develop health facilities so all children survive

approve	391	97.99	551	98.30	942	98.23
disapprove	8	02.01	7	01.25	15	01.56
don't know	0	00.00	2	00.36	2	00.21
	399	100.00	560	100.00	959	100.00

Provide social security in old age

approve	386	96.74	517	95.04	903	95.75
disapprove	13	03.26	25	04.60	38	04.03
don't know	0	00.00	2	00.37	2	00.21
	399	100.00	544	100.00	943	100.00

Stop child allowances

approve	323	90.22	434	87.50	757	88.64
disapprove	35	09.78	60	12.10	95	11.12
don't know	0	00.00	2	00.40	2	00.23
	358	100.00	496	100.00	854	99.99

229. Provide information on the advantages of small families

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
approve	301	74.14	429	77.72	730	76.20
disapprove	104	25.62	121	21.92	225	23.49
don't know	<u>1</u>	<u>00.25</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>00.36</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.31</u>
	406	100.01	552	100.00	958	100.00

Increase taxation for couples with many children

approve	137	33.33	199	36.16	336	34.96
disapprove	269	65.45	348	63.27	617	64.20
don't know	<u>5</u>	<u>01.22</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.55</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>00.83</u>
	411	100.00	550	100.00	961	99.99

Provide a cash bonus for couples who have 2 or 3 children

approve	294	72.24	409	74.23	703	73.38
disapprove	113	27.76	139	25.23	252	26.30
don't know	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.54</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.31</u>
	407	100.00	551	100.00	958	99.99

Provide abortion for all unwanted pregnancies

approve	45	11.00	86	15.84	131	13.76
disapprove	361	88.26	454	33.61	815	85.61
don't know	<u>3</u>	<u>00.73</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>00.55</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>00.63</u>
	409	99.99	543	100.00	952	100.00

Provide more benefits for workers and farmers who keep their family small

approve	383	94.80	537	95.72	920	95.34
disapprove	21	05.20	29	03.57	41	04.25
don't know	<u>0</u>	<u>00.00</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>00.71</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>00.41</u>
	404	100.00	561	100.00	965	100.00

230. Which of the following reasons couples have large families is very important, less important and not at all important?

Because many children die

very important	264	65.51	327	57.67	591	60.93
less important	132	32.75	227	40.04	359	57.01
not important at all	<u>7</u>	<u>01.74</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>02.29</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02.06</u>
	403	100.00	567	100.00	970	100.00

For support in old age

very important	300	74.44	400	70.92	700	72.39
less important	100	24.81	150	28.19	250	26.76
not important at all	<u>3</u>	<u>00.74</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>00.89</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>00.85</u>
	403	99.99	564	100.00	967	100.00

Need to have many children to help with work

very important	298	75.64	371	69.08	669	71.85
less important	93	23.60	155	28.86	248	26.64
not important at all	<u>3</u>	<u>00.76</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>02.05</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>01.50</u>
	394	100.00	537	99.99	931	99.99

230. Because a large family is a happy family

	M	%	F	%	Total	Total %
very important	297	52.27	270	49.91	477	50.90
less important	159	40.15	224	41.40	333	40.87
not important at all	30	07.58	47	08.69	77	08.22
	<u>396</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>541</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>887</u>	<u>99.99</u>

231. Which of the following statements do you think are true? False?

Couples have children because they love them

true	382	95.98	518	95.22	900	95.54
false	16	04.02	26	04.78	42	04.46
	<u>398</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>544</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>942</u>	<u>100.00</u>

People have unwanted pregnancies because they enjoy intercourse more than they fear pregnancy

true	95	23.34	125	22.44	220	22.82
false	312	76.66	432	77.56	744	77.18
	<u>407</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>557</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>964</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Most couples do not have a specific desired family size

true	338	88.02	439	83.78	777	85.57
false	46	11.98	85	16.22	131	14.43
	<u>384</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>524</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>908</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Most people are embarrassed to talk about contraceptives and family planning

true	228	56.44	308	55.50	536	55.89
false	176	43.56	247	44.50	423	44.11
	<u>404</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>959</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Most people do not know how to stop having children

true	323	78.97	428	76.70	751	77.66
false	86	21.03	130	23.30	216	22.34
	<u>409</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>558</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>967</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Husbands do not approve of family planning

true	234	59.39	297	55.68	531	57.84
false	160	40.61	227	43.32	387	42.16
	<u>394</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>524</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>918</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Large families are more prosperous than small families

true	191	48.85	249	47.16	440	47.88
false	200	51.15	279	52.84	479	52.12
	<u>391</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>528</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>919</u>	<u>100.00</u>

In-laws do not approve of family planning

true	245	60.64	275	51.31	520	55.32
false	159	39.36	261	48.69	420	44.68
	<u>404</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>536</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>940</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Table 1

BREAKDOWN OF GROSS REGIONAL PRODUCT (ESFAHAN) BY SECTOR OF ORIGIN
1351 (1972-73) AND PROJECTED FOR 1356 (1977-78)

	<u>1351</u>	<u>1356</u>
industry	29%	34%
agriculture	19%	13%
construction	10%	14%
transportation	9%	8%
social services	6%	4%
government	5%	5%
trade/commerce	18%	22%
utilities/commun.	4%	5%

(Source: Plan Organization)

Table 2

OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION

IN %							
	<u>produc.</u>	<u>agri.</u>	<u>service</u>	<u>sales</u>	<u>cleri- cal</u>	<u>prof/ techn.</u>	
1966 census, } Isfahan City }	55.6	7.9	11.7	13.0	4.8	7.0	
1966 census, } Isfahan Ostan }	43.6	37.9	6.2	7.3	1.8	3.2	
	<u>workers</u>	<u>farmers</u>	<u>gov't</u>	<u>army/ police</u>	<u>teachers</u>	<u>shop- keepers</u>	<u>spec/bus. doctors</u>
1970 presurvey of Esfahan Ostan	32.9	27.7	9.3	2.4	3.6	22.4	1.7

Table 3

AGE AND MEDIA BEHAVIOR

	<u>15-19</u>	<u>20-24</u>	<u>25-29</u>	<u>30-34</u>	<u>35-39</u>	<u>40-44</u>	<u>45+</u>
% who read newspapers	30	23	22	21	18	28	32
% who watched TV once in a while	39	41	36	31	32	41	33
% who listened to radio	79	80	76	69	68	77	68
% who had heard about family planning on the radio	35	30	23	25	19	25	19

Table 4
EDUCATION AND MEDIA BEHAVIOR

	<u>+3 years education</u>		<u>uneducated</u>	
	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
% who listened to radio	90	93	60	67
% who read newspapers	65	62	10	2
% who saw films	53	59	14	2
% whose spouse saw films	40	61	6	16

Table 5
PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND MEDIA BEHAVIOR

	<u>Esfahan City</u>		<u>Other Cities</u>		<u>Villages</u>	
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>
% who listened to radio	89	85	68	67	59	66
% who owned a radio	87	76	60	56	45	50
% who heard of family planning on radio	40	39	20	18	13	15
% able to read newspaper	59	51	14	51	7	28
% who read newspapers	38	39	10	39	5	22
% who had read about family planning in newspaper	24	13	6	8	4	2
% who read magazines	37	33	13	28	4	14
source of information/ supply contraceptives						
Health Corps	2	-	2	2	3	3
Health Station	4	8	3	3	3	5
friends/relative	56	48	44	54	42	31
private doctors	19	14	26	19	14	15
none	18	28	25	22	38	46

Table 6

PARITY

	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>
% who saved money	30	25	19	21	17	9	11	11	7	11
% who desired last pregnancy	62	95	77	69	69	54	45	42	38	37
% expecting child work support	84	96	96	93	98	98	96	95	100	100
% who would pledge to have no more children	22	8	22	31	42	40	66	46	52	47
% who had ever used contraceptives	32	31	45	44	45	34	46	40	41	32
% who currently practiced	19	26	39	38	36	29	37	27	38	37
average number of child deaths	1.3	.4	.9	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.2
% who would have taken the pill on the spot	16	16	24	23	27	35	24	33	21	42
% who owned a radio	70	75	71	60	65	60	62	—	61	—
% who owned a phonograph	16	10	16	11	9	3	9	—	8	—
% who owned a sewing machine	32	41	48	44	45	31	42	—	47	—
% who owned a refrigerator	27	25	29	26	25	18	17	—	17	—
% who owned electric heater	11	11	14	11	9	6	8	—	8	—

Table 7

<u>Number of Deaths</u>	<u>Average Parity</u>	<u>Ideal Family Size</u>
0	3.3	3.5
1	3.9	3.8
2	4.6	4.2
3	4.8	4.1
4+	4.9	4.2

Table 8

AGE

(for women only, except for (% who saved money*))

	<u>15-19</u>	<u>20-24</u>	<u>25-29</u>	<u>30-34</u>	<u>35-39</u>	<u>40-44</u>	<u>45+</u>
Number of respondents	69	153	124	105	81	33	8
Average parity	1.5	2.6	4.2	5.3	5.5	—4.6—	
Average No. of pregnancies	1.9	3.5	5.7	6.8	6.8	—6.1—	
% pregnant at the time	16	29	12	11	9	3	0
% who discussed family size with spouse	77	76	77	64	63	—78—	
Ideal family size:							
Left to GOD	19	16	10	16	14	21	25
Average number	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.5
% who saw mortality decline	57	50	55	64	59	73	38
% who expect old age support from children	91	88	94	95	89	91	88
% who desired last pregnancy	88	63	60	50	51	—61—	
% who approved of family planning	96	86	81	86	83	82	100
% who knew methods	88	88	85	80	77	85	88
% who ever used methods	38	52	46	37	38	42	62.5
% who were current users	29	41	41	30	31	36	25
% who thought population growth excessive	48	58	52	54	56	55	50
% who saved money*	22	29	17	19	14	13	12
% men ever used	36	50	21	41	38	41	38
% men current users	29	41	14	31	30	30	34

Table 9

OCCUPATION AND AVERAGE COMPLETED FAMILY SIZE, CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICE

(for those 35 years old and above)

	<u>Workers (124)</u>	<u>Farmers (102)</u>	<u>Government Employees (35)</u>	<u>Tradesmen (77)</u>
Average parity	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8
% with more than 7 children	20	25	26	23
Average number of pregnancies	6.2	7.2	6.7	8.1
% who had ever used contraceptives	39	18	68	40
% who were current users	34	12	56	36
of which IUD	-	-	3	-
pill	10	8	21	12
sterilized	1	1	-	-
condom	6	1	15	9
withdrawal	20	5	29	14
NOTHING	61	87	32	65
(using total respondents as base)				

Table 10

PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND AVERAGE COMPLETED FAMILY SIZE, CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICE

(for women 35 and older, men 40 and older)

	<u>Rural Women</u>	<u>Rural Men</u>	<u>Urban Women</u>	<u>Urban Men</u>
Number in category	62	95	36	102
Average parity	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6
% with more than 7 children	23	33	39	24
Average number of pregnancies	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.5
% who had ever used contraceptives	19	17	58	61
% who currently used contraceptives	11	13	47	53
of which IUD	3	-	-	3
pill	6	10	17	13
sterilized	3	-	-	-
condom	-	1	25	5
withdrawal	2	4	22	36
NOTHING	86	85	36	41
(using total respondents as base)				

Table 11

OCCUPATION

	<u>Workers</u>	<u>Farmers</u>	<u>Government Employees</u>	<u>Army/ Police</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Shop- keepers</u>	<u>Specialists Businessmen Doctors</u>
% who ever discussed family size	77	60	88	70	74	78	88
Ideal family size:							
Left to GOD	13	32	3	13	14	14	0
Average Number	3.8	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.0
% who expect old age support from child.	92	96	84	78	80	93	62.5
% who approved of family planning	83	69	98	87	94	89	100
% who knew methods	83	65	94	91	97	85	100
% who ever used	42	17	71	70	74	45	81
% who used currently	35	12	61	65	54	39	75
% who used pill then	10	8	16	13	3	9	62.5
% who used withdrawal then	29	9	47	57	54	31	81
% who thought population growth excessive	59	27	70	83	60	58	56
% who listened to the radio	76	58	94	100	97	76	81
% who saved money	14	5	31	39	40	19	58
% who had heard of the family planning program	23	13	46	61	60	21	62.5
% who wanted work force support from children	96	99	85	87	94	97	75

Table 12

RURAL/URBAN DIFFERENTIALS

	<u>ISFAHAN CITY</u>		<u>OTHER CITIES</u>		<u>VILLAGES</u>	
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>
Number of respondents	255	160	50	60	251	213
Ideal family size:						
% left it to GOD	5	7	10	18	24	30
Average number	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.4
% who perceived mortality decline	47	42	62	51	58	72
% who wanted old age support from children	88	88	90	89	94	97
% who wanted work aid support from children	93	94	98	92	98	100
% who thought Islam approved	87	78	84	80	57	47
% who approved of family plann.	95	90	98	89	72	69
% who knew pill	97	91	92	80	84	46
IUD	81	67	82	72	46	29
withdrawal	48	48	56	39	30	23
sterilization	42	42	42	54	24	22
condom	32	80	84	77	51	51
% who ever used	69	63	48	44	18	15
% who currently used	62	54	30	32	11	12
% who had heard of the family planning program	72	70	80	69	53	47
% who ever used pill	30	23	22	20	12	10
% currently using pill	12	12	8	5	8	7
% ever used withdrawal	53	46	34	34	8	5
% who would have taken pill on the spot	24	26	18	15	29	25
% thought population growth excessive	65	58	76	67	41	36
% who registered last birth	89	89	90	89	77	81
% who saved money	31	21	10	23	6	8
% who would pledge to have 2-3 children	45	37	38	25	32	26
% who paid taxes	35	35	24	31	13	15
% eligible for social security	53	53	48	52	33	29

Table 13

EDUCATIONAL DIFFERENTIALS

	<u>3 years+</u>		<u>Uneducated</u>	
	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
Ideal family size:				
% left it to GOD	16	23	31	28
Average number	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
% who discussed family size	84	83	73	71
% who expected old age support	86	86	94	92
% who approved of family planning	87	95	76	83
% who ever used	60	72	24	33
% who knew pill	93	97	80	88
IUD	65	81	53	60
withdrawal	48	48	24	35
sterilization	42	41	28	30
condom	77	81	57	61
% who currently used	49	61	18	27
% who thought population growth excessive	87	92	88	84
% ever rural residence	55	34	74	72
% who would pledge to have 2-3 children	32	40	29	37
% who saved money	26	39	7	9

Table 14

OWNERSHIP PATTERNS

	BICYCLES	RADIOS	WATCHES	CLOCKS	PHONOGRAPHS	ELECTRIC FANS	SEWING MACHINES	REFRIGERATORS	HEATERS	STOVES
% respondents owning	38	65	69	24	9	36	42	23	9	22
% current users who owned	44	89	82	43	17	62	69	45	20	23
% non-users (current) who owned	35	57	59	15	6	24	29	12	5	13
% ever users who owned	44	87	81	40	16	58	67	42	18	41
% non-users (ever) who owned	34	56	54	14	5	21	25	10	4	10
% owners who used at the time	38	43	42	58	59	57	54	65	68	62
% non-owners who used at the time	27	17	12	25	31	20	18	24	30	25
% owners who ever used	47	51	50	65	70	64	64	74	75	73
% non-owners who ever used	37	22	17	32	37	27	23	30	37	31
% who saved of owners	23	21	22	41	49	32	30	41	52	39
% who saved of non-owners	13	8	6	9	13	8	7	10	13	10
% of owners who saved	52	83	90	60	28	70	75	56	30	54

Table 15

	All Men/Women Under 35					All Men/Women Over 35				
	Village		City		City 7-10	Village		City		City 7-10
	3 goods	4-6	3 goods	4-6		3 goods	4-6	3 goods	4-6	
Number of respondents	202	26	90	127	116	193	22	45	65	49
Average parity	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.9
Average no. of pregnancies	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	7.4	8.0	6.8	7.6	6.4
% having one or more children die	64	47	33	38	29	71	50	58	51	49
Ideal family size:										
% left to GOD	26.5	19	4	5	3	27	27	13	14	6
% who knew pill	84	100	93	98	97	77	95	93	95	92
IUD	43	69	74	75	88	42	73	69	74	76
Withdrawal	34	54	36	54	50	19	32	53	46	49
Sterilization	25	38	52	36	51	21	22	42	48	35
Condom	51	65	76	89	81	55	64	82	77	67
% who ever used	17	44	48	70	74	18	22	47	62	71
% of all who (ever) used pill	10	23	9	24	25	10	22	7	23	22
IUD	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	4	-	2
Sterilization	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Condom	2	-	3	8	19	1	-	11	15	14
Nothing	86	73	54	29	25	82	78	54	36	29
% who use currently	10	15	40	59	66	11	22	42	51	63
% of all who currently used:										
Pill	18	19	6	18	19	5	23	9	20	16
IUD	-	-	1	2	3	1	4	-	-	2
Sterilization	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	-	-
Condom	2	-	5	11	20	2	-	11	14	10
Withdrawal	3	4	32	34	29	4	-	22	28	45
Nothing	77	77	61	34	27	87	72	56	38	25
	-	21	10	32	52	4	23	7	11	41

Table 16

PATIENTS AND ACCEPTANCES

	E S F A H A N				M A Z A N D E R A N				I R A N		
	New Pill Accept.	Pills, Contin. Users	IUDs In- serted	Total New Pa- tients	New Pill Accept.	Pills, Contin. Users	IUDs In- serted	New Pa- tients	New Pill Accept.	IUDs In- serted	New Pa- tients
<u>TOTALS</u>											
3 months prior to campaign	3,820	24,465	206	6,125	4,415	25,811	65	4,859	67,033	2,899	80,277
%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3 months of radio programs	5,186	25,953	287	7,236	4,019	25,894	52	4,336	78,146	2,792	87,737
%	136	106	139	118	91	100	80	89	116	96	109
3 months of all out efforts	5,900	34,397	293	9,411	4,446	29,924	42	4,840	84,087	3,266	94,740
%	154	141	142	154	101	116	65	100	125	113	118
first 3 months fol- lowing the campaign	5,246	38,980	273	9,620	4,826	32,841	72	5,449	95,944	3,810	116,781
%	137	159	132	157	109	127	110	112	143	131	145
second 3 months following the campaign	4,443	41,041	409	9,435	5,419	35,467	77	6,185	93,747	3,671	112,913
%	116	168	199	154	123	137	118	127	139	127	141

Table 17
PRE AND POST CAMPAIGN SURVEY RESULTS

	<u>Pre-Survey Percent of Total Respondents</u>	<u>Post-Survey Percent of Total Respondents</u>
<u>Knowledge</u>		
Knowledge of at least one contraceptive	76.6	89.0
Knowledge of pill	77.0	82.0
Knowledge of IUD	48.6	66.4
Knowledge of family planning program	62.3	85.0
<u>Attitudes</u>		
Do you expect to use a contraceptive in the future?	37.7	47.2
Did you want your last pregnancy?	34.7	37.4
More children are surviving today	57.4	89.9
Couples fearing the death of children	67.6	42.7
Three or fewer children ideal	41.8	54.2
Six or more children ideal	13.2	6.6
<u>Practice</u>		
Oral pills	10.2	13.5
IUD	1.2	1.4
Condoms	1.2	2.4
Withdrawal	17.2	14.2

Table 18

	ISFAHAN CITY				OTHER CITIES		VILLAGES			
	Women		Men		Women		Women		Men	
	<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>
Ideal family size	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.8	3.45	4.9	3.5
Perceived mortality decline	47	92	42	78	62	88	68	88	72	81
Heard of family planning program	72	95	70	90	80	90	6	84	53	60

Table 19

MASS MEDIA COVERAGE

	<u>ESFAHAN CITY</u>		<u>OTHER CITIES</u>	<u>VILLAGES</u>	
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Men</u>
Where did you hear the slogan?					
radio	81	77	52	42	36
newspaper	16	8	2	9	4
banner	53	48	6	5	6
poster	51	13	3	6	2
mailing	2	3	-	-	-
cinema	13	6	-	1	2
magazine	6	5	1	2	1
loudspeaker	8	8	-	1	2
friends/relatives	56	68	32	33	15
% who recognized the symbol	66	67	30	24	17
Of those who recognized the symbol, where had they seen it?					
clinics	33	17	16	33	31
banner	50	75	60	16	41
% who heard of family planning in cinema	6	13	2	1	2
% who heard of family planning on radio	65	69	60	45	30
% who had seen:					
poster	63	64	16	21	17
banner	71	63	12	9	8
% who talked about family planning in last 6 months	17	19	17	17	5

Table 20

	<u>M E N</u>		<u>W O M E N</u>	
	<u>Know Of</u>	<u>Contacted</u>	<u>Know Of</u>	<u>Contacted</u>
Schools	58.0	28.5	50.0	26.2
Health Stations	33.4	25.0	23.5	20.6
Government Offices	14.8	9.4	8.6	2.9
Literacy Campaign	1.9	1.0	3.4	1.0
Women's Organization	2.3	1.0	--	0.3
Institute for the Protection of Mothers and Children	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5

Table 22

	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Traditional Figures</u>	<u>Revolutionary Corps</u>	<u>Average Esfahani</u>
Number of respondents	145	119	168	1,000
% who listened to the radio	99	66	95	75
% who read a newspaper	83	31	76	24
% who read <u>Keyhan</u>	43	16	40	16
% who read <u>Etelaat</u>	40	8	20	9
% who receive mail weekly	41	19	59	11
% who receive mail monthly	77	52	83	41
% aware of last film shown nearby	38	0	40	27
Ideal family size	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.8
% believing population was growing too fast	48	54	44	52
% who believed Islam approved of family planning	52	51	66	69