(Rev. November 2017) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Request for Taxpayer **Identification Number and Certification**

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

Give Form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

	1 Name (as shown on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank.						
	ROBERT CARREIRA						
	2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above						
Print or type. Specific Instructions on page 3.	US ECONOMIC RESEARCH						
	3 Check appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only following seven boxes. ☑ Individual/sole proprietor or ☐ C Corporation ☐ S Corporation ☐ Partnership ☐ T single-member LLC	4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3): Exempt payee code (if any)					
	Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=Partnership) ▶	Exemple payers seeds (in array)					
	Note: Check the appropriate box in the line above for the tax classification of the single-member owner. D LLC if the LLC is classified as a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner unless the owner or another LLC that is not disregarded from the owner for U.S. federal tax purposes. Otherwise, a single-mem	Exemption from FATCA reporting code (if any)					
II S	is disregarded from the owner should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner.	1					
	Other (see instructions)		(Applies to accounts maintained outside the U.S.)				
		ster's name a	nd address (optional)				
See	PO BOX 1574						
	6 City, state, and ZIP code						
	TOMBSTONE, AZ 85638						
	7 List account number(s) here (optional)						
Par							
	your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid	Social sec	urity number				
reside	up withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a sent alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other as, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see How to get a						
TIN, later.							
Note:	If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see What Name and	dentification number					
Number To Give the Requester for guidelines on whose number to enter.							
		8 2 -	1 9 7 7 7 9 1				
Par	t II Certification						
Under	r penalties of perjury, I certify that:		-				
1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and							
2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and							
3 I am a II S citizen or other II S person (defined below); and							

- 4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments

other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.								
Sign Here	Signature of U.S. person ▶	(Lever)	Date▶	3/26	/2018			

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpaver identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

· Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid)

- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds)
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property)

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See What is backup withholding. later.