

CDL Class A vs Class B — Quick Guide

Legal differences, what you can drive, training & tests, and typical jobs.

| Category | Class A | Class B |
|------------------|---|--|
| Legal definition | GCWR \geq 26,001 lb and trailer(s) > 10,000 lb GVWR. | Single vehicle \geq 26,001 lb GVWR or that vehicle towing \leq 10,000 lb. |
| Typical vehicles | Tractor-trailers (53') & flatbeds Reefers, tankers, livestock Doubles/Triples (with T endorsement) | Straight trucks (box, dump, mixer) Transit/coach/school buses (with P/S) Tow small trailers ≤ 10,000 lb |
| Knowledge tests | General KnowledgeCombination VehiclesAir Brakes (if applicable) | General KnowledgeAir Brakes (if applicable) |
| Skills test | Pre-trip on tractor + trailer Backing: straight, offset, alley Road test | Pre-trip on single vehicleBacking: straight, offset, alleyRoad test |
| Endorsements | H, N, X, P, S, (Air Brakes). T (Doubles/Triples) is <i>Class A only</i> . | H, N, X, P, S, (Air Brakes). No T for doubles/triples. |
| Jobs | OTR/regional, flatbed, tanker—widest market; often higher earning potential. | Local/home-daily: box delivery, dump, transit/school bus, sanitation, mixer. |
| Trailer towing | Tow >10,000 lb trailers. | Tow ≤10,000 lb trailers. |

Age & Medical (both classes): 18+ intrastate; 21+ interstate/hazmat. Current DOT medical card required.

ELDT for Both: Since Feb 2022, Entry-Level Driver Training (theory + BTW) is required before the skills test.

Upgrade path: Holding Class B and want Class A later? Complete the ELDT "Class B \rightarrow A upgrade" curriculum and pass the Class A skills test.

30-second cheat sheet: Want tractor trailer flexibility & the broadest jobs? Class A. Want local, single vehicle roles (buses, dump, box)? Class B.

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