

# UX

USER COMES FIRST,  
FRONT AND CENTER

**Good design is usable, equitable,  
enjoyable, and useful.**  
Solutions to address the user problems

## UX RESEARCH

**Goal:** Understand user behavior, needs, and motivation

## BEFORE DESIGN: WHAT SHOULD WE BUILD?



### Foundational Research

- Initial exploration, literature review, problem definition, theory framework, hypotheses/questions, rigorous methodology, data analysis, and conclusions.
- Builds the base for further research and insights.

## Types of Data

- **Primary Research:** Original data collection like surveys and interviews.
- **Secondary Sources:** Uses existing data and research like books, articles, and reports.



## Qualitative vs. Quantitative

- **Qualitative:** Explores insights, opinions, and experiences (in-depth interviews, focus groups), focuses on understanding human behavior.
- **Quantitative:** Involves numerical data, structured surveys, experiments, allows for statistical analysis.

## Bias in UX

Be Open  
Minded

- **Selection Bias:** When sample groups aren't representative, leading to skewed results.
- **Confirmation Bias:** Preferring information that confirms preexisting beliefs and ignoring contradictory data.
- **Other types of bias:** Cultural Bias, Language Bias, Gender Bias, Recency Bias, Accessibility Bias, Algorithmic Bias.

## UX DESIGN

### DESIGN THINKING FRAMEWORK:

- Understand users (Empathize)
- Define problems (Define)
- Brainstorm ideas (Ideate)
- Create prototypes (Prototype)
- Gather feedback (Test)
- Implement innovative solutions (Implement)

### Product Development Life Cycle

- Conceptualize, Plan, Design, Develop, Test, Launch, Market, Support, and Iterate.

## Design for Accessibility



- Ensure inclusive user experiences by prioritizing features like:
- Screen reader compatibility
- Clear navigation
- High color contrast
- Keyboard accessibility
- Alternative text for images

## Design Sprint

- Intensive, time-boxed process for solving critical problems through:
- Ideation
- Prototyping
- Testing
- Delivering **user-centered solutions**

**A/B Testing while design, Sprint Brief.**

## Design Sprint Retrospective

A crucial phase where the team reflects on:

- Sprint outcomes
- Process
- Collaboration



**Includes: Post-launch research and Analyzing usability testing data**